

Weather Forecast

Continued cool tonight. Temperatures today—Highest, 60, at 1:30 p.m.; lowest, 45, at 7:20 a.m. Yesterday—Highest, 66, at 3:15 p.m.; lowest, 53, at 6 a.m.

Late New York Markets, Page A-15.

The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

Guide for Readers table with columns for Page, Amusements, Comics, Editorials, etc.

An Associated Press Newspaper

91st Year, No. 36,314.

WASHINGTON, D. C., MONDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1943—THIRTY-SIX PAGES.

Washington and Suburbs THREE CENTS. Elsewhere FIVE CENTS

Americans Drive for Volturno, Withdrawal of Nazis Indicated; More British Land in East Italy

8th Army Beats Off Counterattacks, Wins Termoli Positions

By the Associated Press. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 4.—The British 8th Army, with the support of Allied naval forces which penetrated the Adriatic, have landed and clinched positions at Termoli, on the Adriatic coast 50 miles north of Foggia and almost midway between the Italian heel and the mouth of the Po River in Northern Italy, official front-line dispatches announced today.

French in Bastia, Nazis Stand on Corsica Near End

By the Associated Press. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 4.—The final collapse of German resistance in Corsica was foreshadowed today by the entry of French forces into Bastia. Moroccan Goums of the French forces were the first to enter the city at the northwestern tip of the Mediterranean island which now becomes a threat to the German forces on the Italian mainland above Rome.

Nazis Face Loss Of Last Toehold In Caucasus

Driven Back From Staro-Tamanskaya, Mogilev Threatened

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Oct. 4.—German troops were threatened with the loss of their last tenuous toehold in the Caucasus today as the Red Army drove them back from Staro-Tamanskaya on the Taman Peninsula, while on the upper Dnieper River the Nazis fought furiously to block a Russian flanking movement aimed at Mogilev.

Frankfurt Is Attacked By Fortresses After RAF Raid on Kassel

Hannover and Rhineland Also Targets of Mosquito Bombers

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Oct. 4.—American Flying Fortresses, supported by long-range Thunderbolts, today attacked targets in Frankfurt, Germany, which is 91 miles southwest of Kassel, where RAF heavy bombers struck last night, it was announced today.



Last Coast Base Gone, Japs on Huon Pressed Into Close Quarters

New Guinea Position Declared Futile if Not Untenable

By the Associated Press. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Oct. 4.—Their last important coastal supply base gone and their land flank beset by a column of Australian troops, the Japanese on New Guinea's Huon Peninsula today were squeezed between the mountains and the sea.

Capt. Don Scott, Flyer, Killed; Was All-America Quarterback

Ex-Ohio State Star Dies in England On Routine Flight

By the Associated Press. AT A U. S. MARAUDER BASE IN ENGLAND, Oct. 4.—Capt. Don P. Scott, 23, former Ohio State University football star and commanding officer of a Marauder bomber, was killed October 1, along with his co-pilot and test engineer, in a routine training flight near this base, it was announced today.



CAPT. DON SCOTT. He was married shortly before he left the United States. Capt. Scott had been on nine operations. (See SCOTT, Page A-10.)

Personal Income Tax Increase of 6 1/2 Billion Is Asked by Treasury

Higher Corporation Levies And Excise Rates Needed, Morgenthau Tells Congress

(Condensed Text of Morgenthau Statement on Page A-14.) By the Associated Press. The administration recommended \$10,500,000,000 in additional annual taxes to Congress today and designated the individual income taxpayer to supply \$6,500,000,000 of that sum.

Lea Succeeds Cox As Head of Inquiry On FCC Practices

Rayburn Says Fairness Of Californian Cannot Be Questioned

By the Associated Press. Speaker Rayburn today appointed Representative Lea, Democrat, of California as chairman of the special committee investigating the Federal Communications Commission. Mr. Lea succeeds Representative Cox, Democrat, of Georgia, who resigned as chairman and member of the committee last week.

Johnson Says Army Has Sufficient Men To Defer Fathers

3,500,000 Have Been In Service Over Year, Coloradoan Declares

By the Associated Press. Senator Johnson, Democrat, of Colorado said today he had received "authentic" figures indicating there are more than 3,500,000 men in the Army with more than a year's service and that there is a sufficient uniformed manpower to preclude the necessity of a father draft.

U. S. Flyers Heavily Attack Jap Supply Bases in Burma

By the Associated Press. NEW DELHI, Oct. 4.—Heavy attacks on Japanese supply bases and rail transport were carried out by American medium and fighter-bombers in Northern and Central Burma Saturday and yesterday, a United States headquarters announcement said today. (Such attacks frequently precede an invasion.)

Nazis Report Clash Off Brittany Coast

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Oct. 4.—German naval units and British destroyers engaged in a sharp clash off the Sept Isles (Seven Islands) on the Brittany coast early today, the Berlin radio said.

Dispatch Contradicts Report of Herriot Death

By the Associated Press. BERN, Switzerland, Oct. 4.—A Vichy dispatch to the Gazette de Lausanne said today that Edouard Herriot, former President of the French Republic, was at a clinic at Nancy, where his health is improving.

Late News Bulletins

Nazis Land on Coo

CAIRO (AP).—The Germans have landed in strength on the island of Coo in the Italian Dodecanese and secured several important points in fighting with the British garrison, the Middle East Command announced today.

Chandler Will Start For Yankees in First World Series Game

McCarthy Lists Alternate Batting Orders for Opener Tomorrow

(Earlier Story on Sports Page.) By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Manager Joe McCarthy of the New York Yankees announced today that Spurgeon Chandler definitely will be his starting pitcher against the St. Louis Cardinals in the opening game of the World Series here tomorrow.

President Visits Gettysburg

President Roosevelt visited Gettysburg yesterday, the White House announced today. There was no other information given on the trip.

Lewis' 'Satisfactory' Letter Closes Pleasure-Driving Case

The pleasure-driving case against John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, has been "marked closed" following an "entirely satisfactory" explanation by the union leader, Herbert T. Williams, Richmond district attorney, said in Richmond today.

Letter Urging Parents to Accept Fate Received After Navy Officer Dies in Action in Pacific

By the Associated Press. LOS ANGELES, Oct. 4.—"My dearest parents," began the letter of Navy Lt. (j. g.) Wallace M. Bonaparte, young Los Angeles lawyer.

Letter Urging Parents to Accept Fate Received After Navy Officer Dies in Action in Pacific

"So the fact I may die while I am protecting you does not appall me in the least. If I do I will be happy to have done what I have to do, to preserve your lives and way of life, and all of the sacrifice and effort on your part to rear me as a good citizen, educated and successful, are not wasted."

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"I am fighting for and would not sit at home during this war if I could. What I fight for is not an abstract ideal. It is not any vague ideal of freedom or democracy. I reduce it to the most elemental of emotions, that of man's instinctive, dominating, intense desire to protect those individuals whom he holds dearest. I don't claim that this is the reason for any other man's participation in the war. It is my own."

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"At first when I knew I was in danger I thought a lot about it. I worried continually, frantically, at the thought of all the happiness I would miss in my married life that started out so wonderfully and of how you, who have built your lives around my health and happiness and success, would feel."

Attack Off Vella Lavella Made Friday, Tokio Says

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—The Berlin radio said today that five Allied transports, a cruiser and 10 planes were destroyed Friday during a Japanese aerial attack on a convoy off Vella Lavella in the Central Solomon Islands.

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The Japanese admitted loss of five of their planes.

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### National Grange Head Indorses CCC, but Opposes Subsidies

Albert S. Goss, master of the National Grange, today urged continuation of the Commodity Credit Corp., but reiterated his unqualified opposition to subsidy payments in any form.

Mr. Goss told the House Banking Committee, considering legislation to extend the life of the CCC beyond next January, he believed the agency should be given "ample" finances and extended not beyond December 31, 1944.

"We believe care should be used to provide safeguards against wastage or absorbing losses unnecessarily as a substitute for subsidies," he stated in urging Congress to provide checks against "clever bureaucrats" who might "pervert" the will of Congress.

"There are few sources of political control more potent than that of cash subsidies of one kind or another," he told the committee. He contended subsidies were inflationary and "won't work" and suggested "if we want to close the inflationary gap we must produce more and consume less."

A low-price program which discourages production and encourages consumption is directly contrary to economic law and will result in economic disaster," he warned.

As a substitute for subsidies Mr. Goss suggested that Congress assure enough flexibility in price ceilings to meet production costs.

Meanwhile, a new showdown fight between President Roosevelt and the congressional farm bloc over the administration's hold-the-line program gathered intensity, with a veto predicted for any legislation prohibiting subsidy payments to keep retail food prices down.

The veto prediction came from an influential Congressional leader, one of the Chief Executive's legislative advisers, while Mr. Roosevelt worked on a message, outlining the administration's 1944 food program, for presentation to Congress this week.

The lawmaker declared the presidential message would support the program of War Food Administrator Marvin Jones and, presumably, re-emphasize his arguments for using incentives to roll back prices and combat inflation.

Vinson Backs Program. This view of the administration was emphasized Friday by Fred M. Vinson, economic stabilization director, who asserted in a radio address that selective subsidies coupled with adequate taxation are an integral part of the anti-inflation program.

Mr. Jones appeared before the Banking Committee last week to ask extension of the Commodity Credit Corp. until June 30, 1945, a \$500,000,000 in the agency's borrowing authority and permission to sell perishable goods below parity prices.

There is little likelihood, however, that the committee will act on the CCC bill until it has heard the President's food message.

### Nazi Forces Attack Allied Base in Aegean

CAIRO, Oct. 4.—In the first serious German move to contest the Allied advance over the Aegean island stepping stones to the Balkans, Nazi sea and air-borne forces have attacked Allied positions on the island of Samos.

The British, announcing the attack yesterday on the second largest island in the Italian Dodecanese group, added the cryptic statement: "The necessary countermeasures have been taken by the defending forces."

Coo, which has an excellent airfield, was seized by British parachute troops and seaborne forces on September 22 along with Lero in the Dodecanese group and the Greek island of Samos to the north.

The victim was Empe Washington Shaw, 1226 Sixth St. N.W. Police at the scene said they understood the child broke loose from his mother and went across the street. Police listed the driver as George E. Jackson, colored, 24, of 1015 Second St. S.W.

Samuel Freedman, 70, of 1220 Shepherd St. N.W., was in a serious condition at Garfield Hospital, suffering from injuries received when struck by a car on Georgia avenue near Upshur street N.W. He was first taken to Walter Reed Hospital where he was treated for head injuries and a compound fracture of the right leg.

Police said the name of the driver was John Jones, colored, 26, of 1514 Twelfth St. N.W.

Draft (Continued From First Page.) them from another source. Senator Johnson added.

The figures, as a basis for father deferment, were challenged by another Military Committee member, Senator Hill of Alabama, the Democratic whip.

Senator Hill said he doubted the accuracy of the 3,500,000-man figure but expressed the belief that even if it were correct, a great number of these men probably were in supporting activities.

Marshall's Goal Cited. In any event, the figures could have little effect on the father draft. He pointed out that the ultimate plans call for an Army of 7,700,000 by the end of the year and that Chief of Staff Gen. George C. Marshall and others had made it clear that the Army must draft fathers in order to meet its present goals.

He added that the Army takes the view that the greater the number of adequately trained men, the fewer the casualties.

Meanwhile, Senator Wheeler, Democrat, of Montana, sponsor of the anti-draft bill, was expected to continue his fight despite the assertions of Senate leaders that the bill is virtually dead. Other opponents of the father draft are expected to introduce substitute measures.



MARCHING THROUGH THE MUD—Across a field somewhere in the British Isles march American doughboys in training, plodding through the mud under conditions simulating a battlefield which has come under military fire.

### Decision Due Soon On Scene of Talks With Soviet Officials

By the Associated Press. Negotiations over the time and place for a meeting of the foreign secretaries of the United States, Great Britain and Russia are nearly complete. A decision as to whether the conference will be held in London or Moscow probably will be made in the next few days.

Also within that period Secretary of State Hull is expected to make known whether he will attend. Close friends of the Secretary have said he would go if he felt that the best interests of the Nation required his attendance, but so far he has withheld any commitment.

Reports of the diplomatic discussions would be matched by talks among Soviet, British and American military leaders generally met with expressions of approval here. An Associated Press dispatch from London said Russian staff officers would participate in previously planned sessions of ranking British and American commanders.

The projected inclusion of the Russians strongly suggested that Moscow now feels as Washington and London have felt all along that the time is rapidly nearing for absolute co-ordination of all the armies attacking the Nazi "fortress of Europe."

The invasion of Europe from the British Isles, marking the start of the main Anglo-American drive to victory, particularly will need to be carefully timed with Russian operations in order to achieve maximum success.

The main difficulty in fixing the date and place for the tripartite meeting of foreign secretaries has arisen from the fact that the Russians have insisted on meeting in Moscow while the British and American Government have held out for London. Once the meeting place is agreed on, diplomatic sources say, agreement on the time of the conference should be a relatively simple matter.

The behind-the-scenes seasaw pull between Moscow and London has been going on for about three weeks. Unless resolved soon, it may upset the timing of the subsequent conference among President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and Marshal Stalin.

This is one of the main reasons why the negotiations are now being rushed to conclusion.

### Pilot Drops Farewell Note To Parents Before Crash

By the Associated Press. ROCHESTER, N. Y., Oct. 4.—The pilot of an Army bomber which crashed near Penn Yan Saturday, killing all six occupants, has been identified as First Lt. Willard E. Wilder, 26, of Rochester.

### 'Decongestion' of Streets Called Postwar Problem

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, Oct. 4.—American cities and States must consider "decongestion" their streets as part of their postwar planning, the president of the National Institute of Traffic Engineers believes.

"Urban traffic problems will be extremely serious right after the war," Harold F. Hammond, director of the traffic and transportation division of the National Conservation Bureau and newly-elected president of the institute, said, adding, "and planning should start immediately to find ways and means of decongesting our important network of streets and highways and making them accident-proof."

"Streets and highways are no good unless they will carry traffic expeditiously and safely. This means greater attention must be focused on principles of traffic operations in planning and design. We must have proper balance of attention to all forms of traffic, including trucks, buses, and pedestrians as well as passenger cars."

Other officers named were: Thomas J. Seburn, Kansas City, vice president; Wilbur S. Smith, Yale University secretary-treasurer; and Robert A. Mitchell, Philadelphia, and Joseph L. Wehmeyer, Detroit, directors.

with the continuing bond-buying program he said, will absorb nearly \$17,000,000,000 of funds. That means that other forms of non-inflationary savings, such as life insurance, must be subtracted from the "potentially dangerous dollars."

Secretary Morgenthau testified that while four-fifths of all income is going to people earning less than \$5,000 a year, "income is not distributed in such a way that it can equitably be drawn off in huge quantities straight across any given income level."

He suggested that exemption for tax payers now liable only for Victory tax, who are best able to bear the burden of some income tax.

Secretary Morgenthau said the additional taxes "will make it necessary for people to take in their belts—but the cold hard facts of fiscal necessity demand it. We know by now that our willingness to spend the necessary funds, no matter how large, has had and will continue to have a definite effect on the lives of our men in battle."

Secretary Morgenthau said the tax program had been measured against four considerations: 1. "The ability of the plan to raise money, and its effect on the inflation program." 2. "The degree to which it might interfere with war production." 3. "The degree of hardship the plan placed upon people with fixed incomes and with fixed obligations, and upon people with inadequate incomes, and the practicability and cost from the standpoint of its administration."

### Army May Release Nathan, Ex-WPB Aide

Robert R. Nathan, former chairman of the War Production Board's Planning Committee, who volunteered for the Army, probably will be back in civilian clothes soon, it was learned today.

The 34-year-old former Government official, who is assigned to the Office of Strategic Services here, is suffering from influenza.

It was understood that Pvt. Nathan had been assigned to overseas duty when his illness forced him to enter Walter Reed Hospital, where he recently spent several weeks. His medical discharge is expected shortly.

Although he held a key Government position before volunteering for induction, Pvt. Nathan does not expect to return to a Government post after his discharge.

He plans to spend about three months, probably in California, seeking a cure for his illness. He is now writing a book about postwar demobilization and readjustment.

Pvt. Nathan asked that his occupational deferment be canceled late in March after a reorganization of the WPB resulted in a de-emphasis of the planning committee, which previously had filled a high policy-making role. He had originally protested the deferment, which was sought by WPB Chairman Nelson and granted.

Entering the Army on May 1, Pvt. Nathan completed his basic training at Camp Lee, Va., after which he was assigned to OSS.

### New Hotel Service Center Opened by Soldier-Actors

Soldiers of "The Army Play by Play" show yesterday unofficially opened the renovated Capitol Park Hotel, now the United Nations Service Center, when they took rooms there for the week.

The cast of the show, which will be at the National Theater this week, was given this special concession to help them live on the \$275 per day Capt. John J. Morrissey, director, in charge of the production, said is allowed for food and telephone service. Each man is charged \$1 per night for accommodations, which provides twin beds and bathroom facilities in a room. The center will be opened to servicemen sometime this month.

"The Army Play by Play" is made up of five one-act plays sent in by enlisted men to a contest sponsored by John Golden, theatrical producer. They are typical of the entertainment the soldiers put on at camp. Capt. Morrissey said.

Capt. Anthony J. Kolgel, in charge of the unit, Pvt. Daniel Richman is with the publicity staff. Sgt. Alex Kahn, Pvt. Milton Stern and Pvt. Henning Irgens are production assistants.

### Mass Unemployment Will Never Return, Johnston Declares

The Nations of the world never will go back to mass unemployment, Eric A. Johnston, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, said in a broadcast press conference yesterday.

And this, he continued, confronts industry at once with tremendous responsibility and great opportunity. He agreed that, "of course," it is true that "if industry doesn't do the job Government will have to."

In response to queries on industry's employment task, Mr. Johnston asserted: "We can mold and form and shape and direct the destinies of our country to come. It is a tremendous responsibility, but also it is a great opportunity—a great opportunity to raise the standard of living and to make it possible for us really to enjoy the fruits of our industry more than ever before in America."

Green, Murray Ask Questions. The exchange arose out of Mr. Johnston's reply to questions submitted by Philip Murray, president of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, and William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

Mr. Murray wanted to know whether the Chamber of Commerce had prepared to support Government activity to provide jobs, "under conditions of full production efficiency, production and American standards of work and living." If private enterprise could not do the job alone after the war, Mr. Green asked, whether private industry would provide jobs for all, "and if so, how?"

Sure of Labor's Aid. "Yes," Mr. Johnston answered, "if private industry can't supply employment at reasonable wages, of course Government will. There is no doubt about that."

He said he felt sure, from previous contacts, of the co-operation of the labor leaders in efforts to stimulate private enterprise through removal of unnecessary restrictions, incentive taxation and a "friendly attitude."

At another point in the broadcast Mr. Johnston said that the most helpful attitude Government could take would be "to stimulate free enterprise, to stimulate business, to stimulate the farmer, to his greatest productive capacity."

### Red-Haired 17-Year-Old Crier Heralds Supreme Court

By the Associated Press. A 17-year-old red-haired crier, who is 6 feet 3 inches tall, gavelled the Supreme Court into session today to start it on a new 1943-4 term that is expected to produce decisions on far-reaching wartime legal controversies.

The nine black-robed members of the court marched into the packed chamber as the new crier, J. Alce Kenning of Germantown, Pa., intoned "Oyez! Oyez! Oyez!" and proclaimed that the tribunal was in session again following the summer adjournment that began last June 21.

The justices appeared invigorated by their vacations as they assembled, laughing and chatting among themselves and nodding at friends in the audience.

Young Kenning, who had never seen the court in session, spoke in a firm clear tone as he made his debut as crier. He had been practicing daily since he was appointed to the position September 15 to succeed 27-year-old T. Perry Lippitt of Washington, who now is in the Navy.

Biddle at Opening. Among the visitors in the courtroom were a group of Arabians, including Amir-Faisal, foreign minister of Saudi Arabia; Attorney General Biddle and Solicitor General Charles Fahy.

After a 10-minute session, devoted to admitting attorneys to practice before the tribunal, Chief Justice Stone announced adjournment until next Monday.

The eight-month session is expected to produce rulings on the application of the Draft Act to conscientious objectors, the constitutionality

### C. & O. Canal Barge Trips Resumed on Sundays

Barge trips up the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal were resumed yesterday under the auspices of the National Park Service.

Sixty-five passengers—half of them WAVES—boarded the barge at Thirtieth and M streets N.W. at 11 a. m. for the first trip since service was suspended in October, 1942, after a flood damaged the waterways.

Some difficulty was encountered under the Thirty-first Street Bridge when the barge ran into a jam of floating debris. The mule, with the assistance of co-operative spectators who tugged at emergency towlines,

### Man Held in Assault Case

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### Royal Arab Visitors Look Like Figures From Screen Thriller

By HELEN LOMBARD.  
The two tall sons of King Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia, who have been visiting in Washington look as if they stepped out of a super-desert thriller from Hollywood. Dressed in flowing robes with gold-banded headgear, the lean athletic young men showed plainly that they spend their lives on horseback and in the open air. Towering over the majority of the guests who had been invited to meet them at the Iraqi Legation, they scanned, with more than the usual curiosity displayed by distinguished guests, the faces of those who went down the receiving line and listened attentively to each name as it was announced.

Exhibiting a lively interest in the Washington scene, the two Amirs, first envoys the almost legendary King Ibn Saud has ever dispatched to the United States, conducted themselves with perfect ease.

**Sign Bill for Bloom.**  
When Chairman Bloom of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, unofficial guide and friend to visiting royalty, pulled out a \$5 bill and requested that H. R. H. Amir Faisal and H. R. H. Amir Khalid sign it, each in turn accepted the proffered fountain pen and signed his name in Arabic without batting an eyelid. Later, however, the two guests of honor inquired discreetly as to the reason for this particular request. It was explained to them as an outgrowth of the famous "short-shorter" tradition which has developed with air travel across the Atlantic.

The Arabian visitors are lodged in the famous Blair House, which is reserved for the Nation's distinguished guests. They have won the heart of the official housekeeper, whose task goes way beyond the usual house-keeping routine. She makes it a point of being informed about the tastes and habits of her distinguished guests and provides the type of food and service to which they are accustomed.

**Caters to Special Tastes.**  
Through the State Department she learns of the special tastes of her prospective guests. Washington caterers supply the items on the menu regardless of how out of the ordinary they may be. For Arabian visitors, for instance, breakfast bacon would be definitely taboo while the American brew would be a poor substitute for the thick syrupy black coffee to which they are accustomed.

The young princes, whose tastes have every excuse for differing from the American diet, have taken pains to be no trouble and to adapt themselves as far as possible to their new surroundings.

Not without significance is the fact that both the Minister from Iraq and the Minister from Egypt took occasion to give big receptions for the representatives of the King of Arabia. King Ibn Saud unquestionably is the most independent monarch and the most powerful Moslem leader in the world.

**Diplomatic Question Mark.**  
In a part of the globe where zones of influence are the order of the day, and where the other Moslem states are under the influence of one or more foreign powers, Ibn Saud stands out as a diplomatic question mark for the western nations and as a source of inspiration to the freedom-hungry Arabs.

Before he became King of Arabia, and was only Sultan of Nejd, Ibn Saud was so uncompromising toward foreign encroachments that he compelled the British government to pay him a subsidy of \$1,000,000 a year in order to persuade him to stay within his boundaries.

Of late, Ibn Saud has shown some indications of abandoning his fierce isolationism. He sent an envoy to London about three years ago. The visit to Washington of his sons undoubtedly is a preliminary to permanent economic and political relations with the United States.

(Released 1943 by the Bell Syndicate, Inc.)



**BALTIMORE.—THEY'LL GO BACK INTO THE WAR**—Battered pieces of United Nations warplanes, dumped on a metal salvage pile here, will be reclaimed and sent back to the fighting fronts. All the scrap came from somewhere overseas. —A. P. Photo.

### Organized Sabotage, Fires and Explosions Reported in Rumania

By the Associated Press.  
BERN, Switzerland, Oct. 4.—A Budapest dispatch to the Basler Nachrichten declared today that an organized campaign of sabotage has been under way for the last five days in industrial cities of Axis-dominated Rumania.

The dispatch reported fires and explosions, accompanied by heavy loss of life, had partially destroyed an important leather factory at Mocior-Nitza and the Schmidt chemical works—one of the largest plants of its kind in Rumania.

Telephone lines were said to have been cut to hamper fire fighters and first-aid units after four heavy explosions started a blaze in the leather factory, where 31 persons were reported to have perished. An official explanation, however, the Budapest dispatch said, attributed the disaster to a carelessly dropped cigarette.

After the fire in the Schmidt plant, in which the loss of life was not specified, military guards were said to have been increased at all important industrial establishments.

Despite the vigilance of the guards, two other factories engaged in production of war materials were said to have been damaged by explosions only a few hours apart.

The explosions were not unexpected, the dispatch said, "since sometime ago big military stores in Bucharest were transferred to other parts of the country."

These reports followed an Associated Press dispatch from Istanbul yesterday saying that information from Rumania indicated that country is anxious to withdraw from the war and is ready to make what she regards as great concessions. The Rumanians were said to be willing to surrender their claims to Bessarabia and Bucovina in favor of Russia if necessary, but were represented as anxious to regain Transylvania, the rich western province, they were forced by Germany to cede to Hungary in 1940.

Rumania's southern neighbor, Bulgaria, also is displaying a growing sentiment for a break with Ger-

many, the Istanbul advices declared. Copies of a manifesto of the "patriotic front of Bulgaria" smuggled out of the country demanded the Bulgarian people and army collaborate with other Balkan nations, the United States, Britain and Russia on the basis of the Atlantic Charter.

### Tribute Paid Three News Services in U. S.

By the Associated Press.  
LOS ANGELES, Oct. 4.—To this country's three great news services falls the task of keeping friends in other nations through honest, straightforward news reporting, the Writers' Congress was told yesterday.

Hobart Montee, San Francisco regional co-ordinator of inter-American affairs, in an address before a meeting of writers in all fields, declared the Associated Press, United Press and International News Service are "three of the greatest pillars upon which rests the hope for maintaining the prestige of the United States."

"They have the confidence of the people whom they have long served and they have no ax to grind save that of laying down a good news report . . ."

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### Police Find Faked Gas Stamps for 10 Million Gallons

By the Associated Press.  
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 4.—Counterfeit rationing coupons exchangeable for more than 10,000,000 gallons of gasoline were found yesterday in a raid on a small printing plant, according to Myron M. Caffey, chief investigator for the Office of Price Administration here.

OPA agents and United States marshals, armed with a search warrant, found stacks of bogus coupons of all types in one of the two rooms occupied by the Hill Printing Service, Mr. Caffey said. Two presses, one nearly new, and plates and dies for printing the stamps were in the other room. No one was on the premises.

A warrant charging illegal manufacture, possession and transfer of Federal ration currency was sworn out against Dennis A. Hill, 39, identified by Mr. Caffey as the owner of the plant.

### Japs Pour Troops Into Southeast China

By the Associated Press.  
CHUNGKING, Oct. 4.—The Japanese were reported pouring fresh troops into Southeastern China today in a drive apparently aimed at dispersing

Chinese concentrations and forestalling possible attacks on their strongholds in the triangle formed by Shanghai, Nanking and Hangchow.

A Chinese communique acknowledged that Chinese forces had been forced to give up several towns, including the railway city of Suancheng, 80 miles south of Nanking. The bulletin said the Japanese had reinforced their troops in

Northern Chekiang, Southern Kiang and Southern Anhwei with units shifted from adjacent areas and had started concerted drives in all three provinces.

Meanwhile, headquarters of the United States 14th Air Force in China announced that American Liberator bombers and their fighter escorts had shot down 30 Japanese fighters, probably destroyed 14 others and damaged 5 more while

carrying out a heavy attack Friday on the enemy base at Haiphong in French Indo-China.

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### Poll Shows Majority Of Senators Favor Peace Collaboration

By the Associated Press. A majority of the Senate favors international collaboration after the war, but there are so many different viewpoints that any foreign policy declaration now almost certainly would have to be vague and general in its commitments.

That was the interpretation placed by veteran observers today on the results of an Associated Press poll in which 89 Senators were asked if they would support the House-approved Fulbright peace resolution if it came to a vote in its present form.

Of the 89, a total of 42 said they favored the principle of the measure, which would record Congress as favoring American participation through constitutional processes in "appropriate international machinery" with adequate power to establish and maintain a just and lasting peace among the nations of the world.

Eleven Oppose Measure. Eleven Senators opposed the measure in its present form, 36 would not commit themselves and seven were not reached.

Meanwhile, Secretary of State Hull declined to express his views about the importance of Senate action on the Fulbright resolution or a similar statement.

At his press conference he said everybody understands it is not the function of the State Department to suggest to Congress the precise drafts of resolutions on this subject.

Among the 36 Senators who refused to state "yes" or "no" views were at least 10 who publicly have said they favor some form of international collaboration. If these were added to the 42 who gave qualified or full endorsement of the Fulbright measure, the 52 total would be three more than a majority.

Included in the group who would not commit themselves were Chairman Connally of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Senators Vandenberg, Republican, of Michigan and White, Republican, of Maine, who have drafted their own foreign policy declarations.

Others who have expressed publicly a desire for international post-war co-operation include Democratic Leader Barkley, Senators Stewart, Democrat, of Tennessee; Eastland, Democrat, of Mississippi; Truman, Democrat, of Missouri; Brewster, Republican, of Maine; Hawkes, Republican, of New Jersey and Buck, Republican, of Delaware.

Reservations Demanded. Some of this group insist on certain reservations in any declaration the Senate makes. Senator Eastland, for instance, told reporters that while he is for an international organization to preserve the peace he would not vote to surrender American sovereignty—a point that Senators Vandenberg and White have stressed.

Senator Buck said he leans toward what the Fulbright proposal stands for, but wants more time to study it. Senator Stewart said he is "for something along that line" but wants to hear what President Roosevelt has to say about it. Senator Brewster called the House measure "a long stride forward" and said he was "favorably impressed."

Majority Leader Barkley has given qualified approval to the Fulbright proposal but refrained from committing himself because he is a member of the Foreign Relations Committee and, like Senator Connally, would be expected to support any resolution it reports.

Sen. Hawkes is on record as endorsing the Republican Postwar Advisory Council's foreign policy declaration and Sen. Truman has been an active supporter of the Ball-Burton-Hatch resolution for an international military force to put down aggression.

Wheeler Favors Collaboration. Even among the 11 Senators who said they were opposed to the Fulbright resolution as it stands were some who felt that international collaboration might have a place in future world relations.

Sen. Wheeler, Democrat of Montana, said, for instance, that "we must collaborate for the purpose of maintaining peace, but what the nature of this collaboration must be, no one can tell at this time."

Nearly a score of the 42 Senators who said they would vote for the Fulbright proposal made it plain that they would like to have something more definite in the way of commitments.

Thus majority Senate opinion seemed to agree on the fundamental point that the nations must get together to prevent future wars, but there was a wide divergence in methods.

dropped Saturday night on Munich, the Nazi party's birthplace and a main supply outlet from Southern Germany into Italy. The industrial city of Hagen was attacked Friday night.

The British smash at Munich highlighted the obvious Allied intention to subject all of Germany to a two-directional air offensive—from Britain and eventually from Italy—by it followed by less than 48 hours for the first American Flying Fortress raid on the same city from Northwest African bases.

The Fortress attack on Munich was carried out in daylight Friday simultaneously with an American Liberator raid on a Messerschmitt factory at Wiener-Neustadt, near Vienna. A communique announced significantly that both formations had been transferred recently to the Northwest African Air Command, the Fortresses from Britain and the Liberators from the Middle East.

Fortresses Attack Emden. Flying Fortresses, once again escorted by long-range Thunderbolts, smashed into Northwestern Germany by daylight Saturday and attacked port installations at Emden.

Rounding out the week end offensive, United States marauders and British medium bombers swept out in daylight yesterday and attacked enemy airfields and other installations in France and Holland.

In one of the day's sweeps, Fighting French pilots, flying Boston bombers, set fire to a power station on the outskirts of Paris. The Paris raid said five buildings were destroyed and eight persons killed and 40 injured in a southeast suburb.

The German air force, which struck back at Britain last night and lost one bomber, presented only light opposition to the new series of Allied operations.

A small number of casualties were reported from enemy bombs dropped at scattered points in Eastern England.

Twenty-four German fighters were shot down yesterday by RAF, Allied and Dominion fighters. An Air Ministry official said this was the greatest number destroyed by the RAF in any one day's offensive operations over enemy territory.

Eleven Allied fighters were lost. A dispatch from Bern, quoting a report to the newspaper, Die Tat, said Saturday night's British raid on Munich caused the longest alert of the war in Southern Germany—about three hours.

Meanwhile the British Air Ministry announced today that British bombers unloaded 14,000 long tons of bombs on Germany and occupied countries during September, or 5,000 tons less than the previous month.

Despite unsettled weather, which made the month the worst since January from the standpoint of heavy bomber operations, 10 major attacks were made on targets, principally in Germany, including one attack on Berlin, Boulogne, Mont-

luon and Modane in France also were hit heavily.

Bombers Operate 29 Days. British medium and light bombers and fighter-bombers, supplementing American heavy and medium bombers, operated 29 days.

The total of enemy aircraft destroyed was 190, of which 170 were knocked down over Europe, as against an RAF loss of 282 aircraft. This compared with 381 British planes lost and 161 enemy planes destroyed during the previous month.

Bombs were dropped on England by the enemy in nine nights and no days and fewer than 140 enemy aircraft operated over the country during the month.

British day fighters had the best month of the year, shooting down 134 enemy aircraft, to raise the year's total to more than 600.

### Italy

(Continued From First Page.)

vento; Montecalvo, 16 miles east of Benevento; Mirabella, Melito and Benevento, all east and southeast of Benevento, and Latio, Altavilla and Arpino, south of Benevento.

In the inland push to the west from the Foglia plain the 8th Army also occupied Roseto, Volturno and Alberona, all south of Motta, and Pietra and Montecorvino, northeast of Motta.

On the west coast, Allied air forces concentrated on enemy front formations north of Naples and knocked out a vital bridge at Capua, over which withdrawing columns of enemy troops had been moving across the Volturno.

Bombers last night raided the

freight yards at Civitavecchia, 30 miles northwest of Rome, the communique said.

Long-range fighter patrols off the Corsican coast destroyed one enemy fighter and Allied aircraft shot down four more enemy planes at bombing, which attempted to prevent

Over the rest of the battlefield, however, Allied airmen were unopposed.

Three Allied planes were lost, the communique said.

Succession of Quick Hops. One Allied officer said the German forces were retreating in a succession of quick hops, with rear-guard troops offering brisk delaying resistance and then fleeing rapidly to escape encirclement.

Presumably employing these tactics, the Germans pulled back from the entire Melit salient in the central sector as the 5th Army pressed in from the west and the 8th Army from the east.

Yesterday's Allied communique said Gen. Clark's inland flank had captured Frigento near the mouth of this salient in sharp fighting.

Benevento Taken With Ease. American units of the 5th Army also thrust up the twisting mountain valley of the Sabato River 15 miles from Avellino, occupied Benevento with comparative ease, and swept on across the Calore.

(A dispatch from Bern said the Geneva newspaper La Suisse had estimated German strength in Italy at 30 divisions, at least twice the number of troops landed by the Allies. The newspaper asserted that 20 of the German divisions were held in reserve in Northern Italy.)

### Mead Says Hitler's Plan For Victory Is Wrecked

By the Associated Press.

United Nations strategy has successfully wrecked Hitler's program for victory, Senator Mead, Democrat, of New York said yesterday.

A member of a five-man senatorial committee which just completed an aerial tour of America's battlefronts, Sen. Mead declared in a statement:

"This defeat of Hitler's victory program, so near to realization only last year, coupled with the miraculous development of our own industrial power and military strength, has brought us to the beginning of the last chapter of the war; namely, the march on Tokio and Berlin."

### Colman's Sergeant Aide Convicted of Misconduct

By the Associated Press.

SELFRIDGE FIELD, Mich., Oct. 4.—A court martial yesterday convicted Master Sgt. Myron B. Collins, former acting sergeant major of this Army Air Base and a veteran of 19 years in the service, of fixing enlistments and transfers for a price in violation of the 96th Article of War.

Collins was sentenced to 18 months of hard labor and dishonorable discharge from the Army. His case, like the cases of five former superiors, including Col. William T. Colman, former Selfridge commandant found guilty of careless use of firearms, is subject

to review by higher military authority.

Sergt. Collins' case was briefest of the six, occupying the court martial which heard it for less than a day. Testimony began yesterday morning. The verdict came soon after 4 p. m.

The former sergeant major was convicted of seven charges of misconduct. These counts included acceptance of a diamond ring, jeweled watch, \$300 in cash and the use of an automobile from George K. Luffy, Detroit, father of two en-

listed men at Selfridge Field, and the use of a cabin cruiser from Mrs. Ella Pressel, also of Detroit, the mother of a third soldier Sergt. Collins was accused of favoring.

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### Raids

(Continued From First Page.)

east of the Ruhr and the other southeast.

While the RAF's heavy bombers were delivering last night's major raid, light Mosquitos dropped loads of explosives on Hanover, only 160 miles west of Berlin, in the second heavy blow at that industrial city in six days. It was last raided in force by the RAF on September 27.

Other Mosquitos hit at the Rhineland in the wide-spread operations that kept most of Western and Southwestern Germany alerted for hours during the night.

Three enemy patrol boats in the Bordeaux area were damaged, mines were scattered through enemy shipping lanes and a JU-88 was shot down by still other Mosquitos ranging the French Channel coast.

Five hundred tons of bombs were

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- THE security and comfort that you expect after Victory . . . the personal Post War World that you want for yourself and your family . . . depend upon what you do today.
- There are seven practical things which your Government suggests that you can be doing right now—to help win the war and help win and hold the benefits of a better future. Here they are:
1. Buy and hold war bonds—to lend our country the money it needs now to fight the war to victory.
  2. Pay willingly your share of taxes—including increased taxes—that our country needs.
  3. Provide for your own and your family's future by adequate life insurance and savings.
  4. Reduce your debts as much as possible and avoid making needless new ones.
  5. Buy only what you need and make what you have last longer.
  6. Live faithfully by the rationing rules to conserve goods of which there are shortages.
  7. Cooperate with our Government's price and wage stabilization program.

PROBABLY you have already been doing many, if not all, of these things. That's because you're an American, and we Americans have always believed in hard work—and in denying ourselves some of the comforts we'd like today so that we can be free to enjoy them tomorrow.

And, by hard work and hard saving you are not simply providing for your own future; you are helping right now to hold down the cost of living.

So, even if you've been doing some of these seven vitally important things, start today to do them all. Use the budget form here. You'll find it a mighty useful guide in starting the battle to make your hopes of the Post War World come true.

AMERICA'S LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES bring you this plan of action not only to help you to win the kind of future you want, but to urge you to join wholeheartedly with all loyal Americans to keep down living costs during these critical war days.

By acquiring life insurance, with the guidance of their life insurance agents, 67 million policyholders have already joined together in taking one of the effective steps our Government suggests.

Remember that the premiums you pay for your life insurance are also helping to pay for the war—for a large part of them are invested in Government bonds.

CARL A. BIR is manager of a self-service market in Cleveland. He is putting about 40% of his current income into "security dollars"—war bonds, life insurance, savings and payments on the home he owns. Use the budget form below to see if you can equal or better his fine record.

OUR FAMILY INCOME THIS YEAR WILL BE \_\_\_\_\_

OUR BASIC LIVING EXPENSES (including taxes) \_\_\_\_\_

OUR SECURITY DOLLARS

WAR BONDS \_\_\_\_\_

LIFE INSURANCE \_\_\_\_\_

SAVINGS ACCOUNT \_\_\_\_\_

DEBT PAYMENTS \_\_\_\_\_

### Goebbels, Nazi Press Dictator, Even Orders Size of Headlines

In observance of National Newspaper Week, the Associated Press asked its former chiefs of bureaus in Axis capitals to describe how the press is throttled in those countries. Today, Louis Lochner, now a radio news analyst on the Pacific Coast for Press Association, Inc., writes of conditions in Germany. In subsequent articles Richard Massock will tell the Italian story and Max Hill will write about Japan.

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER, Former Chief of Associated Press Bureau in Berlin.

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 4.—When, a little over a year ago, I returned to our United States after five months' internment by the Nazis, many a friend in the newspaper profession gripped to me about the war censorship set up for our American press after Pearl Harbor. "It's no different from what the Nazis are doing," some fellow journalists would exclaim.

I could not help laughing at this ignorance of what press control under Nazism means. Our war censorship under the able direction of Byron Price is concerned solely with keeping from the enemy such information as may help him militarily. The necessity for such a restriction must be patent to any one who remembers that Nazi agents are on 24-hour duty in all the remaining neutral countries, especially in Argentina, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland and Sweden, where they can either obtain direct access to American newspapers and magazines, or can have information concerning them sent.

Picked Up by Enemy. It must also be remembered that our large broadcasting systems regularly fill the air with news items contributed quite as much by the American news associations as by their own staffs—in fact, more so. These broadcasts are avidly picked up by the enemy. The reasons for a military censorship are therefore quite obvious.

But beyond that, the widest thinkable latitude for expression of dissent, of criticism, of individual viewpoint obtains in our country. Any non-Nazi German editor would jump at the chance to work in his country under conditions anywhere similar to ours. And even many a faithful Nazi would join him.

Early in the Nazi regime, Propaganda Minister Joseph Goebbels pretended to encourage criticism. He assured the German press that "constructive" criticism was welcomed, and that the regimentation of the press applied only to that form of subversive activity which, under the guise of criticism, sought to undermine the new Third Reich of Adolf Hitler.

Last to Criticize. The editor of one of the Ullstein publications—I believe it was the Gruene Post—guilelessly took the "little doctor" at his word and aired a few grievances which, as I read them, seemed innocuous enough. The editor was promptly removed on Goebbels' orders. Nobody after him dared criticize.

Some weeks before the famous "purge" of June 30, 1934, Franz von Papen, then vice chancellor, delivered a speech before the students of Marburg University, in which he criticized certain dictatorial tendencies in the Nazi movement.

Hitler's gestapo discovered that Von Papen had a ghost writer named Jung, who had prepared this speech for Germany's outstanding political will-o-the-wisp. Jung disappeared with the purge! Regimentation of the German press under Adolf Hitler goes so far that even the size of the headline and the position of the item on the page are prescribed in the case of news considered important by the regime.

Conference Every Day. Every day a press conference is held in the propaganda ministry in Berlin, with parallel conferences throughout the Reich in subsidiary offices of the Goebbels apparatus, in which each paper must send a man trusted and approved by the Nazis who is under oath not to reveal the secret instructions issued in these daily palavers. There the papers are told in minute detail what they may say, must say, are forbidden to say and are cautioned to say only in language similar to that used by Goebbels' spokesman.

If an individual paper digs up an item of its own, it must first confer with the official news bureau, the DNB. The three initials stand for "Deutsches Nachrichten-Bureau," but irrepressible humorists have claimed they stand either for "darf nichts bringen" ("may publish nothing") or "die nachrichtliche bevormundung" ("the news guardianship").

I stood beside an unhappy German editor once who did nothing more than to describe, in terms flattering to Der Fuehrer, a reception in Goebbels' official residence at which Adolf Hitler appeared unexpectedly. Imagine his disgust when, later in the day, he confided to me that he was not even permitted to publish his own version of a social affair, but was compelled to accept the stilted, bureaucratic DNB version!

Means to Attain Aim. For Adolf Hitler, the abject and complete regimentation of the German press was a welcome means to achieve his principal aim, viz. that of planning and preparing for the greatest war in history. No matter how clearly far-sighted Germans might foresee whither Hitler was leading them, there was no paper in all Germany in which they could air their views. No matter what successive acts

### Goebbels Threatens To Behead Persons Ignoring Nazi Honor

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Oct. 4.—Alternately threatening and reassuring a Berlin Harvest Day crowd, Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels yesterday promised Germany enough food for the winter and then warned that any one who placed personal comfort "above the honor of our people" would be beheaded. His broadcast promise of adequate food, however, was in direct contrast with another festival address in which State's Secretary Herbert Backe told the same audience of the severe drought which had gripped all East German territories. The

year's harvest consequently had been below expectations, he said. Goebbels warned those attending Germany's annual celebration that a slackening of Allied air raids during the last few weeks was due to adverse weather conditions and that "we must reckon on severe setbacks in the future." But shifting to reassurances, he boasted that "Flying Fortresses will some day become flying coffins" and contended that Germany would win the air war in the end. British and American air attacks have "fallen utterly" to destroy Germany's mu-

nitions and industry, he declared. In an explanation of the retreats in Russia, he said "our disengagements . . . originate from audacious and rational reflections." Losses in war potential, he added, "are being compensated for by advantages of a strategic nature." "Nobody knows better than the Fuehrer himself what tribulations

have been suffered in badly-bombed sections," he said. "If, however, there is among us so cowardly a subject who places personal comfort above the honor of our people, then we are resolved to cut his head off." He concluded with the boast that "the march on Berlin has failed."

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### 5 Resolutions Oppose UMW Application as AFL Session Opens

By the Associated Press.  
**BOSTON, Oct. 4.**—The American Federation of Labor opened its 63d annual convention today amid indications that many of the smaller trade union groups, at least, were unsympathetic to the readmission of John L. Lewis' United Mine Workers.  
 Six resolutions on the subject were laid before the 500 or 600 delegates at the opening session, and five of them strongly opposed the Lewis application. Even the sixth stipulated that Lewis be readmitted only after settling his "present difficulty with the Government and agree to conform with the no-strike pledge."  
 The sponsor of this resolution was John L. Hurst of the Cincinnati Central Labor Unions.  
 The six resolutions were not necessarily the only expressions regarding Mr. Lewis which the convention must consider. They were submitted under the rule requiring that resolutions be submitted 30 days before the convention. Exempt from this rule are resolutions adopted by conventions of international unions and State federations of labor. None of the six came from any of the major AFL unions. Resolutions also may be accepted at any time by unanimous consent of the convention.

**Called Enemy of Labor.**  
 A resolution proposed by the Peoria (Ill.) Trades and Labor Assembly called Mr. Lewis "one of the worst enemies of organized labor" and blamed him for enactment of State and national anti-labor laws. It proposed flatly that the convention go on record opposing the readmission of the UMW.  
 Robert E. Woodmansee, delegate of the Springfield (Ill.) Federation of Labor, stated that the re-admission of Mr. Lewis "under any terms whatsoever would be counter to the best interests of organized labor."  
 A similar resolution was introduced by the Pekin (Ill.) Trades and Labor Assembly.

A resolution offered by Delegate Ted Williams of the Birmingham (Ala.) Trades Council denounced the mine strike and accused Mr. Lewis of carrying on "an unprincipled campaign against our Commander in Chief" and "that we deem his application to be a political move."  
**Would Guard Progressives.**

Delegate R. G. Soderstrom of the Illinois State Federation of Labor proposed a resolution which would guard the integrity of the Progressive Mine Workers of America as an AFL affiliate "until such time as the mine workers themselves may decide their own future relationships by mutually satisfactory agreement."

AFL leaders expected to learn before the day ended, whether the International Association of Machinists would return to the fold. The machinists quit the Federation last spring because of a jurisdictional row with the carpenters.

Committees of the AFL and the machinists discussed a compromise proposition at a conference last night and the machinists were to make their reply today.

**Leaders Optimistic.**  
 AFL leaders were reported optimistic that the breach would be closed.

The Executive Council's and officers' reports, made public today, showed a new high membership mark of 5,939,021 as of August 31, a net gain of 456,440 in the year, despite the withdrawal of the machinists union, which claimed a membership of a half million.

The council report credited the rival Congress of Industrial Organizations with only 2,225,000 members, less than half the CIO's claimed membership.

**Revealed in Note.**  
 This estimate of CIO strength appeared in a hitherto unpublished note which AFL leaders handed to a visiting British labor delegation last February in explanation of the AFL's insistence on excluding the CIO and the four independent railroad brotherhoods from the Anglo-American Trade Union Committee.

In polite but unmistakable language, the AFL said that a break in Anglo-American labor relations might result if the British persisted in seeking to include the CIO and the brotherhoods.

The AFL note also said "it is important to bear in mind the fact that the CIO is a dual or seceding



**JOAN BERRY AND HER BABY**—Joan Berry, 23, is pictured with her 6-month, 5-ounce baby girl, Carol Ann, whose father, Miss Berry claims, is Charles Chaplin, movie comedian. Blood tests will be made when the child, born Saturday night, is 4 months old to determine paternity. —A. P. Wirephoto.

### Grand Jury to Hear Additional Evidence Of Nazi Conspiracy

Evidence of a Nazi conspiracy to violate the wartime sedition laws will be presented to a District Court grand jury during the October term, Attorney General Biddle announced today.

Mr. Biddle indicated the new investigation was a continuation of the prolonged inquiry that brought indictments charging 33 persons and a New York publication with conspiracy to engage in subversive activities. One indictment was returned July 21, 1942, and a second January 4, 1943.

New indictments will be asked, Mr. Biddle said, adding: "A considerable amount of new evidence to be presented will supplement investigations conducted by two earlier grand juries in the District of Columbia."

O. John Rogge, special assistant to the Attorney General and former assistant in charge of the criminal

division, will take the new cases before the grand jury.

Among those charged in one or both of the previous indictments were Elizabeth Dilling of Chicago, Prescott F. Dennett of Washington, William Dudley Pelley, former leader of the Silver Shirts; George Sylvester Viereck, already under sentence for violating the alien agent registration law; Gerald B. Winrod, Wichita, Kans., publicist, and the New York Evening Enquirer.

The 34 defendants have not yet been brought to trial. All, according to the Department of Justice, are at liberty under bond or are serving sentences after conviction in other cases, or are interned as dangerous alien enemies.

They were charged specifically with conspiracy to "interfere with, impair and influence the loyalty, morale and discipline of the military and naval forces" and conspiracy to "cause insubordination, disloyalty, mutiny and refusal of duty in the military and naval forces of the United States."

In March, Justice Jesse C. Adkins of District Court dismissed the first of two counts in the second indictment, leaving the accused persons indicted only under the wartime sedition act.

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### Penitentiary Clerk Killed In Highway Accident

By the Associated Press.  
**DANBURY, Conn., Oct. 4.**—Louis L. Kidd, 59, of Petersburg, Va., chief clerk of the Federal Correctional Institution here, died yesterday of injuries received several hours previously when he was struck by a State police car driven, Capt. William L. Schatzman said, by Lt. Harry T. Tucker, commanding officer of Ridgefield barracks.

Mr. Kidd, who came here three years ago from the Atlanta Federal Penitentiary, where he had served on the administrative staff, was crossing Danbury highway when hit. Hospital attaches said he died of a fractured skull.

Survivors include Mrs. Kidd, four sisters and five brothers. The body will be taken to Petersburg today for funeral services and burial.

### Shave-Yourself Plan Offers Choice of Razors

DELPHI, Ind.—When Barber Harvey Hoshaw yells "next!" customers step up and shave themselves. Because of the labor shortage, Mr. Hoshaw has installed equipment for eight persons to shave themselves, with a choice of electric, safety or straight-edge razors.

### Pimples?

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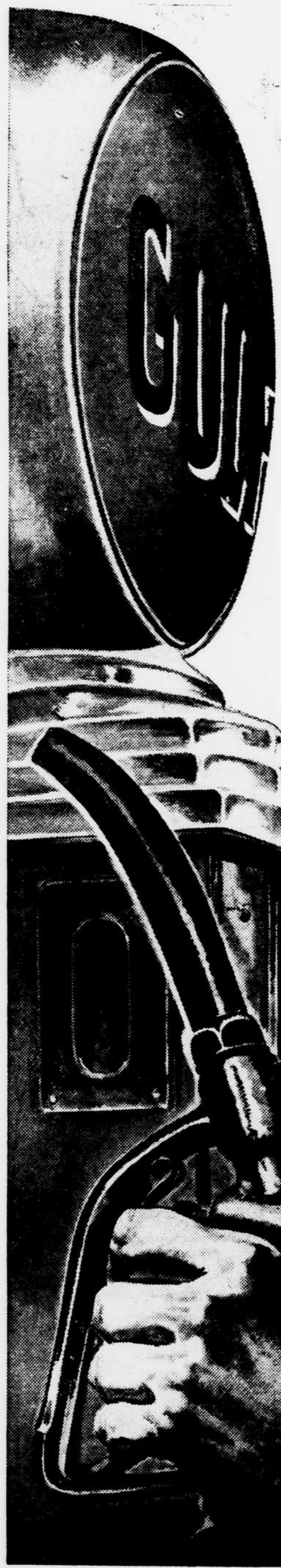
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In fact, if I do say so, we've always given plenty of service—and with plenty of snap.

Well, I'm still giving you those services. But some of the snap may be missing—along with the lad who used to help me. He's giving a different kind of service now—I hope he'll be back before long.

But, in the meantime, I'm going to stay right here, taking care of the cars and trucks in my neighborhood.

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The Evening Star

With Sunday Morning Edition. THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor. WASHINGTON, D. C.

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MONDAY, October 4, 1943

Why Stop There?

Senator Bushfield of South Dakota is quoted in The Star as saying that "there are no alibis for the presence of filth in the (Gallinger) hospital"

Both statements are true. But if the Senator is pointing to a relationship between the presence of "filth" in the hospital and the fact that the three Commissioners are not responsible to the people under the present form of government and "cannot be called to account by them."

The real strength of this proposal lies in its political appeal. It will be attractive to millions of taxpayers who are concerned with the temporary advantage that they would gain from such a program, and who do not consider the ultimate disadvantages that it would impose upon them.

The place to exercise that power is not merely in the choice of local officials, for under the Constitution Congress is exclusively in control of the District of Columbia. Where the people should have their representation is in this exclusively governing Congress and in the choice of the President and Vice President of the United States.

It is true that the Board of Commissioners is not accountable to the people of the District. But for the men who now constitute this board it may be said that they have consistently shown a greater readiness to conform to local public sentiment than any board in recent years.

As for filth at Gallinger, the Senator is right when he says that no alibis can excuse it. If the investigators are sure that their charges of "filth" are correct, whoever is responsible should be fired. They should be sure, of course, that such charges have been sustained.

Nazi 'Blood Wall'

The men who attend to Adolf Hitler's propaganda sloganeering have coined so many perishable phrases in the past two years that there is a natural tendency to discount anything they say. This is one of the reasons why the announcement that Der Fuehrer has ordered his generals to establish and hold a "blood wall" in Northern Italy has been received with considerable indifference on this side of the Atlantic.

According to dispatches received in Stockholm from Berlin, the blood wall is to be a "guarantee that the Nazi armies in the fortress of Europe will be able to hold their positions many years if necessary until the Allies are convinced the war is futile." This, one may safely assume, is an overly optimistic estimate, from the Nazi viewpoint, of the intentions and the capacities of the Allied armies. But it is not safe to assume that the Germans are incapable of establishing a line somewhere north of Rome and clinging to it with great tenacity.

The German troops in Southern Italy have fought with a fanatical determination which has been insufficiently emphasized. Undoubtedly they are at a serious disadvantage in relative numerical strength. For days they apparently have been without any air protection worthy of the name. Those who have been assigned to fight the innocent-sounding "delaying" actions have really, for the most part, been assigned to die at their posts, and that is what they have done. The others are falling back slowly, under constant air attack and with their supply lines subject to continual bomb-

ardment. Despite their exposed position, in which they are in danger of being cut off and destroyed, their morale evidently remains high. All of this is evidence of a discipline and a will to fight which should remove any hope of a quick and easy victory. Wherever the Germans establish their "blood wall," if they do establish it, the Allied troops are apt to have to fight their hardest battle of this war.

Taxes and Inflation

The keystone of any program intended to head off disastrous inflation in time of war must consist of a tax structure aimed at draining off excess purchasing power in the hands of the people. Unless it accomplishes this purpose, any tax program, no matter what its social merits or demerits may be, will prove useless as a safeguard against inflation. This is a fact which should be kept in mind in considering the rather surprising tax proposals which have been advanced by the CIO, the National Farmers Union, the League of Women Shoppers and the National Lawyers Guild.

The program advanced by these groups revives the demand for a \$25,000 salary limitation, which no one attempts to justify as a revenue-raising measure, and calls for heavier taxes on business. But with respect to the mass of individual taxpayers, in whose hands is concentrated the great bulk of excess purchasing power, the CIO program actually proposes a reduction in taxes. The Government's own figures show that the greater part of the increase in national income consists of higher earnings by these taxpayers. Hence, if there is to be any substantial increase in Federal revenue, it must come from this source. Yet the CIO and its associated groups would grant these taxpayers a tax reduction, despite the obvious fact that this would curtail revenue and increase instead of decrease the volume of excess buying power which is a constant threat to the barriers that have been raised against an uncontrolled inflation.

The real strength of this proposal lies in its political appeal. It will be attractive to millions of taxpayers who are concerned with the temporary advantage that they would gain from such a program, and who do not consider the ultimate disadvantages that it would impose upon them. But despite any political attractiveness that it may have, it will be very surprising, indeed, if this program enlists any support from the Treasury Department or the President. They know, as do the members of Congress, that this is not the time to be lightening any one's tax load.

It is interesting that the CIO announcement should have coincided with the report of top officials in charge of wartime economic controls. The gist of their report was that the stabilization effort, including the use of subsidies, has been substantially successful. But there can be little doubt that these officials would be the first to concede that a reduction in taxes for individual taxpayers would add to, rather than subtract from, the very serious control problems which they will have to face in the future.

An Act of Justice

Repeal of the Chinese exclusion laws, under the terms of the Magnuson-Andrews bill now before the House and Senate Committees on Immigration, would be an act both just and gracious. The Chinese people are our Allies in war. They have won the admiration of Americans by their gallant struggle against the more powerfully armed forces of Japan. An awakened China in the postwar period promises to be a powerful influence in world affairs. If the world is to live at peace, there must be bonds of friendship between the Orient and the Occident.

More than sixty years ago this country raised a barrier against Chinese immigration. It has been continued ever since. The barrier became necessary because employers of labor in this country sought to enrich themselves by the importation of Chinese coolie labor. The coolies were brought in by the thousands, until the people of the West cried out against the practice. This coolie labor was willing to work for far less than our own workmen. It worked longer hours and lived on less food. It was a threat to American standards of living.

Repeal of the exclusion laws today does not mean lifting the bar to unlimited immigration. It means placing the Chinese on the same footing with other nations, under the immigration quota system, which limits immigration from all other countries. Indeed, the number of Chinese who would be permitted to enter this country as immigrants would be limited to 105 a year. Not by the wildest stretch of imagination could this number affect the living standards of the American people.

Representative Magnuson of Washington, Democrat, introduced his repeal bill last April, and Senator Andrews of Florida, Democrat, offered the same measure in the Senate last week. No good reason exists for delay by Congress. Many reasons can be found for prompt action. A first is the removal of a stigma against the Chinese people, which, quite naturally rankles in the hearts of Chinese leaders. A second lies in the fact that China of the future is bound to be a great field for the expansion of international trade, of which the United States should have its full share.

The peoples of the Orient are stirring. Under the leadership of President Chiang Kai-shek the Chinese will make great strides. All that can be done in reason to help cement the

Agean Isles Held Key to Balkan Pass

By Maj. George Fielding Elliot. The situation in the Aegean Sea becomes more interesting as it becomes more mysterious. The occupation by the Allied forces, apparently British air-borne troops, of the Islands of Kos, Samos and Leros was confirmed from British sources, almost with an air of reluctance, several days after Ankara dispatches had announced the news. Now we hear, also from Ankara, of Allied troops on Khios and Mytilene, of heavy German bombings and even sea-borne attacks on the islands held by the Allies, of fighting in which Italian troops and Greek irregulars are taking part as well as British forces.

All this is going on inside the Aegean, separated from the Allied bases in the Middle East by the outer screen of German-held islands—Crete, Scarpanti and Rhodes. All this is likewise going on within a few miles—in some cases within sight of the coast of neutral Turkey. What sort of strange and flaming drama is being played out in these ancient islands, those Isles of Greece of which the poets of all time have sung?

It is, of course, obvious, from a glance at the map, that there can be no invasion of the Balkans through the historic Vardar gateway until the Aegean islands are cleared of the enemy. If any such invasion forms part of the Allied war plans, which is by no means certain, then the clearing of the Aegean forms a condition precedent to its accomplishment. But if not, there are still very considerable advantages to be gained.

These revolve, for the most part, around the position of Turkey in this war. The Turks are still, to some extent, afraid of the Germans. It is a diminishing fear, as German commitments on the Allied fronts increase, but there are still German troops in Bulgaria, and the attitude of the Bulgarian Army is still an uncertain factor and a possible source of danger to Turkey. It will be difficult for the Turkish attitude to become more definitely pro-Allied to the extent, for example, of opening the Dardanelles to Allied naval forces until this threat has been reduced to a point at which the Turks can be reasonably certain that no German push through European Turkey to the straits can be attempted, or that, being attempted, it must certainly be repulsed.

The Turks have another set of fears, arising from their traditional anxiety as to Russian ambitions concerning the Balkan peninsula, the straits and the area between the Caspian and Black Seas. They would like to be able to say, when the war is over, that they have rendered such services to the Allied cause as to give them a definite claim on Anglo-American good offices to protect their interests from possible Russian expansionist ideas.

As far as getting the cash to carry on the war is concerned, Secretary Morgenthau has every right to his stabilization over results of the campaign. The amount sought, \$15 billion, already has been oversubscribed. There was a distinct trend upward in the closing days of the drive and several States already have raised their quotas voluntarily. As Mr. Morgenthau said, the appeal to buy bonds conflicted with the September 15 deadline on income tax payments of about \$5 billion.

But the final results on individual bond purchases undoubtedly will determine whether the Treasury will find it necessary to change its position and come to the advocacy of compulsory bond purchases, not only to raise the money, but to force into savings an excessive purchasing power which adds to the difficulty of holding prices in line.

Simple as ABC In the days of our youth there used to be three characters, named respectively, A, B and C, whose main function was to torture school children, though ostensibly they were laborers. A was usually best; he could build a wall of a certain length in ten days. B was only fair; he took fifteen. C, the weakling, needed twenty. The trouble was, however, that instead of being individualists, they always worked together. This, too, would have been all right, except that the young student was unwillingly drafted into the job of timekeeper, and required to specify how long it would take them, working together, to finish the wall. The correct answer, four and eight-thirtieths days, never seemed right, somehow, and caused a lack of confidence in other performances of the alphabetical trio, particularly when they collaborated at cross-purposes on those occasions when A and C would pump water into a cistern while B pumped it out.

Yet it was all good training, in preparation for the time when A, B and C could distribute gasoline. A is still on top, being good for three gallons a clip. For three-fourths of the year B and C are worth five-sixths as much as A, and for the remaining quarter, two-thirds as much. In about half the Nation, A, however, tires more quickly than B or C and must spread work over a longer period; and, on the other hand, B, and especially C, are often busy on some one else's job and hard to get. The problem is: How far can a motorist, with a given number of A, B and C coupons, drive before he decides that he would rather walk?

THIS AND THAT

By Charles E. Tracewell. "ALEXANDRIA, Va. "Dear Sir: "I enjoy your column so very much, and particularly when it is written about our feathered friends."

"Being a suburbanite, we have a chance to enjoy quite a variety of the birds common in this vicinity, and when we have a visit from some of the rarer birds, we think it is quite a treat. "We had such a visitor today and I hope you will be able to identify it for me. He, or she, was probably 5 inches long, light gray underneath, gray with black markings on the upper part of the body, and yet the bird seemed to have a bluish cast. "The black marking around the head was like a helmet from the top center of the head and partly around the throat, while two black stripes formed a perfect swallow-tail coat at the lower end of the body. The bill was unusually long and slender, and as the bird traveled up and down the tree, head down, that bill just about cleaned out every crack and crevice in the tree. "Several years ago we had some unusual visitors and I would like very much to know if you ever heard of them. Early in the spring there were three cardinals in our cherry tree, and with them were two birds exactly like the cardinals with the exception that the male was about the same color of gray found in the average squirrel coat and the female was a slightly darker shade of gray but the markings of black, the size, the shape, also the crest of the male bird, were all of the cardinal. "We had them two years and watch every spring for their return, but as yet they have not come back. The second year they were with three cardinals again the same as the first year. "I like your defense of the English sparrow. He seems to be so thoroughly American, despite his English ancestry, and a real rugged individualist. While I don't particularly admire the sparrow, yet I can't complain about him, for he decours millions of Japanese beetles and is much deserving of praise for that feat alone. "In my years of feeding and watching the birds I have never yet seen the blue jay do a mean thing to any of the other birds, and I have seen the cardinal bathe. "We are exceptionally fond of the catbird, for he is such a neat, gentlemanly fellow. "Our only dislike is for the blackbird, and I wish we didn't have to have him around, but there seems to be no way of getting rid of him. "We miss the bluebirds which we at one time had so many of, but I think it must be that as a community develops, the bluebirds move out. "When we first moved to our present location in what used to be known as Mount Ida, there were so many vacant

Community League Commends Star. To the Editor of The Star: We wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation for your splendid cooperation in publicizing some of the objectives of the Stanton Park Community League. MRS. J. E. GREGG, Secretary, MRS. F. CARUSO, Chairman, Stanton Park Community League.

Strict Control Held Necessary in War. To the Editor of The Star: Americans are inclined to complain about food rationing and price regulations during this war emergency. They do not seem to sense the danger of inflation if these things were not regulated by competent authorities who know and sense the present critical situation. Of course, in peacetime when we have plenty, all of us would resent the food rationing regulations and OPA price fixing, but a war emergency changes the ordinary activities of life, and all true-blooded Americans are willing to make all necessary sacrifices in order to win the war. Just as sure as night follows day, if these things are not regulated in this critical emergency, inflation will follow, and that means the sky is the limit for prices, and some would have plenty and others nothing to eat or wear. We who lived during the World War I know what inflation did to Germany. At that time it cost 750,000 German marks to send a registered letter from Germany to America. The mark before the war was worth nearly 25 cents in American coin. Let us look at China today where inflation has struck that country and things are out of control. The last word I have from a friend in China is that a sack of flour costs \$26.66 in American coin, and that eggs were \$1.20 a dozen. One month's expense for charcoal to warm the house and for a month's supply of flour and vegetable totals \$4,100 in national currency or \$138.66 in United States currency. The ordinary living expenses of a husband and wife in China today for just one month on the average is \$311 in United States currency, and 30 times that amount in Chinese currency. Those who live in China today write home that they go to market with a basket full of money and the things they purchase with it can be carried home in their pockets. They also write that thousands upon thousands of natives are starving to death daily for lack of proper nourishment and the means to purchase the necessities of life. Let us profit by the lessons of inflation and prevent such a calamity in the United States. Every one who fosters a black market and who buys from the black market at inflated prices helps to bring on inflation in the United States, and inflation means the ruin of us all. C. S. LUNGACRE.

Common Sense Demands Peace Organization. To the Editor of The Star: Two Senators from Massachusetts and Indiana blocked Woodrow Wilson's effort to outlaw war among nations. The result today is the unprecedented flow of blood, death, anarchy and war throughout the world, threatening to end what is called civilization. Now a similar group of Senators is forming to block the Fulbright resolution. Has the Senate outlived its usefulness? Should the

Letters to the Editor

Letters to the Editor must bear the name and address of the writer, although the use of a pseudonym for publication is permissible. The Star reserves the right to edit all letters with a view to condensation.

Senate be abolished or put on the same footing as the House of Representatives, that is elected every two years so these Senators will be abreast of the times and in touch with the will of the people? Common sense demands an organization created and enforced a real civilization, based on religion and justice, and law. JOHN B. HOOD.

Appeals for a Little Local Understanding. To the Editor of The Star: I have noted that the eminent columnist, Frank R. Kent, lately has been employing the phrase "sources which carry no weight" in referring to those whose opinions do not coincide with his. Probably Mr. Kent is right in so doing, but I have always been under the impression that the opinion of every American, from an Illinois Congresswoman to an isolationist, was deserving, at least, of consideration. While I would not undertake to advise such a well-informed person as Mr. Kent what he should or should not do, I do regret seeing his fine pen depreciated by using it to send forth deprecating references to the mental possibilities of his fellow Americans. Even a blind hog occasionally finds an acorn. Can it be that the words "conscientious" and "local understanding" are the need for local understanding? J. J. SPERRY.

Asks Question Of Senator Taft. To the Editor of The Star: In the September 27 issue of The Star Senator Taft notes that if a man has not reached the age of 30 he has no responsibilities. I happen to be 28 and a father of two children, one of whom is 6 and the other 16 months old. I also happen to be of draft age, as you may note. If that is not a responsibility, I wish some one could tell me what it is. AN ABOUT-TO-BE-DRAFTED FATHER.

"Aegean State" Editorial Draws Commendation. To the Editor of The Star: We read with great interest an editorial, "Aegean State," which appeared in your paper on September 12. Especially commendable is your excellent resume of the history of the Dodecanese. Italian possession of these islands was truly "something of a mystery—and a scandal." Now that the liberation of the Dodecanese is becoming a reality, the centuries-old aspirations of the islanders—reunion with the motherland, Greece, may at last be fulfilled. The Dodecanesians, long the victims of international intrigue and war, welcome the Allies, as in the relentless march to victory they enter the Dodecanese. We wish to express our thanks and appreciation of your invaluable support of Dodecanesian rights. DR. N. G. MAVRIS, President, Dodecanesian National Council.

In Lafayette Park Every day at four we fare To the park to take the air, Always pausing, as we go, For a look at Rochambeau. Darling, why is it you gaze At this man of other days Who came here across the sea In the cause of liberty? Are you wondering, as we pass, If he left a little lass, Some one just about your size, With as wide and serious eyes— As your Dad and thousands more, Somewhere on an alien shore Liberty to win anew, Have left little girls like you? I will never know just why You must stop as we pass by. You are friends, that's all I know— Mary Pat and Rochambeau. S. B. O.

Haskin's Answers To Questions

By Frederic J. Haskin. To get an authoritative answer to a question use this Information Bureau. This offer for service does not include a discussion of domestic problems. It is better to talk these matters over with relatives or close personal friends. In writing do not use post cards. Address Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, Director, Washington, D. C., and enclose stamp for return postage.

Q. When was Messina, Sicily, destroyed by an earthquake?—T. H. A. The earthquake occurred on December 28, 1908, when the city was largely destroyed in 25 seconds. More than half the inhabitants were killed. Q. Are ostrich eggs used for food?—L. I. F. A. Natives of Africa relish ostrich eggs, a single one of which contains as much as two dozen hens' eggs. The shells may be 8 inches long and when empty are used as pots. Q. What were the first and last plays written by Shakespeare?—M. D. A. Dating the plays is one of the most difficult problems of Shakespeare scholarship. The earliest were probably "The Comedy of Errors," "Two Gentlemen of Verona," and "Love's Labour's Lost." However, "Titus Andronicus" may antedate them. The "Tempest" and "Henry the Eighth" are believed to be the two last. Q. How many persons lost their lives in train accidents since 1941?—W. B. A. The figures are as follows: 1941, 5,086; 1942, 5,233; 1943 (first five months), 1,937. Q. What schools did President Roosevelt attend?—L. R. A. Until he was 14, when he went to Groton, the President was taught by French and German governesses and by tutors. He was graduated from Harvard in 1904 with the degree A. B. He then attended the Columbia University law school, 1904-1907. He was admitted to the bar in 1907. Q. Please list the needed inventions recently named by Prof. Fink of Columbia University.—A. W. A. They are as follows: A more efficient electric light, an improved automobile gas engine, rain and sun proof paint for wooden structures, an alloy of aluminum as resistant to fatigue as steel, metal or other material to take the place of copper and lead, a material as good as leather for shoes. Q. A submarine recently was named Tinsosa. What kind of a fish is this?—C. McC. A. The tinsosa is a large black tropical carangoid fish, so poisonous that its sale is prohibited in some countries. Q. What is the retirement age for justices of the Supreme Court of the United States?—L. H. A. The law does not require Supreme Court justices to end their service at any particular age. However, a justice who has reached the age of 70 and who has served for 10 years may retire on a pension equivalent to full pay. Q. In what year did the "kissing bugs" appear in great numbers?—N. B. G. A. Paul Grisolow-Homes says that in 1898 this bug suddenly became unusually common. It was one of the typical beaked insects of the large family known as assassin bugs, its bite extremely painful. The result was a "kissing bug" scare. Q. What is the symbolism of the unfinished pyramid and eye on our paper money?—E. H. M. A. The unfinished pyramid signifies strength and duration. The eye over it, and the motto allude to the inner positions of providence in favor of the American cause. Q. Is it correct for the bride to buy the bridegroom's wedding ring?—W. H. A. The bride buys the wedding ring of the groom and places it on his finger. Q. Who coined the word "normalcy"?—H. O. A. The Oxford Dictionary traces the word "normalcy" as far back as 1857. In that year it appeared in Davies and Peck's Mathematical Dictionary. In his first message to Congress President Harding urged "a return to normalcy." Q. How large were the loaves of sugar sold in the early days?—J. B. A. The great loaves or cones of sugar averaged from 9 to 10 pounds apiece. Q. What is the explanation of the action of the ouija board?—J. E. L. A. Exhaustive study of the phenomena of the ouija board has led to the conclusion that its movement is due to unconscious muscular action. Q. Please give some information about the National Academy of Sciences.—R. B. A. This institution was founded for the purpose of examining any subject of science or art, and for making the reports of special investigations at the call of the United States Government, which makes appropriations for the expense of special examinations and reports. There are honorary members and foreign associates. The members of the academy must be American citizens. Only the most distinguished scientists are selected. Membership is honorary. The members are not paid.



### News Control Seen Misused By Churchill

By DAVID LAWRENCE.

Prime Minister Churchill personally is held in high regard by the press in America but he has lately made a mistake—or unwittingly has been permitted by his associates in the British Information Ministry to make a mistake—which is having serious repercussions among the newspapers of this country, if not abroad.

The Prime Minister's error arose in the accumulating of several sensational pieces of news which he revealed in his address to the House of Commons but which the red tape of suppression had prevented the newspapers from publishing previously in the normal way.



David Lawrence.

Thus there were 10 separate "scopes" in the Prime Minister's last speech and most of these important pieces of news were known to the correspondents of American newspapers abroad, but they were prohibited from giving these to the public.

President Roosevelt has made some unfortunate mistakes in his handling of the press, but he has never been guilty of saving up a series of sensational news items for any public address. The Prime Minister's speech, moreover, was an unusually long one and due to the curtailment of print paper in America, many newspapers found it impracticable to print on one day all the news in the form in which Mr. Churchill expressed it and were compelled for space reasons to summarize what might better have been released over a period of several days.

#### Here Are the 10 Items.

1. The German U-boat failure to sink vessels in the north Atlantic for a given period.
2. The statistics of the U-boat's record against United Nations shipping and the circumstances surrounding it.
3. American forces landing on Sardinia.
4. Gen. Eisenhower's decision to send paratroopers to Rome and the reasons for the change in plan.
5. Gen. Eisenhower's negotiations with the Badoglio government in connection with the Italian surrender.
6. Confirmation of the facts surrounding Mussolini's escape.
7. The plans for the conference with Stalin.
8. Participation of Italian battle-ships in the seizure of Corsica.
9. New type of aerial bomb employed against Allied shipping.
10. Germany's new submarine tactics and resumption of attacks on Allied convoys.

#### Danger in Action.

Now nobody questions the right of the Prime Minister to make any announcement he wishes, or when he wishes, but it is difficult to understand why, when these items of news arise spontaneously, they are not given to the press in the customary form. Reasons for holding up certain news for days at a time are, of course, recognized but it would be difficult to believe that all the news items released in the Prime Minister's speech just happened to "break" on the same day.

The danger in Mr. Churchill's action is that the press, which is constantly being accused of being overoptimistic or of emphasizing minor items of military progress, will, because of these unique accumulations of news for use in public addresses, be less able to serve the public the way it can and should in wartime.

Something appears to be vitally wrong in London and it is no secret that officials of our own Office of War Information are dismayed and discouraged by the manner in which American and British reporters are prevented from writing the big news because it is being saved up for use in the Prime Minister's speeches.

This is not a happy commentary on the freedom to report. For there is no problem here of complying with the rules of censorship, but simply a question of misuse of that power by a high official of government.

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### Liang Han-chao Heads Information Ministry

By the Associated Press.  
CHUNGKING, Oct. 4.—Liang Han-chao, 42-year-old vice minister of political training, was appointed minister of information today to succeed Chang Tao-fan, who was named minister of overseas Chinese affairs.

(The Ministry of Overseas Chinese Affairs is distinct from the Foreign Ministry, which is headed by Dr. T. V. Soong.)

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### On the Record—

By DOROTHY THOMPSON.

In my radio broadcast a week ago yesterday I called attention without comment to an article in the current Foreign Affairs by Leland Stowe, entitled "The Evolution of the Red Army."

Mr. Stowe sets out to explain the Russian successes, and reveals that these are the result of an organic development that has taken place in the Red Army.

Emerging from this development is an outstanding fact: The peoples' army of Russia has militarized the Russian people. Mr. Stowe, who was an observer in the first Finnish war, attributes the Russian fumbling to bad information which it received from its agents. Russia expected to get the bases she wanted without a fight.

This misinformation from Russian agents, together with similar misinformation from all countries, may be the chief reason for Stalin's dissolution of the Comintern.

Throughout the world it has proved itself hopelessly incompetent as an arm of Soviet policy.

**Old Institutions Abolished.**  
After the Finnish war, Russia had 15 months to reorganize and she did it fully. This reorganization affected old institutions. The political commissars with the Red Army, originally Communist propagandists and supervisors, became army morale officers, and through incomparable opportunities for observation on the various fronts became reserve officers who were eventually put into the fighting forces. This explains to a large degree the capability shown by the Red Army to put new armies into the field with veteran campaigners to officer them.

The Red Army, even at the beginning of this war still under the leadership of revolutionary heroes, such as Budenny and Voroshilov, has become a modern army under professional officers, and these officers are the leading caste in the Soviet state.

The development that Mr. Stowe describes shows that during this war the Soviet revolution has ended and the Soviet state has emerged and consolidated. This state has shown itself capable of fantastic organization in the civilian as well as the military field. It is the instrument of a young and extremely vital people. Its army is quite out of the Valley Forge stage. Its foreign policy is that of a powerful state and not of an international revolutionary movement. And it is the strongest state and army on the Eurasian continent at this moment.

**Influenced by Last War.**  
Now, when we consider both our military and political policy, it is clear that both have been influenced by a miscomprehen-

sion and a misestimation of Russia as a great power.

There has been a tragic tendency to regard this war as a repetition or continuation of the last war. This is especially true in the attitude toward Russia. In the last war, Russia was a vast but basically weak state. She continued in the war as an active factor for three years, favored then as now by climate and size, and diverting and consuming great numbers of divisions from the Western Front. But the Western Front remained the main front in the war; Russia's contribution was attrition of the German forces; then she collapsed, and the west came in for the kill and dictated the peace—in which both Russia and Germany were losers.

When the Germans attacked Russia this time, everybody hoped for a long Russian stand, although "well-informed" military circles in Washington estimated it at six weeks. It was considered overoptimistic by many when President Roosevelt predicted in the winter of 1941 that the Russians still would be fighting in the summer of 1942.

Gradually official opinion changed to recognizing that the Russians would be among the victor nations, but still on the assumption that they would play a minor role. The most that was hoped for was *seagay* and *stalemate*, with the western powers again striking the final decision.

Now the political and military crisis that this column has been predicting for three months is clear.

The assumption has been false.

**Cause for Marshall Shift.**  
Up to the end of this war the Russian Army will be the strongest army of the Allies and after the war it will be the strongest on the Eurasian continent.

This is a fact. Our liking it or not liking it is immaterial. It is a fact that must be taken into account in both our military and political strategy.

It undoubtedly accounts for the desire to shift Gen. George C. Marshall from the position as chief of staff, which he so ably fills, to commander of all European operations. For we must speed up those operations.

The question of whether the Germans are retreating voluntarily from Russia or being beaten is irrelevant. They were on the offensive in Russia until July 12, two days after our landing in Sicily. The German concept was obviously to deal a knockout blow to the Russians before the European theater became menacing. They failed; they were beaten and they have lost the Russian war already. They did not attack Russia in order to hold a Leningrad-Odessa line centered in the Pripet Marshes. They fought to win grain and oil and drive Russia out of Europe into Asia, and no German now believes it can be done.

But, furthermore, it is due to this false military assumption that our postwar reconstruction plans for Europe are quite worthless. We need to begin to plan again from scratch, and to begin quickly. (To Be Continued.)

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*The opinions of the writers on this page are their own, not necessarily The Star's. Such opinions are presented in The Star's effort to give all sides of questions of interest to its readers, although such opinions may be contradictory among themselves and directly opposed to The Star's.*

### The Great Game of Politics—

By FRANK R. KENT.

War is waste and, as Mr. Roosevelt says, mistakes are inevitable. And managerial mistakes in Washington, made because of the great rush and the high pressure and the terrible necessity for speed, can be easily forgiven. No one wants to count the cost of such mistakes. No one expects them not to be made and no reasonable man would criticize them.



Frank R. Kent.

However, the President, in recent utterances, deliberately conveyed the impression that these are the only kind of mistakes that have been made and, naturally, that these are the only ones that have been criticized. In elaborating this thought he made himself seem as noble as he indicated his critics were ignoble. Of course, this is a totally incorrect picture, not in the least in accord with the facts. The fact is that Mr. Roosevelt has done some fine things in this war for which he has been given full credit, and he has made mistakes for which no one has criticized him. These were the excusable mistakes, the expected mistakes, mistakes to avoid which would have taken great luck and superlative judgment.

**Inexcusable Mistakes.**

But Mr. Roosevelt has made many mistakes of a very different class—*inexcusable mistakes*, mistakes impossible to defend on the ground of pressure or speed—mistakes due to politics, due to temperament, due to rancor and resentment, due to his strange refusal to accept advice from those who know or to profit by the lessons of experience—mistakes due to personal vanity and to bad counsel.

In this class of mistakes can be listed his feebleness in grappling with the vital inflation problem; his deplorable lack of firmness in dealing with strikes and labor slackers; his failure, after 18 months, to develop either a coherent food policy or to find a competent food administrator; the both he has made of the manpower situation and his refusal to supply effective financial leadership or to evolve a sensible and adequate taxation program.

These are mistakes which he had no right to make and which cannot be defended. What criticism he has had on these he has deserved and if he had not had it the situation would be much worse than it is. Criticism has forced the President to correct—or, at least, partially correct—some of these indefensible mistakes. But it has been futile to move him on others.

To one of these—the appalling and unprecedented growth of the civilian Federal payroll, on which there are now more than 3,000,000 persons—attention has again been called by

Senator Byrd of Virginia. The points Mr. Byrd makes are that the civilian Government payroll is now swollen beyond all reason or sense; that every single Federal agency is heavily overmanned; that this army of over 3,000,000 civilian jobholders constitutes our greatest reservoir of manpower; that upward of 300,000 could properly be dropped and inducted into the armed services; that this would be greatly in the national interests from the standpoints of the Army, the Government and the taxpayers.

There are not many detached persons, unaffiliated with the administration, who would dispute these assertions. They are obvious to even the casual observer. The fact that Senator Byrd has declared himself as against the Wheeler bill to exempt fathers from the draft and in full support of General Marshall and Admiral King on this subject, gives him every right to raise these points now—and again. Two weeks ago he wrote a letter to Manpower Commissioner Paul McNutt asking him, on behalf of the Joint Economy Committee, to make an investigation of the personnel of the Federal Government with a view to finding out to what extent this army of 3,000,000 jobholders can be reduced and released for essential war work or for military service. He cited that the War Department some time ago declared its purpose to reduce by 150,000, but that no reduction has yet been made.

**No Answer to Letter.**

Summing up, Mr. Byrd tells Mr. McNutt of his belief that the Government, itself, is the greatest hoarder of manpower in the country and gives him the facts to prove it. To this letter Senator Byrd has received no answer. Nor is he likely to receive one. Mr. McNutt, himself a chronic jobholder, has played job-holding politics in Indiana most of his life and the idea of taking people off a public payroll is really abhorrent to him. Of course, in this case Mr. McNutt could not do anything, even if he wanted, without the consent of the President. And, until he is forced either by criticism or by Congress, the President will do nothing.

For this inaction there are two reasons. First, after 10 years of New Deal spending and jobholder expansion, Mr. Roosevelt is just as reluctant as Mr. McNutt to reduce and restrict; second, no matter how sound it may be, he automatically reacts against anything urged by Senator Byrd.

In this the President is making a very great mistake and one that cannot be condoned on account of war pressure. It isn't that kind of a mistake at all.

### This Changing World—

By CONSTANTINE BROWN.

Although the German armies are on the defensive on all fronts, the Allies have become seriously concerned over the possibility of an offensive spurt by Hitler against the European portion of Turkey.

The Mediterranean has been reopened to Allied merchantmarine. If the Nazis evacuated the Crimea, as appears likely the long convoys with food and war materials which are being sent to Russia by way of the Persian Gulf—about 12,000 miles from the American east coast—will be able to reach the Red

armies by way of the Black Sea, through the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus.

The new route would save at least 5,000 miles of water transport and another 1,100 miles of difficult land transport.

The German high command's hopes of holding the Red armies and eventually starting an offensive next winter are believed to be based on the fact that the Russians are far from their principal supply bases on the Volga River. These hopes would be shattered if the Allies, after the Nazis have evacuated the Crimea, can send their supply ships into Sevastopol and Yalta, in the Crimea, Novorossiisk, also on the Black Sea and the Russian ports on the Sea of Azov.

**Might Attempt Blitz.**

So long as the Mediterranean was closed to Allied merchantmen, the Germans did not have to worry about the Black Sea. Neither did they care much whether Turkey was in the Allied camp or not.

In view of the changed situation, it is considered possible that the Axis forces stationed in Bulgaria may attempt to blitz Istanbul.

bul and gain control over the important strategic position at Chanak in the Dardanelles.

There are about 15 Nazi divisions in Bulgaria alone. To these may be added at least 10 reliable Bulgarian divisions. There are no worthwhile fortifications between the Balkan Mountains and Istanbul; neither is there a sufficiently strong Turkish force to offer even a delaying action to a Nazi-Bulgarian attack.

The Turks have concentrated their defenses in Anatolia and have neglected their European territory. Furthermore, although lease-lend military equipment has been sent to the Turks since the Casablanca conference, it is doubtful whether sufficient modern equipment has arrived for the Ankara government to complete the modernization of its forces.

**Allies Watch Situation.**

Under the circumstances, it is believed that the German high command, desperately in need of a victory and desirous of closing the Black Sea to the Allies, might decide to attack Istanbul and its approaches from the Mediterranean Sea.

There are two British armies in the Middle East. But it is doubtful if they can be rushed quick enough to stop the Germans.

According to military observers the three Turkish divisions now stationed between the Balkan Mountains and Istanbul are not strong enough to delay the march of the tank and motorized units of Marshal von List.

The Allied high command is watching eagerly this new prospective theater of operations. It is pointed out that while the approaches to the Black Sea have been of no material importance to the Nazis in the past, they have now become vital in their fight with the Russians.

This estimate of the situation does not take into consideration any political movements which may now be in the making in Europe. It is a purely military estimate.

### Need to Continue Rationing After War Seen in Britain

By the Associated Press.

DUNDEE, Scotland, Oct. 4.—Herbert S. Morrison, British Home Secretary, said yesterday that rationing restrictions and other wartime economic controls would have to be continued in Britain when peace comes "for as long as abnormal conditions persist."

Premature lifting of such restrictions and controls after 1918, he asserted, contributed largely to the financial depression between the two world wars.

In his speech here the British Minister predicted a great clamor to abandon government controls would arise as soon as the war

ended, and added that unless wise judgment prevailed "the folks with the money will get there first."

Mr. Morrison suggested control of spending "by taxes and public self-restraint through voluntary savings," continuance of rationing both in industry and in the shops so long as shortages exist, and continuance of public control of some industries.

**Newsman Flying to U. S.**

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Oct. 4.—Two newspaper executives, Dr. Pedro Joaquin Chamorro of La Prensa and Andres Larga Espada of Novedades, left by plane yesterday for New Orleans for a tour of the United States at the invitation of the National Press Club of Washington.

### McLemore—

60 Pounds on March Presents Problem

By HENRY McLEMORE.

Did you ever hear of building a fire under a soldier to get him started marching?

Neither did I. I have heard of this treatment being applied to mules to get them going, but never to infantrymen. But it is liable to be done very soon. And—horror of horrors!—it is liable to be done to me.

Want to know why? All right, I'll tell you. With the beginning of my military career only a week away I rigged myself up a bundle that weighed approximately the same as a soldier's pack, with the idea of practicing marching with it on my shoulders.

I took a counterpane, spread it on the floor, and loaded it with 60 pounds of books. It took exactly 15 Encyclopedias—Britannicas—from A to Anno through Z. Mary Toledano got the 60 pounds. I tied the ends of the counterpane together, managed to leave the bundle over my shoulder, came as near to attention as I could, and cried this order to myself: "Forward march."

**Foolhardy Command.**

It was the most foolhardy command any man ever gave himself. I staggered out of the living room, across the front porch, across the yard which slopes down to the beach, thank goodness, and on to the beach itself.

"Halt," I cried. "At once. Sit down. Even lie down, if you want to."

This command made sense, and I had a good rest of 15 or 20 minutes before continuing on my hike. I was determined to walk at least a mile and, as I forward-marched once more, I tried to convince myself that in the Army things would be different. The pack would be a real pack, with the weight so distributed that it would float like a feather on my back. Too, there would be other men walking along with me for company, and I wouldn't be walking along a beach alone with half of the world's knowledge piled up on my back.

But as I took my second rest three and four houses away down the beach, I had to admit to myself that 60 pounds are 60 pounds in any weight and in any sort of wrapping, be it counterpane or khaki pack. In my exhaustion I even went so far as to wonder what the Army's reaction would be if a man told their sergeant, say, that he would rather carry a smaller pack and do without all the little comforts that a regular pack contains and would it be all right for him to really rough it, and take his chances on what he could borrow from the other boys. But I didn't spend too much time wondering about this. Tired as I was, something told me there was no future in this line of thought.

**Just Couldn't Make It.**

After several hours of forced staggering, none of it on the double, I completed my mile and bivouacked. Then I made ready for the return journey. I slung my pack across my back, called myself to attention, and again gave that dreaded command, "Forward march."

The spirit was willing but the flesh was weak. I couldn't move a foot. Either foot. This was when that building-a-fire-under-a-soldier idea struck me.

It would have taken that to get me going. As it was, I just left 15 volumes of Encyclopedias there on the sands and came on home. I am going to get a wheelbarrow this afternoon and go back and get them. Any more marching that I do before I get in the Army will be done with a pack filled with 15 volumes of "The Readers Digest."

(Distributed by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.)

### Salvation Army Plans Two Weeks' Revival

A two weeks' revival meeting in connection with the Salvation Army's crusade to the cross campaign will be conducted by Brigadier and Mrs. Sidney E. Cox, beginning Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Temple Corps, 606 E street N.W. Brigadier Cox is well known as a composer of religious hymns. The Temple Corps Band, under the direction of Lt. W. Hall of the United States Army, will provide special music for the services.

### WOOLENS

100% all-wool materials including shadings, worsted, chevrons, tweeds and uniform material—for men's and women's clothing.  
Capitol Woolen House  
819 9th St. N.W. ME. 3370

### Pontiac BRAKES RELINED \$14.95

CLIFT'S BRAKE SERVICE  
Duplicated D. C. Testing Machine  
Lining Guaranteed 20,000 Miles  
2002 E. St. N.W. ME. 6232

### DEFEAT DEAFNESS!

Don't be complacent about your inability to hear well. Good hearing today is a public duty as well as a personal triumph over deafness. Arrange for a free home or office demonstration.

AUREX WASHINGTON COMPANY  
Shoreham Building  
15th & H Sts. N. W.  
Dialer 1581  
Washington, D. C.

AUREX HELPS HEARING

ours alone in Washington

# Striped Silk TIES

Imported silks in rich color harmonies and striking combinations for that flash of brightness that is man's sole indulgence. Narrow stripes, wide-spaced stripes, wide color stripes in a handsome choice. Be thinking now of civilian morale and the ties you'll be giving for Christmas gifts. Each, \$3.50.

Men's Furnishings, First Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.  
F Street at Fourteenth

## Meeting EXTRA Wartime Demands!

# FLORSHEIM SHOES

The choice of materials and careful workmanship in Florsheims, that has made them America's Standard of Fine Shoe Value for over fifty years, assures that today, when shoes must stand up under more hard treatment, Florsheims will look smarter, fit better, GO FARTHER!

Most Styles \$10.50 and \$11

# HAHN

MEN'S SHOES: 14th & G 7th & K \*3212 14th \*4483 Conn. Ave.  
\*3101 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.  
\*Open Every Evening



### CASH FOR YOUR PIANO

If you are considering selling your Spinet Piano we will pay you up to \$300.00 cash, depending upon its condition. Call our store for an appraiser to call on you. We also purchase grand pianos.

**Arthur Jordan Piano Co.**  
1015 7th St. NA. 3223

### EVERY 24 HOURS 10,000 Persons Receive Cash Benefits

from Accident and Health Policies

FOR LESS THAN 3c A DAY You Too Can Collect CASH Benefits in an Emergency!

You receive up to \$100 per month for disability from accident or sickness—and hospital benefits in addition. You will be paid from the very first day—no waiting period of 1 or 14 days, as so many policies require.

Your beneficiary will be paid up to \$1,000 if you are killed.

Postal now is offering this protection on a monthly payment plan of only \$1.00 a month—to persons between ages 15 to 70.

SEND NO MONEY. Write for information and policy on free inspection. No agents will call—no medical examination.

Don't delay—write today! Send full name, address, age, occupation and name of beneficiary to Postal Life & Casualty Insurance Company, 6316 Postal Life Building, Kansas City 2, Missouri.

### DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK



**UNLESS YOUR DOG EATS HIS KEN-L-BISKIT INSTANTLY!**

Serve This Easy Way! Place 1/2 package in dog's dish. Soak with boiling water! Let cool as directed. Let dog sniff—watch it disappear! Double Your Money Back if it fails. Send carton with unused portion to: The Quaker Oats Company, Rockford, Ill.

ADVERTISEMENT.

### SUNDAY FUN MONDAY MISERY

Rub on Powerful OMEGA OIL to Rub Out Muscle-Misery!

Are you paying with muscle pain for Sunday's fun? Don't let muscle-misery bother you another day without trying good old Omega Oil—rubs right into the skin. Goes to work fast to relieve those stiff, tired, sore muscles. Extra strong but won't burn. Called a blessing by thousands for three generations. Easy, soothing, wonderful! Try Omega Oil right away—today! Only 35c—all drug stores.

### You, too, can get this FUEL OIL Service

A. P. Woodson Co., 1313 H St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I am enclosing my Ration Coupons for fuel oil for the 1943-44 period. I would appreciate your continuing the service which I have previously had which will make it unnecessary for me to call you for oil.

May I thank you for the service which you have given me in the past.

Yours very truly,  
*Julia Lee Wright*  
Louis J. Zate  
4031 S. South 18th St.  
Arlington, Va.

The above letter is typical of many we have received from satisfied customers. We invite NEW customers to deposit their FUEL OIL COUPONS with us NOW, so we can fill the tank. A receipt will be issued showing you a distribution by periods and validity dates of each period, which will enable you to determine your ration balance after each delivery.

Send us your coupons NOW and enjoy the unfailing WEATHER CONTROLLED AUTOMATIC DELIVERY SERVICE we have supplied to thousands of customers during the past.

**A. P. WOODSON CO.**  
COAL—FUEL OIL—HOME INSULATION  
1313 H St. N.W. RE. 5800

### LeFebvre's Garden Wins \$100 Bond At Harvest Show

Dr. C. L. LeFebvre, 5619 Greentree road, who last week won a \$25 War bond in The Star's Victory Garden Contest, yesterday carried off the \$100 bond offered by the Montgomery County Victory Garden Committee for the best garden in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase area.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Jarnagin and Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. Farmer, Chevy Chase, tied for the \$50 bond, and Mrs. Lillian M. Essex, Chevy Chase, won the \$25 bond. Awards were made by Commissioner W. H. Prescott at the Harvest Show in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School.

Honorable mention, carrying \$5 War stamp awards, went to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Akers, Mr. and Mrs. Broomfield Allen, Preston E. Gushore, A. E. Monroe and P. F. Allen, all of Bethesda, and to Warren Heap, Chevy Chase.

Mrs. Lang Wins Sweepstakes. More than 1,000 exhibits of flowers, fruits and vegetables were on display.

Mrs. Frederick Lang, Kensington, carried off the sweepstakes for flowers; Mrs. Farmer and Mrs. Jarnagin, who did their canning together, won sweepstakes in canned goods; Mr. and Mrs. Akers won with their vegetables, while Mrs. Whitman Cross and Mrs. Arthur Hilland, Bethesda, tied for sweepstakes in artistic arrangements.

Dr. Henry C. Parker, Washington, won the prize for best dahlia, and the Potomac Rose Society silver medal went to Robert E. Scammel, Washington, and the bronze medal to Mrs. Craig Hunter, Alexandria.

Area awards for good gardens went to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eaves, Chevy Chase; Mr. and Mrs. Thornton B. Titus, Cabin John; Mrs. Henry Ravenel, Chevy Chase; Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Gad, Glenbrook Village; James W. Brandenburg, Brookmont; James L. Barber, Bethesda; Mrs. George Phillips, North Chevy Chase, and Mrs. Gerard M. Cahill, Chevy Chase.

Community Gardens Cited. Special awards for the best community gardens went to Dr. Fred Coe for the group at York Lane, Bethesda; Dr. LeFebvre for the group at Sonoma, and T. Ritchie Edmonston for the group at East-West highway and Beech drive.

For valiant effort a special award went to Duke Dumars.

Victory Garden Corps prizes went to the following boys and girls: Peter Carter, Duncan, Cameron, Roger Martin, Roberta Ashburner, Robert Nation, Walter Saunders, Peter De Rosay, Dick and Ned Vandoren and John Shepherd.

H. W. Hochbaum, chairman of the Victory Garden Committee of the Department of Agriculture, congratulated the sponsors of the show on the number and variety of exhibits. He spoke on the benefits of Victory gardening, calling particular attention to the 10,000,000 tons of food produced throughout the Nation, the neighborly spirit engendered and the new variety of story-tellers resulting. He said the department hoped that Victory gardening would be continued next year on an even larger scale.

Officials and Sponsors. The show was held under the sponsorship of the County Victory Garden Committee, the Bethesda Garden Center and six garden clubs of the area. T. Ritchie Edmonston was chairman of the show and Judge Albert E. Brandt, county civilian defense chief, acted as master of ceremonies. Ed Stock, county garden chairman, and Mrs. Chase Donaldson, sectional chairman, spoke of their work during the summer and their plans for next year.

Awards to the Victory Corps were made by Pfc. T. H. Cunningham, U. S. M. C., Bethesda, who is home on leave after being wounded at Guadalcanal.

The show started at 2 p.m. with a concert by the St. Capella Choir of the high school and closed at 11, after an exhibition of square dancing under the direction of Mrs. Webster Powell.

### Timber Fire Still Rages; 5 Marines Dead, 77 Hurt

By The Associated Press. SAN DIEGO, Calif., Oct. 4.—Reinforced fire fighting crews worked through the night in an attempt to control a timber and brush fire which cost the lives of five Marines and injured 77 others.

The blaze, sweeping more than 6,500 acres in the hills near Barrett Lake, 45 miles southeast of San Diego, flared with new intensity after being partially blocked late yesterday. How it started was not known.

Additional fire fighting experts flew here to join hundreds of civilian and military personnel battling to suppress the fire, and naval officials began an investigation of the Marine casualties.

The dead and injured Marines were trapped by flames along with two civilian fire fighters. Twelve of the injured were reported in critical condition at Camp Lockett Army Hospital.

### Classes Begin at C. U. With Seminarians, Soldiers on Campus

Catholic University began its academic year today with uniformed soldiers of the basic engineering classes passing black-robed seminarians of the theological school on the sidewalks.

The Right Rev. Msgr. Patrick J. McCormick, rector of the university, spoke on the effect of the war on the institution yesterday at a solemn high mass of the Holy Spirit in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception on the campus.

"The source of our strength," said Msgr. McCormick, "is the Spirit of God which brings might and power to the inward man. If Christ lives to the inward man, if we be rooted and founded in charity, if we be striving to know the love of Christ which surpasseth knowledge, then we shall grow in that love for our fellow man which makes all sacrifices possible. We call the death of a soldier, our fighting man, the supreme sacrifice. He could give no more than that. Greater love than this no man hath than that he give his life for his friends." This was the love, the charity of Christ, and if we live by faith in our hearts, we shall emulate His all-embracing love."

Msgr. McCormick outlined the changes the war had brought to the university. "As on the opening Sunday a year ago," he said, "we begin the school year with our country at war. Looking back we can realize how greatly higher education has been affected by this war, and how much more advanced the colleges and universities are today in wartime activities than they were a year ago. What was then a matter of plan and design to use the facilities of colleges and universities to promote the war effort has become a reality."

### Price Volunteers Sought

The District OPA has appealed for more volunteers to serve as price panel assistants, and announced that classes for price workers will be held each Monday this month at 2:30 and 7:30 p.m. at the Force School, 1740 Massachusetts avenue N.W.

### Red Jacket GROUND BEEF

7 lbs. per lb. 27c

### Julia says—Coffee can be entertaining

IT'S ONE THING to brew a pot of coffee and it's another to use coffee as the principal theme in feeding and entertaining a group of people.

I'm thinking of such problems as: taking care of a group of Red Cross workers, or the war-working woman who wants to entertain some friends of a Sunday morning, or an informal midday meeting of P. T. A. members.

Recently I took another trip down into the heart of that hospitable state, Texas. And I had the warm pleasure of being a guest at just such a "party." The hours were from eleven in the morning till half-past twelve.

When I investigated the details later (my curiosity is never satisfied) I discovered that the whole thing had been contrived simply and in a short time. The menu was as follows:

Baked Chicken Hash with  
Ripe Olive Sauce  
Broiled Tomato Halves  
Hot Corn Muffins  
Currant Jelly  
Coffee Cake  
and Coffee

The coffee cake tasted so good with the coffee, I asked my hostess for the recipe. Here it is:

1 1/2 cups enriched flour  
1/2 tsp. soda  
1/2 tsp. baking powder  
1/2 tsp. cinnamon  
1/2 cup sugar  
1 egg  
3/4 cup milk  
4 tbsps. melted shortening  
1/2 cup seedless raisins

Sift flour, measure; sift again with soda, baking powder, cinnamon and sugar. Beat eggs well; add milk, shortening and raisins; then flour mixture and mix until thoroughly combined. Pour into well-greased square baking pan (8x8x2) and let stand in warm place 10 minutes. Sprinkle with topping made by combining 2 tablespoons flour, 2 tablespoons sugar, 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon, 1 tablespoon butter. Bake in moderate oven (350° F.) 25 minutes or until done. Serve hot. Serves 6 to 8.

*Julia Lee Wright* Director  
Safeway Homemakers' Bureau

### SAFEMWAY Homemakers' Guide

#### SAFEMWAY Guaranteed MEATS

## Tender, young VEAL

Loin Chops - [ 10 Pks. ]	Grade A lb. 40c	Grade AA lb. 43c	Grade B lb. 36c
Rib Chops - [ 8 Pks. ]	Grade A lb. 37c	Grade AA lb. 38c	Grade B lb. 35c
Cutlets - [ 12 Pks. ]	Grade A lb. 42c	Grade AA lb. 45c	Grade B lb. 37c

POINTS PER LB.

[0] Frying Chickens Quick-Frozen Eviscerated	lb. 67c
[0] Roasting Chickens Quick-Frozen Eviscerated	lb. 64c
[0] Stewing Chickens Quick-Frozen Eviscerated	lb. 57c
[7] Pork Roll	lb. 49c
[3] Pork Liver	lb. 22c
[6] Sausage Meat All Pork	lb. 40c
[2] Bulk Scrapple	lb. 15c
[6] Plate Beef (for stew)	lb. 20c

### Do Your Part To 'Hold the Line'

Make This Pledge:

I will not pay more than top legal prices.

I will accept no rationed goods without giving up ration stamps.

### Buy War Bonds and Stamps Regularly

### Edwards Airway Wilkins

Edwards Fresh when you buy. 2 lb. 51c - lb. 26c

Airway Fresh when you buy. 2 lb. 41c - lb. 21c

Wilkins lb. 29c

### POINTS REDUCED ON Green Beans & Corn

NEW POINT VALUE

[ 8 ] Green Beans Standard No. 2 14c
[ 8 ] Green Beans Killion No. 2 Sliced can 12c
[ 8 ] Green Beans Dulaney No. 2 Sliced can 14c
[ 8 ] Wax Beans Snider's No. 2 Golden can 19c
[13] Highway Corn No. 2 Golden Bestam. Cream Style 21c

### FRESH PRODUCE

Serve potatoes daily for greater nutrition

## POTATOES 10 lbs. 36c

Round, White

### New Green CABBAGE Firm Heads lb. 4c

Produce prices subject to daily market changes and to having stock on hand.

### GLORIA GLORIFIES DINNER

GORDON AND MARY GOING TO DINNER THIS EVENING... MARY GETS POINTS ENOUGH TO MAKE A REAL FEAST... WISH I COULD THINK OF SOMETHING DIFFERENT...

SAY, THERE'S AN IDEA! I REMEMBER MOTHER USED TO DO IT ALL THE TIME... I BELIEVE I'LL TRY IT!

GLORIA, THIS IS CERTAINLY A REAL DINNER!

AND THESE BISCUITS! THEY'RE DELICIOUS! I DIDN'T KNOW YOU WERE A BAKER!

I DIDN'T EITHER, UNTIL I TRIED IT, WHY, THEY'RE SO SIMPLE TO MAKE...

IT'S FUN, BAKING BISCUITS! THE INGREDIENTS DON'T COST MUCH, AND THEY'RE KIND OF A PLEASANT CHANGE, I THINK.

PLEASANT CHANGE? WHY CHANGE? WHY MAKE THE MEAL, GLORIA! THINK I'LL TRY BAKING SOME MYSELF TOMORROW.

### MALLORY HATS

New Fall Styles \$6.50 Other Makes \$5.00 and up

**FREDERICK'S** Men's Wear Store  
1435 H St. N.W. 701 H St. N.E.

### First Aid To Sore Eyes—Lavoptik

Stop little local eye troubles before they get big. Use soothing pleasant Lavoptik 25 years success. Prompt relief for sore, inflamed, itching, burning eyes or money refunded. Also soothes granulated eyelids. Prepared by thousands. Get Lavoptik today. (25c cup included.) At all drug stores.

### Fresh Coffee has that exciting, rich flavor

Real coffee-lovers know that coffee which is held in the whole bean until it's ground right at their Safeway store, is fresh, rich-flavored, top-quality, and unconditionally guaranteed! Buy some today.

### NON-RATIONED VALUES

Morning Glory Oats	20 oz. 8c
Quaker Oats	20 oz. 10c
Enriched Flour Kitchen Kraft	10 lb. sack 57c
Enriched Flour Cold Medal	10 lb. sack 60c
Yellow Split Peas	1 lb. pks. 12c
Green Split Peas	1 lb. pks. 13c
Floko Pie Crust	pkgs. 13c
Delmonico Macaroni	8 oz. pkgs. 6c
Mueller's Macaroni	8 oz. pkgs. 9c
Van Camp's Tenderoni	pkgs. 8c
Wheaties	pkgs. 11c
Club Aluminum Cleaner	12 oz. pkgs. 17c
Fleetwood Cigarettes	pkgs. 17c

\*Slightly higher in Md. & Va.

### Parts Get Train Priority

A holiday train ready to take Manchester, England, pleasure seekers to a seaside resort was switched at the last moment to carry urgently needed spare parts to a convoy for North Africa.

### WILL YOU BRING BACK YOUR EMPTY BOTTLES?

It's a real help when you bring back those empty bottles promptly. And here's an idea—you can buy a War Stamp with the deposit pennies you get back.

**PEPSI-COLA**

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.

Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co., Washington, D. C.

### TEMPTING MEAT DISHES that are POINT-FREE!

Made from unrationed meats which provide all the vitamins and minerals you get from the more familiar meat cuts.

### BREADED OXTAILS

2 oxtails, 3 sprigs parsley, chopped, 1 teaspoon thyme, 1 bay leaf. Salt and pepper, Dash cayenne, 1 egg, beaten, 1 egg sifted, dry bread crumbs.

Wash oxtails and cut into 4-inch lengths. Cover with boiling water. Add parsley, thyme, bay leaf, salt, pepper and cayenne; simmer until tails are tender, 2 to 3 hours. Let cool in the stock. Drain meat, dip into egg and roll in crumbs. Fry in hot deep fat (370° F.) until brown. Serves 4.

### OXTAILS NOT RATIONED lb. 23c

### CALF'S BRAIN FRITTERS

1 set calf's brains, 1/2 cup sifted flour, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon paprika, 1 egg, 1/2 cup milk, Brown drippings or other fat.

Precook brains, dry and break into small pieces. Sift dry ingredients together; combine egg and milk; add to dry ingredients and mix well. Add brains. Drop by tablespoons into hot skillet greased with drippings and saute, or drop into hot deep fat saute, or drop into hot deep fat (360° F.) and fry until brown. Serves 4.

### CALF BRAINS NOT RATIONED lb. 20c

### ENRICHED BREAD

Julia Lee Wright's 1 lb. loaf 8c

### CITRUS MARMALADE

Orange and Grapefruit 2 lb. jar 29c

### PANCAKE FLOUR

Suzanna—for Light Fluffy Pancakes 20 oz. pkg. 7c

### PANCAKE FLOUR

Aunt Gemma 20 oz. pkg. 10c

### PEANUT BUTTER

Beverly 1 lb. jar 29c 2 lb. jar 54c

### KARO SYRUP

Blue Label 24 oz. bot. 15c

### BORAXO

For Clean Hands can 12c

### Home Baking IS Fun—And It's So Economical!

One thing to be thankful for, there's plenty of flour available. Get some, next time you're in a Safeway Store, and put new life in your family dinners! (Incidentally, every sack of Kitchen Craft Flour carries a folder of tempting, easy-to-make recipes.)

### SAFEMWAY

Prices effective until close of business Saturday, October 9, 1943, except produce prices, which are subject to daily market changes. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

Win, Lose or Draw

By BURTON HAWKINS.

Those 100-to-1 Griffen Have Plenty to Cheer About

The Nats have called it a season, their best since 1933, and this is what made it interesting: Down to the final game, after Washington had clinched second place and then merely fulfilled the formality of playing out the schedule, George Case...

Milo Candini dismissed his seventh successive victory at the expense of the Yankees, who discarded him as a sore-armed, unpromising minor league chaff. Candini shut 'em out, 8-0, swatting a home run and a double, and was so excited about it...

That day in Detroit when the normally complacent Mickey Vernon, criticized by Gerald Pridy in the Nats' dressing room for failing to cut off a throw to the plate, bounced a hot off Pridy's chin...

The remarkable pinch-hitting of silent Gene Moore, who made good with a terrific bang, but discovered himself merely another bench-warmer because the Nats' outfield of Bob Johnson, Stan Spence and Case carried a lead even when they weren't hitting...

Ellis Clary's clawing, kicking, punchfest with Catcher Johnny Peacock of the Red Sox. Clary objected to a Peacock remark after Ellis had taken a strike, so he turned around, whipped off Johnny's mask and went to work on him...

The same Clary sobbing bitterly in the Nats' hotel at Chicago when informed he had been traded to the Browns. Manager Ossie Bluege broke the news to him in the morning and when Clary came out to Comiskey Park that afternoon to get his gloves and spikes his eyes still were red and swollen...

Spence's amazing batting record against the St. Louis Browns, against whom he hit .900. He hit .900 against them at Griffith Stadium, but at Sportsman Park in St. Louis he was a four-alarm fire. He hit 12 home runs during the year, nine of them at St. Louis...

Catcher Jake Eny faintly hoping that he would be named to the American League all-star team. Then being surprised by his selection, pleased when Manager Joe McCarthy inserted him in the starting line-up and anxious to get him kept in there the entire game...

Pyle, Haefner Contrast. Ewald Pyle resembling one of the league's better pitchers early in the season...

Mary Jackson Stars as Initial McLean Saddle Show Is Held. The first annual McLean horse show, held yesterday at Ballantyne, the estate of Harry Newman...

Future Appears Bright. Though somewhat lacking in organization and planning, such deficiencies should be overcome in future years and the new series of horse shows should be successful, if only because of its ideal setting...

Students of the Madeira School and their instructor, Mildred Gaines, took a large part in all events and went home with a goodly collection of ribbons...

Arthur Hale on his Foxair Husar scored the only other double win of the day, taking the touch-and-out, the most spiritedly contested event, and then winding up the day's program by coming in first in the treasure hunt, a novelty feature...

Students of the Madeira School and their instructor, Mildred Gaines, took a large part in all events and went home with a goodly collection of ribbons...

Rotary, Kiwanis Golfers Ready For Duel; Brownrigg Titlist. Rotary and Kiwanis golfers will clash tomorrow at Manor Country Club in their annual team match...

Nineteen-year-old Bill Brownrigg, a slender, thin-faced, fox-faced, insouciant little star, is the new Kenwood Golf and Country Club champion...

Club Talent Night slated. Indiana Springs will hold a club talent night Oct. 10 to help raise money for purchase of a Red Cross mobile unit...

Appling, Musial Rise Big League Hitters. Appling, Chicago White Sox, and Musial, St. Louis Cardinals, are among the top performers in the American League...

Coach Sublime Optimist After Temple Victory. Philadelphia's Temple University football team won its first game of the season...

Bay Meadows Meet Off to Snappy Start. The Bay Meadows track meet on Saturday was a success...

Welding Equipment and Supplies. L. S. JULLIEN, INC. 1443 P St. N.W. North 8075

Keep Fit—Visit Regularly. TURKISH BATHS. 15th & G Sts. ME 47

Series Odds on Yanks Rise With Cards' Hurling Uncertain

New York 7-10 Choice With Fans Pop-Eyed On Eve of Classic

By SID FEDER. Associated Press Sports Writer.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—A few thousand new "fish" jammed themselves into Pa Knickerbocker's sardine can today and everything was about ready for the World Series...

The village really was hopping and popping for this return bout between the New York Yankees and the St. Louis Cardinals...

The toughness of little Mickey Haefner, a stubby rookie who was hammered hard by the Yankees in his first start, then never gave a bad performance thereafter...

Early Wynn winning 18 games despite such tough luck as dropping a 1-0 engagement in a brace of 2-0 games and traveling 13 hurings against the Athletics without permitting a run, but not getting a victory because Jesse Flores was blanking the Nats...

Giuliani Puts on Show. The amazingly acceptable fill-in job done by Catcher Angelo Giuliani when Early came up with a sore arm...

Bob Johnson's timely, accurate throwing that kept the Nats within striking distance of the Yankees early in the league's season...

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WINDFALL—William A. Carson, president of the Prince Georges County Commissioners (right), is shown presenting, on behalf of his colleagues, the check for a \$51,000 purchase in the Prince Georges County Service Clubs' war bond bowling tournament at the Hyattsville Recreation Center.

\$51,000 Check Puts Game Case Nails Theft Crown Fifth Time as Nats Bow Out

No empty honor is George Case's win of the big league base stealing championship a fifth successive season, for this was the only year he was forced to extend himself and he went out and defended his title successfully under unfavorable circumstances...

Case's feat of stealing 61 bases—he stole three yesterday as the Nats finished the season by taking a 4-1 whipping from the Tigers at Griffith Stadium—is remarkable in an era of home-run hitting that nullifies the value of stolen bases...

Case's running this season was more valuable to the Nats than ever, though, because no Nat regular batted .300 and Case took up some of the slack with his steals. It would be significant, too, that George led the league in scoring runs...

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Lanier Apt to Get Call Over Cooper as N. L. Champs' Starter

By CHARLES DUNKLEY. Associated Press Sports Writer.

EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Joyously happy, those rampaging young St. Louis Cardinals today were rolling toward New York, supremely confident of defeating the Yankees in the World Series, which opens in the Yankee Stadium tomorrow...

They awaited with keen interest Manager Billy Southworth's pitching choice for tomorrow, positive that he would name either Max Lanier, a lefty finishing his best year, or big Morton Cooper, a right-hander who won 21 games...

Southworth promised to reveal his choice before reaching New York. He said he wanted to wait until the condition of every pitcher was determined...

"Winning that first game is important," he said. "You can't afford to make any mistakes in a short series. I'd like to win four straight, if we can."...

Swing Is Toward Lanier. A few days ago it was considered certain that Missouri-born Cooper would be the starter. Within the last 24 hours, however, there has been a definite swing away from Cooper to Lanier...

Southworth joined that swing by saying that the strength of the Yankees was in their left-handed batters—Nick Etten, Bill Dickey and Charley Keller...

The 28-year-old Lanier has a 1943 record of 15 victories against 7 defeats. To indicate that he is ready, Lanier in his last five appearances has pitched four complete games and allowed only one run in each. In the other he appeared as a relief pitcher to save a game against the Chicago Cubs...

He is capable of throwing a great curve ball and also possesses a remarkable fast ball. He appears to be best in critical games. He appeared twice as a relief pitcher in the 1942 series, relieving Cooper both times, and winning the fourth game...

Musial's Ankle in Trim. Stan Musial, 22-year-old right-hander and the National League batting champion, is showing no ill effects from his weakened left ankle twisted in last Friday's game. He tore around the bases with the speed of a jackrabbit after pinch-hitting a single yesterday...

Harry Brecheen, left-handed pitcher, is making the trip, but may not see action. He is suffering from a 100-degree temperature as the result of a tooth extraction and a severe cold. Southworth had considered Brecheen good enough to start...

Just how Manager Southworth is figuring Southpaw Ernie White has not been revealed. But if Southworth needs White, the latter is ready as proved last week when he went 4-for-5 with a home run. Prior to last Monday an ailing arm had prevented him from pitching a complete game since last May 13. White was a 2-to-0 winner over the Yankees a year ago...

Errors Help Tigers. Detroit fashioned a run in the fourth inning as the result of singles by Joe Wood and Ned Harris plus an error by Second Baseman George Myatt, then collected three runs in the fifth...

Trout fanned five Nats in registering his 20th triumph of the season. Mickey Haefner allowed the Tigers only seven hits and one earned run, retiring the last nine batters in order...

Rookie Wakefield collected his No. 200 for the season when he singled in the first inning, but another rookie, First Baseman Ed Butka of the Nats, captured the imagination of the 5,000 customers. He whacked two singles and manufactured the fielding gem of the afternoon when he traveled far to his right to spear Harris' sizzling grounder, then wheeled and threw to Haefner to nip Ned at first.—B. H.

McKernan of Penn Hot As Extra-Point Kicker. Phil McKernan, 22-year-old powerhouser continues to roll. Frank McKernan, who does nothing but kick points after touchdowns, may have quite a respectable scoring total...

McKernan made good on five out of seven against Princeton and five out of six against Yale...

Major Statistics. MONDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1943. Results Yesterday. Detroit, 4; Washington, 1. Philadelphia, 10; Pittsburgh, 1-3. Cleveland, 8; Philadelphia, 4 (11 innings). Chicago, 4; Boston, 2-1. Final 1943 Standing of Clubs.

Official Score. Detroit, AB H O A. Wash., AB H O A. Dickey, 4 0 1 0. Case, 4 0 1 0. Hoover, 3 1 0 2. Spencer, 3 0 0 1. Wierzbicki, 3 2 0 0. Powell, 4 2 0 1. York, 4 3 1 0. Spence, 3 0 0 1. Wierzbicki, 4 1 0 0. Butka, 4 2 0 1. Hirsch, 4 1 0 0. Sullivan, 4 0 0 1. Ford, 4 0 0 0. Johnson, 4 0 0 0. Trout, 4 2 1 5. Hoefner, 3 0 1 3. Vernon, 4 0 0 0. Totals: 37 27 15. Totals: 30 27 11. \*Batted for Haefner in ninth.

Check the cost of the quality tobaccos used in Marvels Cigarettes against the field— and you'll know why OPA has boosted the ceiling price on Marvels. Check for quality—mildness—freshness—and you'll know why it's smarter to switch to Marvels Cigarettes today.

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TRUMP?—Here's Max Lanier, Southpaw, with whom Manager Southworth may lead when he sends his Cards against the Yankees in the World Series opener at New York tomorrow.—A. P. Photo.

Mrs. Harris, Mayes Pair To Win Golf Tourney

Mrs. Helen Harris and John Mayes turned in a 42-42-94 card yesterday to win the mixed Scotch foursome competition for the Royal Golf and Wake Robin Club members at the Langston course...

Second was a tie between Mrs. Frankie Watkins-Arthur Brown and Mrs. Ethel Terrell-Slim Watts. Both had cards of 42-47-89. Class B was won by Mrs. Amelia Lucas and John Thompson, 45-49-94 followed by Mrs. Sara Smith and Robert Dewall, 49-36-95...

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# Text of Morgenthau's Tax Statement

## Declares Many Proposals Have Been Studied for New Sources of Revenue; Avoids Arbitrary Recommendation

A condensed text of Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau's statement to the House Ways and Means Committee calling for increased revenues to meet war costs follows:

Because of the huge cost of the war, it is necessary for us to find for a great deal of money. We need it, and the time to get it is now, when the national income is the highest it has ever been.

The budget for the fiscal year 1944 calls for \$106,000,000,000 in expenditures. And while it may be possible—and I hope it is—to curtail some governmental expenditures, even that will not lessen our need for getting at this time all that the American people can possibly give us in additional taxes.

The additional taxes for which we are going to ask will make it necessary for people to take in their belts. But the cold, hard facts of fiscal necessity demand it. We know by now that our willingness to spend the necessary funds, no matter how large, has had and will continue to have a definite effect on the lives of our men in battle. The superior fighting equipment which we have produced and bought has been expensive, but it will shorten the war and will save the lives of thousands of American fighting men.

The money that is expended to help our Allies keep the enemy engaged on dozens of fronts all over the world also saves untold lives and helps shorten the war.

### Must Recognize Limits.

We must raise a great deal of additional money for financing the war and combating inflation, and yet in doing it we cannot overlook the fact that there is a point beyond which some people of moderate means cannot pay higher taxes of any sort and still keep a family going. There is a point beyond which they cannot meet the tax bills and still maintain a standard of living which will permit them to continue to help in the effective prosecution of the war.

I am telling you this to emphasize the fact that the Treasury Department has not arbitrarily set down a figure as the amount to be raised, without regard to the problems which exist, and which must

be met. We have, over the past several months, asked the help of every executive department of Government having any relationship to taxes, including the Army and Navy. And I think we have examined every conceivable plan to raise additional taxes.

We have measured these plans against:

First, the ability of the plan to raise money, and its effect on the inflation problem.

Second, the degree to which it might interfere with war production.

Third, the degree of hardship the plan places on people with fixed incomes and with fixed obligations, and on people with inadequate incomes, and

Fourth, its practicability and cost from the standpoint of its administration. No plan is good if it is impractical for the Government to handle, or if it unduly tries the patience of the taxpayer who is already burdened with too much and too complicated paper work.

"Excess Spending Money." One of our chief considerations in developing a tax program has been the drawing off of what is called "excess spending money." It has been estimated that income payments to individuals will amount to \$152,000,000,000 in the fiscal year of 1944. The amount of goods and services available can absorb only about \$89,000,000,000 of this \$152,000,000,000, leaving \$63,000,000,000. Personal taxes will reduce this figure by \$21,000,000,000 at the present rate, leaving a total of about \$42,000,000,000. Of this \$42,000,000,000 we expect to draw off a substantial amount in the sale of War bonds to individuals.

During the past 12 months—that is to say, through the three drives which we have had, and the regular bond sales which go on month after month—we will have absorbed nearly \$17,000,000,000 of this "excess spending money" from individuals. There are, of course, other forms of noninflationary savings, such as life insurance, which also must be subtracted from the \$42,000,000,000 potentially dangerous dollars.

But even taking into consideration these savings along with War bonds, a substantial amount of ex-

cess income will still be left. There will be available spending money far in excess of the limited supply of goods available, and with this excess of danger of inflation mounts. In the three years 1940, 1941, 1942, I recommended to Congress tax increases totaling approximately \$18,000,000,000, and I am glad to say that Congress enacted most of these increases.

These tax increases and the money that we have realized through the sale of bonds have been substantially helpful, in connection with other governmental actions and restrictions, in controlling inflation to the extent to which it has thus far been controlled.

From a statistical standpoint, we know where the bulk of the new money lies, and where, therefore, lies also the greatest danger of inflationary pressure.

"Bulk Under \$5,000." Today, four-fifths of all the income of the Nation is going to people earning less than \$5,000 a year. And except for the people earning no more than a bare subsistence wage, this group presents the greatest potential danger from the inflationary standpoint. The weight of the inflationary money in the hands of this group can cause undue price rises, and can completely upset our entire economic system, unless absorbed in sufficient quantity.

Having this in mind, as well as the need for additional funds to finance this most expensive war, the Treasury set a goal earlier this year of \$12,000,000,000 as the amount of additional revenue which should be raised by new taxation.

Since this goal was set we have gone outside the Treasury offices, outside of Washington. We knew that \$12,000,000,000 when translated into individual cases was a great deal of money, and as we progressed in our investigations we became more and more aware of the problems we would have in levying so large an additional tax on anything like an equitable basis.

While it is perfectly obvious that the economic condition of the country indicates a great deal of room for additional taxation, income is not distributed in such a way that it can equitably be drawn off in huge



ON THEIR WAY TO BOMB GERMANY—A formation of Flying Fortresses wings its way on a bombing raid on Stuttgart, Germany, from a base in England. Riding in one of the fortresses, the Winning Run, was Frank Scherschel, life photographer on assignment for the wartime still photographic pool.



Sitting between the pilot and co-pilot of the Winning Run, Scherschel made this photo of a disabled motor on the fortress as it flew over Stuttgart. The plane flew in on three supercharged motors for a short while after it completed the mission.

quantities straight across any given income level.

We raise this out very definitely when we made actual observations in the field. When we talked to actual people—people who pay rent, feed their families and meet the extra bills which wartime living saddles on them—we found that some had a hard time meeting the heavier taxes, but that others earning the same amount of money could not bear as heavy a burden.

### Seeks \$10,500,000,000.

The amount of money we can take by tax legislation cannot possibly absorb enough of our dangerous income tax burden, so that they may protect themselves from the injustice of inflationary price rises, to do all they possibly can. And while I think we should not burden the American taxpayers at this time with additional taxes in excess of \$10,500,000,000, I do believe that they can pay, and will, an additional total of \$10,500,000,000.

At first glance, it may seem that \$15,000,000,000 less than our original figure is not a substantial reduction; but the economic condition of the country indicates a great deal of room for additional taxation, income is not distributed in such a way that it can equitably be drawn off in huge

raised through an increase in estate and gift taxes, corporation taxes, selected excise taxes, and individual income taxes.

Estate and gift taxes: Estate taxes have been a part of our Federal tax structure since 1916, but the total contribution has been unduly small. In this period ahead when great additional revenue is necessary, estate taxpayers should contribute as heavily as possible to the cost of the war along with other groups of taxpayers. I am suggesting that the exemption for estate taxes be reduced from \$60,000 to \$40,000; that estate and gift tax rates be increased throughout the scale. By so doing we can raise an additional \$400,000,000 on a full year's basis.

Corporation taxes: It is recommended that corporation taxes be increased. Despite heavy increases in net corporate income after taxes has risen greatly since 1939. After paying dividends, corporations will have added to their capital out of earnings an estimated \$11,000,000,000 during the three years of 1941, 1942 and 1943. We therefore recommend that corporation taxes in general be raised, but that small corporations should be given special favorable treatment. Our schedule for increasing corporation taxes has been worked out along this line and will raise an additional \$1.1 billion dollars.

### Other Increases Proposed.

Excise taxes: It is the belief of the Treasury Department that an increase in excise tax rates has much to commend it as a means of raising additional money during a war period. Little increase in administrative machinery is required. Items can be selected which need to be conserved for war purposes and additional taxes can be placed on such items of expenditure as liquor and tobacco.

The tax rates that we are suggesting for these items during the wartime conditions supply and demand for each item separately. Under the schedule which we will present to you in detail, we can raise an additional \$2,500,000,000 through increases in present excise tax rates, and through new excise taxes.

The tax increases just suggested—the added estate and gift taxes of \$400,000,000, the new corporation taxes of \$1.1 billion dollars and the increased excises of \$2.5 billion, add up to a total of \$4,000,000,000.

In addition to these increases in individual income taxes to yield \$6.5 billion dollars. In planning a schedule to raise this \$6.5 billion in additional income taxes, we have merged the Victory tax into the income tax. As I have indicated, the Federal income tax is \$300,000,000 for single persons, \$1,100 for married persons and \$300 for each dependent.

The total amount of Victory tax paid by the nine million people who will thus be relieved of paying any Federal income tax is \$300,000,000, all of which has been redistributed and absorbed in our proposed schedule.

"How Income Plan Works." I should like to take a moment now to tell you exactly how this proposed income tax schedule will work in actual practice.

Take, for example, a married person with two dependents. Under the present law, the income tax exemption would amount to \$1,900, and the Victory tax exemption would be usually amount to \$624. Under the proposal there would be an exemption amounting to \$1,700.

Such a person having a net income of a thousand dollars a year will pay a gross tax under the present law of \$25, of which \$11 is his refundable Victory tax credit. Under the new proposal, he will not be required to pay any tax at all.

If such a person is earning \$3,000 a year, he is now paying a gross tax of \$27, of which \$60 is his Victory tax credit. Under the new proposal, he would pay \$384, or \$57 more than his present gross tax.

A married person with two dependents earning \$8,000 a year now paying a total of \$1,735, of which \$182 is his Victory tax credit. Under the present proposal he would pay \$2,523, or \$788 more than his present gross tax.

At \$25,000 a year, a married person with two dependents is now paying \$10,171, of which \$597 is his Victory tax credit. Under the new proposal he would pay \$13,750, or \$3,579 more than his present gross tax.

It is my belief that the suggestion that I have just made constitute a program as equitable as could be suggested to attain the results we desire.

"To Last Through War Period." All of the tax increases I have mentioned are suggested as parts of a war program to be effective only until a date following the termination of the war to be fixed by Congress.

Statement of social security: There is one further suggestion I should like to make to this committee.

It is not a part of the tax proposal, but it bears a distinct kinship to it.

I should like to suggest, as enthusiastically as I know how, that you amplify and extend the present social security system.

I have talked to many people who would be concerned with extension of the social security program which would involve increases in payroll taxes. I have met with interest and enthusiasm for broadening the provisions of the Social Security Act. I have been assured that the people who would have to pay additional payroll taxes see the wisdom of making the necessary additional sacrifices.

The President has announced plans to re-establish our fighting men economically when they return to build new lives on the sound foundations of the victory they would have won; and now we must also keep in mind on that same sound foundation of victory, working men, and farmers, and all other people on the home front, many of whom are not now covered by social security, must also build new and better lives.

Therefore, I suggest that the Congress seriously consider widening social security to cover practically all persons in the Nation, to increase employment insurance benefits and to provide benefits for temporary disability and hospitalization.

"Social Security Increases." On the basis of bills already introduced in Congress, to do this would increase the social security taxes paid by employees by approximately \$3,700,000,000. The necessary additional employers' payroll tax of \$1,600,000,000 would make an annual increase of \$5,300,000,000 for social security purposes.

A substantial increase in the social security payroll taxes would be of immediate service in diminishing the threat of inflation.

There is no pretense on the part of low-income people that they can comfortably pay these additional payroll taxes. It is known by them, and admitted to be a sacrifice, but it is felt by leaders and spokesmen for many such people, and by those of the people themselves with whom I have talked, that because we would be expanding social security's advantages and permitting workers to invest in their futures, this sacrifice will be made willingly.

If payroll taxes are increased, the income taxes should at that time be made substantially lower than I have suggested to avoid an excessive tax burden on the lower income groups.

Chicago Livestock

CHICAGO, Oct. 4 (AP)—Salable hogs, 8,000 total, 14,500 bulk of rim sold early in very active market. Choice hogs, 100-150 pounds, 14.25-14.50; good and choice, 130-150 pounds, 14.25-14.50; and choice, 150-200-pound hogs, 14.50-15.00. Headed hogs, 100-150 pounds, 14.50-15.00; good and choice, 130-150 pounds, 14.50-15.00; and choice, 150-200-pound hogs, 14.50-15.00. Headed hogs, 100-150 pounds, 14.50-15.00; good and choice, 130-150 pounds, 14.50-15.00; and choice, 150-200-pound hogs, 14.50-15.00.

New York Produce

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Butter, two days receipts, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted.

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Weather Report

(Furnished by the United States Weather Bureau)

District of Columbia: Continued cool this afternoon, tonight, and tomorrow morning.

Maryland: Continued cool this afternoon, slightly cooler tonight, with light frost in the West and North portion.

Virginia: Continued cool this afternoon, slightly cooler tonight and tomorrow morning. Light frost in the north-west portion.

River Report.

Potomac and Shenandoah Rivers clear at Great Falls. Potomac clear at Harts Falls.

Records for Last 24 Hours.

Record Temperatures This Year.

### Series

(Continued From First Page.)

morning. Roy Weatherly, center-fielder, did not work out and it was doubtful whether he would see action.

Landis Announces Umpires.

Meanwhile, in Chicago, Baseball Commissioner K. M. Landis announced the umpires who will work the series.

Representing the American League will be Eddie Rommel and Joe Rue, with George Piggas as alternate.

National League umpires will be John E. Reardon and William Stew-

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Chicago Livestock

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Butter, two days receipts, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted. Creamery, 100,000 cwt. (maximum) quoted.

Deaths Reported

Weather Report

District of Columbia: Continued cool this afternoon, tonight, and tomorrow morning.

Maryland: Continued cool this afternoon, slightly cooler tonight, with light frost in the West and North portion.

Virginia: Continued cool this afternoon, slightly cooler tonight and tomorrow morning. Light frost in the north-west portion.

River Report.

Potomac and Shenandoah Rivers clear at Great Falls. Potomac clear at Harts Falls.

Records for Last 24 Hours.

Record Temperatures This Year.

# The Greatest Shows in Radio are on WRC • 980 on your Dial

Day after day, night after night, this station brings to you the NBC Parade of Stars . . . the greatest collection of big-time entertainment on the air. You'll agree it's even better than that of previous seasons in which national listener surveys repeatedly rated NBC shows the best 9 out of the first 10 . . . the best 16 out of the first 20 . . . the best 34 out of the first 50 . . . among all programs! Here are only some of the outstanding shows brought to you today by NBC. See Radio Page listings for complete programs on this station.

*Tonight*

**Fred Waring** 7:00 P.M. **NEWS OF THE WORLD** 7:15 P.M.

**Morgan Beatty** 6:30 P.M. **Cavalcade of America** 8:00 P.M.

**Richard Crooks** 8:30 P.M. **TELEPHONE HOUR** 9:00 P.M.

**DR. I.Q.** 9:30 P.M. **Contented Flour** 10:00 P.M.

**Information Please** 10:30 P.M.

This is the National Broadcasting Company A Service of the Radio Corporation of America

Traction Bonds Lead in Volume on D. C. Stock Exchange

By EDWARD C. STONE. Capital Traction led in volume on the Washington Stock Exchange in the first nine months of this year by a very large margin, survey discloses. The turnover in this issue totaled \$65,000, the price ending the third quarter at 105 1/2, close to the highest quotations of the year and yielding 3.25 per cent.

Washington Gas Light 5s, which registered 129 on the last sale, are the highest priced utility bonds in the list. They stand second in sales volume so far in 1943, although the turnover does not compare with that of Capital Traction bonds. The next bonds, both in price and price, are Georgetown Gas Light 5s, which recently changed hands at 124, the top price this year and yielding 3.22 per cent.

Anacostia & Potomac R. 1st 5s, which closed at 106 1/2, returned the best yield in the list, 3.75 per cent. Capital & Suburban 5s have also been strong, selling at 107 and yielding 3.15 per cent. Potomac Electric Power 1st 3 1/2s, at the strong price of 109 1/2, returns only 2.95 per cent.

Washington Railway & Electric Consolidated 4 1/2s are far above par, yielding 2.65 per cent on the last sale at 108 1/2. The volume of trading in 1943, compared with the preceding year, has been disappointing. This is due to the high price of all the issues, exchange members, and holders refuse to part with their bonds at a price, which accounts for a lot of unfilled orders on their books, brokers commented today.

Potomac Power Net Declines. Net earnings of the Potomac Electric Power Co. in August totalled \$285,976.67, compared with \$354,472.22 in the same month of 1942, a decrease of \$68,495.55, or 19.32 per cent, according to the monthly statement filed with the Public Utilities Commission.

The decrease is due to increases in operating expenses. Operating revenues were substantially higher, a total of \$1,934,649.81, versus \$1,832,264.82, or 13 per cent, higher in August, 1942.

Operating expenses, however, came to \$980,201.50, or \$166,005, compared with \$825,000 in August of 1942, an increase of \$155,201.50, or 18.82 per cent. Taxes caused some surprise, the \$372,071.80, being \$127,161 under the August figure a year ago.

The report for the first eight months of this year showed a net income of \$2,772,202, an increase of \$252,131.00, or 10 per cent over the like 1942 period.

Operating revenues amounted to \$15,034,045, a gain of \$1,346,893 over last year, up 9.84 per cent. Operating revenue deductions took away \$12,583,186, or 83.76 per cent of the year ago, and a 9.85 per cent rise.

Operating expenses were \$891,012, or 14 per cent, depreciation reduced \$30,962, or 3.09 per cent more, and taxes were up \$72,978, or 9 per cent, the report stated.

Bank Crimes Drop Sharply. Bank crimes and frauds of all types have dropped to the lowest levels in more than 22 years, according to the annual report of the Insurance and Protective Committee of the American Bankers Association.

N. Y. STOCK EXCHANGE

Table with columns: Stock and Bond, Dividend Rate, High, Low, 2:00, Prev. Close. Lists various stocks like Am. Can., Am. Oil, Am. Tel. & Tel., etc.

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N. Y. Bond Market

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Business Briefs

Uncle Sam Now Owns more than 20% of the manufacturing facilities of the nation and may, through contingent liabilities even more heavily. The new report of the Trust Company's Index. Manufacturing investments have risen from around \$50,000,000 before the war to about \$70,000,000, less an uncalculated allowance for excessive wear and depreciation.

Rayon Earnings will be limited for the duration by production restrictions and taxes, but postwar sales prospects place the industry in the "growth" category, according to the United Business Service. Output of rayon yarn and staple fiber in 1943 will probably total close to 650,000,000 pounds, a gain of 4% over the 1942 record, the Service added.

Foreign Trade Agents Must Be Treated as American Business Enterprises if the nation is to obtain its fair share of an export boom after the war, warned President Roy W. Gifford, vice president and assistant general manager of Norge division of Borg-Warner Corp. "These men must be treated as Americans, with the same respect for their fair share of an export boom after the war, warned President Roy W. Gifford, vice president and assistant general manager of Norge division of Borg-Warner Corp.

On the offside the greater part of the time were United States Rubber, Sears Roebuck, Montgomery Ward, Douglas Aircraft, International Harvester, Western Union, National Central, Chesapeake & Ohio, American Smelting, Kennecott, General Electric, Texas Co., Westinghouse, Johns-Manville and Philip Morris. Occasional resistance was displayed by Goodyear, American Can, Boeing and Glenn Martin.

Chicago Grain

CHICAGO, Oct. 4 (AP)—All grains slumped today, with wheat and rye down a cent, on reports the Commodity Credit Corporation had asked the government to quote reports on wheat and rye. The light grain market situation is not clear.

Washington Produce

From the War Food Administration. Prices paid for various commodities in Washington, D.C., for the week ending October 3, 1943.

New York Cotton

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Trading was quiet in cotton today, with prices steady. The market is expected to remain steady for the next few days.

Foreign Exchange

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Late foreign exchange rates. (Great Britain) 1.48 1/2, (France) 1.48 1/2, (Canada) 1.48 1/2.

New York Bond Stocks

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—National Association Securities Dealers, Inc. Asked. Bank of Am. NT & S (SP) (240) 44 1/2, (C) 44 1/2, (D) 44 1/2.

Steel Rate to Hold At Record Levels In Current Week

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—The steel industry is scheduled to maintain this week the record high levels in tonnage and operations that were established last week, the American Iron & Steel Institute announced today.

Ohio Chemical Plant To Cost \$1,200,000

By the Associated Press. Execution of a contract with International Minerals & Chemical Corp. of Chicago to provide plant facilities in Ohio to cost approximately \$1,200,000, was announced Saturday by the Defense Department.

Deposits Gain Show By J. P. Morgan & Co.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—The quarterly statement of J. P. Morgan & Co., Inc. now a commercial bank, showed deposits on September 30 aggregated \$759,893,034, an increase of about \$25,000,000, compared with June 30, 1943.

Fillis Morgan Vacancy

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Charles D. Dickey, succeeded by J. P. Morgan as treasurer of the church pension fund of the Protestant Episcopal Church, it was announced.

Chicago Cash Market

Cash wheat, no. 1, 1.18 1/2; no. 2, 1.18 1/2; no. 3, 1.18 1/2. Cash corn, no. 1, 1.18 1/2; no. 2, 1.18 1/2; no. 3, 1.18 1/2.

Washington Poultry

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm. Receipts of turkeys and fowls, 28,000; chickens, 10,000; ducks, 5,000.

Steel Shares Offered

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—Brasfield & Co., Chicago, and Kalman & Co., Minneapolis, and St. Paul, today offered 30,000 shares of preferred stock of the Indiana Steel Products Co. at \$200 a share.

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Washington

[The following editorial appeared originally in the October 1, 1943, issue of The United States News]

# And So We Resolve Again---

We have resolved through the Atlantic Charter.  
We have resolved through the Mackinac Charter.  
We have resolved through the Fulbright resolution.

We have resolved by presidential declaration to establish the "four freedoms"—freedom of speech, freedom of religion, freedom from fear, and freedom from want.

And we have said that there shall be no more war, that aggression shall cease and that righteous nations must band together to enforce the peace by every means at their disposal.

We have resolved again to make a "lasting peace." But of what avail are these resolutions when the ones we made in the midst of World War I were rendered meaningless after the war?

Anybody drafting a post-war resolution or endeavoring to set up a charter for a world association or organization to maintain peace is respectfully referred to the speeches, resolutions, round-robin petitions, and pledges made by both Republican and Democratic spokesmen in and out of Congress in 1918 and 1919.

Anybody seeking to preserve American sovereignty as against a super-state is respectfully referred to the debates in the Senate preceding the vote on the League of Nations Covenant which was offered as an integral part of the Versailles Treaty.

And anybody wishing to find all the words and the phrases needed to commit the nations of the world—by national or international police force—to respect and preserve the territorial integrity and independence of every country, large and small, need only to read over again Article Ten of that same Covenant of the League of Nations.

We said all that could be said at the end of the last war. We adopted a constitution for the world which had in it every element of moral and physical obligation. The League Covenant remains today as splendid an expression of world idealism and practical collaboration as it was when President Woodrow Wilson submitted it to the Senate in 1919 only to have it rejected by a coalition of Democrats and Republicans though accepted by Britain and France, and, subsequently, by Russia and Germany.

It is not resolutions with high-sounding phrases that we lack.

We need only one word. And that word—translated into actuality—is Character.

Of what avail are resolutions, pledges, promises or virtuous expressions if our elected leaders are not ready as yet to sacrifice the customary political maneuvers of the hour, the personal ambitions, the quest for material gain and the greed for autocratic power which today as yesterday seems to dominate the governments of the principal allies in this war?

We are failing today not in the writing of general resolutions but to be frank about our post-war aims—frank with our own people or with the people of other countries.

Resolutions will not fool anybody—not even the American people who have learned something about foreign policy these last twenty years.

Nor should we be deceived by the cry that America has had no foreign policy for fifty or more years but that the British have had a foreign policy, and that the answer to the world's ills now is a new military and political partnership with Great Britain.

The truth rather is that the American people are not ready to accept imperialism and the British people are not yet ready to abandon imperialism.

We need no written alliance with Britain committing ourselves indefinitely to London's maneuvers in world politics.

We have given ample proof that we stand ready—as we have twice demonstrated—to give our blood to preserve the English-speaking civilization and culture as against militarism and tyranny and dictatorship.

We have gone to war twice now to try to make the world safe for democracy—safe for representative government, safe for nations to trade with one another in good neighborliness and mutual respect.

But what we have not demonstrated—neither we nor the British Governments of the last two decades—is that we have the Character to carry out our pledges, to make our words come true.

The first prerequisite to the attainment of Character is fundamental honesty. We must not only be honest with other peoples but honest with ourselves.

Why, for instance, do we persist in telling our own people that the League of Nations Covenant was a failure when it wasn't this document or its resolutions or provisions that failed, but the governments which, due to politics and pacifism at home, refused to support that League—we being the principal shirkers?

Why do we tell our own youth that the trouble last time was that we didn't march to Berlin in 1918, that we didn't drive home the lessons of defeat?

Is that honest?

For anyone who will take the trouble to go back to the files of our newspapers in 1918 will discover that the German Navy was completely defeated and what remained of it was ordered surrendered under the terms of the Armistice. It will be found, moreover, that the German Army was completely demobilized, and Germany was disarmed— forbidden to build big warships or war planes or submarines or to raise armies. A small police force of 100,000 men was all that was permitted Germany, and provision was made for an international commission—on which Britain and France were represented—to inspect and make public reports.

We also declared to the whole world the guilt of the German leaders and wrote this into the Versailles Treaty where all could read it.

These were the words. But what action did we fail to take to make the words mean what they said?

We—that is, the Allies—imposed an impossible reparations burden which the German people could not pay, France took all the raw materials she could extract from Germany as "payment in kind," and we left the struggling republic a ready victim of economic anarchy and chaos so that by 1923 Germany went through her terrible inflation—bankruptcy affecting the assets of 80,000,000 persons.

That was the year Hitlerism won its first victory—not in 1933 when Hitler, as a symbol of a nation's desperate groping for economic equilibrium, assumed actual control. The German people had sunk to the lowest point in economic suffering. Any leader who promised any relief thereafter was welcomed.

And as Hitler saw that Germany needed more territory, needed areas from which raw materials could be stolen, the British and French Governments sat idly by and let him build up a war machine. From 1933 to 1939—during six whole years of Hitler's regime—what did Britain and France and America do? What was behind the failure of

Britain and France to see what was happening under their noses? They were close by—after all, we were 3,000 miles away.

Did the British and French resume the building of their own armament so as to enforce the terms of the Versailles Treaty? Did they stop Hitler when he marched into the Rhineland? Or did the British conservatives, anxious to preserve their capital and their trade, join with the British pacifists in ignoring the threat to the world of a new aggressor? Wasn't selfish materialism more important then to the British and to ourselves? Didn't we by action of both houses of Congress in 1935 pass a law, signed by President Roosevelt—just before his second election—which barred the weak democracies from getting arms from our shores? Of what avail are resolutions about world peace when, after winning a great war and disarming the enemy, the same victorious conquerors allow their military forces to disintegrate and refuse to allow their arsenals to be used to meet the threats of tyrants wherever they arise?

Was the British foreign policy in respect to Italian aggression in Ethiopia, in respect to Japanese aggression in Manchuria, in respect to the noble efforts of the loyalists in Spain, a foreign policy which thoughtful Americans approved then or now? Are we asked to accept that kind of Character-less behavior as the basis for a future alliance?

There were in Britain then, as there are today, men of Character who cried out at this chauvinism, who begged for a different distribution of economic resources in the post-war world of the '20's, for a peace built not on hate or revenge but on the Ten Commandments and the Golden Rule—based on tolerance, mutual respect, unselfishness and honesty.

We do not need more resolutions. We need humbleness, penitence, re-examination of our true motives, and the courage to rehabilitate the conquered as well as to restrain the conquerors.

We need, in brief, a dedication to spiritual values and a commitment not just to the words or rituals but to the actual practice of a Christian philosophy.

For the key to Character is to be found in confession of error and re-appraisal of our inner purposes and not in denunciations or hypocritical phrases.

We must honestly recognize that neither we nor the British nor the Russians are the sole proprietors of this world but merely temporary trustees obedient to the will of God. He created human beings everywhere equal—not to live under master rulers or a system of vested privileges. He gave to all persons irrespective of creed or color the right to enjoy freedom of opportunity—the inalienable right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

The Covenant of the League of Nations still lives. It is built into the existing treaty structure of 44 nations. Let the United States ratify that Covenant and pray God to give us the will and the courage to make it at last an effective instrument of international cooperation. For by its provisions, special alliances are expressly forbidden and, instead, the member nations are equally obligated to use all their force and resources as against aggressor states—whether members or non-members—to enforce and maintain the peace of the world.

DAVID LAWRENCE, Editor.

## THE UNITED STATES NEWS

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WASHINGTON

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# AMERICA'S AIR POWER

First of a Series  
By  
Maj. Alexander de Seversky

This has without doubt been the most commented and interpreted war in history—in print, by radio, even on the screen. In launching another column of war comment, I feel that a few words of explanation are, therefore, in order.

I trust I shall not be misunderstood when I state that this column is undertaken as a duty. Rightly or wrongly, I am convinced that air power has become the dominant force not only in gaining victory but in shaping the peace thereafter. Under these circumstances it seems to me vital that all Americans should understand this new force, so that they may make the most effective use of it now and later.

It is in the hope of contributing to a more general understanding that this series of dispatches is being started. There is an "air power angle" to every major event on the battlefronts and the home front, and even more so to every discussion of the postwar world. That is the "angle" this column will try to explore and explain.

Modern aviation bulks too large to remain a professional secret. It is destined to affect the life of every individual too deeply to be left in confusion, distorted by ignorance, or buried in technical mumbojumbo.

In the United States we have the best technical basis and the greatest creative talents for leadership in the skies, but we have not yet harnessed this terrific force. Remarkable as the progress of our aeronautics has been, it is the product of the natural dynamics of aviation. That progress has come despite the fact that its development has been haphazardly scattered among the various departments of our Army, Navy, Marines, Coast Guard, Civil Aeronautics, etc. Its administration has been as illogical as if the organization and operation of railroads had been handed over to coachmen.

We have nothing equivalent to the British Air Ministry—a body vested with the authority to guide the nation in the development of its air power. Until we do have such an organization we are bound to find ourselves trailing instead of leading in spite of our technological advantages and the skill of our personnel.

Information is second hand. As one of the results of this situation, Americans are getting their information about the role of air power almost entirely at second hand, filtered through Army and Navy minds. Nearly all our military interpreters and commentators are either soldiers or sailors themselves, and brought up in that tradition. Besides, they are dependent largely on Army and Navy "pipelines."

It is no accident therefore that so much military comment displays a strange eagerness to "save face" for traditional strategy and weapons, and a reluctance to concede that some of these have been outmoded by scientific progress.

Some time ago a battleship in the Pacific succeeded in surviving a concentrated air attack. That episode was blown up in press reports, magazine pieces and a full book. It was not explained, however, that the ability of a battleship to survive is not an end in itself, when the rest of the task force can be easily destroyed by air power.

Roma's Sinking Ignored. On the other hand, when one of the most modern battleships, the Roma, was sunk recently by a single bomb in a few minutes, the event was virtually ignored by the military writing fraternity. Both items of news have, as a matter of course, been reported essentially from a naval standpoint.

In the battle of El Alamein, as every one knows, the infantry did a magnificent job of clearing the ground. This fact was impressed on the public mind by Army communiques. But only the best informed are aware that the victory at El Alamein was made possible by air power, which protected our own supply lines and cut German supply lines, leaving Rommel high and dry. It was air power that enabled us to build up a six-to-one superiority in men and machines which made Allied success inevitable.

These are only examples of how differently war events look when viewed from the ground upward, through the eyes of tradition and the eyes of modern aviation. It is supremely important that the American people should not be limited in their appraisal of developments, to a two-dimensional view. Only if they are given also the third dimension, the aeronautical interpretation, can they appreciate the true relations among the military forces.

Air Power Called Key to Victory. Air power will win the war for us, even though it is still being used fumblingly and despite the fact that only a small fraction of the full aviation potential is as yet being exploited. And air power will also condition the peace. It is emerging

as the decisive international factor, just as sea power was in the immediate past.

Unless these things are understood, to the point where they become part and parcel of every American's thinking, we shall continue to make unnecessary sacrifices of precious lives in the war. More than that, we shall find ourselves totally unprepared for a postwar world resting on new power relations.

I do not for a moment presume that these dispatches can balance accounts as against the prevalent surface mentality and earthbound information. But they may help. I do not possess any special "pipe-lines," if only for the reason that there is no true autonomous air-power organization which one can "pipe." But I do have more than a quarter of a century of association with the flying personnel of America's armed forces and know their viewpoints intimately. I also bring to the task some 30 years of experience as a combat flyer, test pilot, airplane designer, inventor, manufacturer of aircraft and student of aviation.

These are my credentials and purposes.

Progress in breaking up black market operations in the Washington area was reported today by John L. Laskey, District enforcement attorney for OPA, who said charges are being prepared for court action in connection with shipments of 10,000 pounds of potatoes, 20,000 pounds of assorted meats and 60 carloads of beef.

In addition, Mr. Laskey revealed that the current investigation of laundry charges in the District is now in a status of final completion. More than half of the major suppliers have been investigated, and announcing the laundry investigation last week Mr. Laskey said that prosecutions of willful violators would be initiated in two weeks.

The OPA enforcement attorney said that a warrant would be sought this week for Norman H. Davis, a retail merchant in the Northeast Market on charges of exceeding price ceilings by as much as \$7 per 100 pounds on the sale of 100,000 bags of potatoes to a local grocery chain.

At the same time, he said an injunction action is being prepared against a wholesale meat house which is alleged to have extorted cash on the side in addition to the amount shown on its invoices. Evidence in the hands of the OPA attorneys indicated that at least 20,000 pounds of meat and lamb were affected by the practice.

In addition, a \$9,000 triple damage suit is being prepared against a large meat packer who is alleged to have charged prices above ceiling on a shipment of 20,000 pounds of beef.

As part of the OPA's educational campaign a meeting was held Saturday at the parking lot of the Northeast Market, where the dealers were informed of their obligations under the regulations and warned that failure to comply would result in prosecution.

## Court Action Near, Black Market Fight Reported Progressing

### OPA Prepares Charges Against Handlers of Potatoes and Beef

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## Safety Council Predicts Huge '43 Accident Toll

Accidents will kill 89,000 persons, injure 9,250,000 and cause an economic loss of \$5,000,000,000 this year if current trends continue, the National Safety Council told President Roosevelt in a report today.

The heaviest casualty lists will be in the homes, where mishaps will result fatally in 31,500 cases, the report shows.

The report went to the President under the signature of John Stullwell, president of the council.

Comparing the first six months of this year with the same period in 1941, Mr. Stullwell said that the results are as follows:

The all-accident death toll is down 7 per cent; traffic deaths are down 41 per cent and "the rising tide of deaths to workers through accidents on the job has been completely halted, despite a 17 per cent increase in man-hours worked."

Home deaths have increased 4 per cent, however, the report showed.

## Mrs. Thomas Sponsors Ship Built in 22 Days

Mrs. H. R. Thomas, 3709 Logan street, N. W., wife of Col. Thomas, auditor general of disbursements, Maritime Commission, yesterday sponsored the Jesse De Forest, the Liberty ship which broke the Bethlehem-Fairfield shipyard construction record and tied the East Coast record of 22 days. The ship was launched at the Baltimore yard.

Mrs. J. A. Honsick, whose husband is assistant director of finance at the Maritime Commission, was matron of honor.

Shipyard officials claimed the 22-day construction time for the ship, named for the first settler of New Amsterdam, New York City, equaled the record held by the North Carolina Shipbuilding Co. at Wilmington, N. C.

## District Court to Have First Woman Permanent Clerk

District Court soon will have its first woman clerk to be regularly assigned to a trial court.

She is Miss Marcellina Hummer, 24, who holds a law degree from the University of Iowa.

Although a native of this city, Miss Hummer had lived in Iowa since she was a child, until this year. In 1940 she was graduated from Iowa University with a bachelor of arts degree and this year received the degree of juris doctor there.

## War Fund Drive To Open With President's Talk

### Federal, Business Division Workers To Meet Today

Both the business and government divisions of the Community War Fund scheduled meetings of workers today to prepare for launching of the District's drive for \$4,800,000 tomorrow at the same time that President Roosevelt opens the nationwide drive at 10:30 p.m. on all networks.

About 2,000 Government workers for the fund drive in 225 Federal departments were expected to assemble in the Interdepartmental Auditorium in the early afternoon to hear addresses by Earl Godwin, radio commentator, and Preston Delano, chairman of Government divisions. Business and finance section leaders planned to meet at luncheon at the Statler Hotel to get final instructions from John L. Vandergift, acting chairman.

President to Speak. Immediately after the conclusion of President Roosevelt's address, Station WMAL will broadcast the official opening of the District drive by Coleman Jennings, chairman of the 1944 Washington Community War Fund campaign. He will be assisted by Rabbi Solomon Metz of Adas Israel Congregation, Msgr. Lawrence Sheehan, St. Patrick's Church, and the Rev. John M. Rustin, president of the Washington Federation of Churches and pastor of the Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

Leaders of other divisions will meet at various times during the week to discuss progress of the drive in their segments of the city.

The financial report of returns will be made by the Advance Gifts Division at 12:30 p.m. tomorrow in the Hall of Commerce, United States Chamber of Clubs.

First Government department to hold an individual meeting of workers will be the Agriculture Department at 3 p.m. tomorrow in its auditorium. Lt. Rudy Vallee of the Coast Guard will sing. Main speakers will be Secretary of Agriculture Wickard and Martin Agronsky, news commentator. Similar meetings will be held by other departments within a few days.

Red Cross Drive in March. In answer to queries on the possible time of the American Red Cross drive in relation to the opening of the War Fund drive this week, Norman H. Davis, A. R. C. chairman, declared:

"In accordance with the decision of the President's War Relief Control Board, the Red Cross will conduct its 1944 drive next March, when the National War Fund campaign is being held this month."

Although the Red Cross and the war funds carry on separate drives and independent activities, he said, "they supplement each other and are united in the will to serve."

The Red Cross wishes the National War Fund leaders every success in their appeal.

This year about 6,000 communities are participating in the National War Fund Drive. Like Washington, they will contribute part of their returns to United Nations Relief and retain the remaining funds for the community to support local welfare agencies. One hundred and twelve agencies are included in the drive here, representing child and family welfare, health, hospitals and recreation.

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## Sergt. Logan to Get Oak Leaf Cluster

Sergt. John B. Logan is among the 57 officers and enlisted men of the 13th Army Air Corps who are to be awarded the Oak Leaf Cluster for "meritorious achievement while participating in a bombing mission over Shortland Harbor on January 18, 1943."

The War Department announced today that Sergt. Logan previously had received the Air Medal and the Distinguished Flying Cross.

"During this attack," the announcement reads, "three direct hits and six near misses were scored on an enemy transport of 15,000 tons. Antiaircraft fire was so heavy and accurate that windshield of the airplanes were broken by flying fragments.

With withdrawal from the target, this formation of bombers fought off an interception and shot down two enemy fighters."

A native of Washington, Sergt. Logan, 26, received his education at St. John's School and the Bliss Electrical School in Takoma Park, Md. He worked for the Western Electric Co. until he enlisted in February, 1942. He received his training at Camp Lee and Kessler Field, Miss.

In the post of assistant radio operator, Sergt. Logan has 64 combat missions to his credit during his 17 months overseas and more than 400 combat hours. The account of his exploits recently was published in The Star's "Back From the Wars" series when he visited his mother, Mrs. Ellen C. Logan, at 3632 Warren street, N.W.



LT. RUDY VALLEE, Shown on his arrival at Union Station today.

## Rudy Vallee Arrives With Service Band For Bond Shows

Lt. Rudy Vallee, on tour for a month in connection with the Treasury Department's War Bond drive, arrived at Union Station today with his 35-piece Coast Guard Band, "The Lucky 11th."

"This band as I see it," Lt. Vallee said, "is a show band which can do in two and a half hours what would be the equivalent of one of the good revues running in New York City."

Lt. Vallee and the band will appear tonight at War bond shows at the Earle and Capitol Theaters. Although he will be here until Wednesday, Lt. Vallee does not know yet what other events are on his program.

"The show will have to be cut to about an hour and 10 minutes in order to get to both places," he observed, "and that will force us to eliminate some good features."

Lt. Vallee, whose engagement to Miss Bettejean Greer, Washington beauty, was announced in August, said that he had hoped that she would be able to accompany him here, but she had been too busy to get away. He added that she is not making any pictures at present but plans to do so in the near future.

Asked by reporters what comment he had to make on recent reports that service bands have been juggling up the Sousa marches, Lt. Vallee said that although he had not heard any of the arrangements, he felt that "if the arrangement could improve the music, I would say it should be done."

The band, whose home base is the 11th Naval District at Long Beach, Calif., is made up of former top musicians from name bands all over the country.

Asked how long he had been on tour, Lt. Vallee said that this trip had covered a month's time, but he would not have been here for ever since joining the Coast Guard as a chief petty officer and bandmaster over a year ago. Since that time he has covered service camps and hospitals all over the country.

One of the most recent additions to the band, the pianist who played under the direction of Arturo Toscanini.

The present tour has taken the band to Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, California and Indiana. It has raised \$75,000,000 for the bond drive.

## Churchwork in Norway To Be Luncheon Topic

Osborne Haug of the Norwegian Embassy will discuss church work in stricken Norway at the regular weekly luncheon of the Lutheran Laymen's Fellowship at 12:30 p.m. Wednesday at Schneider's restaurant.

The Fellowship also will hear reports from the Lutheran Service Center. John H. Kroll will preside.

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## Daily Rationing Reminders

Fuel Oil—Period No. 1 coupons, good for 10 gallons per unit, valid now, expire January 5.

Canned and Frozen Foods, Etc.—Blue coupons in Ration Book No. 2; U, V, and W good now and will not expire until October 20; X, Y, Z stamps good now until November 20.

Meats, Fats, Etc.—Brown stamps in Ration Book No. 3; C and D stamps are good now and will remain valid through October 30.

Sugar—Coupon No. 14 in Book No. 1 good for 5 pounds through October 31.

Fire Inspection Deadlines—For holders of B coupons, October 31; for C coupon holders, November 30; for A coupon holders, March 31, 1944.

Gasoline—No. 6 A coupon (worth 3 gallons) will expire November 21, in effect increasing the weekly allowance from 1 1/2 to 2 gallons.

B and C coupons have been reduced in value to 2 gallons.

Review of B and C rations by local ration boards, has been ordered by regional OPA, in effort to eliminate any part of these allowances not essential.

Forms for A book-holders to be applying for new books now being mailed to motorists. Applications should be filled out and returned to local boards immediately, accompanied by back cover of present A book and latest tire inspection record.

Shoes—Stamp No. 18 in book No. 1 good for one pair for an indefinite time.

(More detailed information carried every Sunday in The Star.)

## Volunteers Set Record in Fire Pumping Power

### 400 Auxiliaries Give Display at Opening Of Prevention Week

Four hundred civilian defense auxiliary firemen of the Metropolitan Area set a national record yesterday at the Tidal Basin with a 40-minute demonstration of emergency fire control pumping power.

The volunteers used 100 pumpers to send 50,000 gallons of water a minute through 300 hose lines—raising a water curtain 697 feet wide.

Water curtains are used to keep fire from spreading when a large area of an urban section is aflame.

Excitement was lent the occasion, signaling the opening of Fire Prevention Week, when one auxiliary fireman was thrown into the Tidal Basin by the pressure of water running through a hose. Another was removed to Emergency Hospital after hose-pressure threw him against a pumper, and a third received a badly cut hand under similar circumstances.

Chief Peterson Hails Show. In all Battalion Chief C. S. Peterson, of the District Fire Department, who commands the auxiliary fire fighters, called the show a "tremendous success," adding that Washington is reasonably prepared to cope with fires caused by air raids, sabotage or other war emergencies.

At the same time, Chief Peterson hurled a challenge to auxiliary fire departments of the Nation to beat the Washington record. Previously Detroit auxiliaries had claimed the title by producing 128 simultaneous streams of water from 64 pumpers.

Auxiliary Gerald F. Van Pelt of 4412 Windom place N.W., a General Accounting Office employee, is in Emergency Hospital suffering from several possible fractured ribs received in the fire prevention demonstration when he slipped in some mud and was thrown against one of the auxiliary fire trucks by pressure in the hose he was holding. He was taken to the hospital in a Fire Rescue Squad ambulance. He is assigned to Engine No. 20.

Tossed into Basin. Fellow fireman quickly rescued Auxiliary Lt. Nester F. Deleveaux, a jeweler, who lives at 1341 Connecticut avenue N.W., after he lost control of the hose he was holding and was tossed over an iron railing into the Tidal Basin. Auxiliary Capt. M. F. Abbott, of Engine 10, to which Mr. Deleveaux is attached, led the rescuers.

A native of Switzerland, Mr. Deleveaux recently became a naturalized American citizen. He was first aided by Dr. William Claude, volunteer medical officer of the Second Battalion, and taken home.

Auxiliary Harry F. Jones, employee of the Washington Gas Light Co., who lives at 1705 Capitol avenue N.E., was first aid by Chief H. L. Leonard, Washington Gas Light Co. safety engineer, after his left hand was cut badly. Pressure from his hose, he said, caused him to lose balance and fall against his pumper truck, attached to No. 10.

Strollers along the picturesque Tidal Basin on the balmy Sunday afternoon saw civilian defense volunteers, men from every phase of commercial and Government life in the community, demonstrate a high degree of preparedness in their high fire during war emergency. Weekly practice sessions and long hours of study had prepared them for the task.

Equipment used in the demonstration included 69 OGD trailer pumps, which are used by the various departments of the city in times of an emergency, and 31 trucks containing skid-mount pumps, which are held in readiness at all times at strategic locations about the city.

The 31 trucks were donated to OGD by the various commercial concerns, including everything from vehicles from dairies to department store delivery trucks.

Civilian Defense Director H. C. Whitehurst, warmly complimented the auxiliary firemen on their demonstration. He pointed out that under the "severest of tests" every piece of equipment had functioned properly.

Others Praised Auxiliaries. Others who praised the auxiliaries included Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis, commanding general of the Washington National Guard, Lt. Col. Leonce Legendre, executive officer of the Washington Regional OGD; Chief S. T. Porter of the Metropolitan Fire Department, and Frank C. Hanrahan, county manager of Arlington County.

Set aside for public hearings were bills to change the zoning of property at the northeast corner of Sixteenth street and Arkansas avenue N. W., modernizing the District birth registration laws and improving the law governing the sale of property owned by the United States.

"Purchases by individuals in Washington have not reached the goal set for our citizens. We are confident, however, that with the continued all-out efforts of our volunteers, millions of such purchases will be added to our total in the final tabulation of sales."

## D. C. War Bond Report To Be Given Oct. 18; U. S. Total 17 Billion

Officials Here Stress Need for Continued Individual Buying

Although Washington has secured its \$94,000,000 Third War Loan quota, the need for "further unprecedented bond sales still exists, if we are to support the sacrifice of our fighting forces," Chairman John A. Reilly of the District War Finance Committee said today.

At the same time, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau said every State in the Union apparently over-subscribed its quota. Individual purchases, primary goal of the drive, also exceeded the national ceiling set for them, he said. The war loan total today stood close to \$17,000,000,000, two billions more than the goal set.

Chairman Reilly announced that since the sale of Series E, F and G bonds cleared through the Richmond Federal Reserve Bank through October 16 will be included in the final tally, no further progress reports on the District will be forthcoming until the campaign is over.

Partial Text of Statement. Chairman Reilly's statement follows in part:

"I wish to thank the committees and thousands of volunteer bond workers who gave so unstintingly of their time and effort during the drive.

"It is they who deserve the credit for the success of the campaign. It is they who will continue to lead the District bond effort, for although the Third War Loan has passed its original quota, the need for further unprecedented bond sales still exists, if we are to support the sacrifices of our fighting forces.

"Purchases by individuals in Washington have not reached the goal set for our citizens. We are confident, however, that with the continued all-out efforts of our volunteers, millions of such purchases will be added to our total in the final tabulation of sales."

## Other Bills Indorsed by Subcommittee

The three bills indorsed by the subcommittee of the House District Committee today were approved. The others were either shunted aside for further consideration at public hearings or placed on a deferred calendar.

One of the measures given a green light, thus paving the way for full committee attention, is designed primarily to protect pet dogs from theft or deliberate poisoning. The measure provides a penalty of a fine of \$50 or imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both, for a person who harbors a dog other than his own for more than 48 hours without furnishing the District poundmaster with a description of the animal and the tag number on the license.

The same penalty is set up for a person who injures a dog and fails to provide immediate assistance and neglects to furnish a report of the accident to the Police Department within two hours. Another provision prescribes a penalty of a fine of \$50 or imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both, for any person found guilty of setting out poison or otherwise willfully attempting to destroy a dog.

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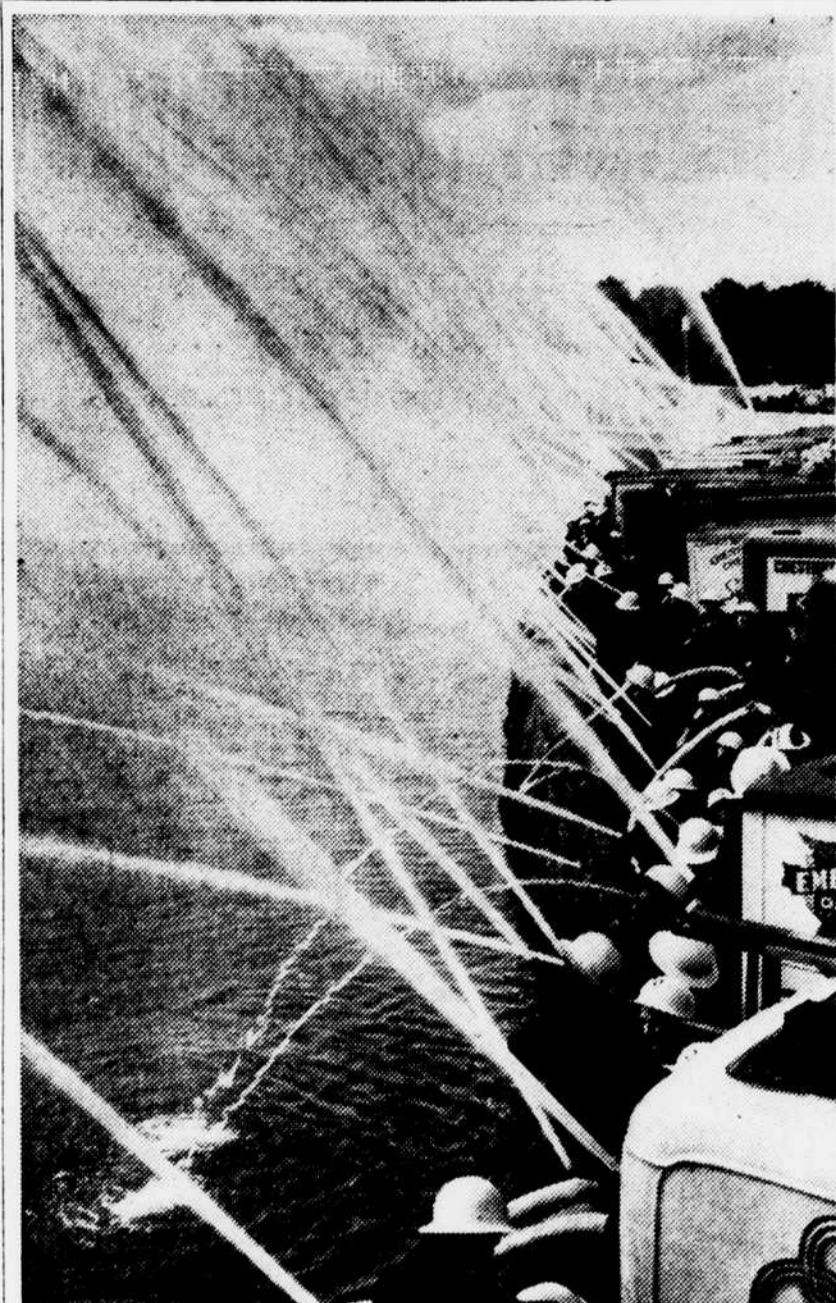
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The three bills indorsed by the subcommittee of the House District Committee today were approved. The others were either shunted aside for further consideration at public hearings or placed on a deferred calendar.

One of the measures given a green light, thus paving the way for full committee attention, is designed primarily to protect pet dogs from theft or deliberate poisoning. The measure provides a penalty of a fine of \$50 or imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both, for a person who harbors a dog other than his own for more than 48 hours without furnishing the District poundmaster with a description of the animal and the tag number on the license.

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## Episcopal House Weighs Merger At Cleveland

### Question of Union With Presbyterians Considered Today

By HAROLD B. ROGERS, Star Staff Correspondent.

CLEVELAND, Oct. 4.—The long-pending controversial subject of unity of the Protestant Episcopal Church and the Presbyterian Church came before the House of Bishops of the Episcopal General Convention today with prospects of protracted debate.

Proponents of the movement, including Canon Theodore O. Wedel of Washington Cathedral, hoped that the convention at least would "leave the door open" for further negotiations.

The proposal to establish the official residence of the presiding bishop in Washington, and separate him from his local diocese, was listed third on the calendar of the House of Bishops, indicating this matter may come up tomorrow or Wednesday, second on the "order of the day" for the House of Bishops was "social reconstruction," including postwar problems.

The convention got down to business on a heavy program against a background of general policy laid down yesterday by an array of church leaders who emphasized the "forward in service" movement led by the Right Rev. Henry S. George Tucker of Virginia, presiding bishop of the church. Speakers called on Episcopalians throughout the world to accept the intensity presented by the war to intensify church work, to "advance in every field of activity, including better race relations."

Problem Is Complex. Regarding the unity issue, Canon Wedel, a member of the "Commission on Approaches to Unity" said this work had been going on for years with the result that there had been a "reconstruction" of a proposed united church. Generally the issue now is, he said, whether the work so far is acceptable to the church and whether it should be continued. It is a very complex problem dealing with the numerous "branches" of both churches.

Specifically the commission report to the convention recommends that the commission be continued, that it be directed to "carry forward" its negotiations, and that "any plan for the union of the churches, including the proposed united church, be referred to the Lambeth Conference for consideration and advice." The Lambeth Conference is a meeting in London about once every 10 years of bishops of the Church of England throughout the world, and the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States.

Bishop Tucker coined a slogan for the church: "Through world evangelism to world fellowship in Christ." Warning that after victory "there will be a strong feeling of dissatisfaction with what is or has been," Bishop Tucker declared, victory would "open for us an unparalleled opportunity for making actual in the life of mankind that redemption which was possible by the sacrifice of Christ."

Chinese Thanks America. The Right Rev. Dr. Andrew Y. Y. Tsu, Bishop of Kunming and Southwest China, thanked the American people for their war effort helping to bring about the end of the war.

Emphasized strongly by speakers yesterday was the need for establishing on the home front better race relations, particularly among the white and colored peoples. This, they said, should be an example for the rest of the world.

An ideal for oppressed peoples abroad, and a stimulus for further success of foreign missions. For the first time in the history of the Episcopal Church, a colored minister is a deputy in the House of Bishops. The Rev. John E. Culmer, rector of St. Agnes' Episcopal Church at Miami, Fla. He said he was in Washington recently as a delegate to a meeting on race relations at the Howard University, called by the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America.

Dr. Harold L. Trigg, colored, president of Elizabeth City State Teachers' College, drew applause from the joint session of the convention yesterday as he stressed the need for better race relations in the United States. He pointed with satisfaction to the fact that the Rev. B. W. Harris of Virginia had been appointed secretary for Negro work in the home department of the National Council of the Church in the United States. Emphasis on better race relations was brought before the convention by several other speakers.

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# AMERICA'S AIR POWER

First of a Series  
By  
Maj. Alexander de Seversky

This has without doubt been the most commented and interpreted war in history—printed by the pen, even on the screen. In launching another column of war comment, I feel that a few words of explanation are therefore in order.

I trust I shall not be misunderstood when I state that this column is undertaken as a duty. Rightly or wrongly, I am convinced that air power has become the dominant force not only in gaining victory but in shaping the peace thereafter. Under these circumstances it seems to me that all Americans should understand this new force, so that they may make the most effective use of it now and later.

It is in the hope of contributing to a more general understanding that this series of dispatches is being started. There is an "air power angle" to every major event of the battlefronts and the home front and even more so to every discussion of the postwar world. That is the "angle" this column will try to explore and explain.

Modern aviation builds too large to remain a professional secret. It is destined to affect the life of every individual too deeply to be left in confusion, distorted by ignorance, or buried in technical mumbojumbo.

In the United States we have the best technical basis and the greatest creative talents for leadership in the skies, but we have not yet harnessed this terrific force. Remarkable as the progress of our aviation has been, it is the product of the natural dynamics of aviation. That progress has come despite the fact that its development has been haphazardly scattered among the various departments of our Army, Navy, Coast Guard, Civil Aeronautics, etc. Its administration has been as illogical as if the organization and operation of railroads had been handed over to coalminers.

We have nothing equivalent to the British Air Ministry, but we have vested with the authority to guide the nation in the development of its air power. Until we do have such an organization we are bound to find ourselves trailing instead of leading. In spite of our technological advantages and the skill of our personnel.

Information Is Second Hand.

As one of the results of this situation, Americans are getting their information about the role of air power almost entirely at second hand, filtered through Army and Navy minds. Nearly all our military interpreters and commentators are either soldiers and sailors themselves or brought up in that tradition. Besides, they are dependent largely on Army and Navy "pipelines."

It is no accident therefore that so much military comment displays a strange eagerness to "save face" for traditional strategy and weapons and a reluctance to concede that some of these have been outmoded by scientific progress.

Some time ago a battleship in the Pacific succeeded in surviving a concerted attack by the enemy. The ship was blown up in press reports, magazine pieces and a full book. It was not explained, however, that the ability of a battleship to survive is not an end in itself, when the rest of the task force can be easily destroyed by air.

as the decisive international factor, just as sea power was in the immediate past.

Unless these things are understood, the policy which they become part and parcel of every American's thinking, we shall continue to make unnecessary sacrifices of precious lives in the war. More than that, we shall find ourselves totally unprepared for the postwar world resting on new power relations.

I do not for a moment presume that these dispatches can balance accounts as against the prevalent surface mentality and earthbound information. But they may help. I do not possess any special "pipelines" if one may say so, for there is no true autonomous airpower organization which one can "pipe." But I do have more than a quarter of a century of association with the flying personnel of America's armed forces and know their viewpoints intimately. I am bringing to the task some 30 years of experience as a combat flyer, test pilot, airplane designer, inventor, manufacturer of aircraft and student of aviation.

These are my credentials and purposes.

## Elbert E. Blodgett, 91, First Takoma Park Police Chief, Dies

### City Officials to Serve as Honorary Pallbearers; Burial Tomorrow

Elbert E. Blodgett, 91, first police chief of Takoma Park, Md., and a town official for many years, died Saturday at his home, 40 Poplar avenue.

Born in Antwerp, N. Y., Mr. Blodgett came to Takoma Park in 1889 after spending his early manhood as a lumberman in Wisconsin. During his first years here he was engaged in building.

Serving as town superintendent of public works for 20 years, he supervised the laying of the first water mains and sewers in Takoma Park and the paving of town streets.

Mr. Blodgett also was a member of the Town Council and served for 14 years as chairman of its Street and Sewer Department. He retired from town service in 1936, he was superintendent of the Takoma Park Volunteer Fire Department for several years.

He was the only police officer of the town at one time and often recalled throwing his prisoners across his horse and carrying them to the jail. In 1928 he became Takoma Park's first chief of police and served in that office for three years. He then became building inspector for the town.

Known as Takoma Park's "most beloved old man" and "father" of the duties of guarding children as they crossed Carroll and Denwood avenues going to and from school until he was forced to stop a few years ago because of failing health.

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## Laura Ingalls Transferred After Beating at Lorton

Laura Ingalls, convicted Nazi agent who flew over the Washington area in a biplane, was transferred from the Lorton (Va.) Reformatory in February to an unnamed Federal penal institution for the protection of the public, it was reported by a Lorton official.

Miss Ingalls is serving a sentence of eight months to two years after being convicted under the Foreign Agents Registration Act on February 13, 1942. Her appeal for parole was denied by the District Parole Board last October because of the "nature of the offense" and because she had made "an unusually poor adjustment to life in prison."

Mr. Huff would not say where Miss Ingalls is now confined.

## Stricter Dog Quarantine Weighed in Montgomery

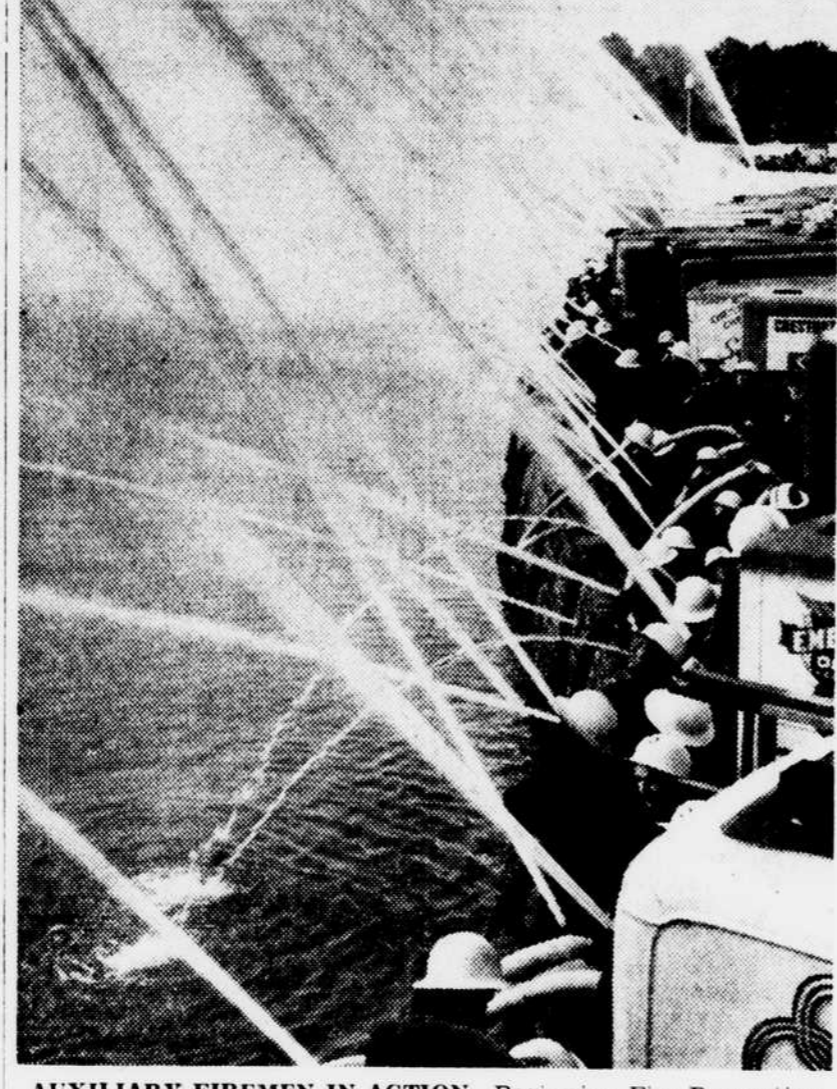
Recommendations for additional dog quarantine measures in the Bethesda area will be discussed by Dr. V. L. Elliott, Montgomery County health officer, at 8 o'clock tonight at a public meeting at the Bethesda Health Center, 4713 Hampton lane.

Dr. Elliott said yesterday that the prevalence of rabies throughout the suburban area of the county makes precautionary measures important for the protection of children and their pets. Last week the County Commissioners extended the quarantine to include the Silver Spring-Takoma Park-Glenmont-Fairland area.

Dr. Elliott said a dog, which bit a person Friday in the Goldsboro road section of Glen Echo, had been found to be rabid. He said other rabid animals have been reported in various sections of the county.

## Burglars Get \$215

Alexandria police reported today that thieves broke into the Howard Johnson restaurant, Washington and Montgomery streets, over the weekend end, escaped with \$215.50, but ignored about \$100 which lay beside it. Lt. Russell Howes said an investigation is being made of the theft.



AUXILIARY FIREMEN IN ACTION—Beginning Fire Prevention Week, District civilian defense auxiliary firemen are shown as they raised a record-breaking curtain of water yesterday at the Tidal Basin with the largest demonstration of auxiliary fire fighting equipment ever shown in the United States.

## Virginia Council Calls Sergt. Logan to Get Delinquency Hearing Oak Leaf Cluster

Whether juvenile delinquency is a State, local or family responsibility will be discussed at a public hearing to be held by the child welfare subcommittee of the Virginia Advisory Legislative Council at noon Friday in the Capitol Building at Richmond, Maj. Charles R. Fenwick, delegate from Arlington County and chairman of the subcommittee, announced today.

Maj. Fenwick urged civic organizations in Arlington and Fairfax Counties and Alexandria, where he said the juvenile delinquency problem is "most serious," to attend.

If, as a result of the public hearing and subsequent study, it is decided that the State should assume responsibility, not authorized under existing law, the group will make recommendations to the Advisory Council. If approved, the recommendations will constitute part of the Governor's legislative program when the General Assembly convenes in January, 1944.

It is believed that this will be the first State-sponsored public hearing for the consideration of juvenile delinquency.



Sgt. Logan.

## 15,000 Arlington Donors Exceed Quotas for Plasma

More than 15,000 persons have given blood through the Arlington County Red Cross Blood Donor Service since December 1, 1941, it was announced today by Mrs. Graham F. Freer, chairman.

Mrs. Freer said all blood quotas have been exceeded during the last year. She said that many persons have made their fifth donation, and two persons have made eight donations.

At present there are two blood donor units each month in the county, Mrs. Freer said. One visits Westover Baptist Church the second Tuesday of each month and the other the Clarendon First Baptist Church on the last Thursday. They are underway for a third unit in the county, it was said.

## O'Connor Warns of Losses From Preventable Fires

BALTIMORE, Oct. 4.—America cannot afford in 1943 to sacrifice 10,000 lives and \$400,000,000 in property to fire, Gov. O'Connor said yesterday in a radio address ushering in National Fire Prevention Week in Maryland.

"Those totals," he explained, "represent the average annual toll claimed by fire over a period of years."

In the landing of American forces on North Africa last fall, 360 soldiers and sailors were killed; and a few days later in a night club fire in Boston 490 persons suffered horrible deaths from fire, he added.

To awaken people to an awareness of America's most unfavorable record in the matter of preventable fires is perhaps the main purpose of Fire Prevention Week, he said, adding that the goal in Maryland, especially during this week, should be to prevent all uncontrolled fires.

Fire losses in the United States during 1939 and 1940 far exceeded Great Britain's fire losses from the German air raids during the blitz, he asserted.

## Norfolk Woman Stabbed Fatally; Husband Held

NORFOLK, Va., Oct. 4.—Mrs. Mildred Bennett, 21, of Merrimack Park, Norfolk, died yesterday of a stab wound in the breast while en route to St. Valentine's Hospital.

Her husband, Paul Bennett, 24, Chief Machinist's Mate, U. S. N., was arrested by Detective Leon Nowitzky, investigator for Dr. C. D. J. MacDonald, city coroner, and booked at headquarters on a charge of murder.

Mr. Nowitzky said a dirk was found on the bed of the couple's bedroom and Bennett told him his wife stabbed herself.

## Soldier in New Guinea Beats Bond Deadline

WINCHESTER, Va., Oct. 4.—Although stationed with an Army outfit in New Guinea, Pvt. Leo C. Coffman beat the local Third War Loan drive deadline with a \$200 bond purchase yesterday.

Received a money order for that amount, which had been mailed July 13.

## St. Paul's Methodist Dinner

The Women's Society of Christian Service will give a dinner from 5:30 p.m. to 7 p.m. Thursday at the St. Paul's Methodist Church, 4700 Thirteenth street N.W. The public is invited.

## Volunteers Set Record in Fire Pumping Power

### 400 Auxiliaries Give Display at Opening Of Prevention Week

Four hundred civilian defense auxiliary firemen of the Metropolitan Area set a national record yesterday at the Tidal Basin with a 40-minute demonstration of emergency fire control pumping power.

The volunteers used 100 pumps to send 50,000 gallons of water a minute through 300 hose lines—raising a water curtain 697 feet wide.

Water curtains are used to keep fires from spreading when a large area of an urban section is aflame.

Excitement was lent the occasion, signaling the opening of Fire Prevention Week, when one auxiliary fireman was thrown into the Tidal Basin by the pressure of water running through his hose, another was removed to Emergency Hospital after hose-pressure threw him against a pumper, and a third received a badly cut hand under similar circumstances.

Chief Peterson Hails Show.

In all, Battalion Chief C. S. Peterson, of the District Fire Department, who commands the auxiliary fire fighters, called the show a "tremendous success," adding that Washington is reasonably prepared to cope with fires caused by air sabotage or other war emergencies.

At the same time, Chief Peterson hurled a challenge to auxiliary fire departments of the Nation to beat the Washington record. Previously Detroit auxiliaries had claimed the national title by producing 128 simultaneous streams of water from 64 pumps.

Auxiliary Gerald F. Van Pelt of 4412 Windom place N.W., General Accounting Office employe, in Emergency Hospital suffering from several possible fractured ribs received just as the demonstration started when he slipped in some mud to which he was holding. He was taken to the hospital in a Fire Rescue Squad ambulance. He is assigned to Engine No. 20.

Tossed into Basin.

Follow fireman quickly rescued Auxiliary Lt. Nester P. Deleveau, a Jewish boy lives at 1341 Connecticut avenue. He was in control of the hose he was holding and was tossed over an iron railing into the Tidal Basin. Auxiliary Capt. M. F. Abbott of No. 9 Engine, led the rescuers.

A native of Switzerland, Mr. Deleveau recently became a naturalized American citizen. He was given first aid by Dr. William Claudy, volunteer medical officer of the Second Battalion, and taken home.

Auxiliary Harry F. Jones, employe of the Washington Gas Light Co. who lives at 1705 Gaslight place N.E., was given first aid by Chief H. L. Leonard, Washington Gas Light Co. safety engineer, after his left hand was cut badly. Pressure on his hose, he said, caused him to lose balance and to crash his pumper truck, attached to No. 8 Engine.

Display Preparedness.

Strollers along the picturesque Tidal Basin on the balmy Sunday afternoon saw civilian defense volunteers, men from every phase of commercial and Government life in the community, demonstrate a high degree of preparedness to fight fires during any war emergency. Weekly practice sessions and long hours of study had prepared them for the task.

Equipment used in the demonstration included 69 OGD trailer pumps, which are hauled by the various departments of the city in times of an emergency, and 31 trucks containing skid-mount pumps, which are in readiness at all times for strategic locations in the city. The 31 trucks were donated OGD for the duration by commercial concerns, including everything from vehicles from dairies to department store delivery trucks.

Equipment Director H. C. Whitehurst, who complimented the auxiliary firemen on their demonstration, he pointed out that under the "severest of tests" every piece of equipment had functioned properly.

Others Praise Auxiliaries.

Others who praised the auxiliaries included Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis, commanding general of the Washington Military District, Lt. Col. Leon Legendre, executive officer of the Washington Regional OGD; Chief S. T. Porter of the Metropolitan Fire Department, and Frank C. Hanrahan, county manager of Arlington County.

Besides helping to national record with their water curtain over the Tidal Basin which Chief Peterson said "nobody is going to beat in a long time," three volunteer Washington Gas Light companies, under command of Chief H. L. Leonard of the Industrial Battalion, demonstrated a three-line hookup in relaying water, a practice used frequently in London during the blitz.

Auxiliaries of No. 9 Engine executed their weekly drill evolutions under command of Lt. A. M. Grunwell of the Second Battalion. Using a suction sleeve placed in the river, the men set up a "Y" fire line, with a half-inch hose with a spray nozzle, with regular nozzle nozzle to fight incendiaries, and a to combat the hypothetical fire caused by the bombs.

Chief Peterson explained that the hardest job for the auxiliaries came on completion of the demonstration, when all of the equipment and hoses had to be cleaned and readied for emergency use. Water for the demonstrations was all drawn from the Tidal Basin.

## Episcopalians Weigh Proposal for Merger With Presbyterians

### Cleveland Session Also To Discuss Establishment Of Resident Bishop Here

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Proponents of the movement, including Canon Theodore O. Wedel of Washington Cathedral, hoped to bring the convention to least would "leave the door open" for further negotiations.

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Problem Is Complex.

Regarding the unity issue Canon Wedel, a member of the "Commission on Approaches to Unity" said this work had been going on for years with the result that there had been drafted the "first sketch of a proposed united church." Generally, he said, the commission report to the convention recommends that the commission be continued, that it be directed to "carry forward" its negotiations, and that "any plan for the union of the two churches, before being submitted for the approval of the general convention be referred to the Lambeth Conference for consideration and advice." The Lambeth Conference is a meeting in London about once every 10 years of bishops of the Church of England, throughout the world, and the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States.

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Dr. Harold L. Tripp, colored, president of Elizabeth City State Teachers' College, drew applause from the joint session of the convention yesterday as he stressed needs of the Negro in the United States. He pointed with satisfaction to the fact that the Rev. E. W.

## Lefebvre Wins Top Prize at Harvest Show

### \$100 Bond Awarded For Best Garden; Many Get Mention

Dr. C. L. Lefebvre, 5619 Greentree road, who last week won a \$25 War bond in the Star's Victory Garden Contest, yesterday won the \$100 bond offered by the Montgomery County Victory Garden Committee for the best garden in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase area.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Jarnagin and Mrs. and Mrs. Harry W. Farmer, Chevy Chase, for the best garden, and Mrs. Lillian M. Essex, Chevy Chase, won the \$25 bond. Awards were made by Commissioner W. H. Prescott at the Harvest Show in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School.

Honorable mention, carrying \$5 War stamp awards, went to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Akers, Mr. and Mrs. Bushrod Allen, Preston E. Groome, A. E. Monroe and P. E. Allen, all of Bethesda, and to Warren Heap, Chevy Chase.

Mrs. Lang Wins Sweepstakes.

More than 1,000 exhibits of flowers, fruits and vegetables were on display.

Mrs. Frederick Lang, Kensington, carried off the sweepstakes for flowers; Mrs. Farmer and Mrs. Jarnagin, who did their canning together, won sweepstakes in canned goods; Mrs. Akers won the bronze medal in vegetables, while Mrs. Whitman Cross and Mrs. Arthur Hilliard, Bethesda, tied for sweepstakes in artistic arrangements.

Dr. Henry C. Parker, Washington, won the prize for best dahlia, and the Potomac Rose Society silver medal went to Robert E. Scammon, Washington, and the bronze medal to Mrs. Craig Hunter, Alexandria.

Area awards for good gardens went to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eaves, Chevy Chase; Mr. and Mrs. Thornton B. E. Thoms, Cabin John; Mrs. Henry Ravenel, Chevy Chase; and Mrs. Herbert G. Glenbrook Village; James W. Brandenburg, Brookmont; James L. Barber, Bethesda; Mrs. George Phillips, North Chevy Chase; and Mrs. Gerard M. Cahill, Chevy Chase.

Community Gardens Cited.

Special awards for the best community gardens went to Dr. Fred Coe for the group at York Lane, Bethesda; Dr. Lefebvre for the group at Sonoma, and T. Ritchie Edmonston for the group at East-West highway at Beltsville.

For valiant effort a special award went to Duke Dumars.

Victory Garden Corps prizes went to the following boys and girls: Peter Carter, Duncan Cameron, Robert Martin, Roberta Ashburner, Robert Carter, Charles Saunders, Peter De Rosay, Dick and Ned Vandoren and John Shepherd.

H. W. Hochbaum, chairman of the Victory Garden Committee of the Department of Agriculture, congratulated the sponsors of the show and the exhibitors. He spoke on the benefits of Victory gardening, calling particular attention to the 10,000,000 tons of food produced throughout the Nation, and the pebbleby spirit engendered by the new variety of story-tellers resulting. He said the department hoped that Victory gardening would be continued next year on an even larger scale.

## Prize Pumpkin in Harvest Show

Billy Johnson, 10, admires a blue ribbon pumpkin, entered in the Bethesda Harvest Show by Jack Markle, 2829 Greenvale street, Bethesda. The show included exhibits of garden vegetables, flowers and canned fruits and vegetables.

## Grand Jury Selected in Prince Georges

### Panel of 23 Men Will Probe Law Enforcement

Selection of a 23-man grand jury marked the opening today of the October term of Prince Georges County Circuit Court at the county courthouse in Upper Marlboro.

Circuit Court Judge Charles C. Marbury told the jurors they will not only investigate reports of crime, but also inquire into the general condition of law enforcement in the county.

William T. Davis, Upper Marlboro, former registrar of wills for the county, was named foreman. The other 22 members of the grand jury are:

Douglas W. King, John T. Rawlins, Merle B. Arnold, James A. Jackson, J. Clifton Abell, Raymond Ward, Jr., E. Haskell, Jr., Compton H. Hartsell, James S. Brady, Joseph H. Mitchell, James N. Pfeiffer, Charles E. Owen, Henry C. Perrie, Roger Boswell, Elmer C. Dyson, J. Stanley Wilbur, William A. Bobb, Edgar Volk, M. C. Giles, Charles Whitmore and Charles G. Hall.

Approximately 61 cases will be presented to the jury by State's Attorney A. Gwynn Bowie. They include 2 cases of homicide, 8 of housebreaking, 14 of larceny and 3 involving forgery. The jury is expected to complete its deliberations by the end of this week.

## FWA Lets Contract For Leonardtown Jail

RICHMOND, Va., Oct. 4.—The new jail and jailer's residence at Leonardtown, Md., will be constructed by the Thompson Co., Philadelphia, low bidders at \$61,950. Kenneth Markwell, regional director of the Federal Works Agency, announced.

The projected structures will replace the combination jail and warden's home which has served St. Marys County for 169 years.

## Soldier's Poem Jibes Alexandria Police Court

"Roses are red; Violets are blue; I'm in the Army—The h— with you!"

So wrote a soldier to Alexandria Police Court Judge James Duncan in answer to a summons for not having city tags on his car.

Judge Duncan said the letter, enclosing the summons, added: "You can't tag me; I'm no resident of your fair city."

The letter was from a serviceman, Judge Duncan said, whose car was tagged while it was parked for not bearing city license plates.

## Daily Rationing Reminders

Fuel Oil—Period No. 1 coupons, good for 10 gallons per unit, valid now, expire January 5.

Canned and Frozen Foods, Etc.—Blue coupons in Ration Book No. 2, V, and W good now and will not expire until October 20. X, Y, Z stamps good now until November 20.

Meats, Fats, Etc.—Brown stamps in Ration Book No. 3; C and D stamps are good now and will expire on October 30.

Sugar—Coupons No. 4 in Ration Book No. 1 good for 5 pounds through October 31.

Tire Inspection Deadlines—For holders of B coupons, October 31; for C coupon holders, November 30; for A coupon holders, March 31, 1944.

Gasoline—No. 6 A coupon (worth 3 gallons each) will expire November 8 instead of November 21, in effect increasing the weekly allowance from 1.5 to 2 gallons.

Review of B and C rations by local ration boards, has been ordered by regional OPA, in effort to eliminate any part of these allowances not essential.

Forms for A book-holders to use in applying for new books now being mailed to motorists. Applications should be filled out and returned to local boards immediately, accompanied by back cover of present A book and latest tire inspection record.

Shoes—Stamp No. 18 in book No. 1 good for one pair for an indefinite time.

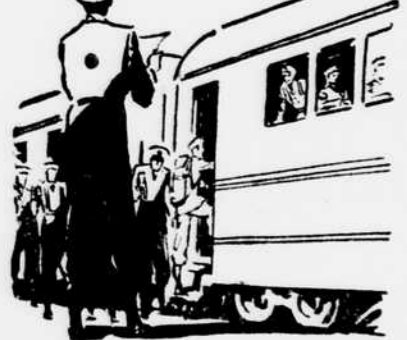
(More detailed information carried every Sunday in The Star.)

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

Sure Road to Victory

It takes 80 trains to move a mechanized division. That's more and bigger trains than leave many of our medium-sized cities in a day. So you can see how many people will have to forego rides to enable our country to win the war.

Take your trip next year. Right now your duty is to "Back the Attack!" Buy more War bonds.



War times are abnormal times with prices and values aflutter. Save your money for normal times. Save with War bonds, buy an extra \$100 bond during the Third War Loan.

—United States Treasury Department.

# FOR YOUR OWN PROTECTION

Wherever you buy—do not purchase any rationed merchandise without a coupon . . . do not pay more than the top legal price.

QUALITY SINCE 1860  
*Lansburgh's*  
 7th, 8th and E Sts. NATIONAL 9800

*It's Up to YOU!*

**BUY MORE WAR BONDS**

Not just 10% of your pay, but buy to the very limit! Extra bonds bring Victory closer by the day . . . by the hour . . . by the minute . . . by the second!  
 Immediate Delivery at Our Victory Booth—Street Floor



Warm, Closely Knit

**Balbriggan GOWNS**  
**2.65**

These cold, chilly nights, you'll need a snug, warm gown . . . choose one of these lovely shape-retaining cotton Balbriggans tailored with attractive long sleeves, comfy collar, neat fitting skirt! Dainty floral patterns or solid colors with contrasting piping and smocking. Sizes 16-17.

LANSBURGH'S—Knit Underwear—Third Floor

*Tailored to Perfection!*  
**Paul Jones UNIFORMS**  
**3.99**

Uniforms must be well tailored and trim . . . that's why a Paul Jones uniform is so popular! Styled with short or long sleeves, neat fitting set-in or loose belt, high or convertible necklines . . . in the favorite button-front models and the new side-button types! Choose yours in fine oxford cloth or poplin, sizes 12 to 42.  
 Sketched: Oxford cloth coat style, sizes 12-42.  
 LANSBURGH'S—Uniforms—Third Floor



*Sterling Silver!*

**Baby Gifts**

Baby deserves the best—naturally that means sterling silver. In our collection are adorable individual pieces and sets—to give for shower or christening—priced for YOUR budget.

- Rattles or Teething Rings . . . 1.98
- Spoons, bent and straight styles, 2.23
- Spoon-&-Fork, 2-pc. set . . . 4.46
- 2-Pc. Military Set, brush and comb with sterling tops . . . 3.98

All prices subject to 10% Federal Tax  
 LANSBURGH'S—Silverware—Street Floor



*Tailored of Bur-Mil\* Rayon Crepe*

**All-Arounder Slip by Corette**

**1.95**

A joy to wear . . . darted bias bodice that won't bind, a smooth-fitting diaphragm midriff for flawless fit, a straight-cut skirt which won't ride up or twist! Fashioned of long-wearing Bur-Mil\* rayon crepe which is so grand to launder and so easy to iron. In white or tearose; sizes 34 to 40, 31 to 37.

\*Reg. U. S. Pat.

LANSBURGH'S—Lingerie—Third Floor



*For the Lithe Young Figure!*

**Camp Scientific Supports**

**7.50**

The mere fact that you're slim doesn't mean that you don't need a good support! For protection against fatigue, and to assure good posture, a Camp support will answer your every need . . . and the new, straight fashion silhouette demands that your figure be slender and well molded! Our Camp fitters are specially trained to help you select the exact type of support you need . . . let them show you the style designed for you.

Sketched: Cotton and rayon batiste with elastic, nude shade, sizes 24 to 32.

Other Camp Supports . . . 6.50 to 12.50  
 Maternity Supports . . . 6.50

LANSBURGH'S—Foundations—Third Floor

*Plain Colors . . . Prints . . . Novelty Weaves! RAYON*

# DRESS FABRICS

**\$1 YARD**

- Alpaca-weave Rayon Crepes in Rich Colors
- "Marvla" Rayons in Sport Plaids
- Spun Rayons in Beautiful Prints
- Lustrous Rayon Satins in High and Dark Shades
- Practical Gabardines in Popular Spun Rayons
- Crisp Rayon Taffetas in Bright-hued Plaids
- Types and colors for 'round-the-clock wear—for street, afternoon, business and school costumes

*Warm Values for Your Wardrobe!*

**Fall Woolens**

**2.95 Yd.**

*All Are 100% Wool!*

- All 54-Inch Width
- Lovely Plaids
- Shetland Weaves
- Luxurious Coatings
- Sheer Dress Crepes
- Stunning Tweeds
- Lovely Suitings
- High-Style Colors

Just about everything you could want for your cold-weather wardrobe . . . for complete ensembles . . . odd skirts and jackets . . . other smart outfits for fall and winter wear.

LANSBURGH'S—Fabrics—Third Floor

*Smart and Ever So Practical!*

**Tubfast Rayons**

**69c Yd.**

- Every Yard Is Washable
- "Chateau" Rayons in Rosebud Prints
- Lustrous Rayon Satins in Lovely Prints
- "Blenda" Spun Rayons in Fall Prints
- Wool-like Serge-weave Spun Rayon
- Spun Rayons in Plain Fall Shades



**FOR YOUR INDOOR WALLS . . . OUTDOOR SCENES!**



**BEAUTIFUL FRAMED PICTURES**

**1.49**

Copies of original oil paintings—reproduced in natural color prints with the oilette finish that makes them resemble their prototypes. Lovely gold-color wood frames. You'll want them for your own home—for gift-giving, too. All in large 23x19-inch size.

LANSBURGH'S—Art Goods—Third Floor

Sunday Popular Wedding Day; Representative Escorts Bride

Sunday continues to be a popular day for weddings and yesterday was no exception with several brides capturing a notable share of social interest. Representative Hutton W. Summers of Texas, chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, figured prominently in the wedding of Miss Bonnie Lee Lowrance and Lt. Herbert G. Schiff, having escorted the bride to the altar and given her in marriage.

The wedding took place at 4 o'clock in the afternoon in the Eastern Presbyterian Church, which was attractively decorated with tall baskets of white flowers and lighted candles against a background of ferns. Mrs. J. Frank Cunningham played the wedding music and the Rev. William Nesbit Vincent officiated.

A dress of white satin and lace was worn by the bride, who is the daughter of Mrs. R. L. Lowrance, and the late Mr. Lowrance. Her veil of illusion was held by a wreath of orange blossoms and she carried a satin-bound prayer book covered with white orchids tied with satin streamers.

Mrs. Abbott Sherwood of Arlington was the matron of honor and only attendant. With a dress of blue bengaline she wore a fuchsia head-dress of feathers and veiling and carried fuchsia asters and blue delphinium.

Lt. Schiff is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney F. Schiff of Dallas, which also is the former home of the bride. He was graduated from Texas A. and M. and is at present stationed at Fort Eustis, Va., as an instructor of aeronautical meteorology. His brother, Mr. Sidney Schiff, was his best man and Capt. Sherwood served as usher.

The reception was held at the 2400 Club, after which Lt. and Mrs. Schiff left for a wedding trip and on their return will make their home at Fairfax Village, Va.

Miss Andrews Weds Capt. W. W. Owens

Another wedding of interest took place in St. Mary's Episcopal Church in Arlington, when Miss Dorothy Nell Andrews, daughter of Col. and Mrs. John N. Andrews of Arlington, was married to Capt. William Winterton Owens, III, son of Maj. and Mrs. R. S. Owens of Radford, Va.

Wearing a gown of white silk jersey fashioned on classic lines, the bride was escorted to the altar by her father and given by him in marriage. A coronet of orange blossoms held her veil of tulle and she carried a bouquet of white roses and bougainvillea.

Mrs. George Banister of White Plains, N. Y., former home of the bride's parents, was the matron of honor and was dressed in rose taffeta, with which she wore a head-dress of roses and veiling and carried a bouquet of roses and delphinium.

Mr. Lindsey Baldwin was the best man and the ushers were Capt. William Ahrens, U. S. M. C., Capt. Lawrence Reese and Lt. Edgar Kilpatrick of the Army and Mr. Harold and Brown. The Rev. Phillip S. Watters, president of Drew Seminary, officiated at 4 o'clock, assisted by the Rev. Dr. R. O. Kevin.

After the reception, which was held at the home of the bride's parents, Capt. and Mrs. Owens left for a short honeymoon trip, following which he will rejoin his regiment in California.

The bride is a graduate of Stephens College and Cornell University and is a member of Kappa Alpha Theta and Phi Beta Kappa. Capt. Owens is a graduate of Cornell and was commissioned in 1942 after attending Officers Candidate School.

Miss Caldwell Bride Of Oliver Johnson

Simplicity and informality marked the wedding of Miss Thelma E. Caldwell and Mr. Oliver S. Johnson, which took place in the Petworth Methodist Church at 3 o'clock with the Rev. Frank Stintz officiating. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Thomas Caldwell of Wendell, Idaho, and in the absence of her father was escorted and given in marriage by Mr. H. W. King. She was attired in a blue suit with a tan hat and accessories and wore a corsage of white roses. Miss Jean Hess was her only attendant and Mr. Harry S. Kirk was the best man.

Mr. Johnson is the son of Mrs. Oliver Johnson of Rumson, N. J., and the late Mr. Johnson and is a graduate of Cornell University. Both he and his bride are employed in the War Department.

A wedding supper was given after the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson leaving later for a short wedding trip. On their return they will make their home at 811 South Columbus street in Alexandria.

Mrs. Shannon Here

Mrs. Harold D. Shannon, widow of the late Col. Shannon, Medical Corps, is the guest of Comdr. and Mrs. Charles H. Ritt at 1740 Kilborne until she moves into the apartment she has leased. Mrs. Shannon came to the Capital from Quonset, R. I., where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Lt. Comdr. Robert H. Mershon, Medical Corps, and Mrs. Mershon.



MISS JEANNE FRANCES PARKS. —Soderstrom (Denver Photo).

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Parks announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jeanne Frances Parks, to Lt. Noel C. Miller of Sarasota, Fla.

Miss Parks attended the Garfield Hospital School of Nursing, and is now living in Denver where she is in the employ of an air line company.

Lt. Miller is with the Army Air Forces and is now serving with the Air Transport Command overseas.

The wedding will take place next spring.

Kirks Entertain At An At-Home

The Surgeon General and Mrs. Norman T. Kirk were at home yesterday afternoon in their quarters at the Army Medical Center, when they were assisted in receiving by their daughters, the Misses Ann and Jane Kirk.

Mrs. Raymond W. Bliss and Mrs. C. Clark Hillman presided at the tea and coffee urns, and among those who paid their respects during the afternoon were Maj. Gen. and Mrs. M. W. Ireland, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. S. U. Marietta, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Robert H. Mills, Maj. Gen. B. J. Valdes of the Philippine Army, Col. and Mrs. Arthur Whaley, Col. and Mrs. Raymond Randall, Miss Suzanne Randall, Col. and Mrs. Eugene Foster, Maj. and Mrs. Joseph W. Mollan, Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Parran, Mrs. David Bovey-Lyon, Mrs. Henry C. Rea, Miss Margaret Lower, Mrs. Barnett Nover, Mrs. S. E. W. Kittelle, Mrs. Louis D. Bliss, Mrs. Glenn I. Jones, Mrs. Samuel Mackall and Dr. Guy Leadbetter.

Will Entertain At Tea Tomorrow

Mrs. John F. Thomas will be hostess at tea tomorrow afternoon entertaining in her home at 4801 Connecticut avenue when she will be assisted by Mrs. Oscar L. Chapman and Mrs. Robert Leonard. Her other guests will be new members of the D. C. League of Women Voters for which the hostess is chairman of membership. Mrs. Chapman is first vice president and Mrs. Leonard is director. Others assisting Mrs. Thomas will be the members of her committee including Mrs. L. Welch Pogue, Mrs. Herbert Budlog, Mrs. Elmer W. Pehrson, Mrs. Henry Deimel, Mrs. Edwin Lahey, and Mrs. Clyde W. Fiddes.

Mrs. Albert W. Davis To Fete Committee

Mrs. Albert Wendell Davis, chairman of finance and budget of the Junior Alliance, will entertain her committee at a luncheon meeting Friday at her home on Argyle terrace N.W. Plans for the year will be discussed.

The alliance will hold its first regular meeting of the season at 12:45 p.m. next Monday at the Washington Hotel. Mrs. Yvonne Knapp is handling reservations. The program will feature presentation of new members by Mrs. William C. Dulin, membership chairman. Mrs. Glen Spittler is president of the organization.

Writers' League To Open Season

The Writers' League of Washington will hold its first meeting of the season at 7 p.m. Thursday at the Mt. Pleasant Library. Mrs. Leila W. Marshall, newly elected president, will preside.

Other officers for the season are Charles Cottingham, first vice president; Miss Margaret Jean Bailey, second vice president; Mrs. Florence Janssen, recording secretary; Mrs. John G. Keller, corresponding secretary; E. W. Baker, treasurer; Thomas A. Simony, parliamentarian, and Mrs. Eva Grant Marshall, historian. Mrs. Agnes D. Wright is chairman of publicity.

Arabian Princes Given Reception By Egyptians

The Egyptian Minister and Mme. Hassan gave a delightful reception yesterday afternoon honoring their royal highnesses, Amir Faisal and Amir Khalid, sons of King Ibn Saud of Arabia. His Highness Amir Faisal is the Minister of Foreign Affairs for his country and traveling with them in this country is the Arabian Minister to London, Shikh Hanz Wahbu. Their visit here is in the interest of methods of irrigation, needed in their land of desert sand, and their stay in Washington has been the reason for a round of gay parties.

The Minister and Mme. Hassan, with their two guests of honor, received the large number of officials and resident society, the hostess wearing lavender satin embroidered in sequins of green and rose color, which formed a deep drizzle effect. The honor guests wore their native robes, their distinctive turbans and flowing veils held by bands of gold and black.

The visitors went to New York today and after a few days there will start their tour of the Southwest and West.

Women's Club Plans Lectures

One of several innovations to be made by the Women's City Club this year will be the inclusion of a program at its monthly business session.

Guest speaker at the opening meeting of the season on Wednesday will be H. C. Henderson of the District Red Cross, who will give a demonstration and talk on "Accident Prevention." The program, which is open to guests, will begin at 9 a.m. following the business session at 8 p.m.

The club will inaugurate a series of "international nights" at 8 p.m. Friday when William R. Johnson, Community War Fund Speakers Bureau, will give a talk Mr. Johnson, who is a missionary in the Orient for 36 years, will speak on "China Today." Active in American-sponsored China relief work, Mr. Johnson was in Hong Kong when it was attacked by the Japanese in 1941 and after the city's fall was interned at Stanley. He returned to this country on the Gripsholm.

The "international nights" will continue each Friday through the winter. They are open to guests.

Virginia Federation To Meet Friday

The fourth district of the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs will hold its 19th annual meeting at 10 a.m. Friday at St. Agnes Parish Hall, Twenty-fifth and Randolph streets North, in the Cherrydale section of Arlington. The Cherrydale, Glendon and Waycroft clubs will be the hostesses. Members are asked to bring their own box lunch.

Officers for the 1944-47 term will be elected during the business session. Plans also will be discussed for the sale of war bonds in November to purchase a bomber in the name of the Virginia federation. Mrs. Cynthia Boatwright, State president, and other State officers will address the session.



MRS. HERMAN MAST. —Blackstone Photo.

By the Way—

BETH BLAINE

Before Pearl Harbor, three years ago in fact, Mrs. Herman Mast was chairman of the Red Cross Production Unit working in the basement of St. Patrick's Episcopal Church . . . making garments for the Red Cross children's rompers, diapers and dresses. At the same time she took the Red Cross home nursing, first aid and nutrition courses and the staff assistance course, too. As a staff assistant she now works at the Blood Donor Center here, keeping a complete schedule of the 175 volunteer staff assistants who work there.

Mrs. Mast will get her third stripe denoting three years of volunteer work for the Red Cross this coming January. She has done a lot of knitting for the Red Cross, too, and even though she had to give up her work with the production unit she is still very much interested in the small group of women who still meet at St. Patrick's every Monday morning to sew, and says it's quite wonderful how many garments they turn out.

The Masts are practically pioneers in Colony Hill, that very pretty section just off Foxall road, where they have an attractive home. They have lived there for 11 years and theirs was the third house to be built there. They came here from Michigan and both Dr. and Mrs. Mast graduated from the University of Michigan and first met there. They have two sons, one at school at Gordon Junior High, the other at Western High School. The elder boy plays the piano extremely well—a talent which his mother says he did not inherit from her. Her only talent, she claims, is knitting.

65 Women's Units Back Luncheon For War Fund

Sponsors for the Community War Fund luncheon October 16, which will feature an address by Walter Lippman, include more than 65 women's organizations, according to an announcement.

Scheduled for 1 p.m. at the Mayflower Hotel, the luncheon will include representatives of diplomatic, social and official groups as well as women's organizations.

Mrs. Joutet Shouse, chairman of the Community War Fund's Educational Committee, is in charge of arrangements, assisted by a large representation of Washington women.

1,000 Expected to Attend. With the session open to the public, plans are being made for an attendance of at least 1,000.

The District Federation of Women's Clubs has taken up the tables and other guests will be seated with organizations with which they are affiliated.

Sponsoring women's organizations and their leaders include the Altrusa Club, Miss Nora Beust; American Association of University Women, Mrs. Clyde M. Hadley; Bethesda Women's Club, Mrs. James Hammond; Bethesda USO Club, Mrs. William Sholar; Bryn Mawr College Club, Mrs. Harold Stein; Business Women's Club, Mrs. Margaret Marjorie Webster; Catholic Daughters of America, Mrs. Elizabeth G. Bigham; Chevy Chase Women's Club, Mrs. George A. Finch; Congressional Club, Mrs. Thomas P. Ford; Delta Delta Alumnae, Mrs. George O'Bryan Bailey; District Federation of Women's Clubs, Mrs. Arthur C. Watkins; Votable District League of Women Voters, Mrs. Eugene Duffield; Elmira College Club, Miss Sally Webster.

Other Sponsors. Goucher College Alumnae, Miss Barbara Ottinger; Washington Chapter of Hadassah, Mrs. Aaron Shalowitz; Business and Professional Women of Hadassah, Miss Esther Kravitz; United States Branch of the International Labor Office, Miss Ethel L. Johnson; Junior League, Mrs. Robert Whitelaw Wilson; League of American Pen Women, Mrs. Harriet Hawkins Chambers; Mount Holyoke College Alumnae, Miss Grace C. Carter; Mount Vernon Seminary Alumnae Association, Mrs. George H. Hubert; Pan Hellenic Association, Mrs. H. C. McCord; Parent-Teacher Association of the District, Mrs. P. C. Ellett.

Political Study Club, Mrs. Benjamin Soule Gantz; Quota Club, Miss Elizabeth Cullen; Randolph-Macon College Alumnae, Mrs. Margaret Flory; Simmons College Alumnae, Miss Kathryn Fritch; Smith College Club, Mrs. Robert L. Smyth; Sweet Briar College Alumnae, Miss Nel Tyson; Twentieth Century Club, Mrs. Cloyd Heck Marvin; United Nations Discussion Series, Mrs. Henry F. Grady; Vassar College Alumnae, Mrs. Waldron Faulkner; Washington Council of Church Women, Mrs. Joy Elmer Morgan; Wheaton College Alumnae, Mrs. Clifton E. Mack; Women's Auxiliary to the District of Columbia Dental Society, Mrs. W. I. Ogus; Women's Auxiliary to the District of Columbia Medical Society, Mrs.

Miss Lenroot Lauds U. S. Boys and Girls

By the Associated Press. A study of juvenile delinquency has convinced the Children's Bureau of the Labor Department that "our boys and girls, by and large, are standing up magnificently."

Katharine P. Lenroot, chief of the bureau, said a 16 per cent increase in delinquency between 1940 and 1942 was shown in reports from 82 courts serving areas of 100,000 or more population. The increase was largest in growing war production centers.

Urging community action to prevent juvenile delinquency, Miss Lenroot noted that "delinquency problems start at local doorsteps and it is there that our major attacks on them should be made." "In the face of hardships arising from separation of fathers, employment of mothers, migration of families, unstable economic conditions and the general spirit of war, adventure and excitement, our boys and girls, by and large, are standing up magnificently," she said. "In some communities, nevertheless, juvenile delinquency is on the up-grade."

President Installed

Miss Mary Warmuth, dietitian of Providence Hospital, was installed as president of the District Dietetic Association at its opening meeting of the season. Others inducted included the president-elect, Mrs. Helen H. Brown of Arlington; secretary, Lt. Ruth Buchman, Army Medical Corps, Walter Reed Hospital; delegate, Miss Mildred Parker, dietitian of St. Elizabeth Hospital.

Lectures Planned

The Study Guild Catholic Library of St. Matthew's Parish at 1725 Rhode Island avenue N.W. will begin a series of lectures at 8:15 p.m. tomorrow with a book review of "The Apostrophe" by Sholem Asch. The review, which is open to the public, will be presented by the Rev. Edward Peters, C. S. P.

WAC Mothers' Club

The evening group of the WAC Mothers' Club of Washington will hold its monthly meeting at 8 p.m. Thursday at the WAC Recruiting Office in the United States Information Bureau, 1400 Pennsylvania avenue N.W. Mrs. Florence S. Mitchell, the president, will be in charge.

Eta Chapter to Meet

Eta Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi will hold a model meeting tomorrow in the clubrooms, 710 Fourteenth street N.W., according to an announcement.

Six Marine Officers From D. C. Area Win Promotions

Six Marine Corps officers from the Washington area have been promoted, three to colonels and three to lieutenant colonels, the Navy announced yesterday.

Those promoted to colonels were Ronald Aubrey Boone, 2001 Sixteenth street N.W.; Leo Sullivan, 3224 North Abington street, Arlington, Va.; and Clarence Rodney Wallace, 3809 Fourteenth street north, Arlington.

Earl Edward Holmes, 6447 Barnaby street N.W.; Lane Carter Kendall, 3317 Twentieth road north, Arlington, and Robert Delmore Moser, 3321 Old Dominion boulevard, Alexandria, Va., have been promoted to lieutenant colonels.

Col. Boone was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1920. He has been stationed here four years, having spent 10 years previously on duty in China.

Col. Wallace has been here a year. He was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1919, and spent a number of years on foreign duty two in China and four in Haiti, returning in 1933. A son, Marine Pvt. George R. Wallace, is in training at Duke University.

Col. Holmes is a native of Washington, and now is on duty in the South Pacific. His father, Police Inspector W. E. Holmes, is in charge of his printing business. Col. Holmes joined the Marine Reserve in 1932, and went on active duty in 1940 as a captain. Overseas two years, Col. Holmes spent five months on Guadalcanal. He is a member of the Washington Board of Trade.

Col. Kendall has been on active duty since 1939 and came here in June, 1942. For two years he was stationed in Cuba. He formerly was associated with the Grace Line here.

Col. Moser came to Washington from San Diego, Calif., last February. He joined the Marine Corps in 1935 and has since overseas duty in Hawaii since Pearl Harbor.

Halifax Sees 'Big Four' Responsible for World

By the Associated Press. British Ambassador Lord Halifax, in an article written for the magazine World Affairs, expresses the belief that the United States, England, Russia and China are the nations which have the most to contribute in "getting the world on its feet again after the war."

"Between us," he writes, "we dispose of a very large part of the world's resources in manpower, industrial strength and material wealth. If we want a better world . . . it is up to us to get it started."

"Small powers know to their grief how discord or inertia among the great can make small problems into big ones and big ones into calamities. They rightly look to us, the great powers, to see that this sort of thing does not happen again."

"If the dream of world security is to come true it can only be on the condition that each . . . is willing to assume its just burden of responsibility."

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Throughout the Erlbacher collections run an entirely new spirit . . . discreetly daring and thoroughly delightful. The American designers have outdone themselves . . . never have suits been so diverse, so wearable. Four departments have a complete collection of stunning suits in every type of fabric, sturdy tweeds, gabardines, fine soft wools, even velvets. This season more than any other you'll want a suit . . . and your suit is here! Sizes for juniors, misses, women, half sizes, too! Prices range from \$16.95 to \$198.95.

COUTURIER HATS  
 by  
**Northridge**

Laddie Northridge, who creates and believes that women should wear pretty hats, will be here tomorrow and Wednesday with his new winter collection. He's a color genius, par excellence, and knows exactly how to put the finishing touch to a costume of breathless beauty. Come in and let him help with your selection . . . Tuesday or Wednesday.

Sketched top to bottom:  
 Exotic birds in fuchsia color smother the crown of a fir green felt with upturned edge. \$30.00  
 Flight squadron leader of kelly green felt decorated with cardinal red cord and bows. \$22.50  
 Stitched and crumpled in becoming contour, beige and black faced with green cording. \$22.50

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 Third Floor

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 and his orchestra  
 minimum \$50.00  
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FOUNDATIONS  
for all figures  
at all good stores  
MADE BY CROWN CORSET CO.—N. Y.

**Edward Sykes, 67, Dies; Famed for Aid to Police**  
By the Associated Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Edward Sykes, 67, of Baldwin, N. Y., a retired broker whose police philanthropies won him honorary membership in city police departments of 34 countries, died here Saturday.  
He was appointed an honorary police commissioner of New York City in 1924, and the following year was chosen by the international police convention to make a world tour in the interests of the organization. He returned with 33 honorary membership badges.

**Back From the Wars  
D. C. Youth Going to Air School After 300 Combat Flying Hours**

**Sergt. J. A. Gibbs, 19, Wears Decorations Many Would Envy**

Jerrold A. Gibbs, of 1309 Taylor street N.W. is 19. He is going to flying school, he hopes, when he reports next week to the Second Air Force at Salt Lake City.  
Sergt. Gibbs is bound to be one of the youngest looking of the chaps in his flying school class. But he wears upon his chest a set of ribbons that most veteran pilots would envy. They represent the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Air Medal with two Oak Leaf Clusters, and the Order of the Purple Heart (wounded in action).  
For Sergt. Gibbs is back from the wars after 300 hours of combat flying. He was a waist gunner on a Liberator four-motored bomber. Although he has been on 30 missions to Italy, he has never set foot on European soil. His close-up sighting has been confined to Cairo and Alexandria. But what he saw mostly were the vast vistas of Cretanian plain around their base 700 miles west of the Nile. Life was relieved only by flights and by daily swims.  
On Floesti Raid.  
He was on the flight of 200 Liberators which bombed Floesti, where they pretty well put Hitler's most important oil source out of commission—at the cost of more than 50 Liberators, more than 500 men. But he was especially reticent in talking about that.  
His mother, Mrs. G. E. Scarborough, an employe of the Alien Property Custodian's office, mentioned the week of briefing before an enormous map with every detail on it and how many of the boys went to religious services Saturday night, knowing they were going on a most



SERG. J. A. GIBBS  
—Star Staff Photo.

dangerous mission before dawn the next day. He did say that the target of the three planes in his flight was a cracking plant and they got it. All his squadron, seven planes, got back. One squadron was entirely wiped out.  
It was the Gerbind mission, which they expected to be a routine one, that was the eventful one for his crew.  
"Where are the Spits?" every one was asking over the interphone at

rendezvous over Sicily. They were to have a cover of Spitfires. None were seen.  
"We went on to the target, tail-end Charlie as usual," he said.  
"Are those Spits?" some one asked. Those planes came right in on attack. They weren't Spits. They were Messerschmitts.  
"One of our engines was hit and we had to feather it—that is, the pilot turned it off. I learned about it later. They decided to go on to the target. We had 12 MEs about us.  
Hit by Shell Fragment.  
I was hit by a piece of shrapnel alongside the right eye. I thought I was dead. Then I discovered I was alive and still firing. When I turned around the other waist gunner pointed to my face. I slipped off my oxygen mask and could feel a piece of metal in my cheek alongside my eye. My eye was all right, I knew, because I had been sighting with it.  
"We dropped our bombs and managed to get back despite the MEs and the dead engine."  
His mother produced a photograph of "One crew counting holes in the plane, 'Satin's Sister' and another 'We counted 126," he said. "I was the only one hit in our plane and I was all right in a few days. Not much worse than a black eye."  
"It's funny the way things work out." The plane ahead lagged back to give us a chance when they saw we were slowing down and under attack. The fragment that hit me was from a shell that exploded only two feet away. A waist gunner in the plane ahead was killed by a shell that exploded way in the tail."

**Strike Pledge Battle Due at UAW Session**

By the Associated Press.  
BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 4.—The CIO United Automobile Workers' eighth convention opened today amid indications of a spirited floor battle over the question of reaffirming or revoking the union's no-strike pledge.  
Six resolutions submitted by local unions to delegates urge withdrawal of the pledge, some sponsors contending that Congress "has been unappreciative of labor's sacrifices" and that employers "have taken advantage" of the pledge to "obstruct collective bargaining and to wage a vicious offensive against labor unions."  
Five resolutions favor the pledge's continuance, one asserting strikes "help the Axis and play into the hands of their fifth column agents in the United States," and another declaring any interruption of production hurts the war effort, gives comfort to the Nation's enemies and "is treasonable to labor."  
Also before the convention is a proposal to lift the UAW-CIO con-

stitutional ban on holding of elective or appointive union offices by a member of the Communist party. Its sponsors urge adoption as a means of "correcting an injustice, restoring full democracy in our union and attaining the fullest degree of national unity for the conduct of our great people's war against the Axis."

**Shoreham Blue Room**  
DINING • DANCING • ENTERTAINMENT  
Dinner \$2.25—Inc. Cov.—Supper Cover 50c, Sat. \$1  
Two Floor Shows Nightly 9:30 and 11:30 P. M.  
BARNEE LOWE MUSIC  
CONNECTICUT AVENUE AT CALVERT

**2-Piece Jumper Set 2.98**  
Favorite Young Fashions  
This 2-piece jumper set is ideal for Fall. Gay red or navy rayon crepe with peasant type embroidery. Tie back sash, worn with fine white basket weave blouse. Sizes 3 to 8x.

**THE Esther SHOP**  
1225 F St. Northwest  
MANY GRATEFUL STOMACH SUFFERERS OF FIVE YEARS NOW SAY:  
A Half Glass of Water Mixed with 1 Teaspoonful of  
**ACIDINE**  
The Great New Pain-Relieving Double-Action Peppermint Drink that CHASES ACID-INDIGESTION PAIN FOR THE TRIUMPHANT WHITE!  
ACIDINE, DEPT. 11, 510 South Wells St., Chicago 7, Ill.

**Stories of Veterans Wanted by Star For Publication**  
This is another of a series of interviews with men from the Washington area who have returned from overseas duty. Friends and relatives of servicemen returning from battle zones are urged to write or telephone the city editor of The Star at NA. 5000. The Star wants to give these men of the armed forces a chance to tell their stories to the thousands of interested Washingtonians.

**84 D. C. Men Report For Duty Tomorrow**

A total of 84 District selectees will report for active duty in the armed forces tomorrow.  
Included in the group are 44 men going into the Army, inducted September 14; 35 going into the Navy, inducted September 28; three into the Marine Corps and two into the Coast Guard, inducted September 21.  
The following names appear on the list:  
Army.  
Terman, Clay C.  
Blackstone, John D.  
Woodcock, John D.  
Bushman, Edward M.  
Maler, Earl F.  
Anderson, Oscar F.  
Cowan, Allen  
Allen, Clifford V.  
Buckley, David M.  
Boxer, Nathan  
Risher, Laurence L.  
Krimmel, A. Jr.  
Savaria, Santo F.  
Stressfus, Lloyd J.  
Cover, Joseph W.  
Jones, Glenn W. Jr.  
Studer, Carl W.  
Rodnick, Nelson R.  
White, John P.  
Berman, George  
Friedman, Martin  
Navy.  
Charones, Harry J.  
Baccarella, A. D.  
Laine, Wallace M.  
Miller, David C.  
Broquard, James J.  
Burch, Joseph S. Jr.  
Bailey, John J.  
Rountree, William J.  
Smith, Sydney J.  
Clark, Ben F.  
Elliott, William B.  
Grandon, James F.  
Conway, Grant F.  
Davis, Howard J.  
Mahoney, John J.  
Garcia, Leonard G.  
Schreger, J. N. Jr.  
Owen, George F.  
Marine Corps.  
Lyle, Earl N.  
Stewart, Dana R.  
Beverly, Clarence E.  
Green, Walter F.  
Coast Guard.  
The sooner you get that War savings stamp in your book, the sooner you will get victory in the bag.

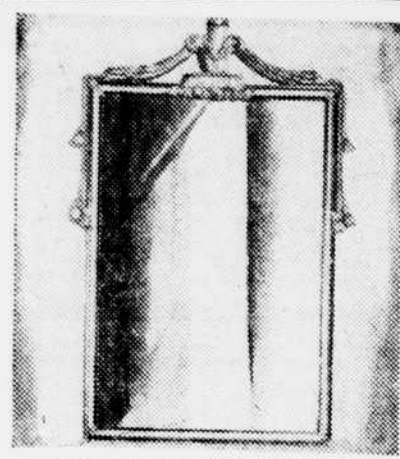
**Jelleffs**  
1214-20 F Street  
**Lady Lynne Slips with Lace \$3.95**  
You'll appreciate the fabric quality of Lady Lynne slips when you note they are made of Bur-Mil rayon crepe, of sleek smooth fit and well tailored. With bow appliqued lace top, lace hem or with a wide, beautiful band of val-type lace on the bodice, tailored hem.  
White Tea Rose  
Sizes 32 to 40  
Jelleff's Underwear Shops, Second Floor

A Wartime Inspirational Message by Joseph R. Harris

**Molly Pitcher is pitching AGAIN!**

Remember Molly Pitcher, heroine of the Revolution?  
Nicknamed after the pitcher in which she carried water to the troops.  
Saw her husband mortally wounded at the Battle of Monmouth and rushed in and served the guns in his stead.  
Presented to Washington, who made her a Sergeant... fought eight years and then went back home and took a job.  
★ And today Molly Pitcher's Pitching Again!  
Living and fighting again in the labors and the sacrifices of millions of American Women who, by adjusting themselves to a thousand-and-one new activities, are also serving the guns.  
What women are doing in this war to release men for the Armed Forces is proof all over again of America's debt to American Womanhood in every crisis where American ideals are at stake.  
And this is a good time for men to remember that this "man's world" never ceases to be a woman's problem... never ceases to be a world in which men get most of the glamor and women most of the pain.  
★ Hats Off to Molly Pitcher!... 1943 model... stream-lined version of 1776... still in there "serving the guns"!  
Lady, if you have a friend who isn't pitching, tell her America needs her help  
**JOSEPH R. HARRIS**  
1224 F STREET  
Copyright 1943

**Jelleffs**  
1214-20 F Street  
**A new blouse or two \$3.95**  
May well revive your suit for another season's wear!  
Big bow  
Looped prettily at the throat is a flattering neckline over a suit. Sheer rayon in pink, white beige, dressy neatly buttons. 30 to 36, \$3.95  
Color  
comes to liven up your suit in this fresh, tailored rayon gabardine shirt with long sleeves. Aqua, kelly, powder, red, sungold. 32 to 38, \$3.95  
Ruffles  
And bright bands of peasant embroidery frame the neckline and frill the puff sleeves of this young white rayon crepe blouse. 32 to 38, \$3.95  
Flowers  
You can't help but feel a little gayer in a sunny blouse like this. Rayon crepe with big flowers on white, blue, yellow or red backgrounds. 32 to 38, \$3.95  
Jelleff's—Jewelry Shop, Third Floor



**THIS GEORGIAN MIRROR IS A FIND AT \$10.00**

You can never have too many mirrors. They are always appreciated as gifts. The mirror photographed is a popular Georgian period style, with gold finished frame. Genuine plate glass. Many other attractive mirrors at our two stores, modestly priced.

**HOUSE AND HERRMANN**  
Fine Furniture Since 1883  
7th and Eye St. N. W., 8433 Ga. Ave.

**DON'T MAKE A MOVE**  
without calling  
**SMITH'S**  
MOVING STORAGE  
**SMITH'S TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.**  
1313 YOU ST., N.W. • TELEPHONE NO. 3343

**KEEP WORKING**  
When Colds Cause Sore Throat, Coughs  
Take just one swallow of Thoxine. See how quickly even one dose brings palliative relief. Double acting, it soothes as you swallow, then works internally. Eases raw throat, loosens phlegm, stops coughs almost at once. Pleasant taste—for adults and children. If not 100% satisfied your money back. 35c, 60c and \$1.00. Get Thoxine now and stay on the job.

**"Tall Aches From Little Toe Corns Grow!"**  
But E-Z applications and the corns were gone. No pain, no irritation, no pads. "Now my feet are glad to go walking with me."  
At Drug Stores  
**35c**  
MONEY BACK IF IT FAILS  
For Corns—Callouses, Toe  
**E-Z KORN REMOVER**

**TONIGHT**  
**"THE TELEPHONE HOUR"**  
presents  
**JOSE ITURBI**  
and the  
**Bell Symphonic Orchestra**  
9 p. m. **WRC**  
E. W. T.  
★ ★  
**NEXT MONDAY**  
**Marian Anderson**

**EDUCATIONAL.**  
**ACCOUNTANCY**  
Evening Classes now forming.  
Send for 37th Year Book  
**BENJAMIN FRANKLIN UNIVERSITY**  
1100 15th Street, N. W. at L RE 2262

**Here's a Guarantee that says Something!**  
If Asco Coffee does not please you as well as (or better than) any other brand of coffee, return the unused portion in the original bag and we'll replace it with a pound of any coffee we sell regardless of price.  
**TRY "HEAT-FLO" ROASTED ASCO COFFEE**  
Acme Coffee 1b 26c 2 lbs 51c **24c** 2 lbs  
**Acme Markets**

**Australia Will Shift From Munitions to Food Production**

By The Associated Press.  
CANBERRA, Australia, Oct. 4.—The emphasis on war production in Australia is shifting from munitions to food. The commonwealth hopes to become the larder for all United Nations forces fighting in this part of the world.

The government's intention, apparently the outgrowth of decisions reached in Allied high councils, became evident with the announcement that Australia's munitions output is to be reduced.

As an immediate result, 50,000 workers will be released. Of this labor force, many of the male workers are expected to go directly into farming and most of the women into food processing.

Parts of some munition factories will turn to manufacture of agricultural machinery to help speed food production.

The balance of the munitions capacity no longer required to make small arms and ammunition in large amounts, will concentrate on marine engine construction and on ship and aircraft building and repair.

The lessened need for arms results from accumulation of a substantial reserve and elimination of the Middle East as a field of war where Australian troops must be supplied.

The government's position is that shipping space can be saved and greater all-over efficiency in the conduct of the war in this area can be achieved if the United States carries the burden of arms production and the commonwealth concentrates on producing the bulkier or more perishable needs of war.

Government spokesmen emphasize, however, that the facilities are being retained to accelerate Australian arms output quickly if necessary.

**American Zionist Leader Broadcasts to Britain**

Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America and president of the Synagogue Council of America, extended the greetings of American Jewry to the Jewish community of Great Britain in a broadcast yesterday on the occasion of the High Holidays—Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur.

Speaking through the facilities of the British Broadcasting Co. as part of a High Holy Day program in the British Isles, Dr. Goldstein declared:

"We American Jews cannot permit the New Year to pass without reiterating, as Americans and as Jews, our deep respect and profound gratitude to you of the British Isles for the spiritual power which enabled you to withstand the physical might of a mighty foe, and thereby to save our civilization and yours, which are the same."

"Affirming our sense of kinship with you in this world-shaking era of human history," the speaker said, "today the road ahead, though not a short and easy one, points to sure and overwhelming victory. But never shall we forget the days when you, and you alone, were the ramparts of civilization."

Referring to Hitler's efforts to exterminate the Jewish peoples, Dr. Goldstein said that "unless ways can be found to rescue immediately substantial numbers of Jews from the lands of Axis satellites, the victory of the United Nations will come too late to do the Jewish population any good."

**Friendship House Classes Registration Opens**

Registration for the winter season classes at Friendship House, 619 D street S.E., have begun and will continue through this week, according to Miss Mary Ann Putnam, recreation director.

Service men's dances will be scheduled at 8 p.m. on Tuesdays and Fridays, and boys and girls from 12 to 14 years of age will meet on Fridays from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m.

Other classes and groups are being formed and will be set up in the near future, Miss Putnam said.

Miss Putnam, who is the newly appointed director of recreation, has served with YWCA organizations in Boston, Louisville and Miami. Other workers are Mrs. Patsy Jones, assistant recreation director; Miss Jessie Olin, director of music; Miss Virginia Griffith, dance instructor, and Miss Cornelia Rand, boys' club worker.

**Fairfax Police Dance**

A benefit dance sponsored by the Fairfax County Police Benefit Association will be held at 9:30 o'clock tonight at River Bend, Mount Vernon boulevard, below Alexandria. Tickets purchased for a previous dance, which was canceled because of the pleasure driving ban, will be honored tonight.

Dist. 7200



**Medium Weight Top Coats...**

65% Camel's Hair  
35% Virgin Wool

**\$38**

—Soft, wonderful fabric tailored in a loose-hanging, raglan shoulder coat with a convertible collar that may be worn closed or open with equal dash. Beautifully lined in rayon satin and warmly interlined. Natural and black. Sizes 10 to 20.

Kann's—Second Floor.



**Cotton Kitchen Coats...**

Utility Wonders for These Maidless Days!

**\$2.99**

—Easy to slip on and off! Just as easy to launder! Comfortable and becoming style with a wide wrap, nice neckline and deep utility pocket. Have one or two in bright gay plaid gingham or novelty cotton. Sizes 12 to 20. (Sorry—no mail, phone or C. O. D. orders.)

Kann's—Second Floor.

**Warm Brushed Rayon ROBES...**

With Cozy Wrap Style!

**\$7.95**

—Cuddle down in one of these warm robes when the thermometer drops! Deep-piled brushed rayon styled with a cozy shawl collar and deep pocket. In radiant red, royal blue or soft beige... one style with dotted trim edge. Sizes 12 to 20. (Sorry—no mail, phone or C. O. D. orders.)

Kann's—Second Floor.



**Have Your Coat When You Need It!**

Avoid the rush! Call Fur Storage about yours now. Three days notice required. Phone DI. 7200.

**Tommie Austin Suit Dresses**

Score a Big Success With Busy Young Washington!

**\$8.95**

In Rayon Crepe  
In Rayon Flannel  
In Rayon Gabardine

—Tommie Austin Casuals have the fit, the workmanship, the quality-look of clothes that are proudly made and proudly worn! Typical, the trimly tailored two-piece suit dresses in this group. Rayon crepes in green, brown, black. The rayon flannels and gabardines in red, beige, luggage, aqua. Sizes 12 to 20.

Kann's—Sports Shop—Second Floor.



**Put New Autumn Necklines**

On your suits and dresses!

**\$1.95, \$2.95**

—A foaming jabot or tailored bow will do so much for that suit! And picture your plain little dress with a frilly yoke, a plunging vee collar or a crisp lingerie bib! So many enchanting styles in cotton lace, rayon faille, rayon sheers, cotton piques, organdies and embroideries!

Kann's—Street Floor.



**For Your Own Protection**  
Remember, wherever you buy, do not purchase any rationed merchandise without a coupon... and do not pay more than top legal prices!

**"Townwear"**

Non-Run  
Fine Cotton  
MESH  
Stockings

**\$1.85**

—Mesh has such a right look with Autumn's wool dresses and polished leather shoes! Townwear, famous for quality stockings, presents unusually good-looking cotton lisle meshes that actually will not run! Smart dull appearance, and full fashioning for perfect fit. In Stroller, a new beige tone. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2.

Kann's—Hosiery—Street Floor.





"Sweeping dirt under the rug is bad enough, but those empty Dr. Pepper bottles should go back to the store!"

### U. S. Soldier Killed After 3 Heroic Acts In Sicilian Landing

By THOMAS R. HENRY, Star Staff Correspondent. WITH 7th ARMY IN SICILY (Delayed). — Almost a one-man army in the early days of the Sicily campaign was John W. Lyngard of the 1st Division.

Four times in three days he took on the enemy essentially single-handed, and only in the last and most picturesque of his exploits was he fatally wounded. Lyngard, whose home is in Albany, N. Y., started his brief one-man war within a few hours after his company had made an amphibious landing near Gela.

When all attempts to reach the assigned objective were held up by a heavily fortified enemy pillbox he rushed forward alone with two hand grenades and not only knocked out the stronghold but captured eight prisoners.

Later the same day the company was held up by heavy machine-gun fire across the dry bed of the Gela River. This fire was coming from a wooded hill on the other side. Lyngard volunteered to cross the chasm alone, in the face of the rain of bullets, and reconnoiter the area. He succeeded, and it was due almost entirely to his efforts that the crossing was effected.

Two days later heavy opposition was encountered from a high hill about 2,000 yards west of Mazzarino. Hidden machine guns were pouring their rain of death from the slopes.

Lyngard charged up the hill with a gun, causing such havoc that the machine-gun crews retired in confusion. A few minutes later they reformed and counterattacked. Again Lyngard rushed forward with his gun and accounted for about 15 of the foe before he himself fell with a mortal wound.

The sooner you get that War savings stamp in your book, the sooner you will get victory in the bag.



GENERALS' GIRL FRIEND—Little Jacqueline Harris, daughter of Britain's Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Harris, has appreciative escorts in Gen. H. H. Arnold (left) chief of the USAAF, and Maj. Gen. Ira Eaker.

### 'Fantastic' Food Hoard Charged by La Guardia

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Declaring the amount of Government and Army food in storage was "simply fantastic," Mayor F. H. La Guardia yesterday suggested the Government take an inventory of its stored food as a step toward releasing some for civilian consumption.

"I have some figures before me that are simply fantastic as to the amount of food that is in storage," the Mayor said in his weekly radio talk over Station WNYC, adding: "I would suggest an inventory be taken of food owned by the Government that's in storage. Then I

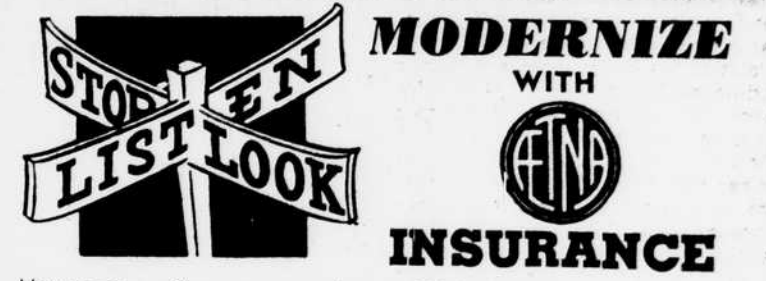
think that would help in releasing food for civilian consumption, particularly some commodities that seem to be scarce."

Butterless lunches in New York restaurants and hotels were recommended by the Mayor as he discussed the current shortage.

It's common sense to be thrifty. War bonds help you to save and help save America.

### LEARN PLASTICS

Classroom instruction, plus actual laboratory demonstrations. New classes start soon in Washington. Two evenings weekly, two hours each evening for twenty weeks. Men only. Moderate tuition. Write for Full Information, NEW YORK TECHNICAL INSTITUTE, Box 471, Washington Star, Washington, D. C.



Many persons suffer unnecessary losses. Why? Because they fail to secure proper insurance coverage. Are you covered for fire, burglary, theft, wind-storm, furs, jewelry, automobile or other forms of personal insurance? Are you covered for just one or all of these items? Insurance rates in D. C., Va. and nearby Md. are so very low that every one should be adequately insured at all times. See our large advertisement on page 207, yellow section of the telephone directory. For all lines of insurance telephone National 0804.

Harrell Brothers & Campbell  
716 11th St. N.W. NA. 0804

## If Your Nose Fills Up Tonight - Get Quick Relief!

Just a Few Drops Relieve Stuffiness—Make Breathing Easier—Invite Restful Sleep

It's wonderful how Vicks Va-tro-nol clears the transient congestion that clogs up the nose! Results are so very good because Va-tro-nol is specialized medication that works right where trouble is—to relieve stuffiness and make breathing easier. Try it—put a few drops up each nostril—follow directions in folder.



VICKS VA-TRO-NOL



## brighten your boudoir

SPARKLING LUCITE OR METAL THREE-PIECE DRESSER SETS

5.95

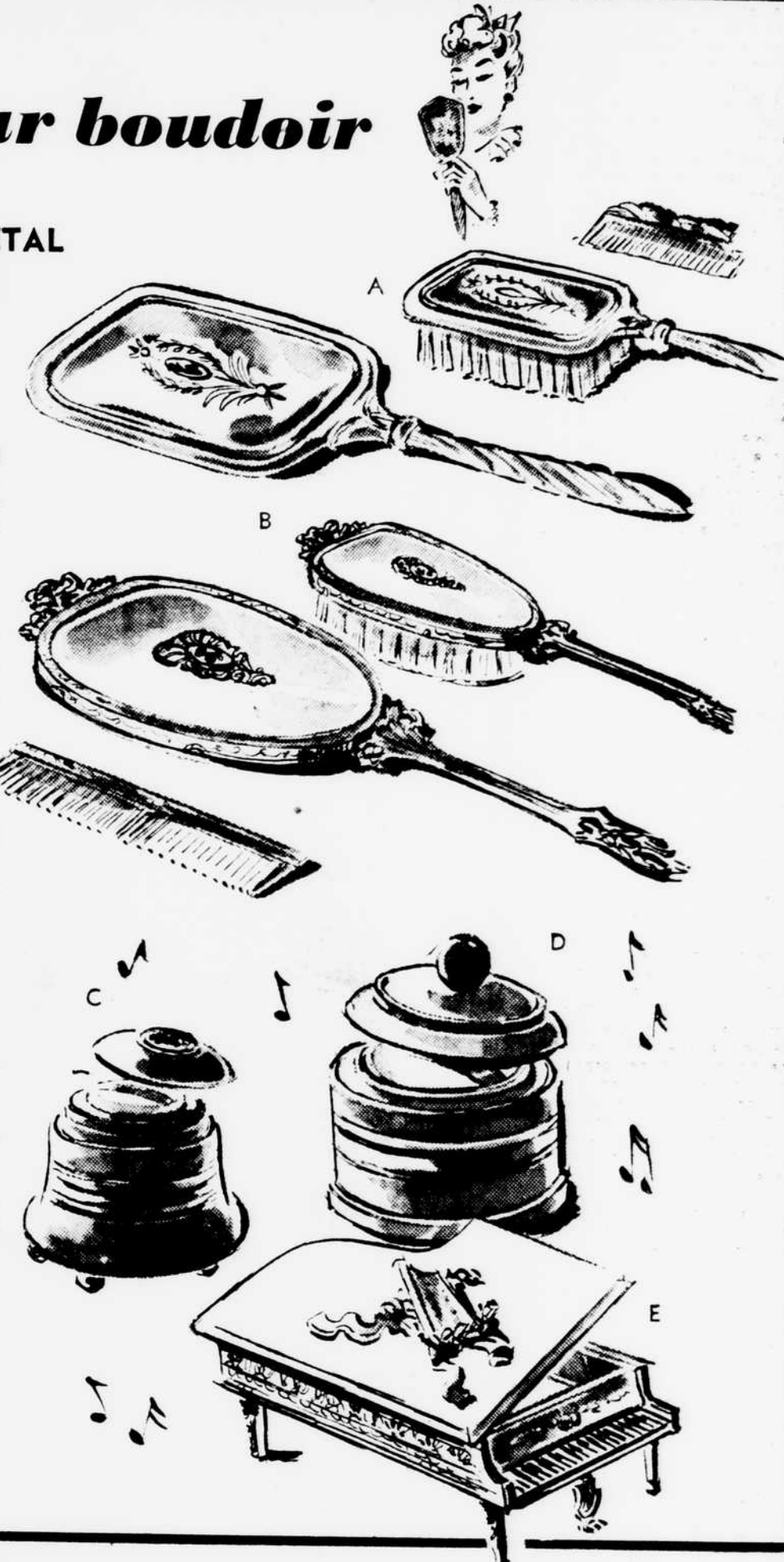
Handsome dresser sets in decorative lucite and metal. Smart, modern and quaint styles to harmonize with your decorative scheme. (All have plate glass mirrors and brushes have nylon bristles.)

- A. MODERN LUCITE DESIGN. Mirrored back. Streamline beauty in the most modern manner.
- B. GOLD TRIM METAL FRENCH DESIGN with delicate medallion center. Perfect accessory for a period bedroom.

### TINKLING MUSIC FROM PRETTY SWISS MOVEMENT MUSIC BOX

Lilting sentimental tunes every time you powder your nose or reach for a cigarette. They're very decorative and make unusual gifts.

- C. COMPOSITION TYPE round musical powder box in lovely pastel colors. 3.95
- D. COMPOSITION TYPE large round powder box that plays two pretty tunes. 5.95
- E. MUSICAL PIANO whose lid opens up and is a cigarette box of metal with onyx top. Inside lined with cedar. 5.95



G ST. AT ELEVENTH—DI. 4400

THE PALAIS ROYAL

### complimentary consultation

"CLAIROL" WILL MAGICALLY "COLOR CONDITION" YOUR HAIR

- In One Quick Treatment.
- It Is Simple and Easy.
- Leaves Hair Lustrous.
- A True-to-Nature Coloring.

Clairol is so natural looking it defies detection. That's why so few women today will tolerate the false look of age that comes with grey or drab looking hair. Given by our trained experts who take the precaution to use Clairol only as directed on the label.

THE PALAIS ROYAL . . . BEAUTY SALON BALCONY

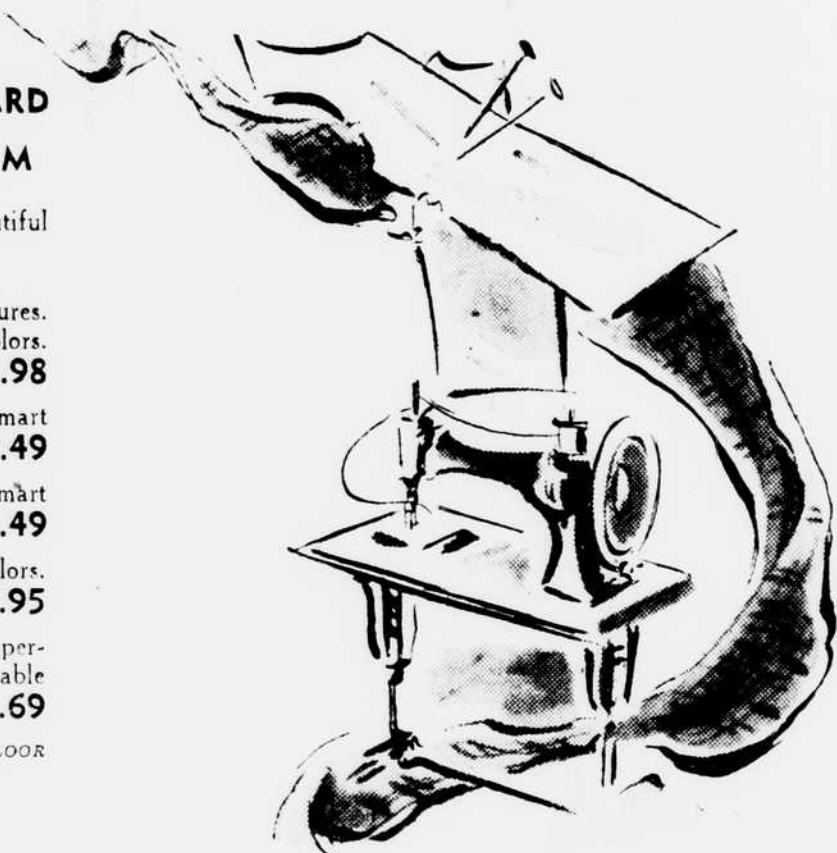


### NEW LOVELY FASHIONS BY THE YARD FOR YOUR FALL SEWING PROGRAM

Choose from the following fabrics for a truly beautiful and smart fall and winter wardrobe.

- 54" WOOL AND RAYON in fancy and plain mixtures. Tweeds, shetlands and plaids. In navy, black and colors. Yd. 1.98
- 54" ALL-WOOL AND RAYON MIXTURES in smart monotone checks, colorful plaids and solids. Yd. 2.49
- 54" ALL-WOOL PLAIDS in a wide variety of smart color combinations for suits. Yd. 3.49
- 54" ALL-WOOL COATINGS in beautiful rich colors. Fine soft quality. Yd. 4.98 and 5.95
- NAIL-TONE FABRIC for dresses and blouses. A permanent dot on a crepe tomaine background. Available in 10 different colors. Yd. 1.69

THE PALAIS ROYAL . . . YARD GOODS . . . SECOND FLOOR



## "She Walks in Beauty" and Comfort in Long-wearing FAMOUS Air Step SHOES

6.50

Exclusive With THE PALAIS ROYAL

When you choose Air Step shoes you have the firm knowledge that you'll be shoe proud for a long time. Their smart styling is as enduring as their fine quality. The Magic Sole on all Air Steps is a hidden soft cushion of tiny air cells which absorb walking jabs and jolts. Shown in this new fall collection are styles for business and dress wear of beautiful suedes and fine leathers. For that "Fresh at Five" feeling always say "Air Steps, please!"

THE PALAIS ROYAL . . . FOOTWEAR . . . SECOND FLOOR

THE DREW—Low wall toe suede pump. Black or brown.

THE FLING—Brown suede V-throat pump with ornament.

THE CHILTON—Four-eye-let tie of suede and leather. Black or brown.

THE DELTON—Brown suede Spectator with built-up heel.

THE MIDWAY—Smart black suede open-toe pump.

THE DELHI—Black suede round-throat pump with fall ornament.

FOR YOUR OWN PROTECTION—WHEREVER YOU BUY—DO NOT PURCHASE ANY RATIONED MERCHANDISE WITHOUT A COUPON AND DO NOT PAY MORE THAN THE TOP LEGAL PRICES

### 14 Candidates Enter Primary in Detroit Mayoralty Campaign

By the Associated Press.  
**DETROIT, Oct. 4.**—A once-recalled Mayor, two men bearing names widely known in the State's political history, and an incumbent whose second term in office has seen broad social, economic and industrial dislocations incident to an unparalleled wartime boom are among candidates for two nominations for Mayor of Detroit at tomorrow's municipal primary.  
 Detroit chooses its city officials on nonpartisan ballots, but, while party lines have been lacking, the primary campaign has not been without sharply defined differences of opinion on the part of the candidates and their supporters.  
 No fewer than 14 aspirants for the \$15,000-a-year mayoralty job filed nominating petitions and their \$100 fees to get a place on the ballot next Tuesday. Forty-seven men and women are seeking 18 nominations for the City Council and four candidates have filed for two designations for city clerk.

**Four Major Contenders.**  
 Despite the multiplicity of candidates for the mayoralty, the campaign has been confined largely to four of their number—the incumbent, 43-year-old Edward Jeffries; Charles Bowles, who was recalled in 1930 after a little more than six months in office; Frank Fitzgerald, 45-year-old native of Holyoke, Mass., the candidate of organized labor; and Frank Murphy, a newcomer to Michigan political activity until he was elected Lieutenant Governor by the Democrats in 1940.

Michigan once had a Governor named Frank Fitzgerald who died in office a few years ago, and Detroit had a Mayor Frank Murphy who later became Governor and now is an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.  
 All the candidates agree the job of Mayor of this great war production center for the next two years will be one of tremendous responsibility with problems of housing, transportation, taxation and post-war planning made more complex by the recent influx of something like a quarter of a million persons, taxing facilities provided for a normal population of slightly more than 1,620,000.

**Jeffries Seeks Third Term.**  
 Detroit's race riots of last June have not been made an issue in the mayoralty campaign.  
 Mayor Jeffries, seeking a third term, has based his appeal to the voters largely upon the contention that his administration has placed the city on a financial pay-as-you-go basis. He served four two-year terms in the City Council before his election as Mayor in 1939. Of postwar planning he has said that \$50,000,000 in plans and specifications will be ready soon for post-war road, street, sewer and rebuilding projects to provide employment. The Mayor has proposed an occupational tax to raise the needed funds.

Mr. Bowles, who was born in Yale, Mich., in 1883, is a one-time street-car conductor who studied law, became a judge of Recorder's Court in Detroit and was elected Mayor in 1929. Defeating a suit to restrain his assumption of office at that time, he was removed in a recall election a few months later, after the validity of petitions circulated for that purpose had been upheld by the State Supreme Court.  
 The petitions charged Mr. Bowles with permitting lawlessness on the part of law enforcement agencies. He advocates the erection of a new City Hall, street paving, slum clearance and rehabilitation of the street railway system. He opposes the Jeffries suggested occupational tax.

**Labor Indorses Fitzgerald.**  
 Mr. Fitzgerald, a law professor at the University of Detroit and Circuit Court commissioner here, has the indorsement of both the United Automobile Workers (CIO) and the city organization of the American Federation of Labor. He has urged a test case by the city to determine whether the city can grant exclusive bargaining rights to any unit of organized labor.  
 Of postwar planning he advocated slum clearance and new housing, express highways, airport facilities and riverfront developments. He said he was "dead set against" the Jeffries proposed payroll tax. The city program, he said, should be integrated with that of State and Federal Governments.

Mr. Murphy, born in Rensselaer, N. Y., in 1897, said he would oppose any new form of taxation to finance a postwar program. If additional funds are needed, he said, the city should proceed by legislative action, to get a greater share of funds its citizens already pay to other gov-

ernmental agencies. He added the belief that the Federal Government and industry would have their programs in order sufficiently to stabilize employment with the end of the war.

**City Council Seeks Re-election.**  
 All present members of the City Council are candidates for renomination. They include Charles E. (Gus) Dorais, former coach of the University of Detroit football team and now directing the Detroit Lions in the professional league; William A. Comstock, former Democratic Governor of Michigan; the youthful George Edwards, sponsored by the UAW-CIO, and the 81-year-old veteran of the Council, John Lodge.

Qualified to vote tomorrow are 62,780 Detroiters. On the record of previous off-year municipal primaries approximately 175,000 of them will vote.

The two high men in the mayoralty contest will win places on the ballot in the election November 2. Similarly the 18 high candidates for the council and two for city clerk will go on the November ballot.

Even should one candidate for any office receive a majority of all votes cast in the primary he still must face opposition in November. The refugees came so fast and at

### 1,100 Danish Jews Risk Death to Flee By Boat to Sweden

By the Associated Press.  
**STOCKHOLM, Oct. 4.**—Southern Sweden has become a haven for at least 1,100 Danish Jews who risked death by drowning or the guns of Nazi patrols rather than face deportation to Polish or Baltic labor camps, it was estimated here today.

The nation opened its arms to the refugees, who used rowboats and fishing smacks to run the gauntlet of alert Germans across the narrow channel which separates the two countries. Offers made by the Swedish government to Berlin to provide a haven for 8,000 of the 10,000 Jews in Denmark have been ignored by the Nazis.

The Swedish press was almost unanimous in its denunciation of a German order which decreed death for Jews caught in attempts to flee the country.

The refugees came so fast and at

so many scattered places along the Southwestern Swedish coast, which at its closest point is only 2 1/2 miles across the sound from Denmark, that no accurate count was available. Unofficially, however, it was estimated that at least 1,100 have reached Sweden since rumors of the purge swept through Denmark about a week ago.

A report received here from Malmö, Southern Sweden, said Dr. Niels H. D. Bohr, Danish physicist and Nobel Prize winner in physics in 1922, was among the refugees. No details of his flight from Denmark were available.

Denmark has been under German martial law since August 29, when Nazi Gen. Hermann von Hanneken ousted the government of Prime Minister Erik de Scavenius, and vir-

### GRANDMA KNEW ABOUT COLDS

She used mutton suet she medicated, to relieve cold-coughing, muscle aches. Mothers today simply rub on Penetro. Modern medication in base containing old reliable mutton suet. Relieves such colds' distress. 25c. Double supply 35c. Get Penetro.

tually imprisoned King Christian X. Meanwhile, reports from Norway tended to confirm rumors of declining morale and mutinous tendencies among German submarine crews in the northern part of that country.

A Norwegian Legation statement quoted advice from Tromsø, one of the largest German submarine bases in Norway, as saying that discipline there was very poor and that German marines ashore had clashed on

more than one occasion with their officers.

**Dr. Douglass Elected**  
**NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP).**—Dr. Truman B. Douglass of St. Louis has been elected executive vice president of the Board of Home Missions of the Congregational and Christian Churches in America, the organization's headquarters here announced yesterday.

**\* BARGAINS IN \***

★ CLOTHING	★ FIELD GLASSES	★ CAMERAS
★ JEWELRY	★ TYPEWRITERS	★ MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
★ DIAMONDS	★ BINOCULARS	★ FUR GOATS
★ LUGGAGE	★ SHOTGUNS	★ RADIOS

**WE BUY AND PAY CASH FOR THESE ITEMS**

Free Parking **TENDLER'S** Established 1911  
 PAWNBROKERS SALES CO.  
**913 D St. N.W. MEI. 9339**

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

VOGUE COUTURIER DESIGN NO 349

The "Makings" Measure up

the fabrics of your future wardrobe live up to their famous family names

Your smartest way of making sure, collecting "material evidence", that the careful clothes you plan for winter, 1943-44, will be right—is starting with fabrics from well-known makers. Remember "Vogue's" counsel, too, "measure your life, your needs," before you buy a single yard. For never was it more true, that the carefully planned wardrobe evidences your forethought, every time you wear any of its compatible pieces.

*Sew up your fashion faith in these famous-family fabrics:*

<p><b>Forstmann's</b> all-wool, suit-dress weight "Sandretta" crepe. 54-inch. Yard...\$5</p> <p><b>Botany's</b> "Baronette" wool crepe, warm lightweight fabric. 54-inch. Yard...\$2.50</p> <p><b>Cohama's</b> "Townpar" wool crepe suiting, warm lightweight fabric. 54-inch. Yard...\$8</p> <p><b>Bianchini's</b> "Troubadour," a rayon destined for soft suit-frocks. 39-inch. Yard...\$4.50</p> <p><b>American Silk Mills'</b> "Intrigue" rayon crepe, a sheenless mossy weave that continues its popularity in season after season's new colors. 39-inch. Yard...\$2</p> <p><b>Skinner's</b> "Starkist" rayon satin-crepe, for after-five fashions. 39-inch. Yard...\$1.25</p> <p><b>Ducharme's</b> "Adonis" rayon crepe for blouses and dresses that you wish to look softly feminine. 39-inch. Yard...\$2.50</p> <p><b>Onondaga's</b> "All Charm" mossy rayon crepe. 39 inches wide. Yard...\$2</p> <p><small>W &amp; L—Dress Fabrics, Second Floor</small></p>	<p><b>Mallinson's</b> crush-resistant rayon velvet—consider this for accessories, too, perhaps a hat and gloves to make last year's little black dress gala. 39 inches wide. Yard...\$1.95</p> <p><b>Foreman's</b> "Brocalure" rayon metelasse—surface interest to enrich pencil-sleender fashions. 39-inch. Yard...\$1.95</p> <p><b>Celanese Corporation's</b> Celanese rayon moire, for your hearthside hostess coat or your "big evening" dance dress. 39 inches wide. Yard...\$1.25</p> <p><b>Everfast Fabrics</b> fine wale cotton pique prints—doubly important now you are making the most of cotton's washability. 36 inches wide. Yard...68c</p> <p><b>Dumari Fabrics</b> "Episode" balloon cloth cotton prints—imaginatively new color combinations. 36-inch. Yard...\$1.65</p>
--	---

L. Frank Co.  
 Known for Quality Coats



It's the Tuxedo Coat this year

FUR TRIMMED

The FORSTMANN WOOL Coat illustrated is magnificently furred, from shoulder-top to hem, with a wide Tuxedo front of precious and beautiful Ocelot. Contrasting with the rich tones of Midas Gold, Holly Green, Rainbow Purple, Persimmon Red and Opal Blue of the coat itself. Sizes 10 to 18.

129.95

plus tax

What's more glamorous and more thoroughly practical than an L. Frank Company furred Tuxedo-front Coat! Especially when the fur is tawny Ocelot and the coat's peerless FORSTMANN WOOL! You'll see a large and thrilling selection of Tuxedo-front Coats, at this store, glamorously furred... each more breath-takingly lovely. And priced well within the thriftiest budget!

Others 79.95 to 195.00 plus tax

Fourth Floor

L. Frank Co.

Miss Washington Fashions  
 12th and F Street

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Hurry, Hurry...

Christmas is October 15th

for the men and women overseas

Gift photographs must be taken NOW

Have your picture taken by our experts. No appointment is needed. Prices from \$2 each to \$145 dozen.

Photograph Studio, 3rd Floor

the Palais Royal



**WORRY, WORRY, WORRY then HEADACHE!**  
It's bad enough to worry, without suffering from headache, too. Take Capudine to relieve the pain and soothe nerves upset by the pain. Capudine is liquid—no waiting for it to dissolve, before or after taking. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c.



**CAPUDINE**

**Relieve**  
ALL THREE KINDS OF MENSTRUAL DISCOMFORT with **MIDOL**

**CRAMPS**—Functional spasmodic pain usually yields swiftly to Midol, for an exclusive ingredient relaxes and relieves.

**HEADACHE**—A second Midol ingredient acts against menstrual headache, soothes it fast while Midol provides other help.

**DEPRESSION**—Midol contains a third ingredient, a mild stimulant, for a quicker come-back from "dreary days' blues!"

*If you have no organic disorder calling for special medical or surgical care, Midol should help you as it has helped millions. Ask for it at any drugstore. Midol contains no opiates.*



**RELIEVES FUNCTIONAL MENSTRUAL SUFFERING**

**NO DULL DRAB HAIR**  
When You Use This Amazing **4 Purpose Rinse**

In one, simple, quick operation, LOVALON will do all of these 4 important things to give YOUR hair glamour and beauty:

1. Gives lustrous highlights.
2. Rinses away shampoo film.
3. Tints the hair as it rinses.
4. Helps keep hair neatly in place.

LOVALON does not permanently dye or bleach. It's a pure, odorless hair rinse, in 12 different shades. Try LOVALON. At stores which sell toilet goods.

25¢ for 5 rinses  
10¢ for 2 rinses



### Interned Italians Forced to Stay Aboard Ships in Alexandria

By the Associated Press.  
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt, Oct. 4.—Under their own ensign snapping in the Mediterranean breezes, personnel of Italian fleet units here are in various moods, with some cheerfully and hopefully awaiting clarification of their status.

Thus far the British are somewhat warily treating their erstwhile naval enemies as "guests" rather than surrendered pawns of war. They are acting in accordance with the September 23 statement of Lord Cranborne, leader of the House of Lords, that the Italian fleet's status has not yet been decided.

Meantime, the British "hosts" are doing their utmost for the protection of their guests and significantly have permitted them to fly their own ensign so they'll feel more at home.

**Men Allowed to Bathe.**

Although mainly held incommunicado, Italian personnel have been allowed to bathe overseas, with some of their men doing life-guard duty in small boats.

The Italians have been told that in this cosmopolitan and polyglot port, teeming with dozens of races and nationalities, creeds and colors, with tempers ranging from boisterous to besignt, there are some elements which harbor racial animosities even antedating Mussolini and Fascism.

The Italians say they will risk that—anything to get shore liberty. Lord Cranborne's statement left it an open question as to what use the Allies eventually make of the Italian fleet. But he stressed it was not a surrendered fleet, it merely had moved to designated ports under the Italian armistice.

The fact remains that the Italian Navy already has fought its erstwhile German allies in getting away from its home bases. Although the Allies naturally will adhere to regulations of the Geneva convention, these have not yet been construed.

**Problems Unsolved.**

A realignment of sides appears to be on a catch-as-catch-can basis at this stage of the war.

What is to prevent the Italians from fighting a full-scale offensive for the liberation of their own homeland and needs long briefing in sea lawyer fashion.

Whatever the reason some of the Italian naval personnel appear sullen and refuse to answer affable questions. They look underfed as a result of their long diet of black bread, which is being somewhat supplemented now.

Their dispirited condition could be the result of worry over the plight of their homeland, a retrospective view of the Fascist sellout to Hitler and consequent total disaster and in some cases surrender conditions, but above all their generally upset wartime life and the uncertainty of the future.

Uncertainty and hopelessness probably figure as large as anything else in their discouragement.

The war may or may not be over for them.

### Lost Persons' Photos Spread By Television

By the Associated Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Television was used to broadcast photographs of missing persons for the first time last night by the New York Police Department, and it was predicted that criminals, "whose faces will be as familiar as those of movie heroes," will be found by the same method.

The 10-minute program, which showed the likenesses of seven persons and was beamed over station W2XWV, was seen by 20,000 persons in a 50-mile radius, station officials said.

Capt. John J. Cronin of the Missing Persons Bureau declared on the program that "this service will help police catch wanted criminals who will no longer be able to find sanctuary. These faces will be as familiar as movie heroes."

### Dewey Sees Growth Of Social Services

By the Associated Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey last night predicted a postwar expansion of social service in which voluntary and governmental agencies will co-operate to heal the heavy scars that the State and Nation will bear "both spiritually and physically" after the war.

Addressing the merged New York and Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, Gov. Dewey outlined a program for more effective and economical social welfare, which he said represented a minimum program to:

1. Bring related welfare activities

**FLOOR MACHINES RENTED**  
SUPPLIES—ABRASIVES  
MODERN FLOORS  
**ADAMS 7575**

**There are not enough trucks;  
There are not enough tires;  
There is not enough gas;  
and  
There are not enough drivers,  
helpers and mechanics.**

So we beg you, our customers and prospective customers, to help us give as much essential service as we possibly can.

Do whatever you can to reduce delays. There is no time to collect bills on delivery. Send the money in advance. Collecting bills or documents takes time of driver and helpers.

There is not time to lay rugs, move furniture or render other time-consuming services not contemplated in the order.

Be prepared to receive (or turn over) your goods on the day the driver is expected. No second deliveries allowed. No deliveries of articles under 5 pounds.

With your co-operation and our earnest efforts, there should be a minimum of inconvenience.

**FEDERAL STORAGE COMPANY  
FIDELITY STORAGE COMPANY  
MERCHANTS TRANSFER AND STORAGE COMPANY  
METROPOLITAN WAREHOUSE COMPANY  
SECURITY STORAGE COMPANY  
UNITED STATES STORAGE COMPANY**

into an effective working team.

2. Simplify administrative machinery.
3. Develop a more skilled corps of public servants, selected and retained on a basis of merit.
4. Plan ahead to meet changing conditions so as to avoid "emergency" programs and agencies.

Additionally, Gov. Dewey listed among "great areas in which much remains to be done" and in which public and voluntary agencies could co-operate, the study and treatment of mental diseases, medical research and health education and the problem of juvenile delinquency.

**Boy Scout Decorated**  
For rescuing a baby from a river, then supervising the artificial respiration that saved its life, Rehari Hale, a Maori Boy Scout in New Zealand, has been awarded the Gill Cross for gallantry.

**Relieve BLACKHEADS**  
Cuticura softens blackhead tips for easy removal. Scientifically, mildly medicated.  
**CUTICURA SOAP & OINTMENT**

### When Can a Loan Solve a Money Problem?

**YOU HAVE a money problem? You are probably tempted to get a loan. Don't get it unless you first make sure that it's the best way out. Perhaps you can solve your problem some other way—by cutting your expenses, by better budgeting, by getting more time to pay what you owe.**

**How a loan can help**  
Sometimes a loan is really necessary to meet a sudden emergency. Sometimes a loan gives a practical way to pay long overdue bills. The loan provides sufficient cash to clean up all the borrower's old debts. The borrower then repays the loan in small monthly instalments out of current income.

Household makes loans of \$50 to \$300 for constructive purposes. No endorsers are required.

**Loans made 3 ways**  
Loans are made on furniture, car or without security. We have many monthly payment plans in order to fit our service to borrowers' varying needs. The sooner a loan is repaid the less it costs. Borrowers may repay ahead of schedule at any time to reduce the total cost since Household's charge of 2% per month is made only on the unpaid balance. The Maryland Small Loan Law authorizes a maximum rate of 3% per month. If a loan can help you better yourself, phone, write or visit Household Finance.

**HOUSEHOLD BUDGET LOAN PLAN**

AMOUNT OF LOAN	Monthly payments including all charges											
	3	4	6	9	12	15	18	24	30	36	48	60
\$ 50	\$ 17.34	\$ 13.13	\$ 8.93	\$ 6.13	\$ 4.79							
75	26.01	19.70	13.39	9.19	7.09							
100	34.68	26.26	17.85	12.25	9.46							
125	43.34	32.83	22.32	15.31	11.82							
150	52.01	39.39	26.78	18.38	14.18							
200	69.35	52.52	35.71	24.50	18.91							
250	86.69	65.66	44.63	30.63	23.64							
300	104.03	78.79	53.56	36.75	28.37							

**WE GUARANTEE** that these payments will repay loans in full, if payments are made on schedule. Total cost will be reduced if payments are made ahead of schedule. Payments include charges at Household's rate of 2% per month on unpaid balance. This rate is substantially less than the maximum prescribed by the Maryland Small Loan Law.

**HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION**  
PRESIDENT: *[Signature]*  
VICE-PRESIDENT: *[Signature]*

**HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION**  
Ground Floor, 7914-16 Georgia Avenue  
Phone: SLigo 4400, SILVER SPRING  
FOR VICTORY BUY WAR SAVINGS STAMPS EVERY PAY-DAY

**Enlist TINTEX for the Duration.**  
—gives Any New Color to Clothes You Already Own!

Conserves fabrics! Save money! And still be fashionable! That's what millions of women are doing for the war effort—and for themselves—with Tintex. In a jiffy it makes faded dresses, curtains, etc., just like new again—or gives them different colors if you wish. You'll be thrilled—so easy, quick, perfect! Start using Tintex—the quality dye—today! Only 10¢ and 15¢ at drug, dept. and 10¢ stores.

**Tintex**  
World's Largest Selling TINTS & DYES  
PARK & TILFORD PRODUCTS

Easy to Use!  
50 Durable Colors  
Perfect Results!

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**  
10 1/2" F and G Streets  
PROVE DISTRICT 5300

**Order Monogrammed Playing Cards Early... for Individual Gifts**

What nicer way to honor a gift-giving occasion... what nicer way to say "Merry Christmas" than with a gift that unquestionably "belongs" to the recipient. Each card in the two decks proudly displays a monogram in gold-stamping. Choice of green and brown or red and blue.

Box of two decks \$1

Please allow at least three weeks for delivery... C. O. D. or phone orders can not be taken.  
W&L—Stationery, Aisle 6, First Floor.



## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

THE MEN'S STORE... SECOND FLOOR  
Less than one minute via the electric stairway.  
Store Hours: 9:30 to 6—Thursdays: 12:30 to 9

*Fit better... feel better... look better*

## Stylepark TEMPLEFORM HATS

**TEMPLEFORM Hats Fit the Actual Curves of Your Head**

After making thousands of head surveys, Stylepark found that by far the great majority of heads curve in at the temples. On the basis of this survey, the Templeform shape was adopted.

It means, simply, that your Stylepark hat curves in at your temples, follows the natural contour of your head.

The Templeform feature is immediately noticeable when you try on a Stylepark hat—you can feel the lack of binding on your forehead and back of your head—you find the smooth, easy, natural fit all around.




For decades, hats have been shaped on an oval—despite the fact that the human head is anything but a perfect oval. That is why the average hat, blocked in this shape wobbles, sinks, pulls out of shape, loses its original smart lines, blows off in a breeze.

But Stylepark hats are different—in a way designed to give you a new hat-wearing pleasure. The reason is Templeform, a Stylepark feature, wherein Stylepark hats are blocked to the natural contour of the average head. The difference is amazingly noticeable—in fit, in appearance.

Our well-rounded collection of Stylepark Templeform hats offers styles for town and country, business or social wear. Our Stylepark hats feature five fundamental colors... the shade you like best can be found in the hat style that looks best on you. Belmont, a medium gray; Mole, a dark gray; Cocoa, a soft-toned dark brown; Moselle, a smart tan; Meadow Haze, a soft, neutral olive tone.

**Stylepark Hats for Fall... \$5, \$6.50, \$8.50, \$10**

W&L—The Men's Store, Second Floor.

The "New Henley"—a husky-weight felt in a pre-creased shape. Wide welt-edge brim — **\$6.50**

The "Gipsy"—light-weight with "hand-set" brim for extra wear, better shape-retaining — **\$5**

The "Aristo"—a finer quality of felt with ribbon bound edge. Regular and long oval — **\$10**

The "Overseas" finish—a medium-weight felt with concealed welt edge. Wide brim, tapered crown — **\$8.50**



**WOODWARD  
&  
LOTHROP**

10th, 11th, F and G Streets  
Phone District 5300



Friendship"  
in a Coat

Look for it in day-long readiness to go where you go, in easy companionship with your suit, in steadfast wear, and in the good looks that make you proud to be seen with it. Look for it at Woodward & Lothrop, where we make a "specialty of the house" of coats you can wear and wear—happily.

**A**—The friendly coat you fling over a suit or dress of almost any color—for its own fabric is neutral gray or beige. Hand-stitching on pockets, collar and lapels, oversize buttons and a quilted rayon lining add personality. 75% wool and 25% angora rabbit hair.....\$69.75

**C**—Blissful comfort for you in this bulwark against wintry winds. Inside, a luscious lining of muskrat; outside, soft wool—red, black, brown, blue or green, Raglan sleeves, .....\$150  
(plus 10% tax)

**B**—Variation on the popular Chesterfield theme, a warm, cool coat with distinctive set-in sleeves, curlicue buttons and a gentle rayon velvet collar. A coat suave enough for town; easy-going enough to be a constant joy for suburban living—you even wear it when you go benefit-dancing at the country club. Blue, black or green, .....\$39.75

**D**—Over your little black suit—or your witching-hour little black dress, this black wool coat with its opulent tuxedo in silver fox .....\$150  
(plus 10% tax)

**E**—Smoothly flowing shoulders, smooth wool fabric, smooth ocelot fur—this coat takes such pleasant ways to a warm and lasting "friendship" with you. Soft blue or green or a heart-warming red.....\$78  
(plus 10% tax)

W&L—Misses' and Women's Coats, Third Floor.



# Schindler's PEANUT BUTTER

## We're hunting EMPTY MILK BOTTLES!



Yes... we should have every milk bottle as soon as possible after it's emptied. For, when they're returned to us promptly, they save manpower, materials and transportation vital to the war effort!

So... please do your part! Put out your empties for your Chestnut Farms Milkman—or take them to the store where you buy your milk. Thank you for this patriotic cooperation!

PLEASE RETURN EMPTY MILK BOTTLES PROMPTLY!

CHESTNUT FARMS DAIRY

Division of National Dairy Products Corp.

## Missing D. C. Airman Hoped for Christmas Reunion With Family

Twenty-three-year-old Staff Sgt. Edward C. Lamont, serving in the Army Air Forces in North Africa, wrote his parents this summer that he expected to be home for Christmas for a reunion with his family.



But now his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Lagomarsino of 334 Thirteenth street N.E., have received word from the War Department that their son, who legally changed his name, is missing in action in the North African area.

## Santa's Toy Load This Year Near Normal Despite War

CHICAGO. — Santa Claus, apparently maintaining the same tireless energy in wartime as in days of peace, will pack an almost normal load of toys into his sleigh for distribution to the Nation's youngsters this Christmas.

Although deprived of many of his old properties because of shortage of materials and vexed because of insufficient workers, Santa has been putting in an extremely busy year trying to meet a 20 per cent upturn in ahead-of-season demand for toys and games for the kids.

The toy and game manufacturers and distributors in Chicago's Merchandise Mart, who help set the stage for Santa, said indications were that retail sales will total around \$200,000,000—approximately 10 per cent under last year's total.

They said that if demand for the toys and games could be met, sales would skyrocket past the record quarter-billion mark set in 1929.

Holding sales at the predicted level was described as "a highly creditable job" by John C. Goodall, the Mart's general manager, considering the industry had to find alternate merchandise for many toys.

These included metal wheels, electric trains and mechanical toys, responsible before the war for \$60,000,000 of the total annual toy and game business.

He said after new lines of toys and some old ones revived were put on the market and quickly taken by retailers there has been a continual stream of improvisations. These and scores of new type games will relieve serious shortages, he explained.

Military slanted toys and games continue to dominate the field, but there is a wide variety and apparently enough to satisfy all of Santa's customers.

ington. Sgt. Bang also previously had been reported missing. The second Virginia man is Second Lt. Herman E. Stephens of Falls Church, reported missing in the Middle Eastern area.

## Washington Cathedral To Display Rare Lace

A rare piece of 16th century Venetian lace, originally designed as an altar cloth, will be on display at the Washington Cathedral Thursday. The lace, presented last year by Mrs. Farrow Harrow of New York City, will be displayed for the first time, and in the near future will be made into an altar cloth for one of the chapels.

## USWV Camp to Meet

Henry W. Lawton Camp, No. 4, USWV, will meet tonight in Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street N.W., at 8:15 p.m. The ladies' auxiliary will provide entertainment following the meeting.

## Why Thousands of Doctors Have Prescribed

### Pertussin FOR Bad Coughs (DUE TO COLDS)

Pertussin must be good when thousands upon thousands of doctors have prescribed it for so many years. Pertussin acts at once to relieve your coughing. It loosens and makes phlegm easier to raise. Safe and effective for both old and young. Inexpensive!



## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets

Phone District 5300

Store Hours 9:30 to 6—Thursdays 12:30 to 9



Aquamarine and rhinestones. Pin \$48 Matching Earrings \$20



Amethyst color and pink. Pin \$12 Earrings \$16



Topaz against gold finish, with rhinestones. Pin \$26 Necklace \$40.45

# Enter "Jewels"

notes of limpid color, for you to play upon. —a drama in many scenes, of changing moods and flickering lights... reflected in the jewels you wear. Simulated stones, set in Sterling Silver, whose whims are as many as their facets and whose possibilities are a challenge to your resourcefulness. Wear them gaily and with all the originality at your command.

All prices plus 10% tax.

W&L—Costume Jewelry, Aisle 5, First Floor.



Gold-finished blossom pin with colored stones \$21

Store Hours 9:30 to 6—Thursdays 12:30 to 9

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets

Phone District 5300



## Belcano Suggests "A Habit of Beauty"

the basic treatment that carries you through the day and helps to care for your skin, as you sleep...

- Cream Mask as a stimulant.....\$3 and \$5
- Satin Cream... a powder base...\$2.50, \$4.50
- Special Skin Cream, a night cream...\$2.50
- Special Blend Cleansing Cream...\$1.50
- Skin Freshener to follow...\$1
- Astringent, for oily skins...\$1
- Special Blend Face Powder...\$1.50

All prices plus 10% tax

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 13, First Floor

For your own protection—wherever you buy—do not purchase any rationed merchandise without a coupon—and do not pay more than the top legal prices.

## The Hecht Co.



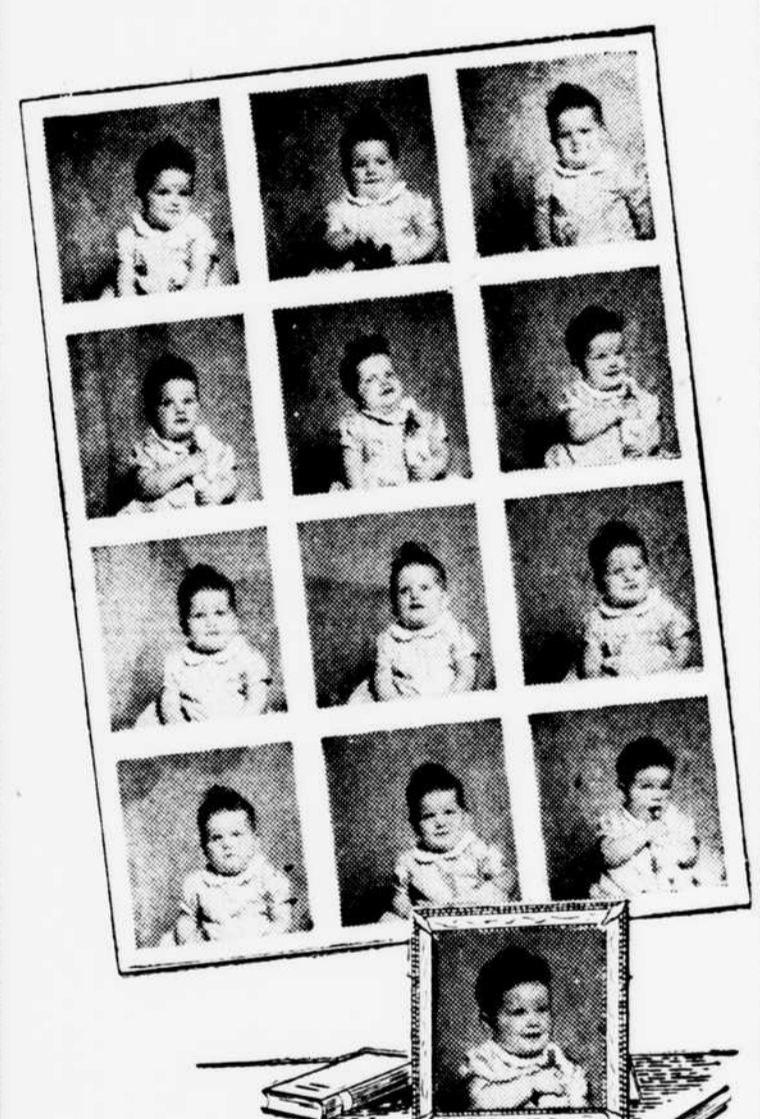
### Yes, You Can Look Well in Glasses!

#### RIMWAY FRAMES ARE DISTINCTIVE AND BECOMING

### 12.50

Rimway frames are the answer to well-groomed men and women who want to look well in glasses and still preserve their dignity... yellow gold filled... Lenses duplicated from present glasses... Drs. Lorig and Scott, registered optometrists, will examine your eyes without charge. Oculists prescriptions accurately filled.

Optical Shop, Street Floor, The Hecht Co.



## 12 PROOFS

### TO CHOOSE FROM!

### 3 Finished Portraits for 7.95

Including an 8" by 10" Simulated Leather Frame!

If he's overseas, nothing would please him more than a lovely natural photograph of his young rascal... taken by our experts in the Polyfoto Studio. Besides having twelve proofs to choose from, you get a handsome simulated leather frame with your purchase! They're easy photographs to sit for! Our exclusive Cinema-Action Process is comfortable and quick... no blinding lights!

REMEMBER! If you're mailing these photographs overseas, they must be sent to the Army, including the WACS, before October 15, and to the Navy, including the WAVES, before November 1.

Polyfoto Studio, Street Floor

## The Hecht Co.

9th Street, 7th Street, & 8th Street

# Four-Star Fashions You're Asking For!

Smart, in-demand clothes that click with all Washington . . . because they're flatteringly easy to wear . . . and keyed to today's wartime living! All from The Hecht Co.'s Third Floor of Fashions!



**TAILORED RAYON  
COVERT SUIT-DRESS**  
**14.95**

★★★★ because . . . it's trim, easy to wear, easy to care for . . . serves as a suit now (with blouses and scarfs), as a dress later under your topcoat. Soft, neutral grey; sizes 12 to 20.

Better Dresses, Third Floor.



**Dinner Date Blouse**  
By Joan Kenley  
**3.95**

★★★★ because . . . It goes smartly from desk to date . . . dresses up your suits and skirts. White or egg-shell rayon satin; sizes 30 to 38.

Blouses, Third Floor



**Juniors' Warm  
Shirt-dress**  
**12.95**

★★★★ because . . . It's young, trim, tailored, warm! Rayon- and -wool mixture (properly labeled as to content) in red, blue, green or purple. Sizes 9 to 15 in the group.

Young Washingtonian Shop, Third Floor.  
\*Remember—Junior Miss is a Size—Not an Age

**Furred Wool  
Tuxedo Coat**  
**45.00** Plus 10% Tax

★★★★ because . . . It's the fashion coat hit . . . it's warm 75% pure wool, 25% reprocessed wool. Red, blue, green or brown. Sizes 12 to 18 in the group.

Thrift Coats, Third Floor.



**100% Wool Black  
Chesterfield**  
**20.95**

★★★★ because . . . It's the coat that tops all for smart wearability! It's in warm 100% wool! It's in go-with-everything black. It's California master-tailored. Misses' sizes.

Better Coats, Third Floor.

**Link-button  
Tailored Suit**  
**29.95**

★★★★ because . . . It's Washington's number one choice for desk and date! It's in handsome 100% wool twill! It's rayon-satin bound! It's in stunning black. Sizes 12 to 20.

Better Suits, Third Floor.

**Baum Marten-  
Dyed Kolinskys**  
**\$15** per skin Plus 10% Tax

★★★★ because . . . they're silken-soft skins that make superb fur scarfs for your suits and un-trimmed coats. In rich, glowing Baum marten tones to be made into sets of 4, 5 or 6 skins.

Better Furs, Third Floor.



**Raccoon-dyed  
Opossum Coat**  
**\$78** Plus 10% Tax

★★★★ because . . . It's fur-luxury at a budget price! It's of full-furred opossum dyed in sumptuous silver-raccoon tones. It's flattering and full 40-inches long. Sizes 12 to 20.

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**Warm, Plushy  
Bunny Suede Robe**  
**10.99**

★★★★ because . . . It's superbly warm! It's of cuddly rayon. Bunny suede with velvety texture! It's handsomely tailored. In beige, raspberry or royal. Sizes 14 to 20 in the group.

Robes, Third Floor.

**Bright Printed  
Brunch Coat**  
**2.29**

★★★★ because . . . it's wonderful for slipping into after a day at the office! It's pretty and practical for house-work! It's in easy-to-laundry cotton seersucker. Sizes 12 to 20.

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NATIONAL 6600

### Judy a Jittery Partner For Astaire's Next Film

By JAY CARMODY.

Dance department: From Ginger Rogers, through Rita Hayworth and Joan Leslie, Fred Astaire has come now to Judy Garland as his next dance partner.

Miss Garland, who has acquired considerable poise in her brief, but intense public life, was considerably upset when she first gathered Joan Leslie who had promised herself as a child that she would dance with Astaire some day. Judy has never even contemplated it. The assignment frightened the wits out of her until her neighbor, Rancee de Marco, a considerable dancer himself, decided the neighborhood to do would be to teach Judy the intricacies of high class dancing. Living in adjoining houses—comparatively speaking of the spreading acreages of Hollywood—they have lessons in the backyard every afternoon.

Judy's confidence is getting sturdier from day to day.

Dance department II: There was but one take on that jitterbug sequence which ends Betty Davis' torch song in "Thank Your Lucky Stars." There are those, including Miss Davis, who think it is just fine that there were no more. Conrad Wiedell, king of Hollywood jitterbugs, was Miss Davis' partner. He grabbed her at the last note of the song, swung her in a half circle, brought her to earth for an instant and then tossed her violently 90 degrees to the left, 90 degrees to the right, stood her upright and waited to see what would happen.

"I was a little dizzy," she merrily remarked. "I didn't know you were so strong."

Not a bad line for a dramatic actress who has been through something as alien to her every previous experience.

Benefit department: When they finish up with their own performance at the National tonight, specialists in the cast of "The Army, Play by Play" will add two more shows to their evening by appearing at the Capitol and Earle as part of the "Stars at Midnight" show. And when they finish tomorrow night's performance, they will rush to the Variety Door Canteen to put on a stage show, of which they have several.

"They go looking for benefits and special performances," an attaché of the group explains. "Incidentally, the vast majority of those in the cast are non-profession-



MIDNIGHT STAR—Among many in tonight's super-special War Bond Show at the Capitol and Earle Theaters is Harpist Bob Mazell, now a member of the United States Coast Guard. He will present the full production, will add \$368,000 to the District's Third War Loan quota.

### \$125,000 and a Bald Head

By HAROLD HEFFERNAN. HOLLYWOOD.

Celluloid parade: Unexpected two weeks' delay in starting "Dragon Seed" at MGM put Walter Huston in a pretty social fix. The genial character star had his head shaved smoother than a rice bowl for the father role in Pearl Buck's novel, but he's going around town making the best of it—in fact, having fun during friends to recognize him. Huston's role will be the biggest in the picture, regardless of all the fuss about Hepburn, the heroine. It should be, for Walter is getting \$125,000 to play it—undoubtedly the highest fee ever paid a character actor. . . . Lou Costello, now nearly recovered from his illness of a year, has put his night club on the market for sale. . . . Ed Gardner and his writer, McBenoff, of "Duffy's" note, have checked in at Paramount to prepare for the picture that studio is to make. . . . Hollywood "expectancies" are divulged in the strangest ways. Here's how the news about the impending arrival of Alice Faye's second heir got bruited about: A studio photographer had been making pictures at Alice's home. When he left, Phil Harris's 9-year-old boy accompanied him to the gate. As the photo closed the gate, the kid confided, "Next time you come out here there'll be three of us."

By the way, Alice says the reason for having another baby right away is simple from her point of view. "There'll be two years' difference between the age of Alice and the new baby," she says. "I think that's a good difference—if there were more years between them they wouldn't have the same understanding of each other. If we have more babies after the next one, fine. If not, we'll have two—and I wouldn't bring up one alone."

The idea that her career may dissolve doesn't bother Alice—not a bit. Movie-making always was a chore and a big one to her. She made "Week End in Havana" in the summer of 1941. Next came "Hello, Frisco, Hello," and now "The Gang's All Here," both this year. Three pic-

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Start soon at Arthur Murray Studio. ENROLL NOW. . . . classes must be limited to 12. A popular, semi-confident dancer in short time. DON'T DELAY!

**ARTHUR MURRAY**  
1101 Conn. Ave. DI. 2460

### A Mexican Triumph For Ex-'Silent' Star, Ramon Novarro

By the Associated Press. HOLLYWOOD.

Ramon Novarro, absent from the American screen for many years, has made a Mexican film, "The Maiden Who Built a Country," which is bringing him critical commendation.

The role is similar to that played by Jennifer Jones as Bernadette in the film Hollywood based on the miracles at Lourdes. Novarro portrays a simple peasant who is the recipient of religious revelation through divine visions.

The story is a combination of two stories, that of St. Rose of Lima, in that a mantle is miraculously filled with roses, and bears the image of the Virgin Mary, as in the story of the "Virgin of Guadalupe," one of Mexico's most famous shrines. The stressing of faith as

AMUSEMENTS.

**NATIONAL**  
ONE WEEK—BEG. TONIGHT  
Eves. 8:30; Mat. Wed. & Sat., 2:30  
UNCLE SAM PRESENTS  
JOHN GOLDEN'S  
**THE ARMY PLAY BY PLAY**  
The All-Soldier Show—Orch. of 25 "Comedies" Must Be Done! Dramatic! Comical! Notables and Army biwies all raved.—Life Magazine.  
Stage Show—Not a Picture  
Eves. \$1.10, \$1.05, \$2.20, \$2.75  
Wed.-Sat. Mats., 55c, \$1.10, \$1.65, \$2.20

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THE MESSRS. SHUBERT PRESENT  
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DIRECT FROM N. Y. REVIVAL  
**BLOSSOM TIME**  
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A GREAT CAST WITH  
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Helene ARTHUR Victor MORLEY  
Harry K. MORTON Zella RUSSELL  
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Mat. Wed. & Sat. 55c to \$1.65  
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**PIX 13th & H**  
CONT. 2 TO 11:30  
**Charlie Chaplin Festival**  
The One and Only CHARLIE in a Brand New Feature Cavalcade of His Most Beloved Film Successes  
PLUS  
HAL ROACH COMEDY "Kings of the Ring"  
"Yanks Ahoy!" Fight Films

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Tomorrow at 8:30 P.M.  
Eves. \$1.10, \$1.05, \$2.20, \$2.75  
Season tickets are still available

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ABBOTT & COSTELLO in "HIT THE ICE"

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IN CONCERT IN PERSON!  
Seats: \$1.10 to \$3.30

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1st SUN. SERIES: Nov. 15th, 8:00 P.M. Piano, Harp, Violin, Double Bass, Cello, Trombone, Trumpet & Horns.  
2nd SUN. SERIES: Nov. 22nd, 8:00 P.M. Piano, Harp, Violin, Double Bass, Cello, Trombone, Trumpet & Horns.  
3rd SUN. SERIES: Nov. 29th, 8:00 P.M. Piano, Harp, Violin, Double Bass, Cello, Trombone, Trumpet & Horns.  
Series seats: \$3.50, \$4.75, \$6.00, \$9.50, incl. tax. Illustrated circulars on request.  
Mrs. Dorsey's Concert Bureau, 1300 O. St. N.W., Phone OX 1180.

**GAYETY METRO 2**  
**BURLESQUE**  
CONT. ADDED ATTRACTIONS  
MATS. 12:15, 2:15, 4:15, 6:15, 8:15, 10:15  
**ALYNE PAYNE**  
Eves. \$1.10, \$1.05, \$2.20, \$2.75  
Mats. 55c, \$1.10, \$1.65, \$2.20

**ASHTON**  
8166 Wilson Blvd. Mt. Vernon Ave. 8:15 P.M.  
"BOMBARDIER" PAT O'BRIEN, ANNE SHIRLEY.  
**BUCKINGHAM**  
Glebe Park, Dr. Phone OX 0444.  
"PRIDE OF THE YANKEES" GARY COOPER, TERESA WRIGHT.  
**HISER-BETHESDA**  
6970 Wia. Ave. 8:15 P.M.  
Don Ameche and Gene Tierney in "Heaven Can Wait."  
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AMUSEMENTS.

BLACK SEA FIGHTERS FAVORITE BLONDE

LOEW'S THEATRES WELCOME AND THANK ALL WHO HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE TO STAGE "STARS AT MIDNIGHT" WAR BOND SHOW TONIGHT AT 11:45 P.M. AT THE CAPITOL AND EARLE THEATRES. THANK YOU, ENTERTAINERS, THANK YOU, WASHINGTON.

AMUSEMENTS.

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NOW...THIRD WEEK  
Doors open 10:15—Last feature 9:20  
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**"HOLY MATRIMONY"**  
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The DEBONNETTES

**THURSDAY**  
**SONJA HENIE**  
**"WINTERTIME"**  
JACK OAKIE  
CESAR DOMERO  
CAROLE LANDIS  
On Stage in Person  
**DICK BUCKLEY**  
JUNIOR BUCKWALTER'S  
MARINA WAIDS

**COLUMBIA**  
Last 3 Days—Doors open 10:15  
Gladys George in "Paddy's Goddard"  
LARRY PARKER in "SO PROUDLY WE HAIL"

### TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

Buy War Bonds and Stamps at Any Local Theater.

<b>CAROLINA</b> 11th & N. C. Ave. S.E. From 7:45 P.M. MILVA LEE, DONALD O'CONNOR, GLORIA HAN, "IT'S A GREAT LIFE" PENNY SINGLETON, ARTHUR LAKE. 2165 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184 THE CONSTANT NYMPH with CHARLES BOYER, JOAN FONTAINE. Open at 8 p.m. Feature at 9:30, 7:25, 9:45.	<b>CIRCLE</b> 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. ALAN LADD and LORETTA YOUNG in "CHINA" At 7:10, 9:30.	<b>CONGRESS</b> 1316 Wisconsin Ave. S.E. "AIR FORCE" Double Feature. "Mighty Spectacle" Never Before. Perhaps Never Again. A Picture of the "Greatest of the LOOSE" And News and Cartoons.	<b>DUMBARTON</b> 1316 Wisconsin Ave. S.E. "AIR FORCE" Double Feature. "Mighty Spectacle" Never Before. Perhaps Never Again. A Picture of the "Greatest of the LOOSE" And News and Cartoons.	<b>FAIRLAWN</b> 1347 Good Hope Rd. S.E. BARBARA STANWYCK, "LADY OF BURLESQUE" At 8:15, 7:35, 9:40.	<b>GREENBELT</b> HUMPHREY BOGART, RAYMOND MASSEY, "ACTION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC" At 7:10, 9:30.	<b>HIGHLAND</b> 2335 Penna. Ave. S.E. CHARLES BOYER, JOAN FONTAINE, "THE CONSTANT NYMPH" At 8:15, 7:15, 9:20.	<b>LIDO</b> 3222 M St. N.W. WHITE ONLY. WILLIAM HOPALONG CASSIDY, BOYD HART, "HERS TO HOLD" At 7:15, 9:30. ALDRICH EDITOR: "Cartoon and News"	<b>LITTLE</b> 608 9th St. N.W. Pat F and G. <b>"BLACK SEA RAIDERS"</b>	<b>PIX</b> 1318 & H Sts. N.W. Continuous 2-11. Charlie Chaplin Festival.	<b>SIDNEY LUST THEATERS</b>	<b>BETHESDA</b> 7713 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md. W. 2908 or RR 4062. BETTY DAVIS, "JUSTICE LETTER" Pat O'Brien, "WHAT'S YOUR COUSIN?"	<b>HIPPODROME</b> 11th & N. E. Sts. N.E. ME. 9091. Cont. 8:30-11:30—Double Feature. HUMPHREY BOGART, RAYMOND MASSEY, "ACTION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC" Double Feature. MILLER ROCHESTER, "WHAT'S YOUR COUSIN?" At 8:30, 10:30.	<b>CAMEO</b> Double Feature. Today and Tomorrow—Cont. 8:30-11:30. Double Feature. BRIAN DONOVAN, "THE BURNING MAN" HANGMEN ALSO DIE. ANN MILLER, "THE FRENCH CONNECTION" COUSIN" At 8:30, 10:30.	<b>HYATTSVILLE</b> Hyattsville, Md. Union 1210 or Hyatts 6552. Today—Cont. 8:15, 9:45. LORETTA YOUNG, ALAN LADD in "CHINA."	<b>MILO</b> Rockville, Md. Rock. 191. JOHN CARROLL, SUSAN HAYWARD, "HIT PARADE" At 7:15, 9:30.	<b>MARLBORO</b> Upper Marlboro, Md. BETTY GRABLE, GEORGE MONTGOMERY, "CONY ISLAND" At 7:24, 9:24.	<b>APEX</b> 48th & Mass. Ave. N.W. Bus Direct to the Cross-town or N-2 Bus Last Tonight. CHARLES BOYER, JOAN FONTAINE, ALYNE PAYNE in "THE CONSTANT NYMPH" Doors Open at 6:15. Feature at 7:40, 9:25. March of Time.	<b>ATLAS</b> 1321 H St. N.E. At 8:00 Cont. 8:15-11:15 P.M. First North Star Showings of MARY PEG GADSWAN, "THE BURNING MAN" BOB'S DARLING. Also "The Year's Most Exciting Hit" "DEAD OR ALIVE" with BOBBY WATSON, "HIT THE ICE" with DOROTHY TREE.	<b>PRINCESS</b> 1110 H St. N.E. Continuous 10:15 to 11 P.M. ALAN LADD as "LUCKY JORDAN" with HELEN WALKER, FRANK SINCLAIR, ANN MILLER in "REVENGE WITH BEVERLY"	<b>SENATOR</b> 11th Ave. at Branning Rd. N.E. FR. 2600. WALLACE BEERY, FAY RAYTHE in "A SALUTE TO THE MARINES" Also Cartoons and Late News. Doors Open at 8:15. Feature at 9:15, 10:15.	<b>STATE</b> Shows 7 and 9 THIS IS THE SHOWS JOAN LESLIE, BOB MURPHY <b>LEE</b> A Treat for the Entire Family. Shows 7 and 9 "FOREVER AND A DAY" All Star Cast. <b>ARLINGTON</b> Cont. P.M. 8:15 P.M. "THE CONSTANT NYMPH" CHAS. BOYER, JOAN FONTAINE <b>WILSON</b> 1219 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX 1180. "HERS TO HOLD" DEANNA DURBIN, JOSEPH COITEN.	<b>ASHTON</b> 8166 Wilson Blvd. Mt. Vernon Ave. 8:15 P.M. "BOMBARDIER" PAT O'BRIEN, ANNE SHIRLEY. <b>BUCKINGHAM</b> Glebe Park, Dr. Phone OX 0444. "PRIDE OF THE YANKEES" GARY COOPER, TERESA WRIGHT. <b>HISER-BETHESDA</b> 6970 Wia. Ave. 8:15 P.M. Don Ameche and Gene Tierney in "Heaven Can Wait." <b>ALEXANDRIA, VA.</b> FREE PARKING. Lucille Ball, Phone AL 3440. "BEST FOOT FORWARD" ORCH. <b>RICHMOND</b> Phone AL 2222. "HERS TO HOLD" DEANNA DURBIN, JOSEPH COITEN.	<b>STATES</b> 11th & R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone North 9680. Double Feature. <b>"CASABLANCA"</b> HUMPHREY BOGART and INGRID BERGMAN "Miss V From Moscow." LILA LANE, NOEL MADISON. <b>VERNON</b> 1707 Vermont Ave. N.W. Phone 2424. Free Parking in Rear of Theater. Scientifically Air-Conditioned. <b>"BOMBARDIER"</b> PAT O'BRIEN, RANDOLPH SCOTT. <b>PALM</b> Mt. Vernon Ave. 8:15 P.M. Scientifically Air-Conditioned. <b>"THEY CAME TO BLOW UP AMERICA"</b> GEORGE SANDERS, ANNA STEIN. <b>ACADEMY</b> 635 4th St. S.E. Double Feature. <b>"CASABLANCA"</b> HUMPHREY BOGART and INGRID BERGMAN <b>"Cinderella Swings It."</b> GUY KIBBE, GLOEWA WARREN. <b>STANTON</b> 1133 11th St. N.W. LL 8347. Scientifically Air-Conditioned. Double Feature. <b>"YANKEE DODIE DANDY"</b> JAMES CAGNEY, JOAN LESLIE. Scientifically Air-Conditioned. RODOLPH ALBERT, LENA VALE.
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2nd & FINAL WEEK  
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Joan LESLIE & Ann Sheridan  
Dennis MORGAN & Ann Lister  
Dinah SHORE & Alexis SMITH  
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Thank Your Lucky Stars! See Today at Earle!

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# Readers' Clearing House

This space is devoted to an exchange of ideas, recipes, housekeeping short cuts and suggestions between the housewives in Washington and vicinity. Please send your contribution or requests to Readers' Clearing House, the Woman's Page, The Evening Star.

The views expressed in this "open forum" are not necessarily those of The Star, but are simply an exchange of opinions between readers of the Woman's Page.

As it is obviously impossible for this department to test all recipes offered for the column, we cannot assume responsibility for them.

—Betsy Caswell

## REMOVING CASHEIN PAINT; LUNCHEON MENUS.

(Requested by Mrs. D. J. H., Falls Chch.)

The lady who is decorating her small son's room will find nautical and airplane patterns in the wadded breads. They also make nice draperies. I would suggest from experience that she have plain painted walls instead of a nursery wall paper. Paint will wash more easily, and unless the design is definitely for a boy it will eventually be labeled as "sissy." Given a large bulletin board and the privilege of picking his own pictures, it will be decorated to his taste.

Will some one please tell me how to remove cashein paint from painted woodwork? It was spotted when the room was painted and not washed off immediately, and now it seems to be impossible to remove, short of using sandpaper.

I would also like luncheon menus, somewhat partied, for from six to eight women, something that doesn't take too many points.

## CANNING PEARS AND PINEAPPLES.

(Requested by Mrs. R., Mount Rainier.)

Will some one please send in a recipe for canning pears with pineapple? It will be appreciated. I like the Readers' Clearing House very much.

## SHRIMPS NORFOLK.

(Thanks to Mrs. A. V. M., Chevy Chase.)

Place shrimp in a shallow pan and cover with butter. Broil for a few minutes until slightly brown. Transfer to top of oven for about five minutes, then serve.

## REQUESTS REPEATED.

(Requested by Mrs. E. M. K., Washington.)

I have not had a reply to my request for recipes for preserving and pickling citron and for putting up green beans in brine. Will you kindly ask for the above again if space permits?

## GELATIN CANDY.

(Thanks to Mrs. G. L. G., Washington.)

4 level tablespoons gelatin.  
4 cups granulated sugar.  
1½ cups boiling water.  
1½ cups cold water.  
Soak gelatin in cold water for 5 minutes. Place sugar and boiling water on fire; when sugar is dissolved add soaked gelatin, boil slowly for 15 minutes. Remove from fire and divide for different flavors. Use vegetable coloring, 3 tablespoons lemon juice or 2 teaspoons lemon extract; ½ teaspoon wintergreen extract; or ½ teaspoon peppermint extract. Rub pan in cold water, pour mixture in and let stand overnight.

I'll soon have a nice-sized Readers' Clearing House recipe book. Thanks to all.

(Editor's note: Thanks also to Mrs. R. V. S., Takoma Park, who sent in a similar recipe.)

## DELICIOUS DESSERT RECIPE; MARKS ON FLOORS.

(Thanks to Mrs. R. S. O.C., Wheaton.)

I have enjoyed the Readers' Clearing House so very much and look forward to it every night. I have used so many of the recipes offered that I thought I'd better contribute my bit, too!

1) About those rubber-sole marks on the linoleum floors. It was the headache of headaches for me until I used a coat of wax on them. But, anyway, now they come off with only a damp cloth or mop, no rubbing or scouring.

2) Here is a recipe without a name that was given me by my mother years ago. As a desert it can't be beat.

Line a shallow pan with 12 graham crackers, crumbed. Mix together a small (1½-pound) package melted marshmallows with 2 tablespoons milk. Add 1 cup whipped cream and a small can crushed pineapple. After putting this on the first layer, sprinkle the top with 12 more graham crackers, crumbed, place in

the refrigerator for an hour or more to "set."

## PORK LIVER

(Thanks to "The Colonel," Washington.)

Authorities have discovered that beef and pork liver are more valuable than calf's liver as to vitamins, etc. When I was a boy (1870) my mother used to parboil liver and chop it in a big wooden bowl and then mix it with plenty of eggs and fry it in the old iron skillet in patties. Boy, was it good! Also she used to fry salt pork good and brown and serve it with cream (real) gravy and baked potatoes. She also made old-fashioned "Johnny cakes" baked in a dripping pan, made with sour milk and soda, instead of baking powder. She used chicken fat in her "Johnny cakes" and I wish more people cooked and ate more plain, old-fashioned food instead of all the silly messes they think up now, like macaroni salad. Ugh! An abomination!

(Thanks to Mrs. W. M. W., Takoma Park, Md.)

To make pork liver delicious, always scald it before cooking. We prefer it to all other kinds of liver. After scalding, slice it very thin, dip in unseasoned flour and brown quickly over moderate heat, with or without onions. When brown on both sides, season with salt and pepper and serve. (Adding salt to flour will cause liver to curl up.)

## HELPFUL SUGGESTIONS; ONE REQUEST

(Thanks to Mrs. J. E. P., Washington.)

I have several suggestions that may help those requesting them. Some time ago, a woman in a nearby Maryland town (I think it was Gaithersburg) asked for menu suggestions using not too much meat or eggs since her husband's salary has not increased during these times. I, too, am one in the same boat, so I can give her a few hints. These might also interest the en-

quirer.

My husband's favorite gelatin dessert has whipped egg white folded into the partially set gelatin. However, do not try to mold such gelatin into fancy shapes. It is too light to hold shape when unmolded.

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sign that asked for top-of-the-stove dinners.

I make extensive use of meals that stretch meat, stews, soups, hamburgers mixed with bread, potatoes, oatmeal, etc., but I also like to serve macaroni and cheese (not necessarily baked), spaghetti with tomato sauce, Spanish rice, corn chowder (or any vegetable chowder)—all of which can be given some meat flavor by using bacon or salt pork, browned with onions, or try baked beans, using the new precooked beans, or split pea soup (quick-cooking peas). Bacon or salt pork can be used for flavoring here, too. However, with the precooked baked beans, I suggest making them one day before serving to allow the flavor to penetrate the beans.

Any of the pancakes (including potato pancakes) or waffle batters can have meat, vegetables, nuts or hard-cooked eggs added to make them more hearty. I suggest that with a meal that is low in protein a salad containing cheese or eggs be served to help out. I hesitate to make the list any more lengthy, but if others are interested further I shall be glad to co-operate in any way I can.

Now for Mrs. F. P. A., Falls Church, who wants to know how to use up egg whites. Some of these suggestions, I admit, came from this same column, not so long ago. To use them cooked (to cook egg whites place in a greased baking cup over hot water and stir occasionally); chopped, they can be added to salads or used as a garnish on soups, etc. Raw, there are any number of uses. If Mrs. F. A. P. bakes at all, she can try a white cake, using four whites, instead of waiting to accumulate a dozen or so for angel food cake. One or two can be used in frosting, either cooked or uncooked. Whipped, with sugar added, they can be used to top fruit, stale cake, etc., or as a meringue for pie (in which case I use the whole egg in the pie filling itself and decrease the number of eggs). I especially like the whipped and sweetened whites to add to cooked puddings (cornstarch or tapioca) and before cooking rice and bread pudding.

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(Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another War Industry.)

**WOMEN WANTED**
for Telephone Work
**AGES 18 TO 50**
Also Part-Time Work in Evening for Unemployed Women
Earnings at Start Range From \$23 to \$26.50 with Rapid Increases.
Permanent Positions
Promotion Opportunities
Work Near Your Home
\*Apply Employment Office
**722 12th St. N.W.**
8:30 A.M. to 8:00 P.M.
Monday thru Friday
9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.
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HELP WOMEN.
**COUNTER WOMEN**
If you are interested in changing to an ESSENTIAL JOB get in touch with—
**LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS, INC.**
"Famous for Hamburger"
SLIGO 6600 During Office Hours

**PRIVATE SECRETARY**
Young Lady Between Ages of 25 and 35
For secretary to controller. Must be good stenographer and expert typist. Permanent position with essential industry. Personality, tact and devotion to duty are essential qualifications. Salary to start, \$35. Reply in care of undersigned giving age, education, experience.
Box 441-Y, Star

**Alteration Hands**
On Women's Garments
**GARFINKEL'S**
F St. at 14th

**Wrappers Wanted!**
You Can Earn TOP Compensation
For inexperienced workers, with all training paid for.
And Enjoy All These Benefits
Special discount on your purchases. Mutual employee benefits and hospitalization. Executive training for those who qualify. Pleasant work in air-conditioned surroundings.
Apply Personnel Office
**THE HECHT CO.**
F St. at 7th

If you are interested in a permanent position with good pay and hours, and have experience in payroll work and typing . . .
Apply to
**HAHN**
7th and K Sts. N.W.

**S. Kann Sons Co.**
The Avenue, 7th, 8th & D Sts. N.W.
Requires the Services of
**SALESWOMEN**
Full and Part Time
Experience Not Necessary
Apply
**Superintendent's Office**
Fourth Floor

**Stenographer**
Large well-established real estate company desires experienced stenographer. 39-hr. wk. with Saturday half-holiday the year round. Good salary to start with opportunity for advancement depending upon ability. Apply in own handwriting giving past experience. Replies considered confidential.
Box 157-Y, Star

**BUNDLE WRAPPERS**
Experience not necessary
Apply Employment Office
4th Floor
**Lansburgh's**

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Experience not necessary
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4th Floor
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HELP WOMEN.
**SALESWOMAN**
TO SELL PERFUME
Good Paying Position
Apply Employment Office
4th Floor
**Lansburgh's**

**MAIL CLERK**
HOTEL FRONT OFFICE
Experience Desirable
Manager
**HARRINGTON HOTEL**

**TRAY GIRLS (colored)**
For Part-Time Work in Tearoom
Apply
1419 F St. N.W.
After 9:30 A.M.
**Garfinckel's**

**SALESLADIES**
to sell fine
**MAN-MAILED LADIES' SUITS & COATS**
Attractive and pleasant ladies with experience in selling fine merchandise to our fine trade. Highest salaries and pleasant working conditions in this 54-year-old Washington establishment.
FULL OR PART TIME
Apply at once in person between 12 noon and 2 P.M. to
**Mr. Fred Pelzman**
**FRED PELZMAN'S FASHION SHOP**
Corner 13th & F N.W.

**Lansburgh's**
Has Immediate Openings for
**Saleswomen**
Part or Full Time Employment
Experience Not Necessary
Apply
**Employment Office**
4th Floor

**WOMEN**
YOU CAN NOW EARN
**\$40**
Per Week
And More
As
**Street Car-Bus Operators**
Essential Work
Experience Not Necessary
Training Paid For
No Sunday or Night Work
Enough Free Time to Keep House
Paid Vacations
Free Transportation
Separate Club Rooms
Congenial People to Work With
Take the Place of a Man Who Has Gone to War
Apply Weekday Mornings
**CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.**
36th & Prospect Ave. N.W.
Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, Cabin John
Streetcar to the Door
(Those Employed Full Time at Maximum Skill in Other War Industries Not Eligible.)

**WOMEN—WHITE**
For Factory Work
18 to 40
No experience necessary
Permanent positions
Good salary and bonus
Automatic pay raises
Two rest periods daily
Paid vacations
6 paid holidays yearly
Lunch facilities
Covered by social security
Apply in Person
900 Franklin St. N.E.

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Apply in Person
900 Franklin St. N.E.

HELP WOMEN.
**Immediate Openings**
Full time or part time, for salesladies. Experience not necessary. Earn while training.
Apply Personnel Office
**G. G. Murphy Store**
1214 G St. N.W.

**ALTERATION OPERATORS, Seamstresses, Fitters and Tailors**
TOP COMPENSATION
For Willing Workers
**ENJOY THESE MANY BENEFITS:**
Special discounts on your purchases here. Mutual employee benefits and hospitalization. Profitable work in pleasant surroundings.
Apply Personnel Office
**THE HECHT CO.**
F Street at 7th

**Woman or Girl**
As clerical assistant to service manager of large store, knowledge of typing desirable; excellent opportunity. State age and experience if any.
Box 155-B, Star

**GARFINKEL'S**
Has Openings for
**Saleswomen**
**Office Clericals**
**Typists**
**Alteration Hands**
on Women's Garments
Apply Employment Office, 8th Floor

**Waitresses**
Light colored, experienced only. \$16 week and meals.
Apply
**Executive Pharmacy**
909 Penn. Ave. N.W.

**EXPERIENCED TELEPHONE OPERATORS**
Apply Employment Office
722 12th St. N.W., 4th Floor
Monday, thru Friday
8:30 A.M. to 8 P.M.
Saturday, 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
**The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.**
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HELP WOMEN.
**Nationally Known Chain Store**
Located on F St.
**REQUIRES Coat Manager**
Splendid opportunity for sales executive. Must be thoroughly experienced in selling and be capable of assuming leadership and directing salesforce. Write
154-B, Star
giving past experience, age, salary expected.

**GIRLS**
18 to 35
**WESTERN UNION**
Offers You
An opportunity to train for a career that has a lifetime of security. Paid while learning. Opportunity for advancement.
Apply Miss Fifer
Room 601
710 14th St. N.W.

**Asst. Night AUDITOR**
also
**Asst. Cigar Stand Attendant**
Apply in person
**Manager**
**Hotel Washington**
15th & Penna. Ave. N.W.

**SALESPERSON**
FOR FULL OR PART TIME WORK, NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY
Large department store—you are assured of a permanent position with assured future.
Apply to Mrs. Schutz
**Personnel Office**
**THE HECHT CO.**
F St. at 7th

**Lettering Artist**
Experienced, with a flair for lettering, a chance to do creative work and develop individual style, good salary, excellent opportunity, full or part time, with large department store.
**Palais Royal**
G St. at 11th

**SUPERVISOR**
for Dishwashers and Bus Girls
Good position, good working conditions. Hours 8 and 9 A. M. to 6 P.M. No Sunday work.
**BAR PORTER**
Hours 8 A.M. to 5 P. M. No Sunday work. Apply
**Madriell Restaurant**
Washington Building
14th St. and N. Y. Ave.

**Essential Work**
**Peoples Drug Stores**
WILL TRAIN
**Food Counter Clerks**
For FULL or PART TIME
Salary While Learning
Pleasant well paid useful job, helping to feed Washington War Workers; uniforms furnished and laundered free. Gain valuable business experience.
Apply at any
**Peoples Drug Store**
Or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

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Or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

HELP MEN & WOMEN (Cont.)
**Part-time Work Men or Women**
Help in the War Effort by learning to operate a Street Car or Bus, or by working as a Street Car Conductor. Experience not necessary. We teach you and pay you while learning. Training may be taken during free hours. No Sunday work. Need men or women able to report for work week-days between 6 a.m. and 7:30 a.m., and then work for several hours. Also those able to report between 3 and 4 p.m. and work at least 3 hours at a time.
Apply in person week-day mornings.
**CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.**
36th & Prospect Ave. N.W.
Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, "Cabin John"
Streetcar to the Door

**LADIES' DEPT.**
Asst. Buyer—Asst. Mgr.—
**Head Saleslady**
Attractive, pleasant lady under 35, good business woman. One who can sell and direct selling. **LADIES' SUITS, COATS and SPORTSWEAR.** Permanent position, attractive proposition for this person. If you have not bought, but have good taste, business sense and enthusiastic to learn you may qualify.
**SALESLADIES**
For our Ladies' Dept. and/or men's Haberdashery Dept. Attractive, active position and have selling ability with finer merchandise. Full or part time.
**MEN'S HAB'DY.**
Asst. Buyer—Asst. Mgr.—
**Good Salesman**
Active, capable man, neat, pleasing and correct appearance to handle select and sell finer men's haberdashery and SPORTSWEAR to our finer trade.
**HABERDASHERY SALESMEN**
Opportunity for ambitious experienced haberdashery men who want to do big business. Excellent starting salary. Rapid advancement.
**STOCK CLERKS**
Girls and boys—alert and ambitious to learn salesmanship. Permanent positions and good salary. References.
Apply in Person—noon to 3 P.M.
**MR. FRED PELZMAN**
13th & F N.W.
Fred Pelzman's Fashion Shop
For over 34 years the Pelzman's have been clothing Better Dressed Washingtonians.

**MEN AND WOMEN NEEDED**
To Work in Food Stores
Both Grocery and Meat Sections
Good salary to start. Excellent opportunity for advancement.
Experience not necessary.
Every effort will be made to place you near your home.
Apply
**SAFeway**
Employment Office
4th and T Sts. N.E.
OR
**TO THE MANAGER OF YOUR NEAREST SAFEWAY STORE**

**EMPLOYMENT SERVICES.**
**BUSINESS.**
**EXECUTIVE COUNSELORS,**
Room 1319 F St. N.W.
Room 600
MEN.
Civil engineer, foreign service. \$10,000 to \$15,000
F. C. Bookkeeper-type. \$25
Accountant. \$200
Merchandise Man, retail exp'd. \$200
Salesman. \$200-\$250
Stenographer. \$150
Credit and Collection Man, exp'd. \$200
Gen. Office Clerk. \$200-\$250
Auto. part. Man. \$200-\$250
Typists. \$27.50-\$35.00
FEMALE.
Supervisor, Ins. Cas. Fire. \$1,500
(15) Reg. Stenographers. \$100 to \$120
(10) Stenographers. \$14.00 to \$21.00
Receptionist. \$1,600, plus overtime
(10) Typists. \$200-\$250
Reg. Bookkeeper. \$110-\$120
Observe WMC Rules and Help Win the War
**TEACHERS WANTED.**
Spanish. \$1,000
Physical Education. \$2,000
Commercial. \$2,000
Science. \$1,800
Elementary Grades. \$1,800
Nursery School. \$1,000
**ADAMS' TEACHERS AGENCY.**
part time
318 Colorado Bldg.

**PERSONAL.**
A LIMITED NUMBER GENTLEMEN, ages 25 to 40 yrs. that enjoy dancing, wish to improve will be accepted for membership in exclusive dance club. References necessary. Telephone NA 7922.
**GOOD HOME** for father and small son at home. Pleasant and healthy. Excellent care of son during day and some at night. References for father and son. Family of three. Arlington. Reasonable. Box 183-A.
(Continued on Next Page.)







**ADVERTISEMENTS**

**More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH**

Here is a pleasant way to overcome loose plate dentures. **FASTREX** is improved powder, sprinkled on upper and lower plates holds them firmer so that they feel more comfortable. No sticky, soapy, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). **FASTREX** today at any drug store.

**Thieves Steal Butter, Leave \$500 in Safe**

By the Associated Press.  
CHICAGO.—Thieves who broke into the Burghard & Sons wholesale butter and eggs firm didn't disturb the safe, which contained \$500.

But, Frederick Burghard told police they carried away 1,370 pounds of butter. The retail price would be more than \$500 and many, many ration stamps, Mr. Burghard said.

**MOPSY**—By Gladys Parker

WHEN YOU GET ME MAILED IN ADDRESS ME TO LIEUTENANT CLAUDE G. DULING, 9157 AIR BASE SECURITY BATTALION, APO 964 SAN FRANCISCO.

**HOW QUINTUPLETS** relieve coughing of **CHEST COLDS**

Whenever the Quintuplets catch cold—their chests, throats and backs are rubbed with **Musterole**. So **Musterole** must be just about the best cold-relief you can buy! **Musterole** helps break up local congestion in upper bronchial tract, makes breathing easier, promptly relieves coughing and tight, sore, aching chest muscles due to colds. In 3 Strengths: Children's Mild, Regular, and Extra Strong.

**MUSTEROLE**

**How to Make Cooking Fats Do Double Duty!**

**FATS GUN POWDER**

**OF COURSE YOU CAN!** There's no conflict between rationing and saving your used cooking grease to make gunpowder for our men at the front. And the reasons are very simple. First, the government doesn't ask for your fats until you've got all the cooking good out of them. And, second, even if you consume a lot of them in using them over, what you have left is vitally important. No housewife need think she has too little to turn in! Because just one simple tablespoon of used fat will make five machine gun bullets. Save every precious drop. Keep it in a can. When full, rush it to your meat dealer.

Approved by the War Production Board, Paid for by Industry

**BY THE WAY** WITH **Cap Transit**

**A TEST OF SKILL:**

Not a day passes but our skill as operators of a large transit system is tested. New problems . . . old ones revived. Shortages of manpower, gasoline, rubber tires, parts, equipment. Rising costs all along the line. Setting up reserves to care for post-war contingencies. Making a fair profit on invested capital. Ways and means to accommodate 1,500,000 passengers every day so they can reach their homes and offices in reasonable time.

But these problems are the same problems faced by individuals, small businesses, other big businesses every day . . . different in size and scope but basically the same.

However, those characteristics called individualism and ingenuity . . . which Americans have in common . . . combined with the talent so typical of American Management to see things through . . . have raised our country to be the world's greatest producer of goods.

REMEMBER SON... WE'RE AMERICANS!!

Those same characteristics enable us to face the future with confidence, in the knowledge that the problems of management today will provide us with the "know how" to give better service . . . more efficient service . . . to the public of Washington . . . in peace time.

**Capital Transit Co.**

**KERRY DRAKE**

FROM HEADLINES, LOUD-SPEAKERS AND NEWSREEL SCREENS, ONE NAME ECHOES TODAY THROUGH A GREAT CITY.

REWRITE DESK? HERE'S A NEW LEAD ON "FINGERS" READY? A SENSATION WAS SPRUNG LATE TODAY IN THE "FINGERS" NELSON MURDER TRIAL WHEN KERRY DRAKE, FAMOUS DETECTIVE, TOOK THE STAND FOR THE PROSECUTION!

... AS KERRY DRAKE RAINED A DEADLY BARRAGE OF FACTS ON THE CRUMBLING DEFENSE, THE SNARLING "FINGERS" WAS TWICE HURLED BACK IN HIS CHAIR BY GUARDS, WHO...

CAMERA'S SET! KERRY DRAKE OUGHT TO BE OUT SOON! SOUND O.K.!

GET YER FIVE-STAR FINAL! "KERRY DRAKE CRACKS STRANGLER'S ALIBI IN MURDER TRIAL!"

WHY, TH' LOUSY—! SPIDER! LISTEN! WE GOTTA JOB TO DO!

**BUNGLE FAMILY**

SO MY SWIT DUCK, YOU RUFFY FLAT FOOT TO MARRY YOUR STILETTA, EH, YES?!

AWST, STILETTA! HAND OVER THAT RUBY YOU PICKED UP IN THE HALL.

GIVE IT TO ME NOW, AND HONOR BRIGHT I'LL TALK ABOUT THIS WEDDING BIGE, LATER.

NO, NO, LAMBIE STEWS. WE MOOS TALK WEDDINGS BIFORE YOU GAT RUBY. BIFORE!

**BO**

GOSH I DON'T WANT TO GO HOME AND START SCHOOL. I CAN HELP THE WAR BY RAISING FOOD HERE. I'D RATHER BE MAKING HISTORY THAN READING ABOUT IT.

I RECKON YOU AND ME WILL HAVE TO FETCH IN THE COWS, BECAUSE JUNIOR IS A MITE UPSET ABOUT GOING HOME.

GOING HOME! Y-I-P-P-EE-EE... NO MORE TRAILING DUSTY COWS.

GO AWAY... I DON'T FEEL WELL... HE DIDN'T WANT TO HERD COWS!

**OKAY DOAKS**

CHOICE MORSEL OF GOSSIP HAS BEEN SPREADING LIKE WILDFIRE THROUGH KING ARTHUR'S COURT.

AND SOON...

... THE NEWS...

... WAS ALL OVER TOWN...

TILL FINALLY...

**TARZAN**

"I AM DR BRAKEUS," THE MAN SAID; "AND I AM EXPERIMENTING WITH THE MOST DEVASTATING EXPLOSIVES."

"AND WHAT DO YOU INTEND TO DO WITH YOUR DISCOVERY?" TARZAN ASKED.

"I'LL DISCLOSE IT TO THE AXIS POWERS THEY ARE MEN OF MY KIND—CYNICAL, RUTHLESS."

DR BRAKEUS DREW A LONG KNIFE. YOU TRIED TO SPY ON ME, SO I MUST KILL YOU."

**MUTT AND JEFF**

IT'S LATE MUTT! I'M LOST AND I DON'T KNOW HOW TO GET HOME!

JUST DO LIKE I TOLD YOU! JUST FOLLOW THE MOON! KEEP WALKIN IN ITS DIRECTION!

THERE'S THE MOON! ALL I GOTTA DO IS FOLLOW IT!

**FLYING JENNY**

BABE TELLS COLONEL GRIFFIN ABOUT HER GIFT—WHICH SAVED THEIR LIVES FROM DESERT BRIGANDS WHO CALLED IT THE SACRED JEWEL OF LACKADASIA.

AIN'T IT PRETTY COLONEL?

IT'S MORE THAN THAT—IT'S BEAUTIFUL, AND VERY VALUABLE.

DO YOU THINK THE NATIVE WHO GAVE IT TO BABE KNEW OF OUR MISSION?

HE COULDN'T HAVE, JENNY.

I'D HATE TO BET ON IT. I HEARD THIS COUNTRY WAS FULL OF HOCUS-POCUS AN' MIND READERS.

**STONY CRAIG**

GOLLY, SLUGGER, THE DOCTOR SAYS I'LL BE WELL ENOUGH TO VISIT MY PAPPY RIGHT SOON.

HECK, WHY DON'T YOU COME WITH ME TO BROOKLYN? I CAN SHOW YOU ALL THE SIGHTS.

THE ONLIEST THING I HANKER TO SEE IS THAT BIG BRIDGE MR. STEVE BRODIE JUMPED OVER.

WHAT DO YOU MEAN JUMPED OVER? HE JUMPED OFF OF IT.

WELL, TRADE ME FOR A HOUND DOB BIT WIT' A HOUND AN' ANCHOR.

SUCKS! WHY ALL THE FUSS, THEN? ANYBODY CAN CLIMB OFF OF A BRIDGE.

AND, BROTHER I WISH YOU WOULD—

**DRAFTIE**

LISSEN, DRAFTIE WE'RE PROBL'Y DA FOIST YANKS IN GOWMAN'Y—CAUSE WE BEEN HERE A COUPLA MONTS' ALREADY, RIGHT?

RIGHT!

AWRIGHT! AN' WE DECIDED 'KIDNAP HILTER,' RIGHT?

RIGHT!

BUT NOW YA GOT BIT WIT' A LOVE BUG, AM I RIGHT?

RIGHT!

**REGULAR FELLERS**

PHOOZY ON THIS GAME—IT'S TOO TAME!

I AINT ENJOYIN' IT EITHER!

LET'S GO, PINHEAD! IT DIDN'T COST US NUTHIN'!

EXIT ONLY

TODAY! KID'S DAY! ALL KID FANS INVITED TO TODAY'S GAME FREE!

DOWN THIS WAY, JIM!

HA! THIS IS MORE LIKE IT! GO IT, YOU HOBO!

THA'S TH' STUFF, BALDY!

**Nature's Children**

By LILLIAN COX ATHEY.  
BARRED UPLAND GEOSE.  
(Chloephaga picta.)

In April and May, this goose migrates northward along the eastern coast as far as the pampas of Argentina. This migration ends about 150 miles south of Buenos Aires.

Farther south, barred upland geese are very abundant. They select their great camping grounds near the valleys of the Negro and Colorado Rivers. Sometimes there are so many of these birds that they denude the low grounds of all the tender winter clovers and grasses. This is a serious problem to herders of sheep, and has caused spots to be taken up to encourage the birds' visits. Vast numbers are shot.

Upland barred geese are not above visiting cultivated fields. They clear up vast fields of wheat. These birds are not stupid. Strawmen placed in the fields, waving stiff wooden arms, are amusing, no doubt, to the geese, since they pay no attention to them whatever. But a human standing in the same spot is given respect and distance.

During the time the birds are stealing, they are exceedingly wary. At night, they gather by the water-side. It is at this time that sportsmen come out to settle the score. Many claim the flesh of these birds is deliciously flavored.

This bird is a northern form of the well-known "upland goose" of the Falkland Islands and Southern Patagonia. It differs in that the male is completely barred across with black on the lower surface. The neck is white; the underpart of the body and upper back is

**Uncle Ray's Corner**

A reader has asked me, "What is the smallest country in the world, in reply I give the name of Vatican City."

Vatican City is even smaller than San Marino, a little republic in the mid of northeastern Italy. It also is smaller than Monaco, a tiny "principality" which dots the southeastern coast of France.

Vatican City stands on one side of Rome. It has an area of only 108 acres, or slightly less than one-sixth of a square mile. Last year its population was about 800.

Sometimes Vatican City is called "the Papal State." It is the home of the Pope, the head of the Roman Catholic Church.

The present Vatican City borders came into being when a treaty was made with Italy in 1929. It was to have its own government, and was to be free from Italian control. Two years before the outbreak of the present war, I paid a visit to Vatican City and went through scores of the Vatican. The Vatican and St. Peter's Church are almost the only buildings in the little country.

The Vatican is the home of the Pope, and a great deal more. It is a palace of great size, filled with objects of art. Thousands of persons visit it each day in times of peace.

While I was in Vatican City, I changed some of my Italian money into Vatican City money. I also bought a number of Vatican City stamps for my stamp collection.

The present Papal State was founded only 14 years ago, but in past centuries the Pope had special control over a large part of Italy. He was the ruler of lands known as "States of the Church." In 1859 these lands had an area of 16,000 square miles. They covered Rome and stretched across Italy to the Adriatic sea. Bologna, Ravenna and Ferrara are among the places which were inside the borders.

In 1860 the "kingdom of Italy" was formed, and 10 years later all land was taken from the Pope's control.

More than 400 years ago, Pope Julius II founded the famous group known as the Swiss Guards. These guards were made up of Swiss soldiers, and their special duty was to serve as an escort for the Pope.

When Hitler's soldiers moved into Vatican City last month, the outside world was shocked. The Nazis said their only purpose was to protect the Pope, but the real purpose seemed to be to make him a kind of prisoner.

**Uncle Ray**

**Chinese 'Carry' Factories**

During Japan's invasion of China the Chinese carried inland 120,000 tons of machinery from 639 coastal factories, nearly all of it on the backs of workers, to points more than 1,000 miles from Shanghai.

**LETTER-OUT**

1	RETESTED	Letter-Out and he sneezes.	1
2	FARGES	Letter-Out and these where we eat.	2
3	SYRIA	Letter-Out and they keep Einstein busy.	3
4	LEARNS	Letter-Out and you'll find them in the English navy.	4
5	SLACKER	Letter-Out and it happens after a storm.	5

Remove one letter from each word and rearrange to spell the word called for in the last column. Print the letter in the center column opposite the word from which you have removed it. If you have "Lettered-Out" correctly, it follows a thirst.

Answer to Saturday's LETTER-OUT.

Letter-Out

(F) FIRMEST—MISTER (what men like to be called).  
(L) GULLY—UGLY (well-known duckling).  
(T) LUCKIEST—TICKLES (what a chicken feather does).  
(I) RAINY—YARN (something a spider can't spin).  
(D) KIDDLE—LIKED (how you felt about your vacation).

**CROSS-WORD PUZZLE**

**HORIZONTAL**

- Border.
- Unpretentious party.
- Race of lettuce.
- Turkish commander.
- Headgear.
- Parent.
- An instrumental composition.
- Afternoon party.
- Bloddes.
- To boil slowly.
- Cravat.
- To pierce.
- Possessive pronoun.
- Rent.
- Explosive.
- Cubic meter.
- Printer's measure.
31. To knock.
- Dance step.
- Spanish for "the".
- Compound ether.
- Damp.
- Nahoor sheep.
- Long stalk.
- Part of year.
- To consume.
- To remain.
- Railroad.
- tracks.
- Thick black substance.
- Representative.
- Portion of time.
- To permit.
- Part of duck.
- part of year.
- Devoured.
- To rule.
- Before.

**VERTICAL**

- Cut of meat.
- The self.
- Substance.
- Enraged.
- Gaelic sea god.
- Cooled lava.
- To sally forth.
- Gaseous part of element.
- Virtuous.
- Cereal grain.
- Music as written.
- To cut.
- Cozy homes.
- Point.
- Diaphanous.
- Taut.
- Uppermost part.
- Place for combat.
26. To make fast (nautical).
- Roman highway.
- Equality.
- Restful.
- Portification.
- To fondle.
- Cylindrical.
- Existed.
37. Long, measured step.
- Girl's name.
40. A sparrowfish.
42. Roman highway.
43. Sea eagle.
44. Wing.
45. To obtain.
46. Wooden pin.
47. Paddle-like implement.
48. To change color of.
51. Roman gods.

**POLYPIPPEN**  
I HAVE INSOMNIA—I CAN'T SLEEP—THAT'S TOO BAD, DEAR.  
NOT BEING ABLE TO SLEEP IS A BAD THING.  
BUT DON'T MIND ME—I'LL JUST LIE HERE AWAKE ALL NIGHT.  
MILBURN! YOUR INSOMNIA IS KEEPING ME AWAKE.

**ORPHANNIE**  
DID YOU DO THE JOB FOR MR SPANGLE?  
SURE! NOTHIN' TO IT! THERE'S A MIGHTY FINE MAN—SPIKE SPANGLE!  
GOT TO GAB WITH HIM—WHY, HIM AND ME MUSTA READ TH' SAME BOOK! HES A NUT ON FISHIN, TOO, SAME AS ME!  
I'M AFRAID HES HEADIN' INTO A MESS 'O' TROUBLE—ITS A DIRTY SHAME, TOO!  
TROUBLE? MR SPANGLE? WHAT GIVES YOU THAT IDEA?  
I GET AROUND! I HEAR THINGS! I DON'T GUESS EVEN HE SUSPECTS 'EM!  
SOUNDS TO ME LIKE GOSSIP FROM DOWN AT DICKS GRILL!

**MOONMULLINS**  
A BEAUTIFUL PICTURE OF YOU MRS MULLINS! AND WAS THE AIREDALE YOURS?  
WELL, YES, THATS WILLIE THE DAY WE WAS WED.  
WHAT A PITY! THAT VACANT STARE IN YOUR EYES SHOWS YOU DIDN'T KNOW WHAT YOU WERE DOING.  
POOR LITTLE GIRL! AND WITH HIM HIDING BEHIND THOSE WHISKERS, YOU DIDN'T KNOW WHO HE WAS—THE CAD!  
HEY! WHAT GIRL? WHAT CAD?  
OH JUST A COUPLE OF KIDS FROM THE PLANT.. WALTZ ME AROUND AGAIN, WILLIE—AROUND AROUND AROUND AROUND.

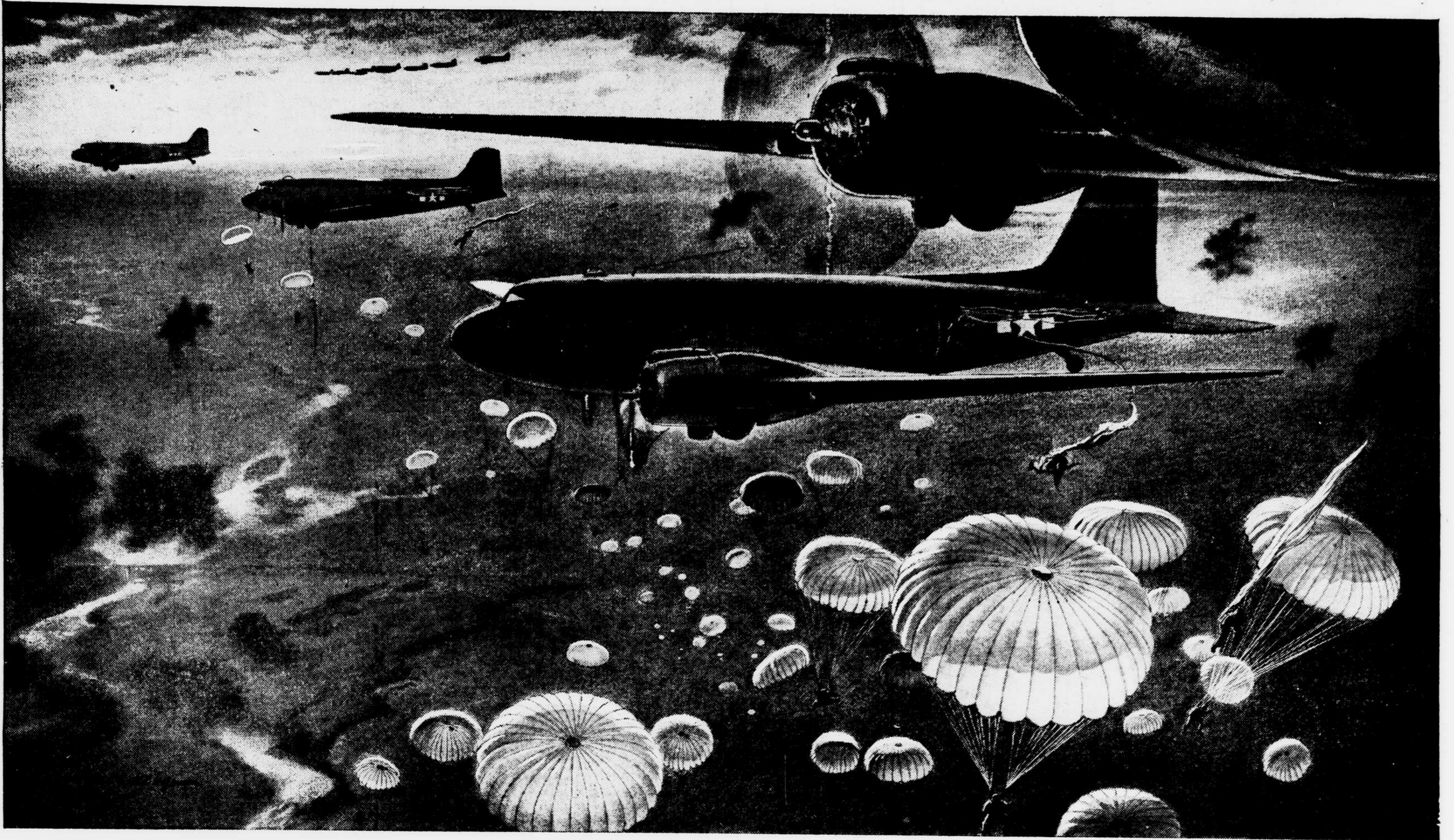
**THE SPIRIT**  
ELSA! YOU ARE MORE LOVELY THAN EVER! I CAN HARDLY BELIEVE THAT YOU REALLY WANTED TO SEE ME!  
IS THE PLANE READY?  
YES... BUT YOU'D BETTER PRAY THAT NOBODY NOTICES US!  
LET'S MAKE IT JUST A SHORT SPIN! IT'LL KEEP ME OUT OF TROUBLE!  
NO... LIUENANT, IS IT TRUE THAT YOU LOVE ME?  
ELSA! YOU KNOW I WOULD DO ANYTHING TO PROVE IT!  
THEN FLY ME TO BERNE, SWITZERLAND!  
BERNE?

**DINKERTON**  
THE RAVAGING VOICE!  
WHAT HAPPENED? IT'S THAT BOY WERE AFTER! HE WAS UP HERE, HE SANG AN WE FAINTED!!  
AFTER HIM, MEN, HE COULDN'T HAVE GOTTEN FAR.  
WHAT IF HE SINGS TO US AGAIN? WE'LL BE HELPLESS!!  
LEAVE IT TO ME! MY MIND IS NUMBLY NIMBLE TODAY!  
WE WON'T BE CAUGHT NAPPING AGAIN!

### RADIO PROGRAM

Last-minute changes in radio programs sometimes reach The Star too late for correction that day.

MONDAY, October 4, 1943	WOL, 1.260K.	WIXE, 1.340K.	WVDC, 1.450K.	WTOP, 1.500K.
<b>9:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>9:15</b> Liffie Show <b>9:30</b> Farm and Home <b>9:45</b> Victory Gardening <b>10:00</b> Baukhage Talking <b>10:15</b> Open House <b>10:30</b> " " " " " " <b>10:45</b> " " " " " " <b>11:00</b> Guest by Request <b>11:15</b> Ladies Be Seated <b>11:30</b> " " " " " " <b>11:45</b> " " " " " " <b>12:00</b> Merton Downey <b>12:15</b> My True Story <b>12:30</b> " " " " " " <b>12:45</b> Uncle Sam Calling <b>1:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>1:15</b> Accent on Music <b>1:30</b> Views of News <b>1:45</b> Terry and Piralet <b>2:00</b> Guiding Light <b>2:15</b> Lonely Women <b>2:30</b> Light of the World <b>2:45</b> Church Hymns <b>3:00</b> Woman of America <b>3:15</b> Ma Perkins <b>3:30</b> Young's Family <b>3:45</b> Right to Happiness <b>4:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>4:15</b> Stella Dallas <b>4:30</b> Lorenzo Jones <b>4:45</b> Young Widow Brown <b>5:00</b> Accent on Music <b>5:15</b> 10-2-4 Ranch <b>5:30</b> Jack Armstrong <b>5:45</b> Captain Midnight <b>6:00</b> News, Tex Edwards <b>6:15</b> Sports—M. Agronsky <b>6:30</b> News, Lowell Thomas <b>6:45</b> " " " " " " <b>7:00</b> When Day Is Done <b>7:15</b> Popular Music <b>7:30</b> Lone Ranger <b>7:45</b> " " " " " " <b>8:00</b> News, Earl Godwin <b>8:15</b> Lum and Abner <b>8:30</b> Johnny Morgan <b>8:45</b> " " " " " " <b>9:00</b> Counterspy <b>9:15</b> Spotlight Band <b>9:30</b> " " " " " " <b>9:45</b> " " " " " " <b>10:00</b> News, R. G. Swing <b>10:15</b> Very Truly Yours <b>10:30</b> Sen. Harry Truman <b>10:45</b> " " " " " " <b>11:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>11:15</b> Harry Wiffen—Music <b>11:30</b> Del Courtney's Or. <b>11:45</b> Courtney's Or.—News <b>12:00</b> Orchestras—News	<b>9:00</b> News—Bill Herson <b>9:15</b> Today's Prelude <b>9:30</b> " " " " " " <b>9:45</b> " " " " " " <b>10:00</b> News—Brokenshire <b>10:15</b> Norman Brokenshire <b>10:30</b> " " " " " " <b>10:45</b> " " " " " " <b>11:00</b> News, Claude Mahoney <b>11:15</b> Norman Brokenshire <b>11:30</b> Star Flashes—Music <b>11:45</b> Norman Brokenshire <b>12:00</b> Breakfast Club <b>12:15</b> " " " " " " <b>12:30</b> " " " " " " <b>12:45</b> " " " " " " <b>1:00</b> Market Basket <b>1:15</b> Pin Money <b>1:30</b> Helpline <b>1:45</b> Music Room <b>2:00</b> Breakfast at Sardi's <b>2:15</b> " " " " " " <b>2:30</b> " " " " " " <b>2:45</b> " " " " " " <b>3:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>3:15</b> Liffie Show <b>3:30</b> Farm and Home <b>3:45</b> " " " " " " <b>4:00</b> Baukhage Talking <b>4:15</b> Open House <b>4:30</b> " " " " " " <b>4:45</b> " " " " " " <b>5:00</b> Guest by Request <b>5:15</b> Ladies Be Seated <b>5:30</b> " " " " " " <b>5:45</b> " " " " " " <b>6:00</b> Merton Downey <b>6:15</b> My True Story <b>6:30</b> " " " " " " <b>6:45</b> Uncle Sam Calling <b>7:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>7:15</b> Accent on Music <b>7:30</b> Views of News <b>7:45</b> Terry and Piralet <b>8:00</b> Guiding Light <b>8:15</b> Lonely Women <b>8:30</b> Light of the World <b>8:45</b> Church Hymns <b>9:00</b> Woman of America <b>9:15</b> Ma Perkins <b>9:30</b> Young's Family <b>9:45</b> Right to Happiness <b>10:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>10:15</b> Stella Dallas <b>10:30</b> Lorenzo Jones <b>10:45</b> Young Widow Brown <b>11:00</b> Accent on Music <b>11:15</b> 10-2-4 Ranch <b>11:30</b> Jack Armstrong <b>11:45</b> Captain Midnight <b>12:00</b> News, Tex Edwards <b>12:15</b> Sports—M. Agronsky <b>12:30</b> News, Lowell Thomas	<b>9:00</b> News—Stella Unger <b>9:15</b> Devotions <b>9:30</b> Matinee Today <b>9:45</b> " " " " " " <b>10:00</b> Mary Mason <b>10:15</b> Treasury Star Parade <b>10:30</b> News, Caray Longmire <b>10:45</b> " " " " " " <b>11:00</b> Guiding Light <b>11:15</b> Lonely Women <b>11:30</b> Light of the World <b>11:45</b> Church Hymns <b>12:00</b> Woman of America <b>12:15</b> Ma Perkins <b>12:30</b> Young's Family <b>12:45</b> Right to Happiness <b>1:00</b> News, Cliff Allen <b>1:15</b> Stella Dallas <b>1:30</b> Lorenzo Jones <b>1:45</b> Young Widow Brown <b>2:00</b> Accent on Music <b>2:15</b> 10-2-4 Ranch <b>2:30</b> Jack Armstrong <b>2:45</b> Captain Midnight <b>3:00</b> News, Tex Edwards <b>3:15</b> Sports—M. Agronsky <b>3:30</b> News, Lowell Thomas <b>3:45</b> " " " " " " <b>4:00</b> News, Bookie Carter <b>4:15</b> Bill Hay Reads Bible <b>4:30</b> News—Academy Band <b>4:45</b> Navy Dance Band <b>5:00</b> " " " " " " <b>5:15</b> " " " " " " <b>5:30</b> News—Russ Hodges <b>5:45</b> Yankees vs. Cardinals <b>6:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>6:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>6:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>6:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>7:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>7:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>7:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>7:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>8:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>8:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>8:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>8:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>9:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>9:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>9:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>9:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>10:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>10:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>10:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>10:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>11:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>11:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>11:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>11:45</b> Tony Wakeman <b>12:00</b> News—Wakeman <b>12:15</b> Tony Wakeman <b>12:30</b> News—Wakeman <b>12:45</b> 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# INVASION!

## ON WINGS BUILT BY PULLMAN-STANDARD

*A silent, deadly rain of destruction for tyranny drifts down out of the skies from huge transport planes—Douglas C47's, the same tough, dependable "work horses" of the Army Air Forces that wing their way over Africa, Sicily, and the Pacific islands bringing guns, ammunition and medical supplies to the fighting fronts and flying out the wounded.*

\* \* \*

**G**IVE us plant capacity—quick! Give us men with 'know-how', men whose experience and resourcefulness fit them to tackle *anything!* We need them NOW!"

This was the call of America's aircraft builders, spurred by war's desperate haste. They needed help—and got it; found the plant, the management, and men—at Pullman-Standard. Here was experience in working and fabricating aluminum—Pullman-Standard had handled many millions of pounds of aluminum, probably more than any other single fabricator outside of the aircraft industry. For years, in building streamlined trains, Pullman-Standard had been a laboratory for developing and testing alloys and fabricating methods—and so these plane builders came to "headquarters" for the help they sought!

\* \* \*

It was no accident that made Pullman-Standard specialists in wings for the Douglas C47's—the Skytrain—and when Douglas planned the mighty C54, the largest cargo plane in full-scale production, Pullman-Standard's past record made it the logical choice for more work—wings and tail assemblies. For Pullman-Standard's development of streamliners was ideal training for builders of aircraft assemblies. To these pioneer car manu-

facturers, who built the first lightweight streamlined train in America, the fabrication of compound curves of aircraft was indeed no problem.

And who is turning out these great wing assemblies? Thousands of keen, eager workers! 40% of them are women. Some of the workers are old-timers back in harness from the retired list. All new employes are trained in vocational classes that never stop—tough courses in riveting, shaping, assembling, supervising, inspecting. Here, truly, is a well-disciplined, hard-hitting team that wants Victory—and wants it quickly!

\* \* \*

Absenteeism? They have made a record as low as 1.72% at a time when the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics showed a figure of 7.2% for the combined air-frame industries for the same period.

Short cuts, better methods?—plenty of them; some received via the Suggestion Plan which for 20 years has been a vital institution in all the Company's plants. *One ingenious suggestion on wing-tip fabrication made it possible to do in a single operation what had always before required seven separate operations.*

Safety? An excellent record. The first seven months of 1943 showed only 3.24 accidents per million man-hours.

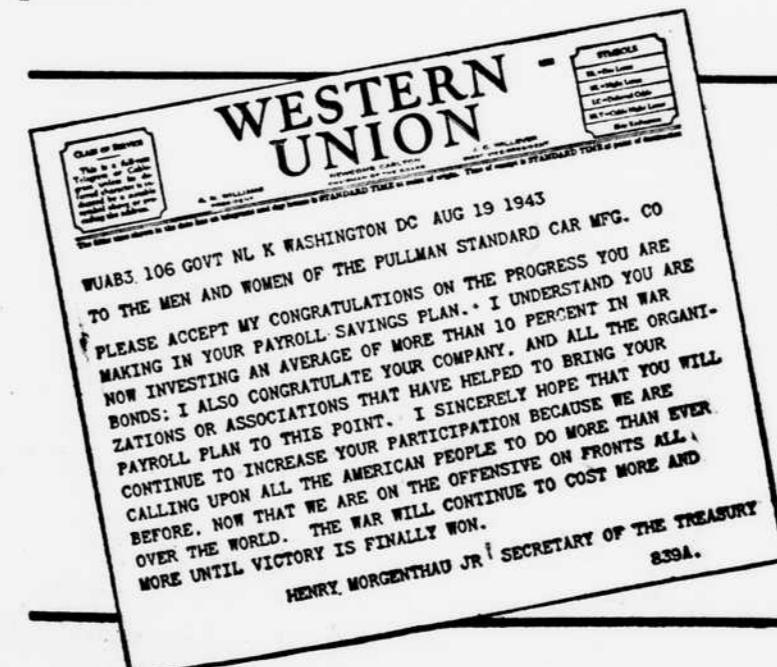
And so it is that Pullman-Standard is turning out aircraft assemblies *on time—often ahead of schedule*; and saving countless dollars for American taxpayers—proof that the democratic incentive plan pays rich dividends in increased production and conservation of man power.

*And what of the future?*

Versatility, teamwork between workers and management, the initiative and resourcefulness that enabled Pullman-Standard to become ship-builders, makers of tanks and howitzer carriages, bombs and shells, trench mortars and aircraft major sub-assemblies—these are solid assurance that the future is in capable hands; for out of war's gruesome business will come many contributions to human happiness and comfort. Today the all-compelling goal is Victory—that purpose which makes all else unimportant.

\* \* \*

*With our skills trained and sharpened; with engineering and scientific improvements and new discoveries in metallurgy; with more efficient manufacturing methods—all stemming from the great laboratory of war production—we shall give to the world better facilities for railroad transportation. America will ride in even greater comfort, and ship its goods in cars lighter in weight, cars that save operating costs for the railroads and amply satisfy all rigid standards of safety. This is but one of Pullman-Standard's post-war promises to America.*



*Thank you,  
Mr. Morgenthau—  
we'll keep up  
the good work!*

# PULLMAN-STANDARD CAR MANUFACTURING COMPANY

CHICAGO, ILL. BALTIMORE, MD. BIRMINGHAM, ALA. CLEVELAND, O. NEW YORK, N. Y. PITTSBURGH, PA. WASHINGTON, D. C. BESSEMER, ALA. BUTLER, PA. HAMMOND, IND. MICHIGAN CITY, IND. WORCESTER, MASS.  
Offices in seven cities • Manufacturing plants in six cities • Sales Representative in SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

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