

Weather Report  
From the United States Weather Bureau, Report.  
Continued warm tonight and Tuesday morning.  
Temperatures today—Highest, 93, at 3:30 p.m.;  
lowest, 68, at 5:30 a.m. Full report on page A-12.

# The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

**NIGHT FINAL**  
LATEST NEWS AND SPORTS  
CLOSING MARKETS  
(AP) Means Associated Press.

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## ALLIES WARN ITALIANS OF EARLY INVASION

### Yanks Smash North Flank in Sicily, British Drive on Catania

### Troop Landings Promised After Air Offensive

#### 10,000 Taken By Americans At San Stefano

Naples and Nearby Airfield Blasted by Flying Fortresses

(Map on Page A-12.)



NEW YORK.—HOPES FOR PEACE WITH ITALY—Archbishop Francis J. Spellman pictured today at a press conference, where he said he hoped Italy would accept peace offers made here. Archbishop Spellman has just returned from a six-month tour covering Africa, the Mediterranean and the British Isles. He also visited the Vatican. (Story on Page A-10.) —A. P. Wirephoto.

By the Associated Press.  
**ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Aug. 2.**—American troops have captured San Stefano di Camastra to crumple the north flank of the Axis in Sicily, headquarters announced today, and the British 8th Army was reported to have opened its big push against Catania.

An official statement, in describing activity on the Sicilian front, said Allied forces "have started an offensive."

Flying Fortresses shattered Naples in a heavy assault following up the Saturday ultimatum to Italy to quit or be bombed and Allied warships have hammered Italy's mainland as great knockout blows were aimed by Allied land, sea and air might.

San Stefano is the northern anchor of the Axis Etina line and its loss threatened to roll the Axis armies rapidly back in the dwindling Messina bridgehead. San Stefano is about 60 miles west of Messina.

The Americans also captured Mistretta, 6 miles below San Stefano and seized 10,000 more prisoners, the majority of whom were Germans. Capture of the prisoners gave them their largest bag of Nazis.

**Important New Gains.**

Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's 8th Army has gained important new positions near Catania—the other anchor of the Axis defenses on the east coast—in a series of furious assaults, the French and German radios admitted.

The Allied communique failed to mention the 8th Army drive. A message by Gen. Montgomery indicated his troops were in action.

Powerful formations of Flying Fortresses rained 500-pound bombs on dock areas of Naples and the nearby Capodichino airfield yesterday to put into action the warning given by Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower that Italy again would be blasted from the air because Premier Pietro Badoglio's government had temporized and permitted the Germans time to strengthen their defenses.

Allied warships steamed into the heightening attack, perhaps decisive action, shattering railway communications in the foot of Italy and setting the port of Crotona afire, and American warships shelled enemy land positions in Sicily ahead of the advances of the United States 7th Army troops of Lt. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr.

#### 18 German Divisions Reported Ready to Hold Northern Italy

Nazis Apparently Sure Badoglio Can Surrender Only Area South of Po

By the Associated Press.  
**MADRID, Aug. 2.**—A German Army estimated at 18 divisions garrisoned points in Northern Italy today with apparent confidence that, if Marshal Badoglio surrendered anything, he could surrender only that part of Italy lying south of the Po River line.

Nazi troops have been on the move all during the last week, according to advice from Madrid. Strong German units were reported today to have occupied the upper Adige River Valley—the scene of furious fighting in the World War—both above and below Brenner Pass, 70 miles south of the Alps.

A Swiss dispatch said Milan, the industrial heart of North Italy, had its first air raid rehearsal in six days yesterday and that heavy antiaircraft fire and searchlight activity indicated the German specialists who have manned the equipment throughout the war were back on the job.

**Italians Move Toward Fiume.**

Milan lies 20 miles north of the Po, which rises below Turin and (See MADRID, Page A-12.)

#### OWI Head Says Britain Will Be Invasion Base

By the Associated Press.  
**ALGIERS, Aug. 2.**—Elmer Davis, head of the Office of War Information, speaking on the Algiers radio tonight, forecast that a great invasion would be launched from England that would sweep Europe as Sicily had been swept.

He said Americans would continue the war "until the last of our enemies are beaten down."

Mr. Davis, who came here from Britain over the week end, declared that the Axis war criminals would be punished and he called on freedom-loving Germans and Italians to "let themselves show their feelings by their action."

He declared the free peoples of the world were on the march to victory.

"America is now a Nation at war, fully at war, and will remain concentrated on winning that war until the last of our enemies are beaten down."

"From England will come day after day that great invasion which will prove that the festung of Europa (European fortress) was no more invulnerable than was the festung of Sicily."

#### Women and Children Reported Being Sent To Safety From Berlin

Nazis Declared Fearing City May Be Bombed In Hamburg Manner

By the Associated Press.  
**STOCKHOLM, Aug. 2.**—Spurred by the stupendous air attacks on Hamburg, which have left that once great port a heap of smoking rubble, German authorities today were reported speeding the evacuation of all nonessential civilians from Berlin in fear that the city may be next on the Allied blitz list.

Advices from the German capital said leaflets were being circulated instructing women, children and elderly people to find homes with relatives outside Berlin or go to special evacuation areas prepared in Eastern Germany.

The instructions, these dispatches declared, were issued during a day of frantic preparations as Berlin papers warned the population that it must be prepared to meet bomb attacks on a scale never before seen in the capital.

A Berlin dispatch to Stockholm (See BERLIN, Page A-12.)

#### Senators Call for Cut In Spending in Reply To Budget Review

Several Back George In Belief Levy Increase Cannot Be Large

By the Associated Press.  
President Roosevelt's renewed request for "stiff" increases in taxes—made in a review of the revised \$105,669,000,000 budget for this fiscal year—appeared likely today to be countered in Congress with bi-partisan demands for closer scrutiny of Government spending.

At the same time Chairman George of the Senate Finance Committee, in a statement issued at his home in Vienna, Ga., warned that further drastic increases of individual income taxes may destroy the Nation's little man, and asserted: "The vitality and strength of any civilization depends upon the middle classes. There is no other way to pull together the very poor and the very rich. The middle class is the liaison."

Senator Wherry, Republican, Nebraska, told an interviewer he believed the huge financial problem (Continued on Page A-4, Column 1.)

#### Rosso, Ex-Envoy Here, Gets High Post in Italy



Dr. AUGUSTO ROSSO. —A. P. Wirephoto.

By the Associated Press.  
**LONDON, Aug. 2.**—A DNB dispatch, broadcast from Berlin, said today that Dr. Augusto Rosso, former Italian Ambassador to the United States, who is married to a former Washington society matron, had been appointed secretary-general of the Italian Foreign Office.

The broadcast was recorded by the Associated Press. A dispatch from Ankara last March 1 quoted an authoritative source there as saying that Dr. Rosso's appointment as Italian Ambassador to Turkey was canceled because of German protests.

Among the grounds listed for the Nazi protests at that time were the fact that he had married an American in 1937—she was Mrs. F. Wilkinson Bunker—and that he was a long-time friend of Laurence A. Steinhardt, American envoy to Turkey.

Dr. Rosso served as Italian Ambassador to Washington from 1932 to 1936 after three years as an embassy attaché in the United States Capital. From Washington he was transferred to Moscow as Italian Ambassador. He and Mrs. Bunker were married in Paris.

#### Ploesti Raid Held Likely to Affect Course of War

150 Liberators Rain 300 Tons of Bombs On Axis Oil Field

**BULLETIN.**  
**LONDON (AP).**—The Rome radio in a broadcast recorded by Reuters said tonight that 60 American airmen who bailed out when their planes were shot down in yesterday's raid on the Ploesti oil installations were captured by German and Rumanian troops.

(Map on Page A-2.)

By the Associated Press.  
**CAIRO, Aug. 2.**—An armada of from 150 to 200 Liberator bombers of the United States 9th Air Force flew a 2,400-mile round trip yesterday to dump 300 tons of explosives in a low-level attack on the Ploesti oil fields in Rumania, one of the chief sources of the Axis fuel supply.

Announcement of the raid, described as the "biggest low level mass raid in history," was made last night by Maj. Gen. Lewis H. Brereton, commander of the 9th Air Force.

Gen. Victor H. Strahm, chief of staff to Gen. Brereton, praised the 2,000 specially trained airmen who took part in the attack and predicted that the raid would "materially affect the course of the war."

Fliers reported indicated serious damage to the Astra Romani refineries where large fires were seen. The Astra Romani is the largest group of refineries in Europe.

The Giurgiu pumping station and pipeline also received numerous hits, these reports added, and explosions were noted.

**100-Octane Refinery Hit.**

Rumania's newest refinery, the Creditul Miner, which is the source of 100-octane aviation fuel, was well covered with hits, returning pilots said.

The refinery which was reported as having suffered the heaviest damage was the American Romani, where hits were said to have been scored on distillation and cracking plants.

Photographic evidence, brought back by the fliers, showed that vital parts of the Steaua Romano refinery had been destroyed by direct hits. The Colombia Aquila, an American bomber, was also said to have received a series of direct hits.

A communique issued by the Middle East Air Command today said 20 of the Liberators are reported to have been shot down over the target area and a number have not yet returned to base.

**51 Enemy Planes Destroyed.**

At least 51 enemy planes, including Messerschmitt 109s and 110s, and Focke-Wulf 190s, were claimed destroyed by the bulletin today. It described enemy opposition over the target area and on the return journey as heavy.

"The German high command, in today's communique, asserted that 30 four-engine bombers were shot down. It said that 125 planes participated but that only 60 to 70 were able to make a coherent attack" on the oil district.

The Ploesti area, 35 miles north of Bucharest, Rumanian capital, supplies about one-third of the Axis oil requirements and according to Gen. Brereton has a daily production capacity of about 18,000 tons. (See RUMANIA, Page A-2.)

#### St. Louis Glider Crash Probed; Mayor, Nine Others Are Killed



**ST. LOUIS.—DEATH PLUNGE OF GLIDER.**—This remarkable photo was snapped just an instant before a glider crashed into the ground killing 10 persons, including Mayor William Dee Becker. It was made by Jack Zehrt, Globe-Democrat photographer. (Other photos on Page A-3.) —A. P. Wirephoto.

By the Associated Press.  
**ST. LOUIS, Aug. 2.**—Before a large crowd of horror-stricken Sunday spectators, a troop-carrying Army glider, its right wing gone, plummeted nose down for 1,500 feet and crashed near a runway at Lambert-St. Louis Field, carrying to their deaths 10 persons, including Mayor William Dee Becker.

(Ma) William B. Robertson, pioneer airplane manufacturer whose company built the glider, three other city officials, and Thomas N. Dysart, president of the Chamber of Commerce, also were killed in the crash which occurred during the Army's first public glider demonstration here.

Lt. Col. J. R. Johnston, Army Air Forces public relations officer, described the crash as the Nation's first fatal glider accident since the (Continued on Page A-3, Column 1.)

#### Nine Killed as Train Plows Into Group Working on Track

Four Survivors Declare They Failed to Notice Its Approach

By the Associated Press.  
**NOKOMIS, Ill., Aug. 2.**—Nine members of a 13-man section gang were killed today when a westbound New York Central passenger train plowed through the group working on tracks near Ohlman, Ill.

Survivors, none of whom was injured, were quoted as saying the train failed to notice the approach of the train.

Railroad officials identified the dead as:

James Taylor of Coalton, Thomas Williams, Donald O'Brien, Loren Redman, Gerald Borman and Kenneth Bruns, all of Ohlman, and Leopold Hochever, Peter Montait and Leo Kreul, all of Weonah.

Morris Ray, district train agent of the road in St. Louis, said the men were using a tamper, a machine which operates noisily on compressed air.

The accident occurred on a straight stretch of track. A watchman was stationed to warn the men of approaching trains, the railroad officials said, and they were investigating whether the watchman failed in his job.

#### Curfew Is Ordered In Harlem After Riot; Six Killed, 201 Hurt

Disorders Blamed on Hoodlums Quelled; Police Arrest 380

By the Associated Press.  
**NEW YORK, Aug. 2.**—Mayor F. H. La Guardia imposed a 10:30 p.m. curfew on the Harlem district today after declaring the disorders in which six persons died and 201, including 40 policemen, were injured, had been brought under control.

At the same time the Mayor announced that a committee of 1,500 persons, mostly colored, armed with nightsticks and wearing identification bands, would aid authorities in patrolling Harlem's streets tonight in an effort to prevent recurrence of the disorders.

Meanwhile, Maj. Gen. Thomas A. Terry, commanding the 2d Service Command, said he would not declare Harlem out of military bounds, Gen. Terry, who conferred with the Mayor, said, however, that all soldiers in the district would be asked to state legitimate reasons for being there.

**Mayor Blames Hoodlums.**

In his third radio appeal since trouble started last night, when a policeman shot a colored man who was attempting to interfere with the officer's arrest of a colored woman in a hotel lobby, the Mayor emphasized what he had said earlier:

"This was not a race riot. There was no conflict between groups of our citizens. What happened was the thoughtless, criminal acts of hoodlums, reckless, irresponsible people. Shame has come to our city and sorrow to a great number of decent, law-abiding citizens residing in the Harlem district."

"These thoughtless hoodlums had no one to fight with. They gave vent to their feelings by breaking windows and looting stores."

Six thousand policemen were on duty in Harlem and all police leaves were canceled. Firemen patrolled streets where stores had been looted (Continued on Page A-2, Column 4.)

#### Steady Allied Progress.

Steady progress was reported officially all along the Sicilian front, and the 8th Army was said to have repelled strong German counterattacks with heavy losses. Canadians battling ahead in the central area were engaged in heavy fighting, but their advances continued.

Both American and Canadian forces on the north coast were battling through high ground frequently reaching an altitude of 2,500 feet, studded with German machine-gun positions and covered by Axis heavy artillery.

The capture of San Stefano put the Americans in full control of a major road running from there southward through Nicosia and gave them a strategic artery for quick transport of troops and guns through the vital north central region. This news followed yesterday's announcement that the Americans had captured (Continued on Page A-12, Column 1.)

#### OPA Order to Limit New Liquor Prices

Action Taken to Halt Recent Skyrocketing

By the Associated Press.  
A new liquor price regulation, expected to result in lower prices for many new brands now on the market, will be issued in the near future by the Office of Price Administration.

The regulation will provide ceilings at the distillery level based on cost plus a fixed markup, with markups at each stage thereafter until it reaches the ultimate consumer.

OPA officials said today they were unable to estimate the reductions which will result, although some of them may be sizable. Liquor prices now are under the general maximum price regulation, which fixes ceilings at the highest prices in March, 1942, but new brands coming on the market since then are priced according to a formula based on the "nearest competitive" brand.

Most of the liquors now on the shelves of the stores are new brands, and some of these brands are selling at prices approximating the March, 1942, prices of well-known bonded liquors.

The OPA several weeks ago started an inquiry into skyrocketing liquor prices, and the new regulation fixing maximums on actual cost plus a markup is the result of the investigation.

#### Guide for Readers

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#### Late News Bulletins

**Russians Continue Advance on Orel**

LONDON (AP).—Russian forces continuing their offensive against Orel advanced today between 3 1/2 and 6 miles in individual sectors of the front 200 miles south of Moscow, a Soviet communique said tonight. More than 70 inhabited localities were captured. (Earlier Story on Page A-2.)

**Swedish Tanker Sunk Off East Africa**

NEW YORK (AP).—The American Swedish news exchange said that Stockholm authorities today announced the loss of the 9,749-ton Swedish motor tanker Pegasus in East African waters. No date was given for the sinking, which was described as a "war loss." The entire crew of the vessel, owned by the Transoil Co. of Goteburg, was safe in Durban, the announcement said.

**1,600 Coal Miners Stage Strike**

WILKES-BARRE, Pa. (AP).—Sixteen hundred workers at the Huber colliery of the Glen Alden Coal Co. at nearby Ashley went on strike today, demanding the removal of recently installed mechanical mining equipment. A meeting of the United Mine Workers' local union was called for tonight.

#### Peace Offer Declared Unanswered by Badoglio Regime

By the Associated Press.  
**LONDON, Aug. 2.**—Italians were warned in radio broadcasts from Algiers tonight that Allied land forces would soon invade the mainland to follow up resumption of the aerial offensive caused by the temporizing of Italy's military government on demands for surrender.

"We warn you again: Our air force will strike at you from the air and soon our land forces will be picking up where they had left off in attacks on its many military objectives."

The Allied offer of peace has remained unanswered by Marshal Pietro Badoglio, the message to the Italians declared, and it added: "Our attitude is clear. Regimes based on violence and on slavery must be eradicated and destroyed."

By the hundreds of thousands, Italian civilians were reported fleeing metropolitan areas even before American Flying Fortresses headed for Naples yesterday, to pick up where they had left off in attacks on its many military objectives.

**Surrender Demand Repeated.**

Radio interference—generally a sign that Axis operators are attempting to block out a transmission—badly jammed the Algiers station, from which Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's headquarters told the Italians Saturday that the air war would go on.

The demand for unconditional surrender was reaffirmed.

"We insist on the unconditional surrender of these evil forces," the broadcast said. "You have been betrayed by Mussolini. Now Pietro Badoglio is betraying you."

Dispatches from Madrid said Rome advices indicated a flurry of activity at the Vatican which apparently was connected with some sort of peace discussions, but there was no evidence that Badoglio had made any move to deliver a direct request for an armistice.

The impression grew here that nothing short of a direct reply would satisfy the Allies and that possible attempts to put forth peace feelers through an intermediary would not save Italy the pounding she has been promised.

Hour after hour yesterday, Allied radio stations dined into Italian ears Gen. Eisenhower's warning that aerial death and destruction would be the penalty if Badoglio's government continued to harbor German soldiers on Italian soil.

**Millions Flee Cities.**

An immediate psychological effect on the populace was reported in Swiss-Italian dispatches from Bern, which said about 3,000,000 Italians already had fled the cities.

Officially, however, the government's position was no clearer than it was when first formed after Mussolini was ousted as premier.

The Algiers radio reported that in one Italian town marching women shouted "Peace" and "Set free our prisoners," but press reports and broadcasts from Rome continued to criticize the Allies for failing to offer Italy "a peace of honor" among nations after Fascism was ended.

"We want to negotiate but we don't want to capitulate," was the tenor of Italian press and radio reports.

Reports that Badoglio's aim in holding out was to win a form of neutrality, which would remove Italy from the war but void an Allied occupation were met with a barrage of ridicule here. The press emphasized that Italy will be used as an Allied base for striking Germany whether she surrenders or prefers to be taken by force.

**Day and Night Meetings.**

The nature of the discussions in the Vatican was not disclosed in the Madrid dispatches, but they said that Luigi Cardinal Maglione, papal secretary of state, and Msgr. Giovanni Battista Montini, Vatican undersecretary of state, were meeting foreign diplomats "day and night."

One semi-official report received in Madrid said Cardinal Maglione, in conversations with Harold Tiltman, British ambassador, had called on Badoglio at the Royal Palace.

With the Sicilian campaign running ahead of schedule, the general reaction was that the Allies were justified in letting Italy "stew in (See ITALY, Page A-12.)

#### U. S. Sacrifices Helped Invasion, Patton Says

By the Associated Press.  
**HAMILTON, Mass., Aug. 2.**—Sacrifices being made on the home front have helped American troops in the Sicilian campaign, according to no less an authority than Lt. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., leader of American forces in Sicily.

"The rationing at home is certainly insuring that the soldiers get plenty of butter at all meals, coffee three times a day and eggs for breakfast," the general said in a letter to Mrs. Patton at her home here.

"Within the last few months," he added, "there has been the greatest improvement in the soldiers. In fact, I may say that they are now veterans in the true sense of the word."

### Red Army Continues Slow Gains, Closing Pincers on Orel

MOSCOW, Aug. 2.—Red Army troops, continuing the slow, relentless advance on the German defenses around Orel, yesterday hurled the Nazis out of 100 villages and tightened the pincers threatening that base with advances of 5 to 7 1/2 miles, the Russians reported today.

Soviet troops operating to the north and northwest of the city beat off counterattacks in a drive which took 40 villages, leaving 3,000 Germans dead on the field and smashing a number of tanks, mobile guns and trucks and heavy artillery, a communique said.

The spearhead operating to the northwest of the city is aiming at cutting the Orel-Bryansk railway, feeder line for the Orel base. Soviet reports in the last few days have indicated that the line is under fire of Soviet artillery.

Planes Attack Troop Concentration.

Front-line dispatches reported the Russian Air Force was relentlessly harassing the Nazis in an attempt to prevent them from consolidating new lines. Bombers and fighters were said to have centered furious attacks on a forest a mile square within which the Germans were concentrating troops, tanks, munitions and other supplies.

Pravda declared the aerial attacks had caused heavy destruction and had broken up the German concentration.

The Soviet advance to the south of Orel was somewhat hampered by numerous enemy minefields, the communique reported, but Soviet engineering units in one day cleared 400 land mines from the area.

The Russians said Red Army men in the sector made gains during the day, capturing numerous villages.

Counterattacks in the sectors east of Orel were repulsed with heavy German losses, the communique said, and Soviet troops advanced, capturing quantities of German materiel.

Reds Gain in Donets Basin.

The Red Army, principally occupied on the central front where the fall of Orel seems to be a matter of days, met with other successes in sharp fighting southwest of Voroshilovgrad in the Donets Basin, the communique added.

An attack launched by Nazi infantry and armored units in the area was smashed back, the Russians said. In one sector the Red Army beat off seven German attacks, one of which penetrated the Russian trenches before it was halted.

Fifty German tanks and 53 planes were destroyed by the Russians in this area, the war bulletin declared.

Activity in the Belgorod sector, once the scene of the heaviest fighting of the German offensive which turned into a retreat, was limited to reconnaissance, the Russians said.

The Germans attacked several times but were thrown back. Several tanks were destroyed and 100 Nazis were killed.

Five hundred Germans were killed in the Leningrad area in reconnaissance activities, the Soviet bulletin said. Five German planes were reported destroyed in fighting around the approaches to Leningrad while a number of German strong points and ammunition dumps were blown up by artillery fire.

### Rumania

(Continued From First Page.)

Sights swept in at smokestack height to drop their cargoes on seven huge refineries and other installations, with the result that the oil field was reported left a mass of fire.

Enemy Opposition Strong.

The raiding party was commanded by Brig. Gen. U. G. Eit who flew in plane No. 100 and was the sixth to return from the mission.

Yesterday's raid was the second by American flyers on the Ploesti fields and it was far larger. The first American mission was carried out in January, 1942, by 15 bombers, four of which were forced down in Turkey on the return trip. The area has also been bombed intermittently by the Red Army Air Force.

Returning pilots said they encountered considerable fighter opposition both on the way in to the target and for some time after they left. They also reported heavy anti-aircraft fire over the fields.

Following is the text of Gen. Strahm's announcement from Cairo of the bombing as made public in Washington by the War Department:

"Hello, America. I have important news. The 9th United States Air Force late this afternoon successfully attacked the oil refineries at Ploesti, source of one-third of the Axis oil supply in Europe. I have just received word of the raid from Maj. Gen. Lewis H. Brereton, who is at his headquarters.

"We bombed the refineries, storage tanks, distilleries and cracking plants in Ploesti, Rumania. Between 150 and 200 big Liberators went over their targets and dropped high explosive bombs and wrecked installations with machine-gun fire.

"It was a dangerous raid and a daring one, but our pilots, gunners, bombardiers and navigators were equal to their assigned tasks.

"Big Refineries Burning.

"They left Ploesti's big refineries burning. Long after the bombers passed delayed-action bombs continued to explode in the region. We are satisfied that Ploesti has been seriously damaged.

"The enemy therefore may have been deprived of the major portion of his refining facilities through which he refined one-third of his entire supply of oil products for his planes and mechanized ground forces on the Italian and Russian fronts.

"It is reasonable to suppose that the gallant action of the 9th Air Force only a few hours ago has materially affected the course of the war. If indeed the Ploesti plants have been completely crippled, then the Axis may have been deprived of the margin of aviation and other motor fuels it requires to continue effective resistance, certainly in Italy and very possibly in Russia. The extent of the damage inflicted cannot be accurately gauged at this moment, although the fires still burn.



AMERICAN BOMBERS RAID PLOESTI OIL FIELDS.—Between 150 and 200 American Liberator bombers attacked (broken arrow) oil fields at Ploesti, Rumania, by daylight yesterday, the 9th Air Force announced. The British at Cairo said that Allied general headquarters for the Middle East learned of a German plan to disarm Italian troops in Crete (solid area).

—A. P. Wirephoto.

### Bomber Gunners Have Field Day During Raid on Ploesti Wells

CAIRO, Aug. 2.—It was a waist-gunner's field day as well as a bombardier's in the daring record raid on Rumania's Ploesti oil fields yesterday. It became clear last night as Liberators rolled into their Mid-east air base here and the crewmen told their stories.

The combats started well before the target was reached and continued on part of the homeward run.

Gunners of one Liberator piloted by Lt. Col. J. M. Blyer of Tulsa, Okla., showed down nine enemy pursuit planes. Col. Blyer said:

"Well, we are home. It was a very successful raid and I feel sure our targets are completely destroyed. We fought off enemy fighters for 90 minutes. They continually made attacks on us near the target and again for a half hour of the homeward trip."

Staff Sgt. F. B. Kozak of Carbondale, Pa., a waist-gunner, shot down three enemy pursuits. "Midway from the target I got two and the other one off the coast of Greece," he said. "At one time fighters were buzzing all around our ships—some were very poor, some were very bold, but we made it hot for them all."

Rougher Than Kiel Raid.

It was a tough raid. Nobody denied that. Lt. Frank D. Flough of Woodland Hills, Calif., a Liberator pilot who took part in one of the Kiel raids, said tonight: "This was far rougher than Kiel. The briefing was wonderful. If it had not been good we would never have made it."

"It was the closest thing to Danie's inferno I've ever seen," said Col. Leonard Johnson, commanding officer of one of the heavy bomber groups who was piloting the Suzy Q. He added: "I'm sure our group got both targets which were assigned to us but it was tough, very tough—but a job so important it was worth the bid."

The preceding group went so heavy that the target was a flaming inferno.

Col. Johnson's group was the last one over the target.

Maj. Norman Appold, Detroit, piloted one of the last Liberators over the target area. As his ship reached the middle of the target area a tremendous explosion rocked the ship and covered it with soot. Two of the crew were wounded slightly by the ack-ack.

Lt. Robert H. Stork, Omaha, Neb., told the operations officer from his reported back from the mission that his bombs hit the cracking tower of the refinery he was assigned to wreck.

Fighter Opposition Heavy.

Capt. William Anderson of Cedar Falls, Iowa, a pilot, also told of heavy fighter opposition. "We met fighters an hour before we reached the target," Capt. Anderson said. "It was pretty tough going but we saw a lot of German fighters put out of business. The flak was pretty heavy too."

Staff Sgt. F. P. Beauregard of Salem, Mass., was another successful gunner with two notches to mark up—two Messerschmitt 109s, one over the oil-field country and one over the Mediterranean. In the top turret of the same ship a technical sergeant from Los Angeles accounted for two other fighters on the return trip.

Another Liberator piloted by a Lt. Johnson of Akron, Ohio, shot down four enemy fighters.

Sergeant Nicholas Hunt of Columbia was on his second mission and got his second Messerschmitt 109.

Staff Sgt. Herman Siegfeld, flying in the ship piloted by Lt. Flough, testified, as did crewmen who returned earlier, that "people waved at us from the ground as we passed."

Refineries Left in Flames.

One heavy bombardment group commander, Col. John R. "Killer" Kane of Shreveport, La., in a preliminary report to intelligence officers, said the target area assigned to his group was left a mass of fire and smoke and that refineries in the area were ablaze.

Col. Kane's unit met more aircraft than in any previous operation, the preliminary report indicated. However, at least 33 enemy aircraft were destroyed by this group alone.

Another bomber group made for Capanni, where there is a large refinery 20 miles north of Ploesti. Preliminary reports say it was completely destroyed.

"We dropped enough bombs to send all the oil in Rumania by air to Berlin," said Lt. Arthur Johnson of Fort Dodge, Iowa.

Staff Sgt. Larry M. McCabe of Kilonia, La., a waist-gunner, knocked out an entire machine-gun battery lined along the rooftop of a building in the oil fields. Another sergeant described the blowing up of an oil tank as "just like the coffee pot shooting out."

Here of a drama over the target were Technical Sgt. Joseph Landry

### Disorders in Harlem Quelled After 6 Die; 195 Hurt, 380 Arrested

(Continued From First Page.)

and special subway police guarded stairways and subway stations on the interborough and independent lines.

All traffic was stopped in the Harlem area and business there was at a standstill. Liquor stores were closed on the order of the Mayor.

The West 123d street police station, established as headquarters for operations of the authorities, was cluttered with meat, clothing, furniture, liquor, canned goods and groceries, picked up from the streets where they had been abandoned by looters.

In his third radio speech, delivered after an unoccupied automobile had been burned and a missing man attacked, but rescued by colored soldiers, in today's fresh outbursts, the Mayor said:

"I expect from the people of Harlem the fullest co-operation today and tonight and until complete order is restored. Traffic will be limited. \* \* \* We want to keep people from other parts of the city away from Harlem. Any who attempt to enter the damaged stores in Harlem will be prosecuted to the fullest."

Various Charges Filed.

At 10 p. m. Negroes had been booked at the Harlem Armory Building, established by police as an emergency headquarters to handle arrests. Another 50 persons had been arrested and booked at the Harlem police station.

Charges against those held were varied and included burglary, unlawful entry, inciting riots, receiving stolen property and grand larceny. There was one complaint of disorderly conduct.

Harlem is a thickly populated area in the upper east side of Manhattan Island. Its inhabitants mostly are Negroes.

Three colored men were wounded critically early today by a detective, who reported he shot them as they ran toward him. They were taken to a hospital. The detective said the men were carrying hats from a store and dropped them when the officer ordered them to halt, but instead of fleeing they attempted to form a flying wedge to knock down the policeman.

Policemen Boomed.

Seven hundred Negroes gathered outside an Eighth avenue pawn shop and boomed four patrolmen as they arrested five Negroes inside. Some of the crowd threw rocks inside the store and the policemen remained inside with their prisoners for an hour and a half until an emergency police truck with 20 policemen arrived and rescued them.

Meanwhile, the prisoners harangued the crowd to "go home and get your guns and get us out of here."

The policemen said they arrested the five Negroes while they were stealing camera, golf clubs and other items and charged them with unlawful entry.

The Mayor, Police Commissioner Lewis Valentine, Fire Commissioner Patrick Walsh and colored civic leaders were in conference during the night and the latter announced they would make appeals from amplifiers set up in strategic locations.

Pedestrians Kept Moving.

Pedestrians were kept moving or shunted indoors. Relieved and infuriated persons besieged the overcrowded hospitals and police stations.

Store windows were smashed by looters and clothing stripped from dummies in the windows. Telephones were ripped from the booths in many streets.

Police began moving their prisoners to courts at an early hour. From the armory, Negroes walked between two lanes of policemen to waiting patrol wagons.

Some of the prisoners were required to carry property with them as evidence and one man carried a case of whisky on his shoulder.

In the armory a dice game was started soon after a number of prisoners had been brought in and there was no immediate attempt by police to break it up. One light-hearted prisoner, at whose belt dangled a woman's stocking, danced a jig.

At the West 135th street police station, persons who had gathered at the entrance got a laugh when a young colored man, wearing a high top hat and carrying a long dozen suits of clothing, stepped out of a radio car. Police said they found him on the street.

Hospitals Overflow.

Harlem hospitals were overflowing with injured men and women, most of them colored. Some were being treated in corridors and as the injured list increased police began taking patients to hospitals in other sections of the city.

Bottles and bricks rained down from rooftops as police drawn from all parts of the city sought to quell the disorders.

Only police-escorted food and milk delivery trucks will be allowed in the section today. Mayor La Guardia said. All buses will be halted. One cross-town trolley line will operate under police supervision, Mayor La Guardia said.

Soldiers on Leave Rounded Up.

Six trucks carrying armed troops were sent into the district last night to round up soldiers on leave and get them out of the area.

Police reported the following colored persons killed:

Stanley Stokes, 20, of Savannah, Ga., died of a stroke of coffee suffering a gunshot wound of the thigh. He died later at Bellevue Hospital.

Frank Stoner, 40, shot by a patrolman after police said, he drew a 6-inch knife when ordered to drop a suitcase he was carrying from a luggage store.

Michael Young, 43, found dead with a gunshot wound in the chest in a doorway.

Vincent Randolph, 35, also of Savannah, shot by Patrolman Wallace West 123th street station, who said the man was running away from a grocery store after he had broken a window and taken merchandise.

Neil Lucas, no age or address.

An unidentified man.

Bullets, knives, bottles, fists, bricks and other missiles accounted for the majority of injuries.

Soldier Resists Arrest.

Precipitating the disorder, police said, was an altercation between Patrolman James Collins and Pvt. Robert Bandy, 26.

Police said Bandy interfered when



NEW YORK.—IN WAKE OF DISORDERS—Bystanders gather to look over mass of merchandise scattered over the sidewalk today in front of a pawnshop at 145th street and Eighth avenue—an aftermath of the Harlem disorders. (Story on page A-1.)

—A. P. Wirephoto.

### Montgomery Asserts Nazis in Sicily Are First-Class Fighters

By THOMAS R. HENRY, Star Staff Correspondent.

UNITED STATES 7TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SICILY, Aug. 2.—The German soldier in Sicily is still a first-class fighting man, as good as in the long trek over the African desert, but the campaign tempo is much slower, due to different terrain, Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery, British 8th Army commander on this island, said during a frank press interview after he roared into an airport near here in a Flying Fortress, the gift of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower.

After a conference with Lt. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., United States 7th Army commander, Gen. Montgomery highly praised American and Canadian troops taking part in the Sicilian invasion. With the recent joining of American and Canadian soldiers, Gen. Montgomery came in direct contact with United States soldiers for the first time since the last war, when he was a junior officer.

It is Gen. Montgomery's first contact with Canadians in the field, although he commanded them in England before going to Africa.

Gen. Montgomery praised especially the support given by the United States Tactical Air Force in breaking up enemy communications and strafing enemy reinforcements.

Nazi Opponent Good Tactician.

The German general commanding the forces facing the British is evidently a good tactician, Gen. Montgomery doesn't know his identity, but he is not Marshal Rommel, for whom Montgomery has high respect. Montgomery is said to carry Rommel's picture in his quarters. He knows Rommel is sick when he returned to Germany before the end of the African campaign. German prisoners said Rommel was covered with boils.

Gen. Montgomery believes the British are facing at least three German divisions, gauged by units of prisoners captured.

"While I dislike the Germans intensely," Gen. Montgomery said, "they are good soldiers, and I can see no difference in the caliber of the Germans here and those we fought in the western desert."

He refused to discuss the possible effects of Mussolini's resignation in Italy. "The fact that Mussolini has been knocked off his perch doesn't affect our immediate problems—our job is to get the Germans out of this island, and that we will do," he told correspondents.

U. S. Air Support Praised.

In desert warfare, wide open spaces permit outflanking an enemy, he emphasized. Once a certain line is passed, he added, nothing prevents an army from going 200

### OEW Economist Cited In Dies Report Says He Was Never Dancer

John Bovington, an economic analyst for the Office of Economic Warfare, attacked by the Dies Committee because he assertedly had been a ballet dancer, denied today that he had ever followed such a career and said he had sought the Government position as an economist of wide experience.

Mr. Bovington added that he had been named to the post because the Civil Service Commission apparently believed he was qualified. He gave his age as 53, and insisted he had never been a ballet dancer. On the contrary, he explained, he had fought the ballet as a form of physical development.

The impression that he had been a dancer, Mr. Bovington added, apparently came from the fact that in past years he had experimented with various "forms of exercise" in an effort to regain his health. These experiments involved public appearances in various cities. He said he was completing studies for a doctor's degree at Columbia University teachers college when he entered the Government service.

"I applied for the position on the basis of my qualifications as a social scientist," he said. "I hadn't been qualified, I don't think I would be here."

Max Ways, chief of the OEW enemy branch, said Mr. Bovington was hired entirely on the basis of his education and experience as an economist.

Chairman Dies said Saturday that he had called the matter to the attention of Leo Crowley, OEW director, and added that if nothing were done about it Mr. Dies would take up with Congress the employment of a "ballet dancer" as a 5,600 economic expert.

Mr. Ways, who is Mr. Bovington's immediate superior, neither defended nor criticized him. Pointing out that Mr. Bovington had been employed only recently, Mr. Ways said nothing had been known at the time of his former career as a ballet dancer or his alleged left-wing political activities. These are being investigated, Mr. Ways added.

The new employee had a degree in economics from Columbia University and had lived in Japan. Mr. Ways pointed out. At present he is engaged in making a survey of Japanese industrial manpower.

Reports reached OEW that Mr. Bovington appeared here more than 10 years ago at a program sponsored by the Friends of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. He was said to have danced and recited poetry.

### Plane Crackup Barely Missed By Montgomery

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

AT U. S. 7TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SICILY, July 27 (Delayed)—Narrowly avoiding a crackup when the Flying Fortress in which he was riding ground looped on a short runway, Gen. Bernard L. Montgomery called on Lt. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., today to discuss the future course of the Sicilian campaign.

Gen. Montgomery's Fortress, which was presented to him by Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, landed at a nearby airport at noon and only the skill of Capt. R. E. Evans of Knoxville, Tenn., prevented the big ship from over-rushing the field and cracking up.

The field lies in a basin ringed by high mountains and prevailing northerly winds make landings difficult on the short runway. Capt. Evans set the ship down in a perfect three-point landing but threw it into a ground loop when it neared the end of the runway, shaking up the passengers, including members of Gen. Montgomery's staff.

"I say, I had to keep from running off the field," Capt. Evans said.

"The general was shaken up, but he took it like a good sport. He knew I had to do it, as he was sitting beside me in the co-pilot's seat."

### Jap Navy Carries Army To Doom, Bone Declares

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

Senator Bone, Democrat, of Washington said today the Japanese Army was being carried by the Japanese Navy on a one-way road to "starvation, surrender or death" because the navy could not supply, relieve or reinforce army garrisons.

In a statement shortwaved abroad by the Office of War Information the Senator declared "Allied sea and air control of the New Guinea, New Guinea and Guadalcanal areas is so effective that incoming Japanese men and supplies have been reduced to a mere trickle."

Since June 30, he added, 85 Japanese ships have been sunk in surface actions, 31 probably sunk and 26 damaged in the South Pacific. Submarines have accounted for the sinking of 20 more and the damage of 8.

"On the sea, under sea and over the sea—working in perfect coordination with land power—Allied military might in the South Pacific is driving the Japanese militarists ever nearer to their doom of unconditional surrender," he said.

### Death Wail for Fox

FERRY, N. Y. (AP)—Mrs. Leslie K. White shrieked when a red fox crossed the floor of her home. The fox, a pet owned by a neighbor, fled to the basement, where it was found dead. Mrs. White believes her shriek frightened the animal to death.

In desert warfare, wide open spaces permit outflanking an enemy, he emphasized. Once a certain line is passed, he added, nothing prevents an army from going 200

### Southeast Lumber Men Get Higher Pay Ceiling

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

ATLANTA, Aug. 2.—The Fourth Regional War Labor Board yesterday authorized lumber operators in eight Southeastern States to increase wages up to 50 cents an hour.

The action by the board came after lumbering was called the "No. 1" industry by Washington officials of the armed forces, War Labor Board, War Production Board, War Manpower Commission and Office of Price Administration, Chairman M. T. Van Hecke of the regional board said.

He said similar steps were taken by the Chicago and Dallas regional offices.

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Guaranteed Waterproofing Also Restoration of Brick Stone Structures. Estimate Without Charge.

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First showing in Washington! Make your reservation NOW (delivery in a few days) of this new tropical worsted Naval Officers' uniform. Regulation in every detail with the fine quality and workmanship you expect of the Raleigh label.

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WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE  
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Always alert to meet changing conditions—no matter how complex—with that famous "Service with a Smile."

**The Second National Bank**  
OF WASHINGTON  
1333 G St. N.W. 509 Seventh St. N.W.  
Organized 1872  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

### Annapolis Ex-Coach Cited Posthumously

Lt. Col. Paul Moret, former football coach at the Naval Academy, has been awarded posthumously the Legion of Merit, the Navy announced today.

Col. Moret, whose home was in Jackson, Mich., was killed June 8 in the South Pacific when an airplane in which he was a passenger crashed during a take-off. His widow, Mrs. Dorothy Josephine Moret and 9-year-old son Mickey, have been living in Coronado, Calif.

A graduate of the Naval Academy, Col. Moret coached football at Annapolis in 1930 and 1935. As a midshipman he was an end on the Midway team and an intercollegiate football champion. In 1933 he coached and played on the West Coast marine team at San Diego.

He became the youngest squadron commander in Marine history three years ago at the age of 33. He led his unit only once on a combat mission encountering no opposition. Later he was assigned to direct Guadalcanal aerial operations.

His citation told of outstanding service as aircraft operations officer on Guadalcanal from November 12, 1942 to January 20, 1943.

"Throughout an exceedingly grave period," the citation read, "Lt. Col. Moret displayed courage, foresight and unusual ability. His skillful employment of aircraft caused severe losses to be inflicted on the enemy in surface vessels, aircraft personnel and vital materials."

Thumbs Give Faster Ride Than Bus

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

NORMAN, Okla.—Dorothy Kerr and Russell Hudson were left stranded here by a bus carrying members of the University of Oklahoma physics department on an outing to Turner Falls. Sorry, said the driver, but all the other seats were taken by soldiers, sailors and high priority civilians.

Miss Kerr and Mr. Hudson stuck out their thumbs and pulled in hitch-hiking rides that got them into Turner Falls nearly an hour ahead of the bus-riding members of the party.

# Mayor of St. Louis, 9 Others Die in Crash Of Glider During Show

(Continued From First Page.)

Army began use of the motorless planes two years ago.

**Dead Listed.**  
Besides Maj. Robertson, Mayor Becker and Mr. Dysart, the dead were:

Max H. Doyme, director of St. Louis Public Utilities.  
Charles L. Cunningham, deputy city controller.

Henry L. Mueller, presiding judge of the St. Louis County Court.  
Harold A. Krueger, 26-year-old vice president and general manager of the Robertson Aircraft Corp., headed by Maj. Robertson.

Lt. Col. Paul H. Hazelton of the Army Air Forces Materiel Command, St. Louis.

Capt. Milton C. Klugh of the 1st Troop Carrier Command, Stout Field, Indianapolis, pilot of the glider.

Pfc. J. M. Davis, attached to the 1st Troop Carrier Command.

**Plane Was 1,500 Feet in Air.**

The low plane, a converted Douglas transport, was crossing the airport with the glider behind for the second time after completing a flight over the city. The glider was about 1,500 feet in the air when two sharp explosions were heard.

The left wing fell off, and the ship dove straight to the ground, about a quarter of a mile directly in front of the administration building. It did not burn.

The glider had been up about 10 minutes. Just after the explosions the pilot cut loose from his towing plane.

Previously the same glider had been up in a test flight and had performed satisfactorily.

A guard was thrown around the field and several newspaper and amateur photographers were taken into custody. Their cameras were seized and films checked. Army officials said. They were released about 10 p.m.

There was no indication from any official whether sabotage might have caused the crash.

The glider was designed to carry 15 fully equipped soldiers.

**Witnesses Describe Scene.**

Joseph C. Payne, business agent for a St. Louis labor union, describing the crash, said there was "a splintering noise and the wing seemed to fall away. The tow cable snapped and the fuselage dropped like a rock."

Another eyewitness, Edward Austin, said the noise of the crash was "like someone punching a huge air-filled bag."

"Women became hysterical and the men were not much better. They stared straight ahead as if they were hypnotized."

The FBI and a seven-man board of officers from Scott Field, Ill., today will take over an investigation begun immediately after the crash.

"Every possibility including that of sabotage will be thoroughly investigated," Col. Johnston said.

**All Gliders at Field Grounded.**

Maj. Ralph Page, head of the Army Service Command at Lambert Field, reported all gliders there have been grounded until the formal investigation is complete.

Col. Johnston said the glider was accepted for the Army Friday by Col. Hazelton, after customary tests.

**LOST.**

RAG, tapestry knitting, lost on 14th St. N.W., July 27. Tues. 2-pc. needle.

REWARD: \$10. Call Reardon, 14th St. N.W., 1400.

**THEFT CASE.** Left in car driving from Security Bldg. to 4500 Conn. Ave. Sat. 7:30 p.m. Reward: \$500. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Box Brownie, left on sandbar at Chevy Chase and Alaska. Term. Reward: \$50. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Lost in Georgetown. MI. 2178. Call evening.

**THEFT CASE.** Black female, from rear of 910 New York ave. in alley near K. Return \$100. 2200 New York ave. phone EX. 1586.

**THEFT CASE.** Small brown, containing \$400, lost Saturday night. Reward: \$100. Call evening. SH. 0424.

**THEFT CASE.** Return to lost and found. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Female, white, hair-colored fox. No license, no muzzle. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Oblong, crystal, Sat. night. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Green, bearing the name of Jas. Thayer, Jr. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** White, Robert T. Thayer, owner's uniforms and records. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

**THEFT CASE.** Identification card case, N. J. driver's license, Moore card and Marine Corps identification card. Write Robert T. Thayer, 1400 14th St. N.W., Wash., D. C.

**THEFT CASE.** Keys in leatherette case, lost bet. N. Capitol and I and 2nd and Sheridan. Reward: \$100. Call 2200.

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ST. LOUIS.—START OF FATAL GLIDER PLUNGE—The glider which crashed here yesterday, killing 10 persons, is shown falling after one wing had crumpled strewn debris behind it. This picture was made by Buel White of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, on the field to cover the demonstration.

and that it made a flight with six persons aboard about two hours before taking off on the fatal trip.

The pilot, Capt. Klugh, with eight years of glider flying experience was regarded as one of the best in the Nation.

The flight demonstration had the Army's approval as one of a series to acquaint the Nation with the comparatively new type aircraft.

Mr. Becker, 67 years old, was elected mayor in 1941 on a reform platform dedicated to the smashing of the Dickmann-Hannegan political machine, which, linked with that of the Pendergast clique in Kansas City, had long reigned supreme under its thumb. He was a Republican.

The Dickmann-Hannegan machine was a political alliance between former Mayor Bernard F. Dickmann and Robert Hannegan, former St. Louis city Democratic chairman.

Mayor Becker served 24 years on the St. Louis Court of Appeals before his election as Mayor. He will be temporarily succeeded by A. P. Kaufmann, chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

He was a graduate of Harvard University in 1899 and studied law at St. Louis Law School. Married in 1902, he is survived by his wife and two children.

Mayor Becker was discussing his projected glider flight with reporters Saturday. When asked if he did not think the enterprise somewhat dangerous, he said:

"Gentlemen, you can die only once and we all must die sometime."

**Robertson Employed Lindbergh.**  
Maj. Robertson, who once employed Col. Charles A. Lindbergh as an aerial pilot while operating an airline, founded the Robertson Aircraft Corp. in 1918 and was the first man ever to land an airplane at Lambert Field, where he was killed today.

Maj. Robertson and Maj. Albert Bond Lambert, for whom the field was named, selected the airport site in 1919 and together pushed the new development to completion.

Among his other achievements was a survey of Turkish airlines in 1932, while he was vice president of the Curtiss-Wright Corp., and a plan which he advanced to the Chinese government to aid that nation in establishing a \$10,000,000 air service for passengers, mail and freight.

Dysart long in Post.  
Mr. Dysart's position as president of the Chamber of Commerce is the office usually called secretary. He has held the position many years.

Mr. Krueger, 26, was a glider enthusiast whose home was at Glen Ellyn, Ill. He founded the Illinois State Vocational School at Springfield several years ago.

He came to the Robertson firm last November and in March was made vice president.

**U. S. Plane Losses Under 4% in July**

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Aug. 2.—American bombers and fighters, challenging Germany's best aircraft in broad daylight over enemy territory, shot down more than 500 Nazi fighters during July at the cost of 108 Flying Fortresses, the United States 8th Air Force announced yesterday.

While American fighter losses were not listed, the report said all American losses dropped to less than 4 per cent during the month, despite the heaviest opposition yet met, and that American aircraft destroyed 75 per cent more enemy fighters in July than in the previous month.

More than 3,600 bombs were dropped on Europe during July by the American forces, said the report, which did not estimate the total tonnage.

American Thunderbolts, or P-47s, added to the month of records by setting a new mark for enemy fighters destroyed over Europe in a single day's operations—25 Pocke-Wulfs and Messerschmitts on July 30.

The report added that final figures on enemy fighters downed during the last two days in the month have not been compiled and the figure 500 was based on "a conservative average for the month." In addition, more than 150 fighters probably were destroyed and more than 275 were damaged.

**Frick Fines Webber \$100, Owen, Cooper \$50 Each**

(Earlier Story on Page A-11.)

NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—National League President Ford C. Frick today fined Les Webber, Brooklyn Dodger pitcher, \$100, and Dodger Catcher Mickey Owen and St. Louis Cardinal Catcher Walker Cooper \$50 each for their parts in the riotous game at St. Louis yesterday.

Webber instigated the trouble by pitching the ball too close to Stan Musial, Card outfielder. Cooper, the next batter, stepped on First Base—man Augie Galan's foot when Cooper ran down to the bag and Owen immediately attacked Cooper, starting a general free-for-all. Cooper and Owen were banished from the game.

Others die for you; the least you can do is die for them. Get your War savings stamps now.



Mayor Becker photographed waving good-bye as he boarded the glider for the flight. Thomas N. Dysart is shown at right.

## Redcaps' Bargaining Rights Are Upheld By Appeals Court

The United States Court of Appeals today upheld the right of station porters (redcaps) to bargain collectively through their independent union, the United Transport Service Employees of America.

The court, affirming a District Court finding, held that collective bargaining by the porters through their union comes under the "collective bargaining mechanics" of the Railway Labor Act. The District Court in turn had adjudged a decision of the National Mediation Board to be void. The Mediation Board decision held that redcaps were not regarded as employees under Interstate Commerce Commission rules.

Case Begun in St. Paul.  
The case involved 45 organized station porters in the employ of the St. Paul Union Depot Co., St. Paul who applied to their employer for a working and wage agreement and recognition of their organization as bargaining agent.

The redcaps' request was refused by their employer. It was pointed out on the ground that redcaps were not regarded as "employees" by the ICC and on the ground they were covered by a previously working agreement with the appellant in the Court of Appeals case—the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees.

The National Mediation Board dismissed the redcaps' application on the ground that station porters "are part of the craft or class of clerical, office, station and storehouse employees and not a separate class or craft for the purposes of the Railway Labor Act."

Appeal Court Ruling.  
The Court of Appeals asserted that: "If anything is certain, it is that the Congress in passing the act (Railway Labor Act) never for a moment dreamed that it would be construed to diminish the right of any citizen to follow a lawful vocation on the same or equal terms with his neighbor... to exercise the board's decision would be contrary to both the word and spirit of our laws," declared Justice Grouser.

The redcaps were represented by Attorneys James A. Cobb, Perry W. Howard and George E. C. Hayes, all of this city.

**Middle Name Silent**  
BOISE, Idaho (AP)—Clarence A. is the name of Idaho's Gov. Bottolfsen, but he won't say what the A stands for. "That's a military secret," he told the reporter who asked.

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We Sell Only Exact Factory Duplicates

**Auto Equipment Co.**  
2 LOCATIONS—DRIVE IN  
102 N. Y. Ave. N.E., Adams 2160  
134 1/2 9th St. N.W., North 1520

## Senate Group to Open Hearings Tomorrow On Synthetic Fuel

By J. A. O'LEARY.

A Senate subcommittee will open public hearings at 10 a.m. tomorrow on the need for developing synthetic gasoline and fuel oil in this country from coal and other minerals.

With Petroleum Administrator Ickes as one of the witnesses, the subcommittee is expected to explore the subject of how fast natural petroleum reserves will be consumed in the years to come and what steps should be taken now to begin planning for synthetic liquid fuels.

The subcommittee, a branch of the Public Lands Committee, will have before it the bill of Senator O'Mahoney, Democrat, of Wyoming, to authorize establishment of demonstration plants at appropriate points throughout the country.

**Fears Postwar Shortage.**  
After two days of testimony here, the subcommittee will move to Pittsburgh, Salt Lake City, and other Western points to take further testimony from mineral experts.

Senator O'Mahoney has called attention to the rapid expansion of aviation that is expected to follow the war and has warned that "without a full and certain supply of liquid fuel, the United States may find itself unable to realize its full possibilities in air commerce."

The Senator also has cited the situation in which this country found itself with respect to rubber, when the war cut off the normal imports of natural rubber, and synthetic plants had to be developed.

"The sad experience which we have had with rubber should be sufficient to warn against a repetition in the case of motor fuel," said the Wyoming Senator.

In a letter to Senator O'Mahoney earlier this summer—and I fix no date for it—it will inevitably bring major repercussions throughout our entire economy in peace as well as in war."

The Bureau of Mines has developed processes that have produced petroleum products and liquid fuels from coal, oil shale, gas and other substances, but Mr. Ickes has stated his belief the time has come to "get out of the test-tube stage" and into actual production.

In addition to Mr. Ickes and his assistants in the Petroleum Administration for War, the Senate subcommittee will hear officials of the Army, Navy, Bureau of Mines, Geological Survey, Governors of more than a half dozen States and industrialists.

**Leave Army to Fight War, Hull Says He Is Told**

By the Associated Press.

Secretary of State Hull said today that the main purport of what he had been hearing from United Nations committee was that the military should be given a chance to fight Italy without being hamstrung by other considerations.

That was his reply to a press conference inquiry as to whether the Government was informed of reported concern in England over American policy toward Italy and the Badoglio government.

In reply to another question, Mr. Hull said he had not noticed the broadcast of Lord Vansittart, former chief diplomatic adviser to the British Foreign Office, urging the United States not to repeat in Italy what he termed the "errors of its policy toward France."

**Hospital Flow In**  
San Martin, Peru, almost unreachable except by plane, has a new hospital, the materials having been flown in.

**CASH for OLD SILVER**  
Gold • Diamonds

Sell your old gold cuff links, old fashioned diamonds and silverware, and receive highest prices! We need them for manufacturing. Then YOU can buy bonds!

**HIGHEST PRICES! REPUTABLE APPRAISERS!**

**Shah & Shah**  
Jewelers and Silversmiths  
921 F Street



Nine of ten persons who died in the crash are shown posed before the glider just before the takeoff. Left to right: Capt. Milton C. Klugh, pilot; Charles L. Cunningham, Lt. Col. Paul H. Hazelton, Max Doyme, Harold A. Krueger, vice president of the company that made the glider; Judge Henry L. Mueller, Maj. William B. Robertson, president of the glider company; Thomas N. Dysart, president of the Chamber of Commerce, and Mayor William Dee Becker.

—A. P. Wirephotos.

## Bodies of 9 Flyers Killed In Crash Returned to Base

By the Associated Press.

TUCSON, Ariz., Aug. 2.—The bodies of nine Army flyers who died when a B-24 Liberator bomber from Davis-Monthan Field here crashed Friday night were returned to the base yesterday.

The big plane burned after cracking up in the Rincon Mountains, 30 miles northeast of the field, during a routine training flight.

The Public Relations Office said the victims were:

Second Lt. George W. Edge, pilot, Rocky Mount, N. C.; second Lt. Donovan A. Lukehart, co-pilot, Vandergrift, Pa.; Second Lt. William J. Scott, Indianapolis, Ind.

Second Lt. Robert A. Kirk, Richmond Heights, Mo.; Staff Sgt. Carl L. Kuehl, Jr., Silver Creek, N. Y.; Staff Sgt. Regis A. Kincler, Pittsburgh; Sgt. Kenneth H. Snyder, Franklin, Pa.; Sgt. Ernest L. Peck, Springdale, Conn.; Sgt. Irvin K. Layton, Millville, N. J.

**Quiet on Criminal Front**  
Rutland, England's smallest county, with a police force numbering less than 20, is boasting that it has not had a criminal court case in more than 20 years.

## The Hillyard Optical Co.'s Value

WHY THE HILLYARD OPTICAL CO. IS WASHINGTON'S LEADING OPTICAL ESTABLISHMENT

The name of Hillyard has been associated with the optical profession for 47 years. We devote 100% of our time to the optical profession. The Hillyard Optical Co. is owned and operated by College Graduated Eyesight Specialists. In operating our own shop we give you the lowest prices and quickest service for your optical needs.

COMPLETE GLASSES REARDED OF Prescription Examination of Eyes Single Vision or Genuine Kryptok Bifocal Lenses For Far or Near Vision Regular Frame or Rimless Any Shape Lenses Case and Cleaner

FREE EXAMINATIONS WITH GLASSES

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TWO CONVENIENT LOCATIONS HILLYARD OPTICAL CO. 711 G St. N.W. 521 H St. N.E. Hours: 8:30 A.M. to 6 P.M. Hours: 8:30 A.M. to 7 P.M.

Where to Dine From 6 to 9:30

**LIFE'S CLIP**  
slows down and life's satisfaction speeds up when you change pace for a restful, zestful hour here—enjoying in cooling, calming comfort our

**Tonight's Special COMPLETE DINNER**  
ROAST PRIME RIBS OF BEEF AU JUS—with choice of delicious appetizers or soup, delicious selected vegetables, tasty salad, beverage, relishes, rolls, butter and a dessert to recall with an ardent palate.

Complete Dinner \$1.90 Air Conditioned

**Lafayette ROOM**  
HOTEL LAFAYETTE 16th & Eye Sts.

**PARROT TALKS**  
Reserving famous Southern specialties, Lafayette menu has added new culinary and bar delights to distinctive dining here.

Air Conditioned Open Sundays Outdoor Garden

**The Parrot RESTAURANT**  
Conn. Ave. & R St.

**SHE'S DUE HERE THIS FALL WITH 64 OF HER COWS**

Of course, Capital Transit Company's equipment is considered about the finest in the country. And we are now looking forward to delivery in the late fall on 65 more streamlined Street Cars. As for our Bus Fleet... it numbers more than 761 vehicles less than five years old. It cost plenty of money to put those Cars and Buses on our streets. But we have a strong sense of our present responsibilities... and we are looking ahead to our future ones... setting aside a post-war fund for improvements... new equipment and better service in the post-war period.

**Capital Transit Co.**

Capital Transit Co. is carrying more people... and its Operating Revenues are greater than ever before. That is understandable. Washington has grown. To care for that growth we are operating more Street Cars and Buses... until the gasoline shortage, the greatest quantity of public transportation seen on the streets of this fair city.

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### Senators Call for Cut In Spending in Reply To Budget Review

(Continued From First Page.)

ought to involve reduced Government outlays as well as enactment of new taxes.

**Spending Must Be Cut.**

"Some of the unnecessary appropriations must be curtailed if we are going to keep America financially sound," Senator Wherry declared.

Similarly, Senator Radcliffe, Democrat, of Maryland said he thought Congress was preparing to look more closely into future Army and Navy requests a subject the Byrd Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Expenditures has marked for early exploration.

Senator Taft, Republican, of Ohio predicted that Congress will have trouble in finding additional revenue sources for the "truly stiff program of additional taxes, savings, or both" that Mr. Roosevelt said ought to be enacted.

Senator Taft said it seemed impossible on the basis of figures compiled by the Joint Congressional Committee on Internal Revenue to obtain more than about \$3,000,000,000 in direct new taxes. He said the committee's figures showed that the Federal Government will take \$13,450,000,000 in taxes out of \$21,400,000,000 in corporate profits in the present calendar year.

The Ohioan said he doubted this tax total could be increased more than \$1,000,000,000 at the outside, with about \$2,000,000,000 in new revenues obtained from individuals and from miscellaneous sources. The administration has been searching around for \$12,000,000,000 additional.

**Greater Naval Strength.**

In his first budget summation in five years the President disclosed Saturday that while the overall war spending outlook remains unchanged, Army and Navy requests will total \$6,000,000,000 less than the \$6,200,000,000 estimated for last January. While the Navy's share will be upped \$4,000,000,000 to \$28,000,000,000, Congressional circles viewed this as perhaps indicating greater offensive power was being sought for the Pacific theater dominated by the Navy.

Observing that revenue of the Federal Government has increased 10-fold in the last decade, Senator George said that new taxes to be enacted at the forthcoming session of Congress may be expected to yield not more than \$5,000,000,000 or \$6,000,000,000, or scarcely one-half the administration's estimate of need.

"Any large increase must fall on the middle income brackets and down to \$2,500 and \$3,000," he said. "The truth is that the middle income (now at \$140,000,000,000) some \$91,000,000,000 goes to people in the lower brackets—people whose income is \$3,000 or less.

"When we realize that taxes must be uniform, it is clear that further drastic increase would be back-breaking and destructive to the middle class and to the lower upper class.

"I would be greatly surprised if the Ways and Means Committee of the House undertook to raise any specific sum of additional revenue, and I would be still more surprised if, at the end of the work of the two committees (House and Senate), we succeed in raising more than \$5,000,000,000 or \$6,000,000,000 in new revenue."

**Sales Tax Unlikely.**

Senator George said he saw no immediate prospect either for a Federal sales tax or for compulsory savings—both presently opposed by the Treasury. He added that the Congress would insist on "reasonable exemptions" for food, clothing, shelter and drugs if a sales tax were suggested by the Treasury, and thus even a 10 per cent levy would not be likely to raise more than \$3,000,000,000 or \$4,000,000,000.

Next year, being an election year, there will be no tax act, said Senator George. "The forthcoming 1943 Tax Act certainly will go on for all of 1944. Certain provisions already have been pre-determined. These are: (1) Individual and corporate income taxes will not be retroactive, and (2) any changes or increases will be effective only from and after January 1, 1944."

Explaining that strategy has been more fully shaped since he sent his previous figures to Congress, Mr. Roosevelt added that battle casualties have been fewer and material losses lighter than expected.

Although official sources insisted that the fund transfer would not alter the pattern of over-all global warfare, Senator Burton, Republican, of Ohio, a member of the Truman War Investigating Committee, said it seemed apparent to him that any increase in naval outlays spells bad news for Tokyo.

"There doesn't seem to be anything in the offing that will require much greater naval forces than we already have in the Atlantic and the Mediterranean," he said, "and this expansion logically can be expected to increase our Pacific naval forces."

**Shipping Losses Smaller.**

There was also a disposition at the Capitol to look on the cut in potential army expenditures as an indication that the military forces are losing less of their supplies in transit by submarine sinkings than had been expected and are finding as the war progresses that their expenditure of material and ordnance may not be as great as projected.

In this connection it was pointed out that far fewer bombs, artillery shells and bullets had to be used and fewer planes, tanks, guns and ships expended in conquering a major part of Sicily than if desperate resistance had been encountered from the enemy at all points.

The summation placed total Government spending during the fiscal year at \$108,000,000,000, of which \$38,000,000,000 will be covered by receipts from present revenue laws, leaving a \$68,000,000,000 deficit that will boost the national debt to \$206,000,000,000 by next June 30.

Spending in the past year aggregated \$80,000,000,000—all but \$5,000,000,000 for war—while receipts of \$22,000,000,000 left a deficit of \$58,000,000,000.

**Tydings Says Big Debt Contributes to Inflation**

Senator Tydings, Democrat, of Maryland, said today that the financial policy of the United States, by extending the national debt beyond the \$200,000,000,000 mark, was contributing to inflation and was thereby helping to retard postwar recovery.

In a Baltimore radio address Senator Tydings contended the national policy of wartime taxation with



policies of the British and Canadian governments and declared:

"The British and the Canadians realize fully that the lower the national debt after the war, the easier it will be to provide jobs for their ex-service men and the war workers in the postwar period.

"We must learn this hard truth, too."

### Currency

(Continued From First Page.)

"and an undertaking without precedent so far as the United States is concerned. The distinctive lira currency will be used in the payment of troops of all the Allied nations on Italian soil, and in payment by the procurement services for local supplies."

Government officials said the undertaking is designed to give the occupied areas a currency in denominations and terms which they know.

Previously the United States forces in North Africa had used a regular "back-home" currency with a distinctive seal, while the British had used a "military pound."

The rate of exchange on the new currency was not explained in the joint War and Treasury Department statement issued here today.

But from Allied headquarters in North Africa an Associated Press dispatch said that an official proclamation there explained that the new Allied currency would be accepted as legal tender, with the rate of exchange set at 100 lire for \$1 and 400 lire for one English pound.

The new currency already circulating in Sicily is in eight denominations from 1 to 1,000 lire. The small denominations are half the size of United States currency here, but the larger denominations are the same size as paper money here.

This new currency, to be used by any of the Allied forces, is being printed only in the United States by agreement with Great Britain.

The new Allied military postage stamps are in denominations of 15, 25, 30, 50 and 60 centesimi and in 1, 2, 5 and 10 lira. They are all of the same design, distinguished by colors of the usual United States postage series.

From the standpoint of the physical undertaking alone, it was officially announced "there was no precedent for such a job." Pressmen of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing worked 24 hours a day.

### Mother, Ready for Trip to Get Son's Medal, Learns He Is Dead

**TAMPA, Fla., Aug. 2.**—Mrs. Adeline Goss yesterday bought a ticket for Washington to receive for her marine son the conspicuous gallantry award conferred on him by England.

A few hours later she received a Navy Department telegram informing her that her son had been killed in action.

Her son was Marine Gunner Robert Goss, a veteran of 13 years with the Marine Corps, who recently was recommended for the Congressional Medal of Honor. He cleaned out a nest of seven Japanese during bitter fighting at Tulagi. The Marines had tossed an explosive into the nest, the Japs tossed it back at them, and Gummer Goss was wounded. Despite that, he single-handedly cleaned up the nest, killing all the enemy. He later was wounded.

The British Ambassador, Lord Halifax, had arranged to present her son's decoration to Mrs. Goss at the British Embassy next Saturday.

not even pausing in meal periods for weeks to have the stocks of notes and stamps ready.

Planning of the job went back about four months when high officials of the Treasury, War, Navy and State Departments and officials of the British government laid the groundwork in a series of conferences held in utmost secrecy.

"No inkling of the project ever was put in writing," explained the statement. "No word about it was spoken over the telephone and no discussions of it carried outside the conference rooms.

### Man Held for Grand Jury In Assault-Robbery Case

Charged with the assault-robbery of Charles Wheeler, Kensington, Md., Tuesday, Edward Harris, 38, Seabrook, Md., was held for the grand jury today by United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage, under \$5,000 bond.

Police charged that Harris took \$211 from Mr. Wheeler in the 1000 block of Seventh street N.W., after striking him on the head with a bottle.

In another robbery case, two 18-year-old colored youths were held for the grand jury after they pleaded guilty to snatching a purse containing \$66 from Miss Virginia Yerkes, 4626 Warren street N.W., yesterday.

The defendants, Russell Lee Kelly of the 400 block of Florida avenue N.W. and Phillip L. Harris of the 1100 block of Fourth street N.W., were each held under \$3,000 bond.

Others die for you; the least you can do is buy for them. Get your War savings stamps now.

### Lewis May Withdraw Application to AFL

Possible withdrawal of the United Mine Workers application for readmission to the American Federation of Labor is seen by friends of UMW President John L. Lewis if action on the application is delayed too long.

Mr. Lewis, associates reported, is unwilling to dismember District 50 of the UMW in advance of rejoining the Federation, and on this issue the question of the miners' readmission is expected to be fought.

The UMW chieftain, it is understood, does not expect favorable action in advance of the AFL convention in October, but unless he is assured of approval at that time his friends say he may withdraw the application.

District 50 is the UMW's miscellaneous unit, composed of gas, coke and chemical workers, and a scattering of railway employees, dairy farmers, and action workers and others. As such, they infringe the jurisdiction of certain AFL unions.

Mr. Lewis has held one meeting with the AFL committee appointed to consider his return to the Federation, headed by Dan Tobin, president of the Teamsters Union.

Mr. Tobin's committee will report to the AFL executive council in Chicago next week.

Others die for you; the least you can do is buy for them. Get your War savings stamps now.

Before You Invest—Investigate Better Business Bureau of Washington, D. C., Inc. 534 Evening Star Building, Washington, D. C.

This newspaper, in co-operation with government, business and consumers, publishes this advertisement in furtherance of the War effort.

### Russian Communists Give Their Backing to 'Free Germany' Group

By the Associated Press.

MOSCOW, Aug. 2.—Russia's Communist party gave its backing to the Free Germany National Committee by an article in Pravda yesterday which upheld the international importance of this organization of anti-Fascist refugees and prisoners.

The article gave the first Soviet comment on the committee, which was created at a Moscow conference on July 13 and which published a manifesto July 21 urging the German people and army to revolt, demand immediate peace and establish a democracy.

Pravda, organ of the Central Committee of the Communist party and the most important newspaper in the Soviet Union, said "the National Committee will contribute to the unity of the anti-Hitlerite forces inside Germany and increase the number of Hitler's enemies."

Stalin Group Cited.

The newspaper recalled the committee's declaration that no foreign force had ever plunged Germany into such an abyss as had Adolf Hitler and that its aim was to overthrow Hitler and establish a "postwar free democratic Germany."

"We think the Free Germany Committee will play an even more useful role in overthrowing the Hitlerite regime and withdrawing Germany from the war to peace than was played with regard to Italy by the Committee of 'Free Italians' founded in London long ago and which consists of representatives of various political opinions from monarchists to republicans, including socialists and communists, and which assumed a similar function and program of overthrowing Fascism and retiring Italy from the war," Pravda said.

The article was given the most prominent place in Pravda, occupying two columns at the top of the first page.

**Kursk Defeat Credited.**

The newspaper said the major impulse for creation of the committee was the defeat of the Germans in the battle of Kursk in July. One delegate to the Moscow anti-Fascist conference was quoted as saying this defeat was even more dangerous for Nazi Germany than the loss of Stalingrad.

Pravda said the anti-Fascist writers, politicians, workers, officers and soldiers who created the Free Germany organization would themselves have "considered the formation of such a committee impossible even one year ago."

But a decisive stimulus had been provided, it said, by the conquest of Africa, raids on Germany by Allied air forces, the growing isolation of Germany, and German defeats in the Caucasus and on the Don, as well as at Kursk.

### Sea Yields Love Letters

After being at sea for 30 years, a love letter in a bottle has been washed ashore at Moruya, Australia.

McGREGOR, Iowa (AP)—A month ago Betty Eichendorf lost a valuable diamond in the muddy Missouri River, then at flood stage.

So when the water level dropped to 3 feet, Herman Kranert went to the spot. With a mud shovel and wire hook, he fished up the ring in 15 minutes.

### Skilled Girls at Work

Women's Auxiliary Air Force girls in New Zealand are doing highly-skilled and technical radio location work.

### U. S. Flyers Score Hits On 3 Burma Steamers

NEW DELHI, Aug. 2.—United States B-25 medium bombers heavily blasted wharves, warehouses and shipping facilities of Katha, Japanese-occupied head of navigation on the Irrawaddy, during operations yesterday over Burma by both American and British squadrons, it was announced today.

"Direct hits were reported on three large river steamer and near hits on (other) river craft," a United States 10th Air Force communique said. "Bombs were seen to burst between wharves and storage buildings. Rolling stock was demolished and warehouses in the northern section of the town were destroyed and damaged. Many fires were left burning."

### 11 Firms Prospecting For Oil in Georgia

ATLANTA, Aug. 2.—Gov. Ellis Arnall said today that 11 oil companies were prospecting for oil in Georgia and made public letters extending to them the State's co-operation.

Gov. Arnall listed the companies as Gulf Oil Corp., Pittsburgh; Phillips Petroleum Co., New York; Pure Oil Co., Chicago; Shell Union Oil Corp. and Sinclair Oil Corp., both of New York; Skelly Oil Co., Tulsa; Standard Oil Co. of California; Sun Oil Co., Pittsburgh; W. S. S. Rogers and R. W. Gallagher, both of New York, and Hassie L. Hunt, Dallas.

### 2 Naval Officers, Former G. U. Law Students, Cited for Feats

The commanding officers of two American warships whose skill and daring in action against Japanese forces in the Pacific won for them the Navy Cross, were identified at Georgetown University yesterday as former classmates in the School of Law during the 1941-42 term.

They are Comdr. Eugene T. Seaward of Kittery, Me., who brought his battered ship safely into port after a desperate sea battle, and Lt. Comdr. Albert C. Burrows of Shawnee, Okla., commander of a submarine responsible for sinking two enemy transports during a patrol run. Both are graduates of the United States Naval Academy and were studying law at Georgetown until called to sea duty last year.

Dean Hugh J. Pegan, who is keeping a record of former law students rendering conspicuous service in combat, said Comdr. Burrows had led his law class in 1941 and ranked very high scholastically during his last year. The two would have graduated in the 1943 class.

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz awarded the Navy Cross to Comdr. Burrows during a ceremony on the submarine after its return from a patrol run during which it had sunk 33,500 tons of Japanese shipping in addition to the two transports. "In every respect she is a whale of a ship," the Pacific Fleet commander is reported to have remarked at the time.

The citation accompanying Comdr. Burrow's award said: "Despite strong enemy countermeasures, he dealt death to two transports. His aggressive spirit is an inspiration to all Pacific Fleet submarines."

Comdr. Burrows is a veteran submarine commander. He was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1928 and attended a postgraduate course there in 1935. For three years he was on submarine service in and around Pearl Harbor. Later he was assigned to Washington duty. At one time he served on the staff of the Naval Academy.

The award to Comdr. Seaward, who was graduated from Annapolis in 1924, was made "for extraordinary heroism in the line of his profession, as commanding officer of a United States warship during an engagement with enemy Japanese naval forces."

Admiral William L. Calhoun, the nature of whose command was not disclosed by the Navy Department, gave a graphic account of the encounter in citing Comdr. Seaward. "Although his ship had been placed in a very hazardous position between his own forces and those of the enemy," the citation read, "Comdr. Seaward courageously and successfully engaged the Japanese until severe damage to his own vessel forced his retirement.

### Bombers Hack Away At Japanese Barriers Around Munda Base

By the Associated Press.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Aug. 2.—Navy bombers hacked away yesterday at Japanese barriers commanding the approaches to Munda. Escorted by Army and Navy fighters, the bombers dropped 27 tons of explosives on gun positions and supply dump areas around the strongly fortified Central Solomons air base. Many of the bombs fell squarely on their targets.

It was a light attack, compared with other recent raids on Munda in which the bomb weight has been as high as 186 tons. At Allied headquarters it was considered likely that bad weather, which prevailed over New Guinea and the Coral Sea, may have extended as far eastward as the Central Solomons and put a damper on air activity.

For the second consecutive day the communique from Gen. Douglas MacArthur's headquarters said nothing about the progress of American troops around Munda. Aside from bombing attack there it told only of scattered air activity.

Five barges were destroyed off Cape Gloucester, New Britain, and a reconnaissance plane bombed Lae, New Guinea, with unreported results. Fires were started in enemy oil installations at Boula, Ceram Island, northwest of New Guinea.

Harder blows were struck at the Japanese just before heavy weather closed in. Army and Navy planes dropped 110 tons of bombs on and around the Munda and Vila airdromes in the Central Solomons Saturday.

Warplanes and light surface units destroyed at least 14 of the enemy's blockade-running barges, started a large fire among a concentration of 12 of these craft, and damaged a number of others.

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### Fishing in Mud Pays

McGREGOR, Iowa (AP)—A month ago Betty Eichendorf lost a valuable diamond in the muddy Missouri River, then at flood stage.

So when the water level dropped to 3 feet, Herman Kranert went to the spot. With a mud shovel and wire hook, he fished up the ring in 15 minutes.

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### 11 Firms Prospecting For Oil in Georgia

ATLANTA, Aug. 2.—Gov. Ellis Arnall said today that 11 oil companies were prospecting for oil in Georgia and made public letters extending to them the State's co-operation.

Gov. Arnall listed the companies as Gulf Oil Corp., Pittsburgh; Phillips Petroleum Co., New York; Pure Oil Co., Chicago; Shell Union Oil Corp. and Sinclair Oil Corp., both of New York; Skelly Oil Co., Tulsa; Standard Oil Co. of California; Sun Oil Co., Pittsburgh; W. S. S. Rogers and R. W. Gallagher, both of New York, and Hassie L. Hunt, Dallas.

### Fishing in Mud Pays

McGREGOR, Iowa (AP)—A month ago Betty Eichendorf lost a valuable diamond in the muddy Missouri River, then at flood stage.

So when the water level dropped to 3 feet, Herman Kranert went to the spot. With a mud shovel and wire hook, he fished up the ring in 15 minutes.

### Skilled Girls at Work

Women's Auxiliary Air Force girls in New Zealand are doing highly-skilled and technical radio location work.

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BACK THE ATTACK WITH WAR BONDS

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### Admiral Robert Tells Of Refusing Vichy's Plea to Scuttle Ships

By the Associated Press.  
SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Aug. 2.—Admiral Georges Robert, deposed high commissioner of Martinique, in an interview yesterday bitterly assailed both Gen. Henri Giraud and Gen. Charles de Gaulle and warned that Marshal Henri Petain's supporters never will associate themselves with those who have worked against the Vichy government.

The admiral also disclosed that Vichy had asked him repeatedly to scuttle French war vessels at Martinique. He refused, and as a result the ships, including the aircraft carrier *Bearn* and the cruisers *Emile Berthelot* and *Jeanne d'Arc*, fell into the hands of the Giraud-De Gaulle representatives.

In an exclusive Associated Press interview at the fashionable San Juan Hotel, where he is staying, Admiral Robert said he did not recognize Gen. de Gaulle and Gen. Giraud's Algiers Committee as the French government.

"In that," he added, "I am imitating the attitude of the governments in London and Washington."

### Casablanca Paper Charges Vichy Police Betrayed Weygand

By HELEN KIRKPATRICK, Foreign Correspondent of The Star and the Chicago Daily News.  
ALGIERS, Aug. 2.—The Vichy police handed Gen. Maxime Weygand over to the Germans who feared that he, like Gen. Henri Giraud, would become a traitor. The story of Weygand's arrest and the note concerning it from German Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop to Marshal Petain, is published in the current number of "Paris," a Casablanca weekly.

A few days after Gen. Giraud's escape from France to Gibraltar, the Germans demanded Gen. Weygand be handed over to them. Marshal Petain called Weygand to Vichy and told him of the order. After Weygand left Petain's office, the Vichy police, on orders of Pierre Laval, picked him up and asked for identification papers. He was detained for three hours by the Vichy police while his identification was verified but, meanwhile, the Gestapo was notified of the time he would be leaving. He was arrested by the Gestapo on the outskirts of Vichy and taken to Germany.

### Six District Leaders Of Women's Groups To Visit WAAC Center

Six representatives of national women's organizations will leave Washington tomorrow to fly to the 1st WAAC Training Center at Fort Des Moines, Iowa, for inspection of the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps installations, the War Department announced today.

Representatives of 28 women's organizations will participate in the inspection tour, which is being sponsored by the Women's Interest Section of the War Department. After the tour of Fort Des Moines, the group will go to Camp Crowder, Mo., Thursday to inspect the WAAC Signal Corps Training Center there.

Included in the group are Miss Ann Holley, administrator, National Catholic Community Service; Miss Margaret T. Lynch, executive secretary, National Council of Catholic Women; Mrs. Linville K. Martin, president, Association of Junior Leagues of America; Miss Christian, Tex.; Miss Jeanetta Webb, executive director, National Council of Negro Women; Dr. Minnie Maffett, president, National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Dallas, Tex.; and Mrs. Robert Wright, president, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Newberry, S. C.

Presidents of the 28 organizations to be represented in the trip are members of the Advisory Council of the Women's Interest Section. Representatives also will leave for Fort Des Moines from New York and Chicago.

Other organizations which will be represented in the inspection tour are: Jewish Welfare Board, Salvation Army, United Council of Church Women, Army and Navy Committee, YMCA, YWCA, National Travelers' Aid Association, National Council of Women of the United States, American Women's Voluntary Services, Inc.; United Service Organizations, American Social Hygiene Association, National Society Daughters of the American Revolution, National Council of Jewish Women, National Women's Trade Union League, Army Relief Society, Garden Club of America, National Council of State Garden Clubs, American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor, American Legion Auxiliary, American Association of University Women, Association of Women of the American Farm Bureau Federation, Congress of Women's Auxiliaries of the CIO and Women's Supreme Council, B'nai B'rith.

### Points and Money go further when you shop at SAFEWAY

Reflecting wartime curtailments and higher prices for dried fruits, domestic wine production declined more than 120,000,000 gallons in the fiscal year ended June 30, a Treasury report discloses.

Output of still wine totaled 192,681,032 gallons, compared with 313,150,974 gallons in the preceding 12-month period, while sparkling wine production was 17,643,392 half pints, as against 22,286,101 half pints during the fiscal year 1942.

Stocks of still wine June 30 stood at 99,121,567 gallons, compared with 142,541,753 gallons a year earlier, while sparkling wine stocks fell from 17,884,974 half pints to 17,079,426.

### 200 MacArthur Flyers Receive Decorations

By the Associated Press.  
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, July 29 (Delayed).—More than 200 pilots and crew members of Gen. Douglas MacArthur's bombers, fighters and transport planes yesterday were awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross or Oak Leaf Cluster in lieu of a second DFC for "extraordinary achievement" in numerous missions which have helped drive back the Japanese in the Southwest Pacific.

The awards were made by Lt. Gen. George C. Kenney, commander of Allied Air Forces in the Southwest Pacific.

The war we're in is the war to win! Buy War Bonds!

### Atherton, New Envoy, Arrives in Canada

By the Associated Press.  
OTTAWA, Aug. 2.—Ray Atherton, the new United States Minister to Canada, arrived in Ottawa yesterday from Washington accompanied by his wife and two children.

It was the first visit to Ottawa for Mr. Atherton, successor to J. Pierrepont Moffat, who died here early this year. He is expected to present his credentials to the Governor General today or tomorrow.

### High Prices for Fruits Curb Wine Production

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### Auto Knocks D. C. Man In Path of Streetcar

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Explaining his long holdout of Martinique, Admiral Robert said: "How could I sacrifice my ideal of fidelity to Petain... to some generals whose greedy rivalry displays the dissensions within the Algiers government to the entire world, weakens the cause they pretend to serve, makes politics prevail over patriotism? Neither De Gaulle nor Giraud had the greater ability to efface himself before the other nor the necessary ability to rise above the other. They are the image of the France they want to revive; the France we want is a new France."

Refused to Scuttle Warships.  
The admiral faltered only once in his loyalty to Marshal Petain—when he refused to scuttle the war vessels before turning over authority to the Algiers representatives. He said this decision was the "most ticklish" he made.

It was dictated, he declared, by a desire to avoid bloodshed which he said inevitably would have followed. "A Giraudist is doing morally dangerous work," he said. "All officers and officials in Africa had sworn loyalty to the marshal. An enterprise that begins with a broken promise cannot be a healthy one."

"When peace comes France will be divided, feeble, unhealthier than after the armistice of 1940. Events of the present time bear me out tragically. De Gaulle had asked publicly for a place at the negotiations table at the peace treaty, we having been officially informed the treaty would be the work of the big three."

"Would this place have been refused—could it have been refused—to France...? If it remained to the United States' hundred million inhabitants (to decide)?"

Says France Did Her Part.  
Admiral Robert said France had largely done her part in the common fight against the Nazi ambitions. "She could without shame have bound her wounds and remained passive. Without doubt, it is right to say in the search for the causes of our defeat that the material inferiority of the state from unpreparedness and the weakness of our military and civil commands are accused."

"However," in the last analysis it was because of her geographical position and because she did not receive efficient help from the Allies (that France, offered by them as a sacrifice, collapsed in 1940.

"If there is in my spirit a certain trace of bitterness it is for the compatriots who are unable to discern the true interests of my country and who use all their efforts to undo what the marshal has done."

"Is this a question of reason? Conscientious obedience to a chief to whom we not only have sworn loyalty but whose wisdom and abnegation we esteem, whom we know as guiding with a sure hand our France

**RATION Information**

**BLUE STAMPS N, P & Q Not Good After Saturday, August 7**

Stamps lettered R, S, T are also now good but do not expire until September 20th.

**Selections will be wider and Service quicker... if you SHOP EARLY**

**BEST BUYS for Your BLUE STAMPS**

[4] JUICE Silver Nip Grapefruit	46 oz. can	29c
[3] BEANS Van Camp's Pre Cooked	12 oz. pkg.	12c
[8] SOUP Hurff's Vegetable	30 oz. can	15c
[12] Apple Sauce Wegner's	17 oz. can	10c
[14] Apple Sauce White House	No. 2 can	10c
[14] Asparagus Highway Natural	No. 2 can	28c
[11] Green Beans Fame Millard	No. 9 can	14c
[11] Green Beans Killian French Style	No. 9 can	12c
[14] Wax Beans Snider's Cut	No. 2 can	19c
[20] Butter Beans Dason Green & White	No. 3 can	20c
[8] Baby Lima Beans Dried	5 lb. pkg.	22c
[8] Navy Beans Dried	5 lb. pkg.	18c
[10] Beets Comstock Shoestring	20 oz. can	10c
[10] Beets Comstock Diced	No. 2 can	10c
[10] Carrots Comstock Diced	No. 9 can	9c
[9] Blueberries Jersey Maid Fancy	15 oz. can	22c
[15] Chili Sauce Moneta	1 1/2 qt. bot.	18c
[3] Prune Juice Sunsweet	5 qt. bot.	26c
[2] Pear Nectar Ensueno	12 oz. can	9c
[22] JUICE Dole's Pineapple	46 oz. can	35c
[3] JUICE C & E Grape	qt. bot.	26c
[18] PEAS Gardonside Early June	No. 2 can	11c
[4] Tomato Juice Libby's	90 oz. can	10c
[5] Tomato Juice Sunny Days	84 oz. can	11c
[6] Tomato Juice Sunny Days	66 oz. can	21c
[2] Vegetable Cocktail Hurff's	1 1/2 qt. can	9c
[2] Vegetable Cocktail v-s	16 oz. can	14c
[23] Peaches Del Monte Sliced	No. 2 1/2 qt. can	28c
[15] Pears Del Monte Bartlett Halves	90 oz. can	29c
[15] Pears Cascade Bartlett	90 oz. can	24c
[4] Cocktail Sauce Seider's	11 oz. bot.	20c
[19] Spinach Emerald Boy	97 oz. can	18c
[15] Catsup Del Monte	16 oz. can	17c
[15] Catsup Red Hill	14 oz. bot.	15c
[3] Tomato Sauce Val Vha	7 1/2 qt. can	5c
[4] Chicken Gumbo Soup Campbell's	10 1/2 qt. can	14c
[4] Pea Soup Campbell's	10 1/2 qt. can	11c
[4] Mushroom Soup Campbell's	10 1/2 qt. can	16c

**ENRICHED BREAD**  
1 lb. loaf 8c

**HIRE'S ROOT BEER EXTRACT**  
3 oz. bot. 24c

**HUNT CLUB DOG FOOD**  
2 1/2 lb. pkg. 23c

**FRUIT JARS**  
Quarts doz. 65c  
Pints doz. 55c

**BURRY'S CRIS-BIX**  
10 oz. pkg. 14c

**BACK THE ATTACK with WAR BONDS**

**FARM-FRESH PRODUCE**

**LEMONS** JUICY, THIN-SKIN CALIFORNIAS... lb. 13c

Fresh Carrots Tops Clipped	1 lb. 8c	Green Peppers	1 lb. 17c
White Celery Crisp stalk Tender	12c & 15c	New Potatoes Round White	10 lbs. 33c
Celery Hearts	bunch 15c	Fresh Spinach	1 lb. 13c
Iceberg Lettuce	1 lb. 11c	Red Sweet Potatoes	1 lb. 15c
Fresh Peas	1 lb. 15c	Cantaloupes Local Grown	1 lb. 8c

Produce prices subject to daily market changes and to having stock on hand.

**NOW COFFEE IS NOT RATIONED**

Enjoy all you want of your favorite blend. You'll find it—priced low—at Safeway.

EDWARDS	Ground FRESH when you buy.	1 lb. 26c
WILKINS		1 lb. 29c
NOB HILL	Ground FRESH when you buy.	1 lb. 24c
ORIENTA		1 lb. 29c
AIRWAY	Ground FRESH when you buy.	1 lb. 21c

**TRUNKS—Luggage and Saddlery**  
Small Leather Goods  
Repairing of Leather Goods and Golf Bags.  
G. W. King, Jr., 511 11th St. N.W.

**SEERSUCKER RIVER COOL TROPICAL SUITS**  
\$14.50 to \$27.95  
AT FREDERICK'S  
Men's Wear Stores  
1435 H St. N.W.  
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After the payment of two full years' premiums, most life insurance policies have a "cash or loan value." This loan value, which increases as premiums are paid, provides a convenient, inexpensive method of borrowing when there is a need for funds.

While borrowing on life insurance should not be done indiscriminately, at times it is necessary and even profitable to do so.

Loans on life insurance policies are just one of the well-rounded banking services offered by this institution.

You obtain these advantages when you borrow on your life insurance policies at this bank.

1. An attractive rate of interest.
2. Prompt and efficient service.
3. Advice based on years of experience in making life insurance loans.

"When you borrow on your life insurance policy—borrow wisely."

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**DALEWOOD OLEOMARGARINE** [ 4 Red Pts. Per Lb. ] 1 lb. pkg. 22c

**PARKAY OLEOMARGARINE** [ 4 Red Pts. Per Lb. ] 1 lb. pkg. 24c

**JEWEL SHORTENING** [ Now Only 4 Red Pts. Per Lb. ] 1 lb. pkg. 19c

**WESSON OIL FOR SALADS AND COOKING** [ NOW Only 4 Red Points Each ] pt. bot. 27c

Prices effective until close of business Saturday, August 7, 1943, except produce prices which are subject to daily market changes. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

**SAFEWAY MEATS**

**RED STAMP VALUES**

SAUSAGE ALL PORK HALF SMOKED	[ 4 POINTS Per Lb. ]	1 lb. 42c
FRANKFURTERS SKINLESS	[ 4 POINTS Per Lb. ]	1 lb. 37c

Thrifty Delicious **PORK PEP ROLL** 1 lb. 49c 7 Pts. Per Lb.

[2] Pork Hocks	1 lb. 20c
[1] Pork Neck Bones	1 lb. 8c
[0] Pigs Feet	1 lb. 12c
[1] Chitterlings	1 lb. 16c
[2] Lamb Brains	1 lb. 20c
[7] Strip Bacon in the Piece	1 lb. 32c
[2] Dry Salt Backs	1 lb. 17c
[4] Smithfield Jowls Whole Piece	1 lb. 30c

### D. C. Officer Leads Company in Capture Of Sicilian Height

Capt. William T. Gordon, 25-year-old Washington Army officer, and his company have routed the enemy after being driven back twice near the town of Ganci on Sicily's northern coast, scene of some of the bitterest fighting in the campaign, according to an Associated Press dispatch from United States 7th Army headquarters.

A former National Guardsman, Capt. Gordon was graduated from Western High School. His wife, Betty Brown Gordon, lives at 1510 Forty-fourth street N.W.

On the afternoon of July 25 Capt. Gordon led his men toward Ganci. They drove many Germans out of the woods and then fought their way to the top, but the Germans were strongly entrenched on the reverse slope.

**Driven Off Second Time.**  
"If you stuck your head over the top of that ridge you were gone," Capt. Gordon told an Associated Press correspondent. "They counterattacked the next day and shoved us off. We fought our way up again, but they drove us off a second time."

Capt. Gordon re-formed his men and led them up the hill once more in a frontal assault while Company E, led by Capt. Maurice Belisle, a



CAPT. WILLIAM T. GORDON. —Harris & Ewing Photo.

graduate of Rhode Island University, executed a flanking move.

"Then they laid into us," Capt. Gordon said. "Snipers were in the cup on top of the hill above us with machine guns, rifles and grenades. They let us advance part way up the hill and then opened up. Our forward elements were not more than 20 yards apart throwing hand grenades at each other."

"We finally got up into a draw and worked around on both sides while they were firing at us with mortars. At times we could hear them talking, and I know they could hear us, we were so close."

#### Casualties Heavy on Both Sides.

"That went on all day, but at 10 o'clock that night we dug in on our side of the hill and I knew we were not going to be knocked off again. We consolidated after dark and drove on across the top of the ridge. Our casualties were pretty heavy and from the German bodies lying around I know we inflicted heavy casualties on them."

Driving on toward Nicosia the road winds through small valleys where there were groups of smoke-blackened houses, burned vehicles and dead horses in the ditch. A little town lies below Sperlina, and there the Germans entrenched after they were driven off Hill 937.

The Germans fought bravely in that valley. That is why there were so many dead Germans in the culverts and ditches when American troops marched by after light tanks had gone in to clear up that pocket of opposition.

### Spanish Press Admits Nazi Offensive Is Off

MADRID, Aug. 2.—The Spanish press in tones far different from those used a few weeks ago is acknowledging now that Germany has abandoned all hope of a future offensive and is saying that the Nazis now are trying to prepare the people for a "defensive" battle of hard and disastrous times.

The crumbling of Italy and consequent tremors in the Balkans have led official Berlin spokesmen to talk of a "wall of blood." Spanish correspondents wrote from Berlin last night.

Germany, said Berlin correspondents for Ya, is engaged now in "extreme defense"—a Spanish phrase which may be interpreted as "a last stand."

It is hard to visualize the importance of such statements without digging into newspaper files for early July. Up to the very day of Il Duce's fall, the same correspondents were writing of the coming German offensives on the eastern front, of an Axis counteroffensive in Sicily "which will not be long delayed" and of approaching German submarine offensives.

The Berlin correspondent for the Madrid newspaper ABC said last night that German newspapers' silence on Italian developments had not prevented the German people from "anxiety visible in all their reactions." The most optimistic Germans hoped the Italians and Germans both "would withdraw northward from the Apennine Peninsula." Others believed the Germans alone "would withdraw to a line roughly corresponding with the Po Valley."

### Jesse Royce Landis Saved From Drowning

WESTPORT, Conn., Aug. 2.—Jessie Royce Landis, the Broadway actress, was caught in a current while swimming yesterday at the Longshore Club on Long Island Sound, but was pulled to safety by Paul Albus of Port Chester, N. Y. Witnesses said she might have drowned had not Mr. Albus reached her.

Miss Landis, wife of Lt. Col. Rex Smith of the Army Air Force, was visiting the club as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Justin Sturm of Westport.

## Baruch Formula for Total War Includes 'Work or Fight'

This is the sixth of a series of articles compiled from Bernard M. Baruch's "American Industry in War," written in 1931 and republished in part now because of the applicability of some of its basic principles to the present situation. In this article Mr. Baruch, adviser to War Mobilization Director Byrnes, discusses the 1918 work-or-fight order.

By BERNARD M. BARUCH.

The selective service law classified most of the able-bodied men of the Nation in the inverse order of their necessity to industry and agriculture and then made those in the advanced classes liable to selection for military service. It left key men in industry untouched, but it made great inroads into the available supply of industrial labor.

In practice, the provost marshal general kept in close touch with the board. He placed in deferred classes those groups of men who were employed in important positions in industries determined by the board to be essential. Before planning particular drafts he consulted with the board to determine where to get them.

But there was in the selective service law a provision profoundly affecting the labor supply which was not utilized until the spring of 1918 when it first saw the light of day as the famous "work-or-fight" order.

#### What the Order Said.

Even in the classes under the draft which were otherwise available for military service there were hundreds of thousands of able-bodied men who, by reason of their domestic relations or of late membership in the list prescribing the order of call, were deferred temporarily or completely. The work-or-fight order merely said to these men:

"No matter what the grounds for your deferment may be, unless you are faithfully, continuously and usefully employed in a capacity and for an enterprise determined by the Government to be essential to the prosecution of the war, your deferment will be canceled and you will immediately be called for service with the colors."

I note that the joint resolution prohibits any consideration of the conscription of labor. We have heard a good deal of a slogan: "Draft every dollar, every thing, and every man." The attempt to draft labor is as impossible and dangerous as the attempt to draft dollars. It has been attempted several times in a small way in the war history of the country and it has never succeeded.

Fortunately no informed and responsible authority ever advocated any general draft of labor.

#### Different Conditions.

The ill-considered argument that has been advanced is:

"If the Nation goes to war as a unit—if the men who remain in industry are as much a part of the Nation's war-team as the men who march with the colors—why should not the same principles apply to lead to both of these cases? Why should men in industry, in whatever capacity, be rewarded by inflated war wages which they may accept or decline in their own discretion? Why should they not be drafted on exactly the same principle as soldiers?"

That labor should be inordinately rewarded is unnecessary, wrong, and—under the plan here suggested—easily avoidable, but not by drafting men to work for other men. A soldier serves the Nation directly. There is but one master in the case and that master is America. He serves to profit no one but the country as a whole. There is no distinction between him and his comrades. He enters an immemorial status. His entry is not contractual. He is clothed, fed, housed and attended.

#### Enforced Service Is Slavery.

As long as our present industrial organization maintains, industry is in the hands of millions of private employers. It is operated for profit to them. The employe therefore serves in private industry operating for gain. Enforced and involuntary service for a private master is and has been clearly and repeatedly de-

### Italian Educator Raps Badoglio and Regime

CHICAGO, Aug. 2.—Giuseppe Antonio Borgese, exiled Italian educator and author, yesterday described Premier Pietro Badoglio of Italy as the man who "destroyed the League of Nations," and urged the United Nations to "repudiate the house of Savoys as the government of Italy."

Mr. Borgese, professor of Italian literature at the University of Chicago, and two other round-table speakers—Louis Gotschaik, professor of modern history, and Richard P. McKeon, dean of the division of humanities, both of the University of Chicago—advanced these proposals for the "affirmative treatment of the Italian question."

Mr. Borgese, who later fled Italy because he opposed Fascism, said on the University of Chicago round-table broadcast over NBC: "To speak of Badoglio as a foe of Mussolini is a hoax. Badoglio was the marshal of Mussolini. He was the man who conquered Ethiopia and thereby destroyed the League of Nations. The house of Savoys is the test of whether we mean business against Italian Fascism or not."

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### Italian Educator Raps Badoglio and Regime

CHICAGO, Aug. 2.—Giuseppe Antonio Borgese, exiled Italian educator and author, yesterday described Premier Pietro Badoglio of Italy as the man who "destroyed the League of Nations," and urged the United Nations to "repudiate the house of Savoys as the government of Italy."

Mr. Borgese, professor of Italian literature at the University of Chicago, and two other round-table speakers—Louis Gotschaik, professor of modern history, and Richard P. McKeon, dean of the division of humanities, both of the University of Chicago—advanced these proposals for the "affirmative treatment of the Italian question."

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against Fascism, not individual Fascists. "Repudiate the house of Savoys. "Establish a Free Italy government of anti-Fascist Italians. "Declare in favor of a strong, liberal republican government for Italy. "Ultimately accept Italy as an ally in the fight against Germany."

#### Gen. Lyons Decorated

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Aug. 2 (AP)—Brig. Gen. Edwin Lyons, chief of the Antilles Air Command, was awarded the Air Medal yesterday in recognition of more than 300 hours of operational flight missions in the Caribbean theater since the United States declared war.

### New York Times Publisher Returns From Russia

NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—Return of Arthur Hays Sulzberger, publisher of the New York Times, after completing a Red Cross mission that took him to Moscow, was announced last night.

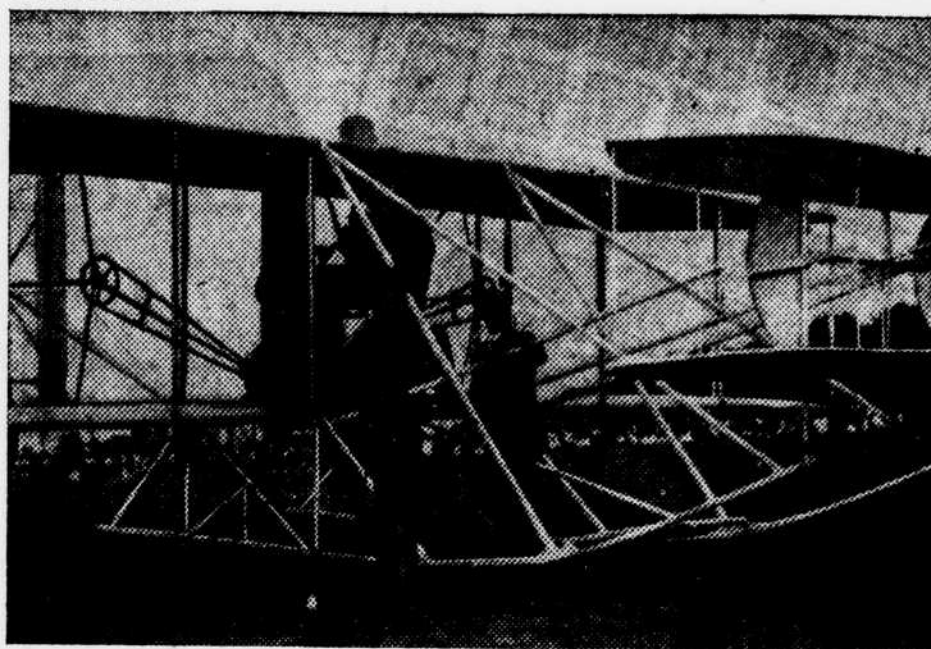
He left the United States in June and returned here by airplane Friday, via London. Mr. Sulzberger said in an interview that the morale of the English people had improved tremendously

since he visited England in August and September, 1942. He stressed that the cheerier atmosphere was achieved without any letup in the war effort. He was deeply impressed, he said, by the magnitude of the air offensive being waged from England and of the land battles fought by the Russians.

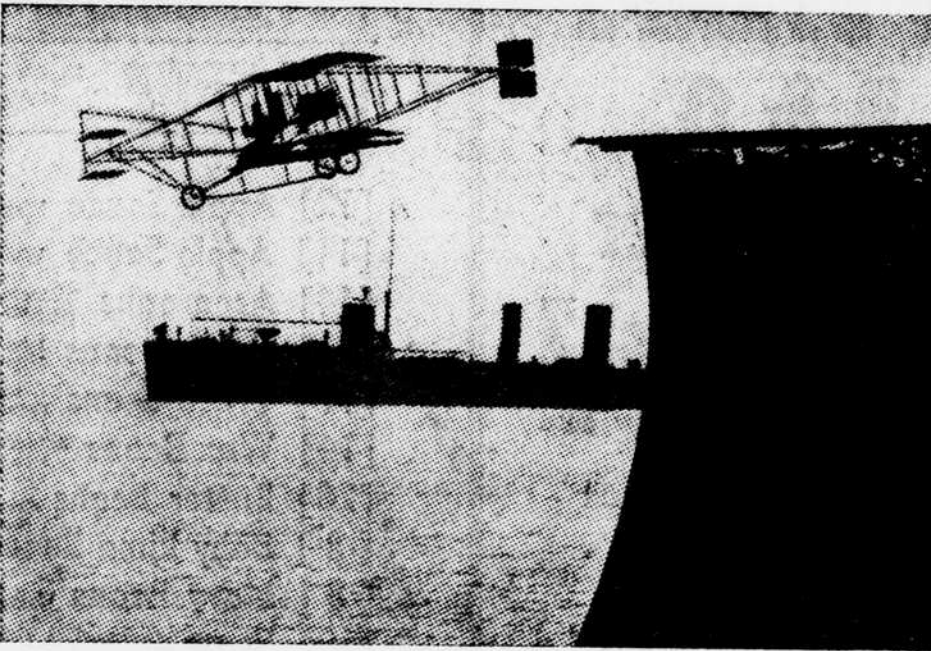
**SKIN** Roughness Itching Smarting Cracks Surprisingly relieved by gentle cleansing and the soothing medication of **RESINOL** AND SOAP

# 36 Years with Our Air Forces

#### YESTERDAY



The world's first military airplane. American army aviation was born August 1, 1907, when the army created a Division of Aeronautics of the Signal Corps. Two years later, on August 2, 1909, the plane pictured was purchased from the Wright Brothers. It averaged 42.6 miles per hour over a five mile course. Shown in foreground are Lt. Frank P. Lahm and Orville Wright.



First plane to take off from a ship. American naval aviation got its start when Eugene Ely made this successful flight from an improvised runway on the U.S.S. Birmingham on November 14, 1910.



The start of aerial bombing. Phil. O. Parmelee and Lt. M. S. Crissy launch the first explosive ever to be dropped from an airplane. The place: San Francisco. The date: January, 1911.



First airplane to carry a machine gun. This picture was taken at College Park, Maryland, on June 7th or 8th, 1912. In the plane are Capt. C. DeF. Chandler and Lt. Roy T. Kirtland.

#### TODAY



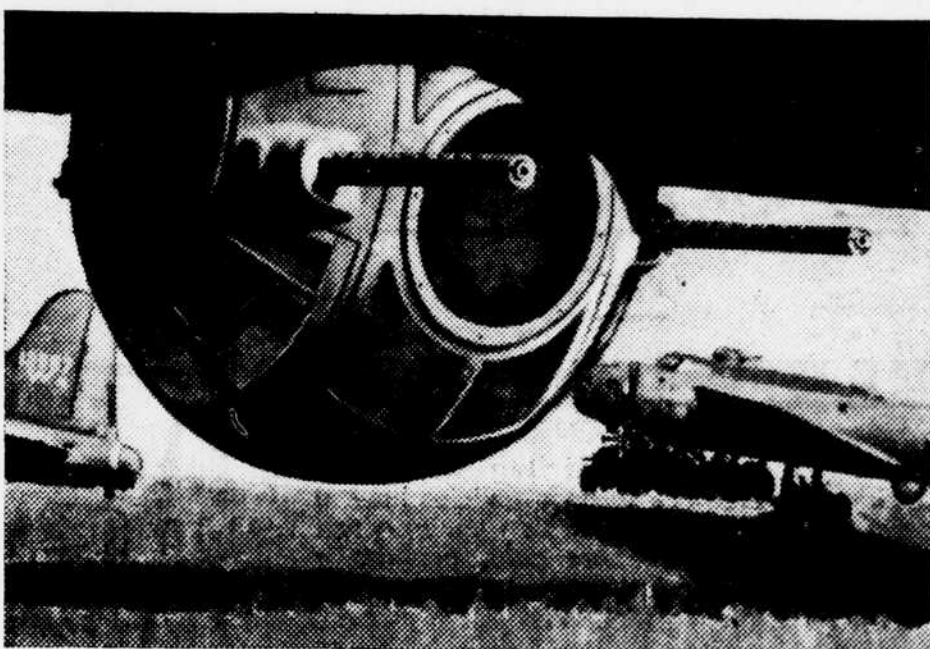
In 1942, 48,000 military planes were produced in the United States. The Grumman Wildcats pictured have a top speed of over 300 miles an hour. This great advance in military aviation was largely made possible by the peacetime development of better engines, better instruments, and better aerodynamics for transport and military planes.



Today's carrier-based planes hit hard. Their striking power can be judged from the presidential unit citation of the U.S.S. Enterprise: "did sink or damage on her own a total of 35 Japanese vessels and shoot down a total of 185 Japanese aircraft." In co-operation with another carrier, the Enterprise sank 4 carriers, 3 destroyers, and damaged 1 battleship and 2 light cruisers.



A Consolidated Liberator lays its eggs. Modern bombers can carry up to 10 tons of bombs. Using Sperry Bomb Sight a well-trained bombardier can land four tons of TNT smack in the middle of a target no more than 100 yards square.



A Flying Fortress bristles with machine guns. Heavy 50 caliber guns spit death from nose, tail, waist, and turrets. Sperry top and belly turrets have Sperry computing sights which automatically compute the range and lead enemy planes as a hunter leads a duck. The top and belly turrets in every Flying Fortress are hydraulically powered by the Vickers division of Sperry to enable gunners to turn turrets with pressure of a finger.

### THE REAL STRENGTH OF OUR AIR FORCES OVER LAND AND SEA LIES IN THEIR MEN

● THE MEN OF OUR AIR FORCES are the pick of the country, physically and mentally. Patient months of training teach ground crews and air crews to work as a precision team. Without them... pilots, bombardiers, navigators, gunners, radio operators, mechanics... all the rest is useless. To them, America owes a debt it never can repay, and must never forget.

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### Increase of 4 Per Cent In Food Production Foreseen for 1943

Civilians today had the first official report on over-all food production expected from American farms this year in an announcement of the Agriculture Department that it will be 4 per cent higher than last year's record figures, despite a decline in production of some crops.

Coupled with this, however, was the warning that the civilian per capita consumption for the year as a whole must be 6 per cent lower than the record consumption in 1941. The report added that all estimates are based on the assumption that weather will be average for the remainder of the year and that the present high trend in livestock production will continue.

The report said that, compared with last year, civilians will get a larger per capita supply of pork, eggs, chickens, fluid milk, fats and oils, fresh citrus fruits, canned juices, dried fruits, potatoes and dry edible beans.

#### Beef Supply Lower.

Opposed to this there will be a lower supply of beef and veal, lamb and mutton, fish, dairy products other than fluid milk, fresh and canned vegetables, sugar, rice, tea and cocoa, according to the survey prepared by Bureau of Agricultural Economics experts.

Seventy-five per cent of the total feed supply has been allocated to civilians, the department said, with about 13 per cent to our military forces, 10 per cent to lend-lease and the remaining 2 per cent for American possessions and for special needs. Both military and lend-lease requirements are substantially greater than in 1942, the report added.

The department explained that an anticipated drop in production of some food crops would be more than offset by an increase in livestock production, which is expected to show a 10 per cent increase over last year and a 38 per cent increase over the 1935-39 average.

#### Pork Production High.

Total meat production for the year is estimated by the department to be 23,250,000,000 pounds, dressed weight, much the greatest on record.

Production of beef and veal, lamb and mutton will probably be somewhat smaller than in 1942, but production of pork will exceed that of 1942 by about 18 per cent, the report said.

Chicken production is expected to reach the goal of 4,000,000,000 pounds, the department said—34 per cent above that of last year and 72 per cent above the average for 1935-39. Egg production was estimated at 5,000,000,000 dozen—13 per cent above 1942—while total milk production for human consumption will be about 1 per cent less than in 1942.

Government restrictions on the use of milk solids will reduce the total output of ice cream about 20 per cent, the department said. The production of butter, on the other hand, is expected to be about 4 per cent higher.

#### Fats and Oils Higher.

The output of edible fats and oils, excluding butter, for the year as a whole was estimated to be about 10 per cent above 1942 and 42 per cent above the 1935-39 average.

The Department said citrus fruit production this year had been of record size. However, due to late spring frosts and generally unfavorable weather, the production of apples and other fresh fruits has shown a marked decline. Apple production is expected to be from 15 to 20 per cent below last year.

The pack of canned fruits will be about 30 per cent lower than last year, the Department said, but the pack of canned juices and dried fruits may be 54 and 13 per cent, respectively, above last year. The commercial production of vegetables for the fresh market is now estimated at about 11 per cent below that of 1942, but the potato crop may be of record size.

#### Drought Causing Concern.

Growing conditions, the report said, were more favorable for grains in June and July than in earlier months. However, recent Weather Bureau reports telling of lack of rainfall in many areas, including the East, is causing some concern among food planners.

From a nutritional standpoint, the department said, the civilian per capita food supply compares favorably with the average for the 1935-1939 period.

ably with the average for the 1935-1939 period. "The 1943 per capita quantities of protein, minerals and vitamin A," it said, "are expected to be higher than the corresponding quantities in 1935-1939, and for some nutrients will be as high as in 1941 and 1942. The calories in 1943 will be approximately the same as in 1935-1939, but about 4 per cent less than in 1942."

#### Food Supply Improving In Nourishment, U. S. Says

By the Associated Press. The dining table is no longer overlaid with delicacies but the food available is more nourishing than ever, according to the Agriculture Department.

Shifts in diet and different cooking and baking ideas are largely responsible.

The nutritive value of the Nation's larder has been on a steady rise for almost four years. Civilians had more calories, protein, fat, minerals and vitamins in their diets in 1940, 1941 and 1942 than in the prewar years of 1935-39, the department found after a study.

Per capita quantities of these essentials will be even larger this year.

except for calories, in which case there is no special cause for concern. A 4 per cent drop was said to be due chiefly to a smaller consumption of sugar.

The Nation's calcium and riboflavin intake has risen sharply because consumption of fluid milk has increased steadily since the war.

The department said the upward trend in the bismine content of the national food supply was quite marked, especially in 1942 and 1943. This improvement was traced to enriched flour and bread.

#### Training Plane Crash Kills Two in Arizona

By the Associated Press. WILLIAMS FIELD, Ariz., Aug. 2.—An Army officer and an aviation cadet were killed yesterday when a twin-engine training plane crashed 10 miles west of Chandler during a routine flight, Williams Field officers reported.

The dead were Second Lt. Arthur C. Collins, 22, whose mother, Mrs. Annie Laurie Collins, lives at Triangle, Va., and Aviation Cadet Wayne D. Powers, 22, of Minneapolis.

#### OEW Revokes Export Licenses to Argentina

The Office of Economic Warfare today ordered a blanket revocation of all individual export licenses to Argentina in a move to assure that current shipments to that country are directed only to satisfactory consignees.

The action, which OEW said had the approval of representatives of the Argentine government, was interpreted here as providing the mechanics for stopping the leak of American exports to Axis countries.

About 16,000 American exporters and export agents were notified that all outstanding individual licenses issued before May 1 would be revoked, effective today, unless the exports already have been loaded aboard ships or cargo lighters or

are standing on docks awaiting shipment.

Holders of revoked licenses were asked to submit them promptly to the Office of Exports here for re-issuance. After it has been found that the Argentine consignees meet the approval of both government, licenses will become valid.

Official sources stressed that the

action need not necessarily cut down the total volume of exports to Argentina.

#### Aid for Farm Workers

The Government of Argentina proposes a works project for the relief of farm workers who suffered unemployment during the recent drought.

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## Bell Symphonic Orchestra

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With Sunday Morning Edition. THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor.

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MONDAY August 2, 1943

Time for Enforcement

Ever since the war made Washington's housing shortage acute the Commissioners have been caught between pressure for reasonable enforcement of the regulations for boarding and rooming houses and the contrary pressure against enforcement of regulations that would chiefly penalize the tenants by depriving them of a place to live.

Now the Commissioners have gone over their regulations again, eliminating requirements rendered impractical by wartime shortages, and leaving only those that can be complied with. Their announcement that some sixty-two establishments fail to meet license requirements by noncompliance with minimum health and other regulations is evidently the opening gun of a new enforcement effort that should receive the strongest support from the local courts.

The House of Savoy

At 74 and not in the best of health, Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy since 1900, may not care very much what happens to himself in the present crisis, but it is natural for him to be concerned about the House of Savoy to which he belongs.

While popular interest centers now in the drama unfolding in Italy, it may be that a much more significant chapter in the history of this war was being written last week by Allied bombing of Hamburg.

Hamburg's Pillar of Flame

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Continued enlargement of the Savoy domains under Amadeus VII and Amadeus VIII gained the latter the title of duke at the hands of the Emperor Sigismund in 1416. But the first of the family to wear that lofty dignity is better remembered for a higher office which he filled from 1439 to 1449.

mentarily lost everything to France, but Victor Amadeus I, "a wise and popular ruler," retrieved most of his territories. Under the treaty of Utrecht, Victor Amadeus II, who had aided the Austrians, was recognized as King of Sicily and Lord of Monteferrat in 1713, but "exchanged" for the crown of Sardinia half a decade later.

The present sovereign is the son of Humbert, who was the son of Victor Emmanuel II, proclaimed king of united Italy February 18, 1861. He may be less tall than other monarchs, but his claims to regal status are as valid as those of any of his contemporaries.

Allis-Chalmers Case

District 50, the "catch-all" union of the United Mine Workers, through which John L. Lewis for months has been seeking to extend his authority in the labor field, wins the dubious distinction of obtaining the first strike vote in a war industry under the terms of the Smith-Connelly War Labor Disputes (antistrike) Act.

A ruling by Attorney General Biddle made the poll possible. The threatened strike is the outgrowth of dissatisfaction of District 50 members over a contract negotiated by the CIO, which had the approval of the War Labor Board.

The Smith-Connelly Act, it will be remembered, was passed over President Roosevelt's veto, and in his opinion, Mr. Biddle goes to some pains to recall that Congress had overridden the objection of the President and cabinet aides as to the possibility that strike ballots would have a disturbing effect "in plants where labor relations had been stabilized by collective bargaining agreements and by the 'no-strike' pledge."

A Bit Thick

In these war-torn times it is good to rally round and help out others. The task may be unfamiliar, but what does that matter? For instance, if a housewife can step into a shipyard or plane factory and weld or rivet, surely a housewife can step into a kitchen or pantry and cook.

Much Thanks

The people of Canada and the United States in this and all succeeding generations will be deeply grateful to their respective governments for the decision to drop that synthetic monstrosity "Alcan" as a name for the recently completed highway from the international boundary to Alaska.

Decorations for the Heart

My mother wore red roses Upon her gentle breast; Because my father gave them She always loved them best.

For me the pale gardenia—

My love was from the South; I wore his flower upon my heart, His kisses on my mouth.

My daughter wears "crossed rifles"

Above her heart today— A strangely somber emblem For one so young and gay— But, oh, her eyes are shining In love's old starry way.

Italian Fleet at Pola An Asset of Japan

By Maj. George Fielding Eliot.

The Italian navy has fallen into such general contempt as far as American public opinion is concerned that we may fail to recognize its importance as a piece on the great chessboard of this global war.

Nation-Wide Campaign

Nine congressional teams, bipartisan in make up, all advocating the participation of the United States in a world organization to maintain peace after the war shall have been won, are spending the summer recess touring the Nation.

All four Senators whose names are attached to this resolution are taking part in the campaign. In addition, Senators Truman of Missouri, Ferguson of Michigan, Murray of Montana, Maybank of South Carolina and Thomas of Utah, and Representatives Ramspeck of Georgia, La Follette of Indiana, Judd of Minnesota, Case of South Dakota, Hale of Maine, Wright of Pennsylvania, Herter of Massachusetts, Gale of Minnesota, McMurray of Wisconsin and Gore of Tennessee are on these speaking tours.

Such a campaign is of value. It sets the American people to thinking, and provides them with the information necessary to make up their minds on the future course which the country should pursue. The reports of the meetings which have already been held by the congressional teams show a tremendous interest in the issue.

Eventually Congress will take action on one of the many resolutions which have been introduced favoring the co-operation of the United States with other nations to maintain a world at peace.

A Bit Thick

In these war-torn times it is good to rally round and help out others. The task may be unfamiliar, but what does that matter? For instance, if a housewife can step into a shipyard or plane factory and weld or rivet, surely a housewife can step into a kitchen or pantry and cook.

Much Thanks

The people of Canada and the United States in this and all succeeding generations will be deeply grateful to their respective governments for the decision to drop that synthetic monstrosity "Alcan" as a name for the recently completed highway from the international boundary to Alaska.

Decorations for the Heart

My mother wore red roses Upon her gentle breast; Because my father gave them She always loved them best.

For me the pale gardenia—

My love was from the South; I wore his flower upon my heart, His kisses on my mouth.

My daughter wears "crossed rifles"

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THIS AND THAT

By Charles E. Tracewell.

"LANIER PLACE.

"Dear Sir: The kitchenette window sill in our apartment serves as a sort of birdcage, and our feathered boarders are steadily increasing in numbers.

"One small customer that has been with us ever since, apparently, his wings could make the grade, is particularly vociferous in staking his claim for rations.

"A few days ago, being in a hurry, I laid a whole slice of stale bread on their community plate and went out of the room.

"It was not long before an avian uprising brought me back to the kitchen. There, ranged in a row on the fire escape, sat half a dozen birds united in a chorus of protest, while our star boarder, perched on the edge of the plate, was voicing his grievance in no uncertain tones.

"Why, you lazy little biped!" I exclaimed, "you ought to be glad to get your meals handed out to you in any form these days."

"Lazy, am I?" retorted the accused, as nearly as I could translate his indignant chirp. "Well, how about the howl you humans put up if your bread doesn't come to you already sliced? All we ask is that our slice be properly crumbled up for us!"

"Feeling that maybe he had the better of the argument, I meekly reduced the slice to crumbs and the complaints ceased. The next time I looked out of the window, birds and bread were gone. I learned my lesson in table etiquette.

"Sincerely, G. E. M."

If this correspondent will moisten the bread, either with milk or water, the birds will accept it in the slice readily.

Birds are the original conservatives. They resent any change in anything which concerns them.

If they have become accustomed to getting bread crumbled up, then they will not accept it in the slice.

If they have been used to receiving it by the slice they may not eat it crumbled.

This principle extends to all phases of bird feeding. Any change in the location of the feeding place, or any addition to the foods, is resented, at least for a time.

We had a thriving station in operation when we decided to experiment with cottage cheese.

Nothing was changed, except to add a spoonful of this foodstuff, which is a high protein food, and one which birds ought to like.

But the whiteness of it, evidently, made them afraid, for not a bird came again until it was removed.

Bread may be regarded as a basic food, both for birds and men.

It has long been used as a dog food. A can of herring, for instance, spread

over six slices of whole-wheat bread, will make a good meal for a big dog.

Whole wheat and fortified bread are best. Fortunately for the birds, bread which is stale is still very good. It may be served either in the slice or broken up.

If placed on the lawn or driveway, bread is best served whole, but well moistened.

If it is too dry some of the birds will not touch it.

The starling will "dunk" dry bread, and so it is often advisable to put out some in this state, just for the fun of seeing how the starlings handle it.

A pan of water should be placed nearby, so that they will not carry the bread away.

Bread is basic in bird feeding, because it is the one food every one has and the one which most persons think of when they think of birds.

This is especially true of winter. Many householders who do not feed the songsters, ordinarily, do so when snow is on the ground.

They do not have supplies of seed and grain handy, and so they use what they have, bread in some form.

It may be suggested that any form of bread, or other food made from flour, is acceptable to the birds. They like biscuits, rolls, cookies and, of course, cake.

It may seem like treason to some, the idea of feeding cake to birds, but actually cake is not as nutritious and wholesome a food as bread, and many persons would benefit from giving their share away.

Coconut cake, for instance, is a prime favorite of robins.

For the present, we fear, the robins will have to get along without coconut, just as we do, but in the piping times of peace to come we hope that many persons will share their coconut cake with the robins, surely among the best of all birds.

A green lawn, with a robin or two walking around on it, is almost a synonym for America.

Milk toast, even made with "turned" milk, is excellent for the birds.

Their tastes, of course, are not as highly cultivated as those of humans. But under no circumstances should they be given spoiled food.

Mouldy grain is very bad for them, and the same holds good for mouldy bread.

If a bird bath has been used by the songsters to "dunk" dry bread, the householder should inspect the bath later in the day and remove any crumbs which have been wasted. Birds, as men, are often very wasteful. We should not be ashamed, but proud, as Americans all, that even our birds can now and then afford the luxury of not being poverty-stricken.

Letters to the Editor

Denies Alleged Discrimination Against Colored Races of Empire.

Blair Bolles in his interesting comments on conditions in England says: "The English" do not hesitate to assume a superiority over the dark-skinned inhabitants of the empire."

But Mr. Bolles, I believe, paid only a brief visit to England and his observations must necessarily be the outcome of a very limited experience. Will you allow me (as one who knows the English intimately as well as the peoples of most parts of the British Commonwealth) to say that he is wholly inaccurate in this statement? There is no distinction, social or political, against color as such in any part of the British Empire, with the possible exception of South Africa, where the Dutch element opposes British ideas of complete equality, and where the colored form an overwhelming majority of the population.

There are ill-mannered individuals in all communities; and if an individual Englishman has been known to treat a colored person offensively it is not necessarily because of his color, nor can it be taken as typical. Which of us having survived to adolescence has not been insulted or offended by somebody?

It was far back in the 18th century that a great English Lord Chancellor ruled that any slave who set foot on English soil thereby became a free man. And to engage in the slave trade was made a capital offense in any part of the British dominion at least half a century before its abolition in the U. S. A.

England had been a melting pot of many races a thousand years ago. Since it acquired its overseas domains it has been a center of cosmopolitan culture, and for years past people of all nations and colors have been its welcome guests.

Colored people go to court and are received by the King and Queen at Buckingham Palace garden parties and state balls. More than one colored man has been created an English nobleman; at least one colored woman has become a member of the English House of Commons; at least one colored woman has become an English peeress. The London Club, usually regarded as the most exclusive, founded by King Edward VII for his personal friends and used regularly by the royal princes, has colored members. Oxford and Cambridge—of which today about 50 per cent of the students are supported in whole or in part out of public funds—as well as other universities have large numbers of colored students who reside in the same dormitories and associate fully with English students. At the present time the president of the student body of Oxford—usually considered the most conservative of universities—is a West African Negro, chosen freely by the whole body of the students.

One of the fashionable colleges—Balliol—a considerable proportion of whose students come from Eton and other leading public schools, has also a large number of colored students. A well-known story—which amuses both white and colored—relates that an English missionary once fell into the hands of cannibals who were about to make him the chief item of their dinner menu. They began to undress him, and then one of them noticed that he was wearing an old-school tie in the Balliol colors: "Hello," he shouted, "are you a Balliol man? We're all Balliol men," and so released him.

From all parts of the empire considerable numbers of colored students frequent the socially distinguished Inns Court in London—law schools of the

Haskin's Answers To Questions

By Frederic J. Haskin.

A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing The Evening Star Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, director, Washington, D. C. Please inclose stamp for return postage.

Q. Do the chevrons worn by enlisted men in the United States and British Armies differ?—T. C. T.

A. The British chevrons are upright V's. United States chevrons are reverse V's.

Q. Can a glider be picked up by a plane from the air?—M. H. B.

A. A device has been developed whereby an airplane in flight can pickup a glider.

Q. Does the swan make any sound?—P. W.

A. A young swan or sygnet has a plaintive, kittenlike cry. The older swan makes a sound like a grunting hiss.

Q. Are peanuts considered a beneficial food?—W. T. T.

A. Peanuts are a cheap and rich source of protein and are high in vitamin B.

Q. Was fire ever peddled on the streets?—A. A. H.

A. It was a general practice in cities of medieval Europe and in this country in Colonial days for a boy known as the linkboy to go about the streets carrying live coals in a container and shouting, "Fire!" Householders whose fire had gone out could then purchase hot coals.

Q. What color shirt is emblematic of the followers of Sir Oswald Mosley?—W. D. R.

A. Sir Oswald Mosley's followers wore black shirts.

Word Booklet—A concise guide to correct speech and writing in English. It treats of words mispronounced, words misspelled and words misused in daily life. Each subject is presented concisely and clearly so that it can be easily understood by the average person. Learn to speak and write correctly and secure your copy of this publication inclose 10 cents in coin, wrapped in this clipping, and mail to The Star Information Bureau.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Q. Where is the largest library in the world?—E. L. H.

A. The Library of Congress is believed to be the largest library in the world. On June 30, 1942, it contained 6,609,387 printed books and pamphlets; 1,472,251 maps and charts; 1,619,280 volumes and pieces of music; 561,779 prints.

Q. What is the title of the song sung by Judy Garland and the cleaning woman in "Presenting Lily Mars"?—S. B. N.

A. The selection sung by Judy Garland and the cleaning woman was "Every Little Movement Has a Meaning of Its Own," from the show "Madam Sherry" produced in 1909.

Q. Please distinguish between Defense stamps and War savings stamps.—A. V. C.

A. Defense stamps were issued before the United States entered the war. Stamps are now called War savings stamps.

Q. Is it still correct to refer to the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps as WAACS?—S. A.

A. The use of the abbreviation WAAC for Women's Army Auxiliary Corps is correct until the WAAC becomes the WAC (September 30, 1943).

Q. How old is Maj. Joseph Foss of the United States Marine Corps?—E. O. B.

A. Maj. Foss was born on April 17, 1915.

Q. What is the proportion of women engaged in aircraft production?—W. P.

A. About one-third of the persons in aircraft production is made up of women.

Q. Who was "Silver Dollar" Tabor?—N. S.

A. H. A. Tabor, at one time a wealthy mine owner and Senator, died in comparative poverty. His wife, known as "Baby Doe" Tabor, was found frozen in a miner's shack near Leadville, Colo. in 1935.

Q. When did King Alfonso of Spain die?—D. F. R.

A. King Alfonso XIII of Spain died on February 28, 1941.

Q. Is it true that a rattler's age may be told by counting the rings in its rattle?—O. G. G.

A. This is a popular but erroneous belief. During its first year a snake acquires three or four rings and about as many more each year during its later years.

Q. Is Torger Tøkle still the national skiing champion?—S. I. W.

A. Relying mainly on form Ola Aanesen, a member of the Royal Norwegian Air Force based at Toronto, won the championship from Tøkle in the United States title tests at Fond du Lac, Wis. Tøkle's lack of perfect form brought him down to third place.

Q. Which State is known as the Bear State?—O. G. P.

A. "Bear State" is one of the nicknames applied to the State of Arkansas. This sobriquet was given to Arkansas because of the vast number of bears in pioneer days.

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Bankers to Discuss N. Y. STOCK EXCHANGE

War Problems at September Session By EDWARD C. STONE. W. L. Hemingway, president of the American Bankers Association, announced today that the next meeting of the association will be devoted to the outlook for loans, position of small banks after the war, competition of Government credit agencies, small loan legislation, savings for security and the encouraging of war savings will be among the leading subjects discussed at the War Service Meeting of the ABA in New York in September.

The report of the president, election of officers, inter-American fiscal policy, and a study of domestic economy will also feature the program, today's announcement said. The banks of the country are being asked to send one delegate unless other officers are members of ABA, national committees or representatives of the War Service Meeting.

Among the speakers announced today are Dr. Marcus Nader, New York University; Dr. O. M. W. Sprague, professor of banking at Harvard; Luis G. Legoretta, president, Mexican Bankers Association; and William H. Hemingway, who will return Mr. Hemingway's visit to the convention in Mexico some months ago; Joseph C. Rovinsky, Chase National official who was in Washington for many months engaged in war planning; and Henry M. Whiston, president of Brown University.

Virginia Bankers Honored. W. A. Roper, president of the Virginia Bankers Association, has appointed H. C. Bailey of Roanoke chairman of the association's committee on agriculture, and C. L. Robey, Purcellville, chairman of the Federal legislation committee.

Other chairmen just named include G. C. McColl of Norton, who was president of the association last year; W. B. Roper, chairman of the committee on agriculture, and C. L. Robey, Purcellville, chairman of the Federal legislation committee.

Record deposits and the first billion dollars of War savings bonds sold and delivered by mutual savings banks are reported for the first half year of 1943.

Deposits in the six months gained by \$433,748,575. This was a top figure for all time and largely reflected increased savings in war industrial areas. The increase brought total deposits held by mutual institutions to \$11,044,705,332.

The Federal Reserve Board reports consumer loans of commercial banks, industrial banks, small loan companies and credit unions were \$848,000,000 at the end of June, representing a decline of only \$1,000,000 during the month, the smallest decrease that has occurred in any month since September, 1941.

However, installment loans at the end of June were 36 per cent below the level of June, 1942.

Each of the four groups reported an increase in loans in June, mainly due to income tax borrowing and for the usual vacation requirements, the report said.

Willey Named Sales Manager. Robert F. Willey has been appointed manager of sales of the Bethlehem Steel Co.'s Washington office, succeeding the late Emerick R. Leonard. He has been with the company since 1927.

Clifford E. Binsted, connected with the International Business Machines Washington office for 25 years, has been made a member of the Quarter Century Club. A native of the Capital, he has never worked for any other company. One of his four brothers is Episcopal Bishop Norman N. Binsted, who is now in Norman in the Philippines.

M. W. Clement, president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, estimates June net at \$6,008,016, against \$10,023,485 in June last year.

Washington Gas Light \$4.50 preferred stock sold at 102 1/2 on the Washington Stock Exchange, up from 101 to a new 1942 high mark. The stock sold ex-dividend, 50 cents changing hands. The stock opened 1943 at 91, making a gain of more than 11 points in seven months.

Net earnings of the Virginia Railway in the first six months of 1943 amounted to \$1,270 on the common stock against \$1,468 a year ago. Peoples Drug Stores Common is selling on the New York Exchange very close to the high for the year of 24 1/2.

New York Exchange services today suggested the purchase of stocks which should be affected by either a long or short war, dairy issues being among many others mentioned.

Chicago Grain CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Grains weakened in late dealings today as selling came from the pit from houses with Eastern contracts. News also said the Allies had started their all-out push in Sicily and the decline in grain prices was expected to result from absence of buyers of grain held in delivery.

Stock and Bond Market Summary Table with columns for Stock and Bond, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, Prev. Close.

Stock and Bond Market Summary Table (continued) with columns for Stock and Bond, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, Prev. Close.

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Stock Market Turns Down After Feeble Attempt to Rally

By VICTOR EUBANK. Associated Press Financial Writer. NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—The stock market went into lower ground today after feeble recovery efforts failed to stimulate any appreciable buying interest.

Opening prices were down but there was little carryover of last week's selling and before midday many of the key issues had worked ahead for gains ranging from fractions to around a point.

The late retreat was accelerated by weakness in a few blue chips, notably American Telephone, which fell more than 3 points, and Dupont, off around 2. These and other heavy

Stock and Bond Market Summary Table with columns for Stock and Bond, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, Prev. Close.

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Chicago Livestock

CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Slaughter hog prices advanced on good demand for hogs. Trade fairly active, but 14,500 head of hogs were sold at prime prices. Highest price for 145-pound hogs was 15.25 cents per pound, plus 1.50 cents for shipping.

Chicago Cattle Market CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Cattle market was active, with a fair amount of business. Demand for choice steers was good, and prices were firm.

Freight Loadings NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—Revenue freight carloadings by railroads reported for the week ending July 31, 1943, were as follows:

Table showing Freight Loadings with columns for Week Ending, Total, and Previous Week.

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You're losing money if you don't use a plan as safe and as economical as NORTHWESTERN'S Direct-Reduction Plan.

Loans made in the District of Columbia, near-by Maryland and Virginia.

NORTHWESTERN Federal SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN. RE. 6262 1337 G Street N.W. Branch Takoma Park

How Would Your Estate Fare

—if they had to manage it?

THINK for a moment of the pains that you have taken to conserve and build your estate. And think what would happen to that estate if the handling of it were left in the hands of those inexperienced in financial affairs.

Here at American Security we have had more than 50 years' experience in the handling of estates. This experience, embracing taxation, real estate, investment and other fields of business and finance, is at the service of your heirs simply by naming American Security as executor or trustee of your estate. Why not stop by and discuss your requirements with one of our Trust Officers?

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We'll advise the adoption of our Monthly Payment Plan—and as we point out the many advantages you will see how easy it is to follow—with that one modest payment a month taking care of the interest and curtail.

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Each rent-like payment chokes off a part of your principal and interest! No commissions! No renewals! Lowest current interest rate!

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Buy War Bonds and Stamps MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM



## A BLUEPRINT FOR BUILDING "BETTER MEN"

Pullman-Standard is building many products—vast quantities of armament—vehicles of transportation—and the greatest of these is "Men"!

IT IS A THRILLING THING to build good products. It is another and vastly more stirring experience to point to Men who have forged ahead, and say, "These are our finest handiwork!" For, let any one of this Company's workers demonstrate ability and ambition to better himself, there is opened to him the priceless "know-how" and experience of his immediate superior.

★ ★ ★

On that wholesome man-to-man basis is built Pullman-Standard's continuing training program for the molding of men. For twenty years the Company has sponsored an employee "suggestion" plan which pays well for suggestions adopted—another avenue through which employees can display initiative.

The Company's policy, wherever possible, is to promote from within. Classes are organized periodically for Leaders, Supervisors, Foremen, and others who can qualify. These classes are addressed, from time to time, by members of the Company's management who, in turn, attend them to listen and learn when they feel the need of a "refresher course."

Inevitable result of that plan for building better men is a deep clan spirit, and a loyalty to the Company that permeates through even the families of Pullman-Standard workers. Get ahead?—Why, the best place of all, they'll tell you, is right at the Plant. This system of training men for

responsible positions enables this expanded management group to handle many times the load carried in 1940!

From the titanic laboratory of America's war production have emerged amazing discoveries and developments—and of them all the greatest is the very spirit of the men who achieved them! Men in high places of authority down to trainees, who have discovered what a thrill it is to find "it can be done—or—done better." Men intolerant of methods that have crystallized into rigid custom. Men aflame with zeal for the limitless possibilities of every job. Men whose passion for Freedom and for every man's right to win a high place by his own intelligent effort has flame-tempered them to new and inspiring capacity for doing!

★ ★ ★

TO THE SERVICE OF TRANSPORTATION in the stirring days to come, Pullman-Standard will bring many new and better methods, better techniques—and better men! Men who have been tested and proved in the laboratory of war production! Builders of railroad cars who have become builders of ships, tanks, aircraft assemblies, howitzer and rifle carriages, anti-aircraft gun weldments, trench mortars, shells and bombs!

Men unafraid of the unknown and its problems, because they have already tackled them—and mastered them!



### Here are some striking examples of men with restless, inquiring minds.

Men not content with old ways—old methods. Men with vision who have risen to places of high responsibility in the Company. They are typical of several thousands who form the group whose function it is to lead, plan, and direct.

\* He came to us as a helper. Through initiative and study he advanced rapidly. Superiors noted his gift for management, for teaching and getting the best out of men. With training and encouragement he rose steadily. Today, still fired with ambition, he is Superintendent of a division employing many thousands of men.

★ ★ ★

\* He came to the Company in 1924 as a carbuilder. Transferred to layout work, he took his first job home at night, made paper cut-outs for templates on the kitchen floor. His initiative was recognized and encouraged... he was trained. Today he is General Foreman of a most important division. Not a "driver," but a "teacher" and a "leader" of thousands of men.

★ ★ ★

\* Within 6 months of joining the Company, he was offered more work and greater responsibility—he jumped at the chance and has been "jumping" ever since. Management was impressed by his intense curiosity and capacity for absorption in his job. He contributed ideas of vital importance to carbuilding—his promotion has been phenomenal. Today he heads a planning department which influences the products made by more than 20,000 men.

★ ★ ★

\* In one plant the position of departmental foreman became vacant. It required particular skill. Management through its system of continual search among employees for potential supervisors selected a helper in another department. By taking advantage of different courses offered him by the Company, in the short space of 3 years he became a valued and outstanding Departmental Foreman.

★ ★ ★

\* In 1929 a plant manager needed a stenographer. The new young man's resourcefulness and keen application to the job was noted. His promotion to department head was rapid. He was given special training and today is Assistant to the Plant Manager.

\* These are true case histories chosen at random from the personnel records of Pullman-Standard plants. Individual names have been purposely omitted in fairness to the thousands of other workers who by their own perseverance and study have also risen to important positions in the company.

BUYING MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS Backs Up the Men Who Man the Guns

# PULLMAN-STANDARD CAR MANUFACTURING COMPANY

CHICAGO, ILL. BALTIMORE, MD. BIRMINGHAM, ALA. CLEVELAND, O. NEW YORK, N. Y. PITTSBURGH, PA. WASHINGTON, D. C. BESSEMER, ALA. BUTLER, PA. HAMMOND, IND. MICHIGAN CITY, IND. WORCESTER, MASS.

Offices in seven cities • Manufacturing plants in six cities • Sales Representative in SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Copyright 1943, Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing Company

Ice Plants Here Sell Supplies On Ration Basis

Production Reported To Be Meeting Only 60% of Demand
The ice shortage here has become so acute that virtually all producing plants are rationing supplies...

Rationing for Three Weeks
The Uline Ice Co. has been rationing ice for about three weeks...

Several Factors Blamed
The current shortage, Mr. Romhilt said, was caused by abnormally hot weather and by other factors that have resulted in the greatest demand for ice in Washington history...

Discrimination Charged
Meanwhile, one retail distributor—A. E. Dellastasio, manager of the Washington Ice Co.—has charged that the shortage here is striking hardest at the small consumer who wants ice for home use...

Falls From Windows Kill One, Injure Two
One man was dead and two others injured, one perhaps seriously, after falling out of windows over the week end, police reported today...

Home-Front Duty Done, Mayor Goes to War
SAN DIEGO, Calif.—When Seth H. Alexander entered the Navy...

Home-Front Duty Done, Mayor Goes to War
SAN DIEGO, Calif.—When Seth H. Alexander entered the Navy...

55 Deferments Denied in 66 Draft Appeals

Four Reclassified As Necessary to Civilian Activity
Rejection of 55 out of 66 appeals acted on by the District Selective Service Board of Appeals was announced today...

Appeals Denied
Michael J. Rinaldi, 27, embalmer, S. H. Hines Co., 60-day stay of induction recommended...

Appeals Granted
James H. Buys, 29, boiler operator, Potomac Electric Power Co., placed in 2-B, deferred as necessary in civilian activity...

Appeals Denied
Michael J. Rinaldi, 27, embalmer, S. H. Hines Co., 60-day stay of induction recommended...

Appeals Denied
Michael J. Rinaldi, 27, embalmer, S. H. Hines Co., 60-day stay of induction recommended...



THEY WON'T HAVE TO GO TO MARKET—Preparing tomato juice and string beans at community canning classes in the Curtis School are, left to right, Mrs. K. S. Reed, Mrs. Abdul Kadir Widjoatmodjo, Miss Inez Flanagan, instructor, and Mrs. F. W. McMahon.

Government Closes Capital Garage, but Keeps Plans Secret

Huge Plant Expected To Be Repair Center For U. S. Vehicles
The Capital Garage, 1312 New York avenue N.W., which has been leased by the Government to handle a pool of motor vehicles...

How the Government will operate the Capital Garage was still a mystery, as officials refused to discuss details of a plan under consideration...

FCC Plans to Check Purchase of Network
Chairman James L. Fly said today the Federal Communications Commission would check into the interlocking of the Blue Network...

House Action to Abolish OWI Planned by Barry
Representative Barry, Democrat of New York, said today he would propose abolition of the Office of War Information and transfer its activities to the State Department...

Housewives Canning Garden And Market Produce at Centers

Eight Projects to Remain Open Until School Reopens in Fall; Free Instruction Given
Housewives who would like to can this summer but haven't the facilities or don't know how to find the answers to their canning problems at the District's eight canning centers...

Instruction Classes First
Any one who wishes to learn to can correctly or wants to use the facilities of the center to do her canning may do so, Miss Flanagan said...

Military Mass Held On Georgetown Campus
A military mass in honor of the soldier saint, Ignatius Loyola, was offered at Dahlgren Chapel on Georgetown University campus yesterday...

WMC 'Strict Utility' Order Trims Swank From Restaurants
Pity the comely cigarette girl. She's on the way out. So is the restaurant doorman. Likewise the rest room attendant...



Peeling tomatoes for cooking in steam pressure boilers are, left to right, Mrs. S. D. Breckinridge, Mrs. B. B. Bailey and Mrs. Frances Haas, principal of Curtis School.

Daily Rationing Reminders

Blue coupons, Book 2—Stamps lettered N, P, Q, R, S and T are valid for general use...

Supplies of beef in Washington stores were larger today than they have been for many months...

New Walkouts Cut Sparrows Point Force
BALTIMORE, Aug. 2.—New walkouts resulting from admission of Negroes to riveters' training classes at the Bethlehem Steel Co. cut the working force an estimated 20 per cent today...

Supply of Beef Here Larger Today Than In Several Months

Spokesmen for Packers See Enough En Route to Meet All Requirements
Supplies of beef in Washington stores were larger today than they have been for many months...

Dealers warned, however, that the new beef, while plentiful, generally will be more tough and stringy than the choice cuts that were available before the attack on Pearl Harbor...

Man Unhurt as Cornice Crashes Onto Auto
HAGERSTOWN, Md., Aug. 2.—A 25-pound concrete cornice fell from a North Polestone street apartment building yesterday and crashed through the hood of an automobile on the street below...

Fugitive Held to Jury In Attack on Policeman
James Stafford, 18, colored, said by police to be a fugitive from a 3-man gang, was held by the grand jury today on charges of assaulting a policeman and assault with a dangerous weapon...

Ex-Police Officer Indicted in Fatal Shooting of Wife

Grand Jury Returns 51 True Bills to District Court
Jeffries D. Henry, 35, former White House and Metropolitan policeman, was indicted today on a charge of first-degree murder in the fatal shooting of his estranged wife, Mrs. J. S. Henry, in a restaurant in the 1100 block of Thirteenth street N.W., last April...

Charged With Bigamy
In another indictment, Benjamin Shenker, 30, was charged with bigamy and perjury, the latter for allegedly falsifying when applying for a marriage license last November...

\$200 Forgery Charge
Ferdinand F. Putnam, 30, described as a former employe of the General Accounting Office, was indicted on charges of forging and cashing checks totaling more than \$200...

Six Face Draft Charges
Six men were indicted on charges of violating the Selective Training and Service Act. They include: Isaac Silas, 39, charged with failing to fill out a questionnaire and failing to advise his selective service board of his change in address...

Man Unhurt as Cornice Crashes Onto Auto
HAGERSTOWN, Md., Aug. 2.—A 25-pound concrete cornice fell from a North Polestone street apartment building yesterday and crashed through the hood of an automobile on the street below...

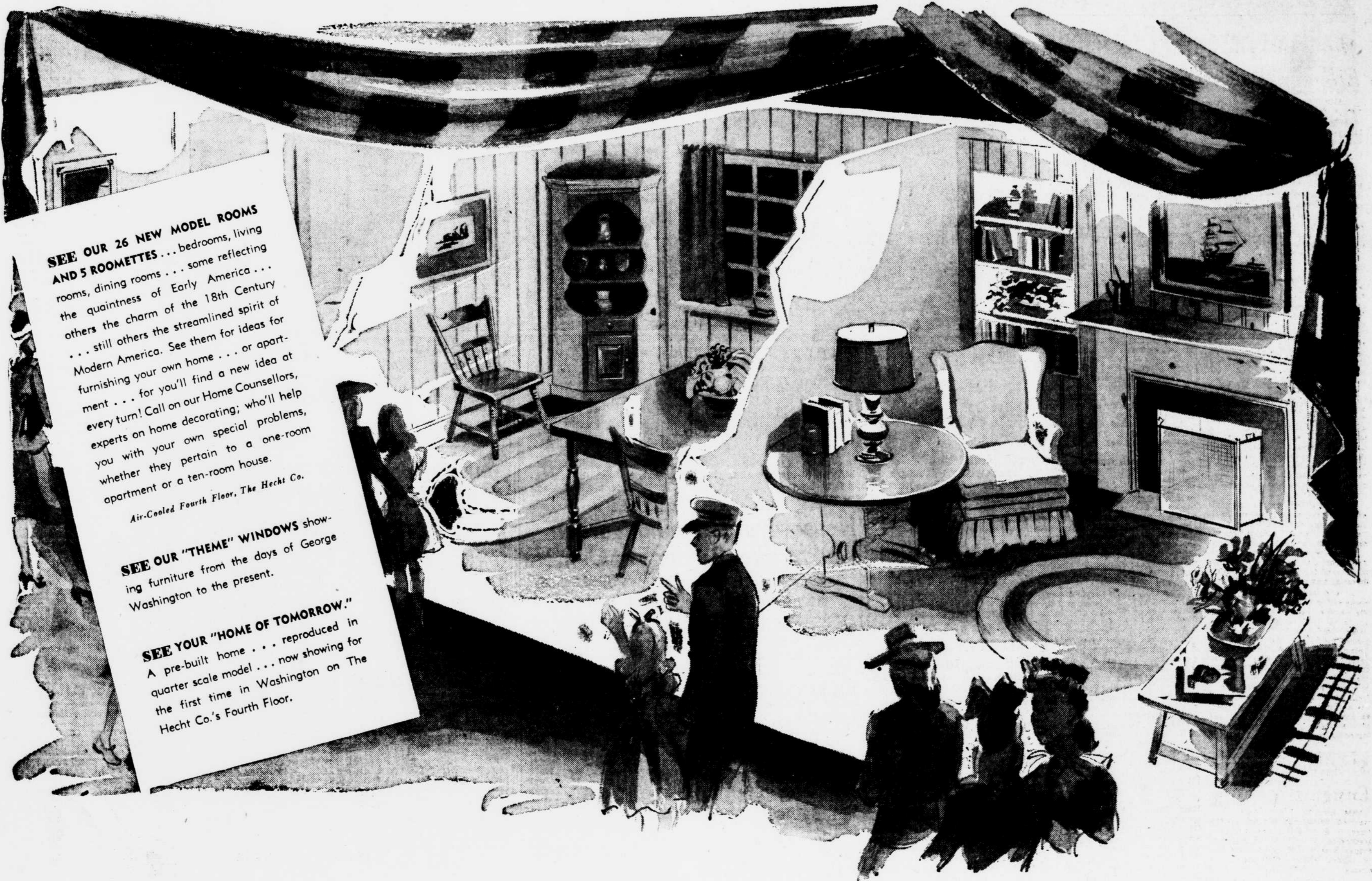
What You Buy With WAR BONDS
Block Busters
We read of 2,000 ton bomb raids on German production centers and thrill to the news that another Nazi war center has been leveled...

I DO MY PART—Use this volunteer blank and join your fellow citizens who are READY in case of any emergency in the Capital.









**SEE OUR 26 NEW MODEL ROOMS AND 5 ROOMETTES** . . . bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms . . . some reflecting the quaintness of Early America . . . others the charm of the 18th Century . . . still others the streamlined spirit of Modern America. See them for ideas for furnishing your own home . . . or apartment . . . for you'll find a new idea at every turn! Call on our Home Counsellors, experts on home decorating; who'll help you with your own special problems, whether they pertain to a one-room apartment or a ten-room house.

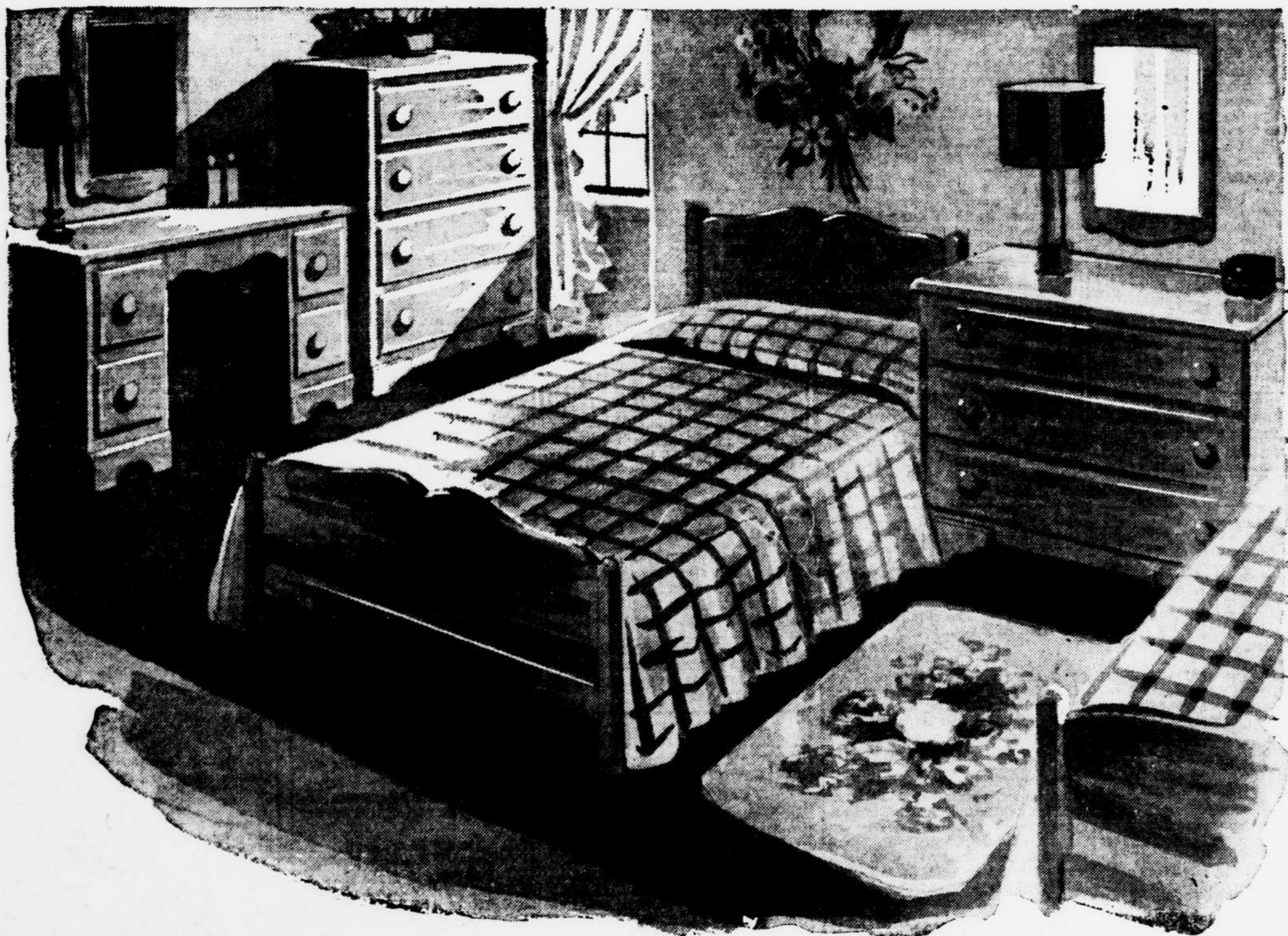
*Air-Cooled Fourth Floor, The Hecht Co.*

**SEE OUR "THEME" WINDOWS** showing furniture from the days of George Washington to the present.

**SEE YOUR "HOME OF TOMORROW."**  
A pre-built home . . . reproduced in quarter scale model . . . now showing for the first time in Washington on The Hecht Co.'s Fourth Floor.

# You Are Cordially Invited To The Hecht Co.'s HALF-YEARLY FURNITURE SHOW

**DEDICATED TO THE PRESERVATION OF THE AMERICAN HOME**



*Rugged Early American  
3-pc. Maple Bedroom*

**59.95**

Solid maple . . . as 100% American as ice cream or apple pie. A universal favorite for its simplicity of style and durability. Adaptable alike to house, cottage or apartment . . . a choice you never tire of. Full-size bed, chest and your choice of the vanity or dresser, each of which boasts a crystal-clear, framed mirror.

*Furniture—Fourth Floor—The Hecht Co.*

**The Hecht Co.** . . . *Completely Air-Conditioned for Your Comfort*

F STREET, 7th STREET, E STREET

NATIONAL 5100



PORTRAITS of QUALITY Underwood & Underwood

Connecticut Ave. at Q Open Thursday Until 9 M. Sunday 12 to 4 P. M. Telephone EMerson 0200

U. S. Air Forces Mark 36th Birthday With World Broadcasts

High lighted by the first report on the bombing of the Ploesti oil fields, a round-the-world broadcast featuring first-hand reports from Army Air Forces commanding generals marked the 36th anniversary yesterday of the birth of United States military aviation.

all over the world; our aerial life-lines are secure; men and machines are on the move in ever-increasing numbers, Gen. Arnold commented. "We are observing our birthday today with the explosion of bombs ringing in the ears of the enemies."

Lewis H. Brereton who is at his headquarters. A grin spread over Gen. Arnold's face as Gen. Strahm made his report. When he had finished, Gen. Arnold replied, "That's a fine job. We're all thrilled to hear it."

Chennault, commanding the 14th Air Force in China, whose report was from Washington; Maj. Gen. Clayton L. Bissell, commanding the 10th Air Force in India, whose words were picked up in London and relayed to this country; Maj. Gen. H. R. Harmon from Panama; Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale from Hawaii; Maj. Gen. William O. Butler from Alaska and Lt. Gen. Carl Spaatz, commanding the 12th Army Air Force in Northwest Africa.

Nelson Is Confident Lag in Output Will End

Donald M. Nelson, chairman of the War Production Board, expressed confidence yesterday that the industrial lag of which he has been complaining will be made up and schedules met.

Answering an interrogator on a Blue Network broadcast, Mr. Nelson said there was danger that continuing good war news might create overoptimism, which would cause a productive letdown. But he continued: "On the other hand I place a great deal of reliance on the common sense of the American people. Everybody knows that in a prize fight if you want to score a knockout and end the fight quickly you've got to take advantage of the moment when your opponent is groggy."

Gallant Scouts Honored Malta Boy Scouts have been awarded the Bronze Cross by the chief scout of the British Empire for their gallant work on the besieged island during more than 3,000 raids.

Black Persian Lamb

WITH NEW TUXEDO FRONT! STAR VALUE IN RALEIGH'S ADVANCE FUR COAT EVENT!

\$365

It's the quality of Persian Lamb that counts. Let your hands caress these silky pelts. So tightly curled, so inky black, so supple. Here is prize quality! An investment in enduring beauty. In the most important new fur style—convertible tuxedo front with turn-back cuffs. Don't delay—select yours now at Raleigh in air-cooled comfort.

Other Black Persians, \$365 to \$625 Magnificent Gray Persian Lamb, \$625 tax extra on all furs

Raleigh HABERDASHER HA. 9540 1310 F STREET

USE OUR DIVIDED DOWN PAYMENT PLAN. Divide your fur coat into 3 months. Pay balance in monthly payments. We will store your fur coat without charge until November 1st.



Doolittle Sounds Keynote. From another front, Maj. Gen. Doolittle, commander of the Northwest African Strategic Air Force, sounded the keynote of the Army Hour broadcast when he reported: "We now have air superiority in every theater and will eventually have air domination. Then the war is won."

Reporting that his flyers could reach any point in Italy, Gen. Doolittle added that "our score shows over 200 enemy ships sunk or put out of commission, over 3,000 enemy aircraft destroyed in the air and on the ground and innumerable trains, trucks and tanks destroyed."

From Australia, Lt. Gen. George C. Kenney, commanding general of the Southwest Pacific Air Forces, compared what his airmen were accomplishing a year ago with their present record.

"Our airmen," he said, "are in actual combat with the enemy four times the number of hours that they were 12 months ago. Now we are hammering the Japanese with three times the tonnage of bombs that we were able to deliver a year ago. A year ago, a 25-ton raid was exceptional. Now, a 100-ton raid, a blow four times the power of our early efforts, is easy."

"An attack against the Japanese base at Rabaul twice each week was about the best we could do a year ago. Today, any day we can and do bomb half a dozen major Japanese bases extending over an area from Java in the west by an arc of nearly 3,000 miles east of Rabaul itself."

Bad news from the enemy was also contained in the anniversary reports from Maj. Gen. Claire L.

Advertisement for C & B SAUCE, featuring a bottle and text: "New Way to add flavor to thrifty cuts of meat. Use Crosse & Blackwell's C & B SAUCE. The Sauce with the Secret Flavor."

Advertisement for Metronome Room at Wardman Park Hotel, featuring a gramophone and text: "AIR-CONDITIONED Metronome Room with Wandy Band for Betsy Jones. DANCING 9:30 to 1:30 minimum \$1.00 Saturday \$1.50 WARDMAN PARK HOTEL CONNECTICUT AVE. & WOODLEY RD."



THE NEWER Jelleffs 1214-20 F Street

Pajamas in tropical mood for your wide awake or sound asleep hours!

\$3.95

Big, bold, brilliant patterned Water-lilies on red, blue, or yellow. The ir-resistible outfit consists of a tie-front bolero, abbreviated to bare the midriff, comfortably cut pajama-slacks, of rayon crepe, sizes 32 to 38.

Jelleff's—Underwear Shops, Second Floor

This is a year—

when you want to give extra thought to the WEAR-ability of the fur you buy!



MUSKRAT is a good fur...

IN FUR COATS of Northern Back skins sable blended by A. Hollander. \$248 IN FURRED COATS with tuxedo panels or entire linings of Muskrat. \$98 and \$125

Prices plus 10% tax. Third Floor.

THE NEWER Jelleffs 1214-20 F Street



BLITHE BEDSPREADS AND PILLOW COVERS

expert scene-shifters for a vacation at home

We're all stay-at-homes this summer... more reason to add summer gaiety to "a room with a view" inside. Spreads of rose, green or blue quilted celanese taffeta with a flowered flounce of glazed chintz. Twin or double sizes, each \$19.50. Sentimental pillow covers to match the bedspreads, each \$7.95

Linens, Seventh Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co. F Street at Fourteenth

Handmacher Suits exclusively shown at one fine store in each city— at JELLEFF'S in Washington!



\$29.75

and they're all 100% pure virgin wool, sizes 12 to 20.

In colors as follows: A—Green, black, brown. B—Red, brown, black. C—Green, brown, black.

Jelleff's Suit Shop, Third Floor

tailored by handmacher

# ENDURING QUALITY...for your "linen closet needs"

## Now is the time to add beauty and comfort to your home

Check your immediate Linen and Bedding needs—look ahead to future refills! Select economically from our second floor... for these everyday needs... that make it so easy to keep your home always in order... always prepared for the extra guest—ready for charming entertaining and unperturbed by laundry problems you'll be proud of their beauty and pleased with their lasting quality.

### "FAMOUS" MAKE SHEETS



Famous Long-Wearing

#### DWIGHT ANCHOR

81x99 inches **1.95** each

Our own exclusive brand, snowy white, sturdy, soft. Sizes noted are before hemming.

81x108 Sheets.....2.05  
42x36" Pillow Cases.....45c

White as Drifting Snow! Sturdy and Firm!

#### PEQUOT

72x108 inches **1.85** each

Pequot are famous the country over for their wonderful wearing quality and for the way they retain their snowy whiteness. Sizes noted are before hemming.

Pillow Cases, 45x36 inches.....45c

Fine Quality Easy to Launder

#### 'FAIRCREST'

81x99 inches **1.59** each

Our own exclusive PALAIS ROYAL Brand, prime favorite for its smooth, soft whiteness, as well as fine quality. Sizes noted are before hemming.

PALAIS ROYAL... SHEETS, SECOND FLOOR



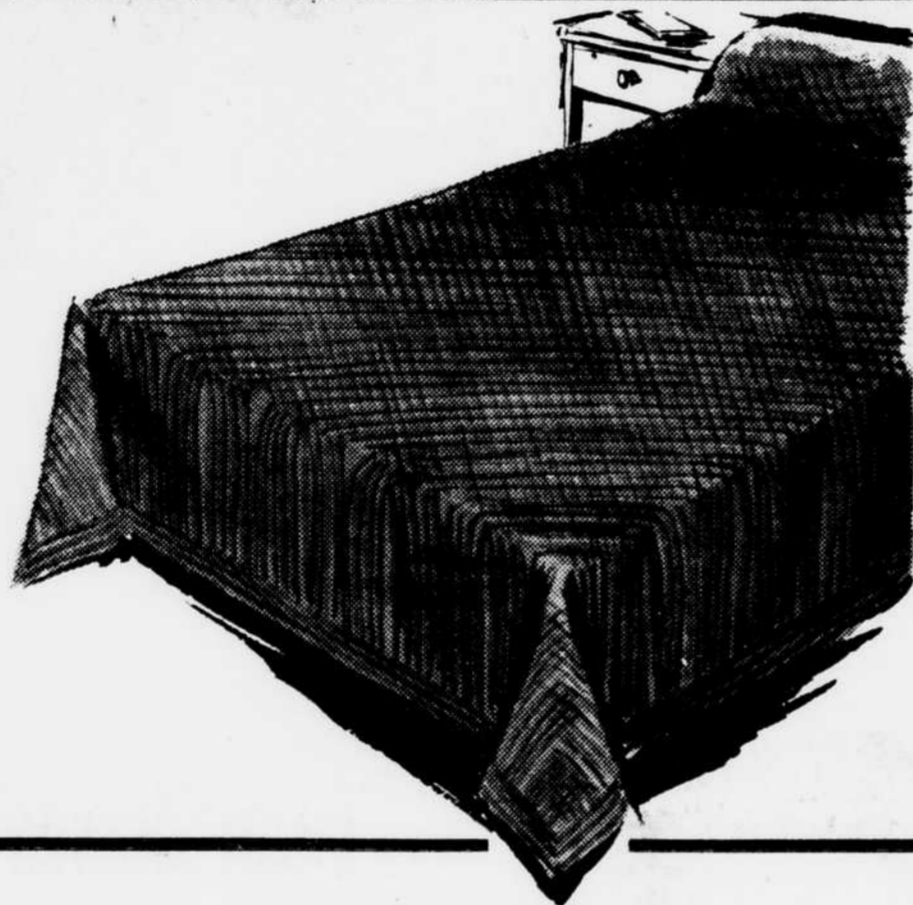
Add color and beauty to your bedroom with fluffy,

### TUFTED CHENILLE BEDSPREADS

**6.98**

Your bedroom will take on an entirely different air if you add one of these bright silken-soft spreads to it! Thickly tufted on good quality muslin, brilliant colors or snowy white. All colors are fast!

THE PALAIS ROYAL... DOMESTICS, SECOND FLOOR



Toast-Warm, Zephyr-Light! 80% Wool

### BLANKETS

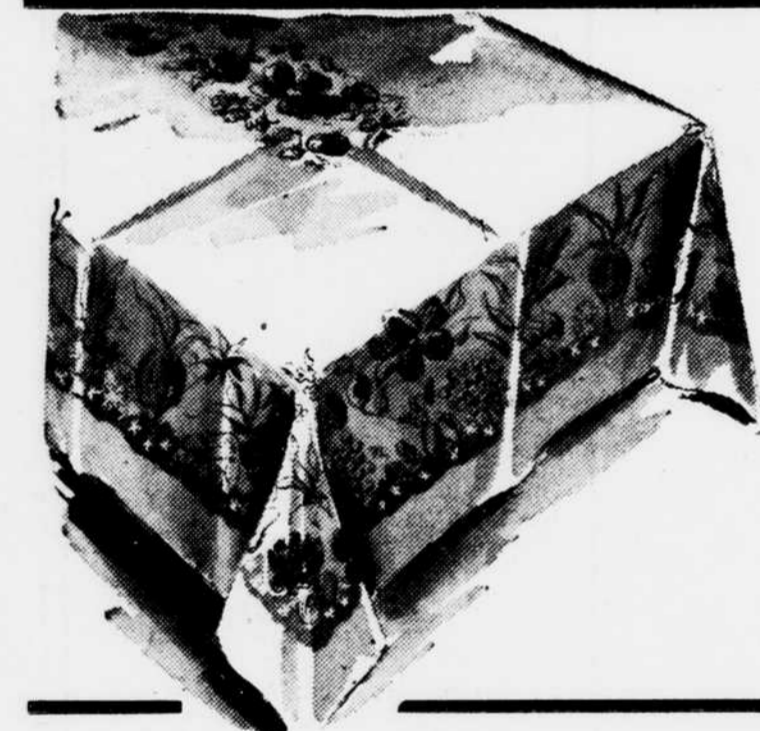
**10.98**

They're warm as toast, they're light as a zephyr, they're lusciously colorful! Made by one of America's leading manufacturers, they'll wear long and well! Full 72x84-inch size, 80% wool, 20% amerlac, with lovely wide rayon satin bindings, perfectly matched! For a lifetime of service!

33 1/3 WOOL BLANKET, in solid color or two-tone effects. Mixed with 46 2/3% rayon and 20% cotton. Wide rayon satin binds. 72x84 inches..... **6.98**

25% WOOL BLANKETS, mixed with 50% rayon, 25% cotton, for warmth good looks, long wear. Rich colors, full 72x84-inch size..... **5.95**

THE PALAIS ROYAL... DOMESTICS, SECOND FLOOR



Fast Color for Washing! Gay, Printed Crash

### TABLE CLOTHS

**1.98**

Even if you didn't raise a Victory Garden, you'll love the rich array of flowers and fruits on this fine white crash table cloth! Full 52x70 inches wide, with finely hemmed edges. Another style is gay with daisies.

THE PALAIS ROYAL... DOMESTICS, SECOND FLOOR

### BE ECONOMICAL! CHECK IMPORTANT NEEDS!

#### FOR A GOOD NIGHT'S SLEEP!

BED PILLOWS, big and soft, with linen type tickings, duck-and-turkey feather filling..... **2.98**

500 YDS. BLEACHED PILLOW TUBING, 42 and 45 inch widths..... **39c**

MATTRESS PROTECTORS, with sanitary cotton filling, muslin covers. Sizes 39x76, 54x76..... **2.98**

#### FINE TOWELS : BATH MATS

MULTI-COLOR BATHROOM MATS, fine tufted chenille. Size 25x39 inches..... **2.29**

HEMMED FACE TOWELS, snowy-white cotton. Size 16x32 inches..... **29c**

GAY CANNON DISH TOWELS of fine printed cotton. Size 18x32 inches.....each **35c**

#### FOR SUMMER-WINTER NIGHTS!

BRIGHT BLOCK PLAID BLANKETS, 30% rayon, 70% cotton. Size 72x84 inches..... **4.98**

WHITE COTTON SHEET BLANKETS, size 70x90 inches..... **1.79**

WARM COMFORTERS, filled with warm, light, fluffy cotton, cambric covered, size 72x84 inches..... **3.29**

#### AN ATTRACTIVE SET

COTTON DAMASK TABLE CLOTHS, lustrous, snowy white with hemstitched borders. Size 64x72 inches..... **1.79**

7-PC. RAYON DAMASK LUNCHEON SETS, including 54x54-inch cloth and six napkins... **2.98**

FILET LACE TYPE TABLE CLOTH, don't need ironing. Size 72x90 inches..... **3.49**

THE PALAIS ROYAL... DOMESTICS, SECOND FLOOR

BUY BONDS AND SLEEP WELL



Absorbent—Long Wearing

### LUXURY CANNON TOWELS

Big size, 22 x 44' **59c**

SNOWY WHITE 22x44 CANNON TOWELS. Big, heavy, long-wearing towels, with gay stripe borders. Double thread construction.

BLACK PLAID super-luxury baths by the score... with these big thirsty, just-rough-enough super-luxury towels! Fine yarn, double-thread construction; in smart decorator colors for your bath.

MATCHING GUEST TOWEL, size 17x28..... **29c**  
MATCHING FACE CLOTHS..... **15c**

20x40 CANNON TOWELS, in rich solid colors, fine quality, they simply lap up water..... **49c**

MATCHING FACE CLOTH.....2 for **25c**  
TOWEL, 17x28..... **25c**

THE PALAIS ROYAL... DOMESTICS, SECOND FLOOR

# the Palais Royal

6 STREET AT ELEVENTH. DISTRICT 4400

HELP PREVENT INFLATION. It is the policy of THE PALAIS ROYAL to conform rigidly to all Office of Price Administration regulations. However, we are not infallible, and, if by any chance, an error has been made, please call it to our attention and it will be corrected at once.

### Lin Sen, President Of China, Dies; Chiang Made Acting Chief

By the Associated Press.  
CHUNGKING, Aug. 2.—Lin Sen, 81-year-old, American-educated President of the Chinese Republic, died last night after a long illness. Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek was immediately designated by the Koumintang Central Committee, the nation's highest executive body, as Acting President.

At Lin Sen's bedside when he died were H. H. Kung, Vice Premier and Minister of Finance; Gen. Ho Ying Chin, Minister of War, and other notable. He had been ill since May 12.

Lin Sen became President of China in 1932, when he succeeded Chiang Kai-shek, who resigned to devote all his time to preparing the army for the war with Japan.

**In America Many Years.**  
Lin Sen was born in Fochow, Fukien, in 1862, and went to California, where he received his early education, remaining in the United States for many years.

He returned to China shortly after the revolution in 1911 and was elected a Senator, serving in the first Parliament in 1912. He was elected to the Koumintang Central Committee in 1924 and after the 1926 revolution was appointed a member of the Chekiang division of the Central Political Council. In 1931 he was elevated to the presidency of the legislative Yuan, succeeding Hu Han-min.

Despite the relative political unimportance of the presidency, his age, his dignity and his interest in China and its problems, particularly those of the youth of China, had made him a great national figure.

**Three Days of Mourning.**  
Lin Sen left a political testament expressing confidence that his countrymen "will continue to act as one man in accordance with the bequeathed teachings of the father of our republic and under the guidance of the generalissimo, and will each and all make greater exertions to fulfill their duties to the nation."  
"The enemy," he added, "must be driven off."

The President's body will lie in state until 5 p. m. today when it will be placed ceremoniously in a casket. At that hour a three-minute silence will be observed throughout China, all traffic will halt and a 101-gun salute will be fired in the capital.

Nation-wide mourning was decreed and all places of amusement will be closed for three days. Memorial rites will be held throughout the country Saturday.

### Hull Lauds Humanity Of China's Late President

By the Associated Press.  
Secretary of State Hull expressed regret today over the death of President Lin Sen of the National Government of China, and said Americans would feel they had "lost a staunch friend in the common battle for a just and humane way of life."  
President Lin died in Chungking yesterday.

Mr. Hull issued the following statement:

"I have learned of the death of President Lin Sen of China with feelings of the greatest sorrow. By his death China has lost a leader whose example inspired universal respect and devotion. President Lin impressed all visitors with his humanity. He was recognized as an outstanding scholar, both in the Chinese classical tradition and in the realm of modern intellectual and political movements.

"President Lin's exceptional qualities of character and personality lent great prestige to the position which he held. Above all, his common judgment and resolute courage were of inestimable assistance in guiding the Chinese Republic through the vicissitudes which it has met and overcome. These qualities were of peculiar value during the critical years of the struggle, which still continues, against a brutal and rapacious enemy. Americans will feel that in his death they have lost a staunch friend in the common battle for a just and humane way of life."

**Dr. M. G. Cockey, 90, Dies**  
KANSAS CITY, Aug. 2 (AP)—Dr. Melchior Gist Cockey, 90, of Salina, Kans., surgeon general of the United Spanish War Veterans, died yesterday.

DIST. 7200



## BLACK BEAUTY IN RAYON JERSEY

\$3.99

—The type of dress that becomes your standby . . . that you inevitably turn to after considering all the rest hanging in your closet! Marble-ool, midnight-black rayon jersey with draped sweetheart neckline, self belt and twin triple pleats in front. Wonderful one-piece for misses, sizes 12 to 20.

Budget Dress Shop—Kann's—Second Floor.

## ★ BACK THE ATTACK! BUY MORE WAR BONDS!



## Chums... ALL-WOOL JACKETS AND SKIRTS...

\$6.95 ea.

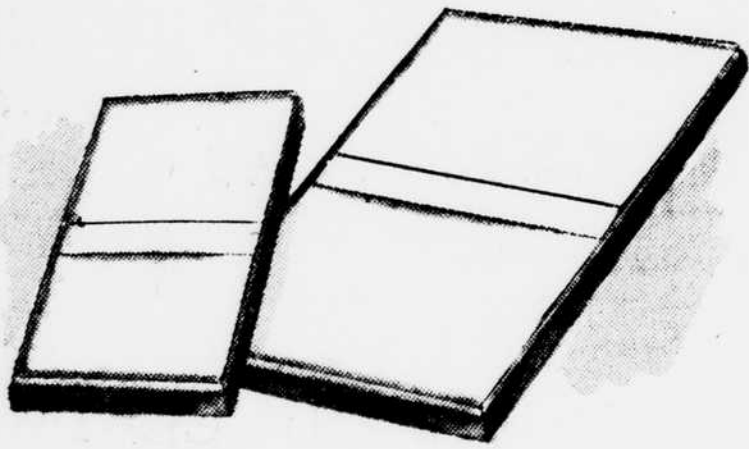
—If you're a college girl or an on-the-way-up careerist . . . if you're keen for many changes of wardrobe scene . . . Chums are for you! One super skirt, two variable jackets . . . and you're set to conquer. A solid investment because they're 100% all wool.

Chum jacket brave with military braid. Gore skirt, enviously tailored. Raspberry, green, spice, blue, black. 32 to 40.

Chum jacket combines top tailoring with feminine guile in its pretty trapunto quilting. Raspberry, spice, green, blue, black. 32 to 40.

Kann's—Sport Shop—Second Floor.

## Royaltone Ripple WRITING PAPER...



—Write pages to your loved ones away from home . . . use this lightweight stationery. Creamy-white paper in a novel ripple grain. Single sheets in two popular sizes. **50c**

Envelopes to Match—2 Packages 35c

Kann's—Stationery—Street Floor.



## 'Teen Misses' COTTONS...

\$2.99

—Young buds who wear size 11, 13 or 17 have a treat in store for them! Cracker-crisp new cottons in the keenest styles . . . smooth basques, tiny midriffs, pinafore effects, new square necklines. Now-into-fall colors . . . copen blue, rose, green and red.

The Teen Shop, Kann's—Fourth Floor.

## PLAY SHOES NOT RATIONED



\$4.00

\$2.45

\$2.45 to \$4.00

—Unrationed play shoes for unrationed comfort all summer long! Beautifully styled in airy sling-back pumps and oxford types . . . just as smart for home or street wear as they are for play! Carefully made of cool, lightweight fabrics in whites, reds, beiges, blues. Sizes 4 to 9.

Sandal Shop—Street Floor.

## 6 WAYS TO MAKE A SERVICEMAN'S LIFE A LITTLE EASIER...



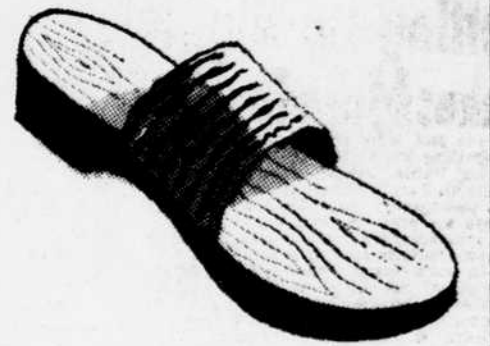
Paris Apron Kit . . . Water-repellent apron to tie around his waist with everything in readiness for his toilet. Rolls up compactly when not in use. **\$3.50**



'Fills-Easy' Tobacco Pouch . . . No waste of tobacco . . . Fills with one hand. Genuine leather tobacco pouch, pocket shaped and air tight. **\$1.00**



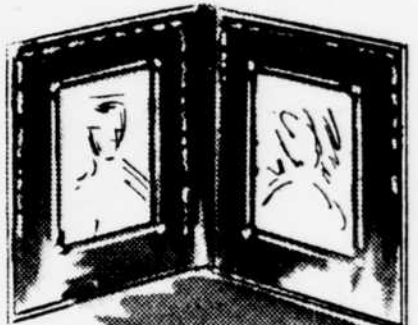
Shoe Shine Kit . . . Another essential for good grooming . . . necessary part of every serviceman's wardrobe. Compact, easy to carry shoeshine kit and accessories. **\$1.50**



Shower Clogs . . . Made of selected wood, well finished with durable elastic webbing straps. Helps prevent athlete's foot. **\$1.00**



SWANK Roll-up Kit . . . Water-repellent rayon twill roll-up kit. Contains smooth satinwood toilet fittings. Takes up very little space. Navy or Khaki. **\$3.50**



Picture Holders . . . For those precious snapshots of the family or his best girl! 4 1/2 x 5 1/2 size when closed. Embossed. **\$1.50** in Navy or Khaki.

Kann's—Men's Store—Street Floor.

## BRING BACK MY BOTTLES TO ME!



Empty milk bottles are "ammunition" in this war. They save vital materials, manpower and transportation. So . . . it's a patriotic duty to return yours promptly. Put them out for your Chestnut Farms Milkman — or take them to the store where you buy your milk.

PLEASE RETURN EMPTY MILK BOTTLES PROMPTLY

CHESTNUT FARMS DAIRY

## Folding Short-Trip BAGS

For Service Men on Furlough For Your Visits to Camp . . . **\$2.49**

—A handy bag designed for today's needs. It folds compactly when not in use, is light in weight and trimly practical. Made of strong water repellent Army duck.

Other Travel Bags \$1.99 to \$19.99

Kann's—Luggage—Fourth Floor.

**NONE FASTER**  
**St. Joseph**  
**ASPIRIN**  
World's Largest Seller at 10¢

**Tips for Tired Eyes**  
1. Hold reading matter about 14 inches from face. 2. Avoid reading in poor light. 3. After devoting exposure to dust or wind or when eyes are overworked, bathe them with Lavoptik. Quickly soothes inflamed, sore, burning, itching and granulated eyelids or money refunded. Thousands praise it. 25 years' success. Get Lavoptik today. At all drug stores.

**Makes Every Day A Holiday For Your Feet**  
It's amazing what Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder does for you. The few seconds it takes to dust this marvelously soothing, refreshing powder on your feet and into your shoes and stockings, makes all the difference in the world how your feet feel. You'll have day-long walking pleasure, grand relief from tender, tired, hot, aching or odorous feet. Helps relieve torture of new or tight shoes. Aids in preventing Athlete's Foot by keeping the feet dry. Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder costs but a trifle. At all Drug, Shoe, Dept. Stores, Toilet Goods Counters. Don't accept a substitute.

**"Blessed Event"**  
There's a second blessed event, when mother finds out what this powder can do for baby.



And look what it can do. Diaper rash, for instance, is soothed, cooled, relieved and actually often prevented by sprinkling on Mexsana after every change. Heat rash? Just sprinkle Mexsana on that heat-irritated skin to relieve and help prevent heat rash. Mexsana also comforts away the burning, itching feeling and coats skin with protection against chafe from clothing. The whole family will like Mexsana. Generous supply costs little and you make even greater savings in the larger sizes. Be sure you demand

**MEXSANA**  
FORMERLY MEXICAN HEAT POWDER

**CERTAIN DEATH TO BEDBUGS**

Safe . . . Sure . . . Inexpensive way to get rid of bedbugs. Results guaranteed on contact. Non-staining when used as directed. Simply pour Discovery down baseboards, in cracks in walls or spray on beds—wherever bedbugs lurk and breed. Over 1,000,000 cans of Peterman's sold last year. Your druggist sells the big economy size can.

**PETERMAN'S DISCOVERY**

**Getting Up Nights Makes Many Feel Old**

Do you feel older than you are or suffer from Getting Up Nights, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Burning, scanty or frequent passages? If so, remember that your kidneys are vital to your health and that these symptoms may be due to non-organic and non-systemic kidney and bladder troubles—in such cases Cystex (a physician's prescription) usually gives prompt and lasting relief by helping the kidneys flush out poisonous excess acids and wastes. You have everything to gain and nothing to lose in trying Cystex. An iron-clad guarantee assures a refund of your money on return of empty package unless fully satisfied. Don't delay. Get Cystex (812-122) from your druggist today. **Cystex** (812-122) from your druggist today. Only 25¢.

**Where To Go What To Do**

**CONCERTS.**  
Navy Band, Capitol Plaza, 7 o'clock tonight.  
Marine Band, Marine Barracks, 8 o'clock tonight and 12:30 p.m. tomorrow.  
"Music of the Masters," Jewish Community Center, 8:30 o'clock tonight.

**RECREATION.**  
Walsh Club for War Workers, 4 p.m. to 11 o'clock tonight. Fox trot and waltz dance class, 8:30 o'clock tonight.

**FOR MEN IN THE SERVICE.**  
Stage Door Canteen, Belasco Theater, tonight: Gloria Estavez, Army Air Forces Dance Band and Capitol Theater show.  
Tickets to shows and sports events, "The Hut," E street and Pennsylvania avenue N.W., 11 a.m. to 8:30 o'clock tonight.

Pepsi-Cola Center, 9:30 a.m. today to 12:30 a.m. tomorrow. First three floors open to servicemen.  
Masonic Service Center, 1 p.m. to 10 o'clock tonight.

**OFFICERS.**  
Officers' Club of the United Nations, Burlington Hotel, 10 a.m. to 10:30 o'clock tonight. Introductory cards to concerts and entertainment. Golf and swimming, Kenwood Country Club, all day. Guest cards at Burlington Hotel.

**SERVICEMEN.**  
Classes and Study Groups.  
Swimming, 5 p.m.; dance instruction, 8:30 o'clock tonight; Jewish Community Center (USO).  
"Beginners" French, 7 o'clock; square dancing, 8 o'clock tonight; Thomson Center.  
\*Games, Central Center, 7:30 o'clock tonight.

\*Spanish class, discussion group, Northeast USO, 1912 North Capitol street, 7:30 o'clock tonight.  
\*Social dancing, games, Roosevelt Center, 8 o'clock tonight.

**Recreation.**  
Refreshments, voice recordings, Salvation Army (USO), 6 o'clock tonight.  
\*Supper club games, Northeast USO, Sixth and Maryland avenue N.E., 6 o'clock tonight.

\*Amateur camera and movie guild, NCCS (USO), 926 G street N.W., 7:30 o'clock tonight.  
Dance, refreshments, hostesses, Servicemen's Club No. 1, 8 o'clock tonight.  
Dance, Rhoads Service Club, 8 o'clock tonight.

Square dancing, YMCA (USO), 8:30 o'clock tonight.

**FOR COLORED SERVICEMEN.**  
\*Swimming, 10 a.m. to 11 o'clock; recreation, 8 o'clock tonight; Bancker Service Club.  
\*Open house, Leisure Lodge, noon to midnight tonight.  
\*Bridge, archery, photography, YMCA (USO), 6 o'clock tonight.  
\*Cultural hour, Howard University, 8:30 o'clock tonight.

For further details call USO information booth, NA, 2831.  
\*War workers welcome.

**Adviser on Personnel Joins Ramspeck Unit**

Frank L. Rowland, for the last 10 years executive director of the Life Insurance Management Association, with headquarters in New York, today joined the staff of the Ramspeck Civil Service Investigating Committee, to take charge of surveys of office management throughout the various departments and agencies of the Government.

Dillard B. Lassiter, staff director of the committee, explained that the association was set up by various insurance companies to promote and maintain efficient personnel practices, and that Mr. Rowland also has been called in by other industries to make personnel studies.

"There is a general feeling that some of the efficient personnel policies of private industry might well be adopted by the Federal Government, and it is with this possibility in view that Mr. Rowland will assist the committee in its studies," said Mr. Lassiter.

"Mr. Rowland has a wide and varied experience in the field of personnel management. Coming as he does from the field of industry, he is expected to make sound recommendations designed to tighten up the Government personnel structure."



QUALITY SINCE 1860  
**Lansburgh's**  
7th, 8th and E Sts. National 9800

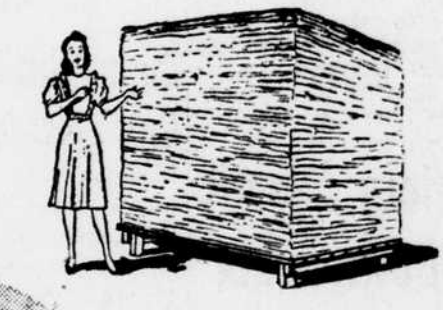
**MADE LIKE A GIANT PILLOW TO CRADLE YOUR BODY!**

**Sealy TUFTLESS AIR-WOVEN MATTRESS**

**39.50**

The secret of Sealy comfort is in the FIVE-FOOT mountain of virgin cotton (to double size) compressed into ONE luxury-soft mattress.

Today, the same special manufacturing methods, developed through years of experience are being used in the construction of Sealy mattresses, because they've proved their value in comfort and service. Fifty pounds of long-staple cotton in every double size Sealy unit.



Tuftless construction means rest with nary a bump or button to cause discomfort. The extra springy resilience prevents 'bogging down' even on the hottest night of the season.

Easy-to-keep like new. If given a sun bath occasionally a Sealy mattress will puff up just like new (almost rejuvenates itself).

Other Sealy features for service and comfort include: shape-holding roll-edge, sag-preventing crown center and heavy woven-stripe ticking. Twin-size available also.

Soft-edge Spring to Match **39.50**

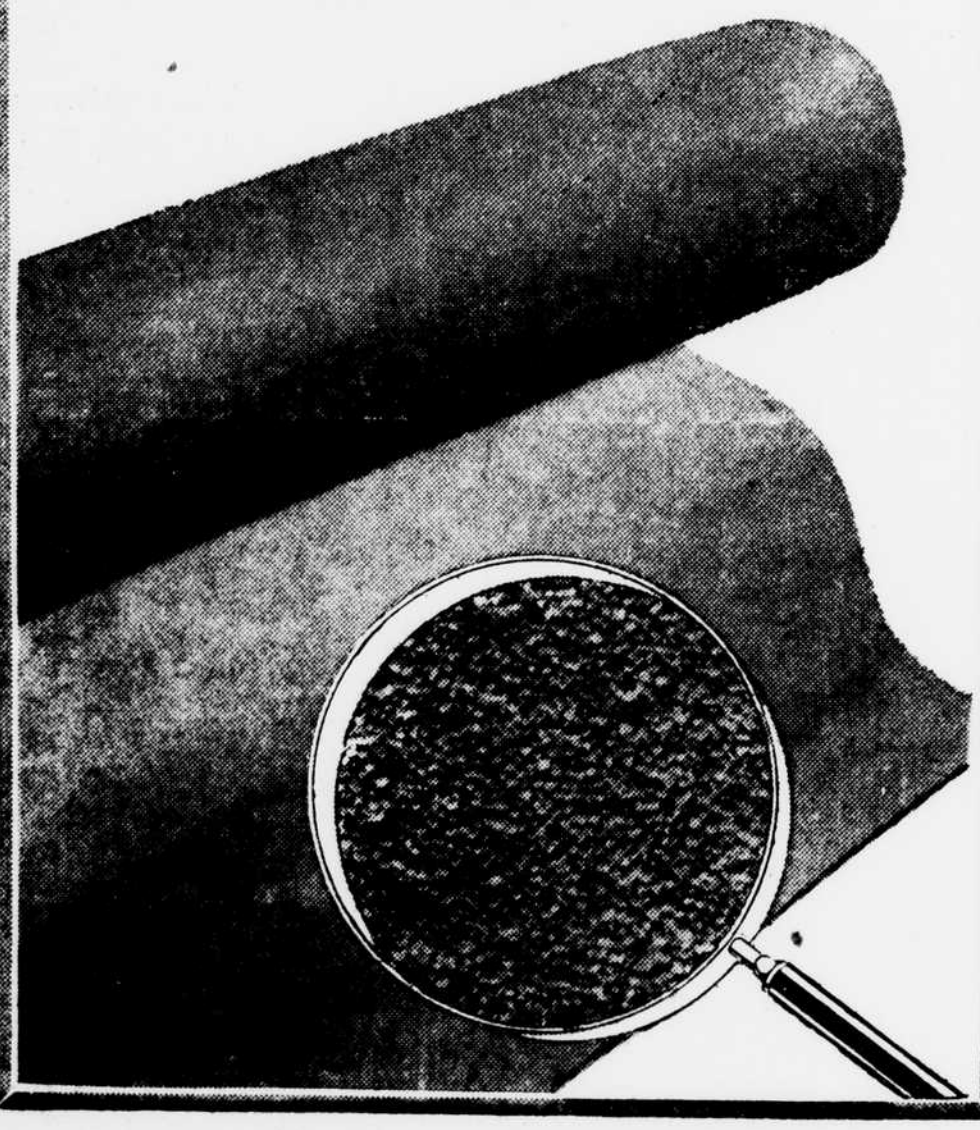
LANSBURGH'S—Bedding—Fifth Floor

**DO YOUR PART . . . ENLIST NOW FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE**  
Twenty thousand ADDITIONAL volunteers are needed to serve in the District of Columbia. There's a job waiting for every man, woman and child in this protective service. If you are already enlisted urge your friends to sign the honor pledge.  
Attend the Pageant at Griffith Stadium on Friday, August 13th

**Style for Your Floors! Luxury Underfoot!**

**ALL-WOOL TWIST BROADLOOM**  
**7.50**  
Sq. Yd.

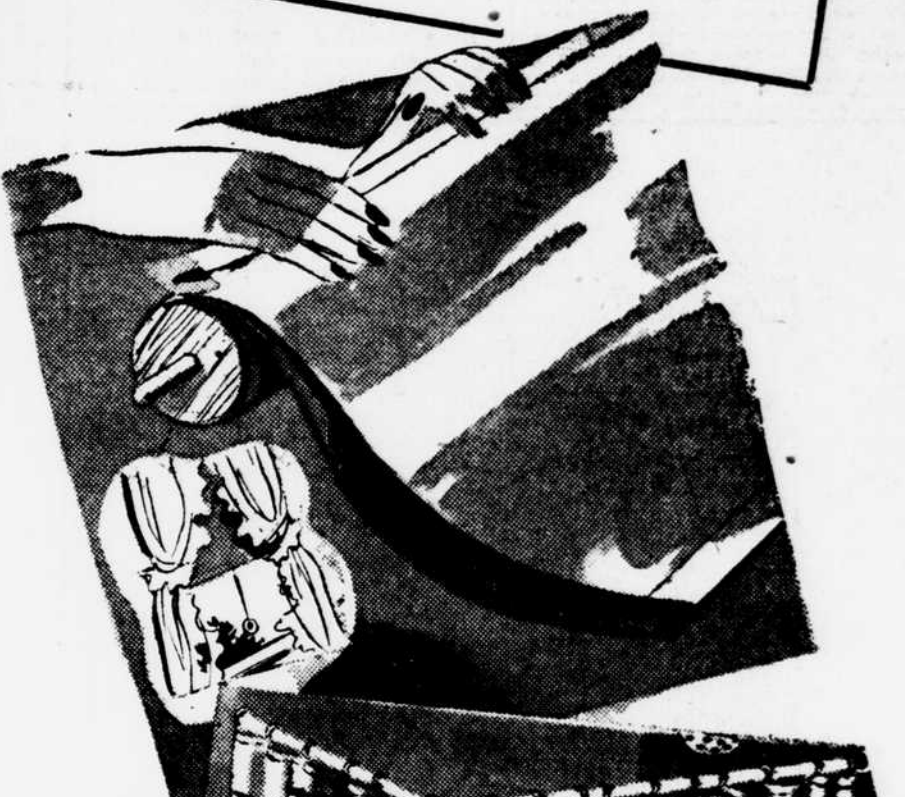
Superbly resilient in heavy quality. The extra yarn in the "twist" means greater endurance than in ordinary broadloom. The "pebbly" surface shows marks to a minimum. For wall-to-wall floor covering and room-size rugs. Colors: rose, green, light-blue and burgundy in 9-ft. width. Burgundy also in 12-ft. and 27-inch widths.  
9x12-Ft. Bound Rug (made up from 9-ft. width) is 93.60  
LANSBURGH'S—Rugs—Fourth Floor



**Like Sealing an Envelope WINDOW SHADES FOR PRESENT ROLLERS**

**29¢**

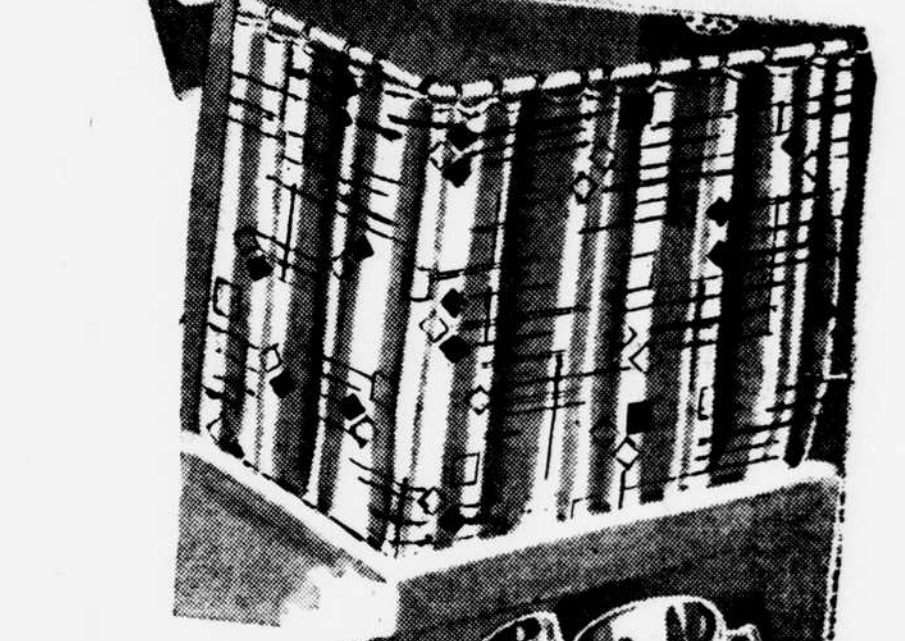
Just moisten the glue-strip on the top of the shade—press it onto the roller of your old shade. Good-quality oil-finish paper—soap-and-water cleans. Ivory, green, buff and dark ecru. Size: 36"x5'9". Easy to cut to any smaller size.  
Window Shades—Fourth Floor



**CELANESE RAYON SHOWER CURTAINS**

**2.98**

Tempting one and two color prints . . . in a gala array of colors and designs. Get one . . . to have your bathroom enter the pretty picture in your home's furnishings. All water-repellent celanese rayon taffeta . . . all standard size 6x6 ft.  
Housefurnishings—Sixth Floor



**SERVICE FOR FOUR 8-PC. PARTY SET**

**1.00**

Crystal-clear sparkling glass to add zest to entertaining occasions. Four crescent-shape salad plates and four cups. Cups settle down in groove so they won't 'skid around.' Charming for every home.  
LANSBURGH'S—Glassware—Sixth Floor



**Your baby's charm captured in a true-to-life picture will be a joy forever. Have her photographed by our experts today.**

No appointment is necessary  
\$2 each to \$40 a dozen  
PHOTOGRAPH STUDIO . . . DOWNSTAIRS BOOKSTORE

**Kann's**



### UPSET STOMACH

*"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"*

Never upset an upset stomach with overdoses of antacids or harsh physics. Be gentle with it. Take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. Not a laxative. Not an antacid. It calms and soothes your upset stomach. Pleasant to the taste—children love it. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.

\*REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

### Schindler's PEANUT BUTTER

*Nutritious!*

### Free Lecture on CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Robert Stanley Ross, C. S. B., of New York, New York. Member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, in

First Church of Christ, Scientist, Columbia Road and Euclid Street N.W.

Tuesday, August 3, at 8 P.M.

Under Auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist

No Collection All Welcome

### What Is Your SKIN Trouble?

Embarrassed by ugly, externally caused Pimples, Acne, Eczema, Psoriasis? Try MERCIREX (merci-reeks). Its SIX active ingredients help remove crusts, scales, scales, relieve itching, soothe, and prevent local infection. MERCIREX is fresh-limited, smells good, can be used any time, 3 million uses. Most relieve of money refunded. At Drug Stores. Economy Size 40c.

**MERCIREX** For The SKIN

### Dethol IS DEATH TO ALL BUGS

ADVERTISEMENT.

### STILL SORE AFTER THAT WEEK-END?

Rub on Powerful OMEGA OIL to Rub Out Muscle-Misery!

Little-used muscles all tightened up? That's just what Omega Oil is made for. Rubs right into the skin—goes to work fast to give blessed relief—soothes muscular pain. Extra strong but won't burn. Don't suffer week-end muscle aches another day without trying good old Omega Oil. Only 35¢—all druggists.

## WMC Officials Open Parley on Tightening Labor Situation

By the Associated Press.

Regional directors and national chiefs of the War Manpower Commission opened today a conference on the tightening labor situation that may lead to renewal of Chairman McNutt's one-time support for national service legislation.

There have been several reports that the administration was considering proposing a labor draft law after Congress reconvenes September 14, but Mr. McNutt declined at a press conference to say any more on the subject than that he had "some very definite ideas on it."

The one-week WMC meeting, he said, will cover "everything that affects manpower operations," and special attention will be given the West Coast, the Nation's No. 1 labor shortage region. Other regions already are being given quotas on the number of workers they must provide for transfer to the West Coast's aircraft factories, shipyards and other war industries.

Mr. McNutt, although proclaiming a national labor draft "inevitable," has always insisted that the "timing" of such legislation is something for the President and Congress to decide. Recently he has avoided discussion of the issue.

WMC officials have declared the "bottom of the manpower barrel" will be reached by the end of this month. Virtually all persons who can be induced to take jobs under the present voluntary system will be working by then, but need to replace workers drafted for military service will continue, they said.

## July Western Atlantic Sinkings Down to Six

By the Associated Press.

Bearing out Winston Churchill's recent assertion that "German hopes of U-boat warfare turning the tide of war are sinking as fast as the U-boats themselves," announced Western Atlantic ship sinkings last month totaled only six—the same as reported for June.

This announced toll contrasted with the record of Allied and neutral merchant ship losses in the first year of the war, when Axis submarines were credited with sinking an average of 10 merchantmen a week.

Announcement by the Navy last week of the loss of one United States vessel in the Western Atlantic brought to 676 the Associated Press tabulation of announced Allied and neutral merchant losses in those waters since America entered the war.

American losses reported in the area since Pearl Harbor now total 272.

## Four Sought in Attack On Detroit Bus Driver

By the Associated Press.

DETROIT, Aug. 2.—Four colored youths were sought by police today in connection with an assault on a white bus driver.

Detective Sergt. Delbert Raymond said one of the four, whom he described as "zoot suiters," hurled a piece of concrete at the driver as the group left a city bus last night.

The officer said the four apparently had resented orders from the driver to move to the rear of the bus.

The driver, William T. Craft, 28, was taken to Hapex Hospital, where it was said he had suffered a possible spinal fracture. He collapsed at the wheel after attempting to continue his run.

Stop growling about the things you can't spend your money for. You can buy War bonds with it.



MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NIECE—Mrs. Hilla Hinz, nurse at Garfield Hospital, holds Lianeing Soong, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Soong of Bethesda. The infant's father is a brother of Mme. Chiang Kai-shek. —Star Staff Photo.

## Burma Has Declared War On Allies, Japs Report

By the Associated Press.

The Tokio radio said yesterday that Japanese-Occupied Burma had "formally declared war" against the United States and Britain.

Ba Maw, long a leader of anti-British factions in Burma, was once sentenced to prison by the British.

Others die for you; the least you can do is buy for them. Get your War savings stamps now.

## Purple Heart in Orchids Presented to Mme. Wei

Mme. Wei, wife of the Chinese Ambassador, was presented a purple heart, done in orchids, at a Columbia University Alumni Club reception in the Chinese Embassy yesterday.

The main speaker was T. L. Tsui, first secretary of the Embassy.

who discussed "What University People Can Do for China." Approximately 150 persons attended the reception.

## Owen Nares, Actor, Dies

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP).—Owen Nares, 55, British stage actor who has been touring army training camps in the British Isles, died Saturday night at Brecon, Wales.

WASTE IN WAR IS A CRIME—Be reasonable in your use of electricity.

## You Women Who Suffer From HOT FLASHES then CHILLY FEELINGS

During 38 to 52 Years of Age!

If you—like so many women between the ages of 38 and 52—suffer from hot flashes, weak, tired, nervous feelings, distress of "irregularities," are blue at times—due to the functional middle age period peculiar to women—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms.

Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such distress. It also has what doctors call a stomachic tonic effect! Thousands upon thousands have reported benefits. Follow label directions. Pinkham's Compound is worth trying.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND



## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets, Phone District 5300

A Folding Go-cart called—"Mother's Pusher"

Complete mobility under its own power, or folded and tucked away in the car—comfort for the young and grown-ups alike, in the sturdy hardwood construction and soft cotton felt-filled pad. A Bloch carriage, with large wooden wheels and pad \$15.95

W&L—The Toy Store, Fourth Floor.

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets, Phone District 5300

## A Service in Frosted Oak

background for your choicest tidbits

A fitting tribute to summer salads, delightful hors d'oeuvres and the wide variety of cheeses American hostesses may still spread out so glamorously on a board just made for those heavenly twins . . . cheese and crackers. Mary Wright, wife of the famed Russel, has adapted early forms to modern uses, and some very, very lovely shapes are the result. The finish—moisture, heat and alcohol resistant—is as nearly perfect as artistic ingenuity can devise.

- A. Rectangular salad bowl-----\$6.95
- B. Square plates—for salads, fruit and cheese, each, \$2.25
- C. Tidbit tray of wood with four glass dishes-----\$4.95
- D. Hor d'oeuvre tray—a wagon wheel of glass and wood \$9.25
- E. Cheese board with place for the crackers-----\$4.50

Not shown: smaller rectangular cheese board-----\$3.75

W&L—Housewares, Eighth Floor Express Elevator Service.

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets, Phone District 5300

Store Hours: 9:30 to 6; Thursdays, 12:30 to 9

## If You Need Blankets

August is the traditional time to buy them

The weather notwithstanding . . . there will come a time when warmth is what you want . . . when the soft, fluffy blanket is as welcome as a breeze in summer. You survey your needs this August, as you have in other years, and when blankets are needed, you choose . . .

A. Kenwood Blankets—the name you know so well—80% wool and 20% rayon, according to Government specifications, bound in shining rayon satin, in peach, blue, green, rose or rose beige. 72x84 inches--- \$12.95

B. Purrey Blankets—Another famous name, in a lighter but very warm blanket. Made of 88% rayon and 12% wool, you can still get the longer 72x90-inch length that tucks so cozily about your shoulders, and tucks in to keep out chill breezes. Lovely colors—blue, rose, green, wood rose, winter rose, peach, white and gold-color, \$6.45 bound top and bottom in shining rayon satin--- \$6

W&L—Bedwear, Fifth Floor.

Continue to be the girl of his dreams. Keep those dreams fresh with a sparkling new picture. Be photographed now.

No Appointment is Needed  
SELECT FROM PROOFS  
Prices \$2 each to \$40 dozen

THE PALAIS ROYAL . . . PHOTOGRAPH STUDIO, THIRD FLOOR

## the Palais Royal

6 STREET AT ELEVENTH DISTRICT 400

## BACK THE ATTACK WITH WAR BONDS

Buy Conveniently at Victory Booth and Post Office, First Floor—Service Desks, all floors, except First Floor.

Dr. John J. Field DENTIST 406 7th St. N.W. MET. 9256 Third Floor, Woolworth Building

FLY TRANS-CANADA Daily NEW YORK-CANADA TORONTO WINNIPEG-CALGARY EDMONTON-VANCOUVER NEWFOUNDLAND

FOR RESERVATIONS call your local air line ticket office or Canadian National Railway, 922 13th Street, N. W., Tel. MAInland 2332

TRANS-CANADA Air Lines Canada's National Air Service, Flying Coast to Coast and to Newfoundland over a 4,500 mile route.

Restaurant Madrillon Washington Building 15th and N. Y. Ave. Host to the Nation

What's it going to be for Tuesday's Special Luncheon? A delicacy we know you'll like—

Beef and Kidney Pot Pie With beverage and Madrillon rolls 90¢

The Madrillon Day: Luncheon 11:30 to 6: Cocktails, 4 to 7; Dinner, 5 to 9:30; Supper (with uninterrupted dancing), 10 to 1 A.M.

Hires Beer advertisement with logo and text: 'Its pleasing flavor and refreshing tang have made HIRES a family favorite for seventy-four years'

Recording Testimony In De Marigny Trial Is Duty of Magistrate

By the Associated Press NASSAU, Bahamas, Aug. 2.—Magistrate F. E. Field frequently develops writer's cramp during lengthy testimony about the slaying of Sir Harry Oakes, multi-millionaire gold miner.

Under British court procedure, the magistrate writes every word of testimony in longhand, spurning even a fountain pen that would save him frequently dipping into an ink well.

No Wigs Worn in Court. No wigs are worn in the magistrate's court, but if Alfred de Marigny is sent to trial before Chief Justice Sir Oscar Daly of the Supreme court, not only will the chief justice be robed and wigged, but attorneys will wear wigs as well.

De Marigny is accused of slaying Sir Harry, his father-in-law, the morning of July 8. A fourth hearing in the magistrate's preliminary investigation is scheduled for tomorrow.

Occasionally the magistrate lays his pen aside and vigorously rubs his cramped hand. The entire procedure makes the hearing slow and deliberate and excludes outbursts of oratory by counsel, so often heard in American courts.

Comment Restricted. American newspapermen sent here because of the world wide interest in Sir Harry's death found many customs strange to them.

Reporters, seeking statements from authoritative sources, even on such seemingly non-prejudicial matters as witnesses would be called at a certain hour, got no answers.

New York Detective to Aid In Oakes Investigation NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—The New York Police Department said yesterday that Detective Frank Conway of the Criminal Identification Bureau had left by air for Nassau to aid in the investigation of the death of Sir Harry Oakes.

Gen. Mitchell's Sister To Address Bond Rally

Ruth Mitchell, sister of the late Brig. Gen. William Mitchell, will be the principal speaker at a War bond rally on the Willard Hotel roof tonight when the Blue Star Mothers of America begin their drive to sell \$350,000 of War Bonds.

At tonight's rally 350 tickets to "East Lynne," currently running at the Willard roof, will be given free to those exchanging a War savings stamp book for a War bond.

Miss Mitchell, who served in the Chetnik guerrilla forces of Gen. Mihalovich and was a Nazi prisoner of war until exchanged, had a son, Pilot Officer John van Breda, RAF, who was killed in action over Libya.

The group seeks to purchase a Flying Fortress bomber. When the ship is built, the women hope to see its crew made up of native Washingtonians.

Officials Inspect Camp Of Police Boys' Club

Members of the board of directors of the Metropolitan Police Boys' Club yesterday made their annual inspection trip to Camp Ernest W. Brown at Scotland, Md., where several thousand District youngsters enjoy summer vacations.

WITH D. C. FIGHTING MEN

DOOTHAN, Ala.—Aviation Cadet William May Cowan, son of Mrs. Katherine M. Cowan, 3121 Sixteenth street N.W., recently was graduated from the Army Air Forces Advanced Flying School here at Napier Field and was awarded his pilot's wings and commissioned a second lieutenant.



LI. W. M. COWAN.

He was formerly employed as assistant manager of the Metropolitan Theater. He enlisted in the Air Forces in May, 1942.

COURTLAND, Ala.—Aviation Cadet William G. Hill, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. William G. Hill, Bethesda, Md., has completed his training here at the Army Air Forces Basic Flying School and has been transferred to the Advanced Flying School at Craig Field, Selma, Ala., for the final phase of his pilot's training.

SAN MATEO, Calif.—Robert E. Bondy, jr., 19, 7010 Fairfax road, Bethesda, Md., has been appointed a cadet-midshipman in the Merchant Marine Cadet Corps and has reported to the Merchant Marine Cadet Basic School here for training to become a deck officer.

MIDDLETOWN, Conn.—Naval Aviation Cadets Joseph K. Norris, son of Dr. and Mrs. Cornelius L. Norris, 1230 Shepherd street N.W., and Charles E. Murray, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Murray, 3409 Thirtieth street N.W., were graduated today from the Naval Flight Preparatory School here at Wesleyan University.

AVON PARK, Fla.—Lt. Clifford R. Wood, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter G. Wood, 1133 Thirteenth street N.W., is now stationed with a service group here at the Avon Park Bombing Range.

LI. W. M. COWAN. He was formerly employed as assistant manager of the Metropolitan Theater. He enlisted in the Air Forces in May, 1942.

SAN MATEO, Calif.—Robert E. Bondy, jr., 19, 7010 Fairfax road, Bethesda, Md., has been appointed a cadet-midshipman in the Merchant Marine Cadet Corps and has reported to the Merchant Marine Cadet Basic School here for training to become a deck officer.

LI. W. M. COWAN. He was formerly employed as assistant manager of the Metropolitan Theater. He enlisted in the Air Forces in May, 1942.

Williams, husband of Mrs. May Williams, 3038 Georgia avenue N.W., recently was graduated from the Army Air Forces Flying Training Detachment.

MIAMI BEACH, Fla.—Second Lt. Woodrow H. Lawn, 1650 Harvard street N.W., has been promoted to first lieutenant here at the Basic Training Center for the Army Air Forces Training Command, where he is assistant adjutant.

ATHENS, Ga.—Naval Aviation Cadet Homer J. Bowie, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Bowie, 526 North Norwood street, Arlington, Va., has reported to the Navy Pre-Flight School here for training.

Proves Wonderful For Itching Skin To soothe itching, burning skin, apply medicated liquid ZEMO—a Doctor's formula backed by 30 years continuous success!

ZEMO

Preparatory School at Charlottesville, Va., and was transferred here from the GAA War Training Service School, Jackson Mills, W. Va.

FORT BENNING, Ga.—Edward Paul Genger, son of Mrs. K. T. Genger, 3826 Tenth street N.W., recently was commissioned a second lieutenant on successful completion of the officer candidate course here at the Infantry School.

CHICAGO.—Second Lt. William B. Leatherman, 1020 Nineteenth street N.W., has been promoted to first lieutenant here at the Army Air Forces Training Command radio school, where he is serving as personnel officer.

GALESBURG, Ill.—Corpl. Lloyd B. Thomas, husband of Mrs. Shirley C. Thomas, 3403 Newton street, Mt. Rainier, Md., has arrived here at Knox College for a course of instruction prior to his appointment as an aviation cadet.

ST. LOUIS, Ill.—Aviation Cadet James D. Franks, son of Mr. and Mrs. James D. Franks, of Washington, has completed his primary flight training here at the Army Air Forces Flying Training Detachment and has been transferred to Independence, Kan., for his basic instruction.

ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, Md.—Clarence H. Weisz, 4814 Fifth street N.W., who recently was inducted into the service, has reported to the Ordnance Replacement Training Center here for his basic training.

FORT JACKSON, S. C.—Arthur McCathran, 31, son of Mrs. Fannie R. McCathran, 4609 Oliver street, Riverdale, Md., is now a member of an infantry division here.

McCathran attended McKinley High School and Columbus University.

McCathran attended McKinley High School and Columbus University.

SMITH'S MOVING-STORAGE advertisement with illustration of a man and woman and text: 'DON'T MAKE A MOVE without calling SMITH'S MOVING-STORAGE'

TENDLER'S PAWNBROKERS SALES CO. advertisement listing various items for sale: CLOTHING, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, LUGGAGE, FIELD GLASSES, TYPEWRITERS, BINOCULARS, SHOTGUNS, CAMERAS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FUR COATS, RADIOS

WOODWARD & LOTHROP 10th 11th F and G Streets PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Store Hours 9:30 to 6—Thursdays 12:30 to 9



A Study in Contrast—Tailored Nightgowns—Frothy Slips

Underwear suggestions for your varied moods... the casual you, who slips into bed just any workaday Monday, Tuesday or Wednesday... and the you that goes a-partying in best "bib and tucker," and a song in your heart.

- A. Sculptured lines and beautiful cotton lace on rayon satin... a soft cream color, called "Dove," and petal pink... \$3.95
B. Rayon crepe nightgown that uses applied rayon satin to accent the snug waist and deep vee neckline... \$3.95
C. Snow white rayon crepe with wide cotton lace in a contrasting ecru... \$4.95



Hosiery Highlights Mesh for Dress or Sports

These lovely meshes have stepped out of their brogues and are on their way to stardom. The dainty pattern of light and shade is flattering and interesting, and in addition—a new high style note, color—has been added.

- A. Green, blue, light blue, pink and lavender lisle lace mesh goes with your gayest frocks... \$1.65
B. McCallum's sheer lisle rib mesh is right with cottons as well as wools—in Sundown—a medium sports tan... \$1.50
C. Rayon mesh of heavier weave is both dressy and casual, and resists wear. "Cigarette"—is a soft tan... \$1.18



Quality Conscious Gloves

of soft, washable, doe-finished lamb Season after season, those who insist upon quality, come back for more of these glove classics. The six-button length that is so good with summer's briefer sleeves—P K sewn and with roomy Bolton thumbs—white or natural \$4

SUMMER FROCKS Reduced for CLEARANCE

- One Piece... Two Piece
Crepes
Meshes
Ginghams
Shantungs
Gabardines
Spun Rayons
6.75 to 12.75

also some BLOUSES... SWEATERS Sportsweater—First Floor MR. FOSTER'S Shop Thirteenth between F & G Republic 3540 All Sales Final Closed Saturdays During August







HELP DOMESTIC (Cont.)
MAD, colored, honest, reliable, 4-day week, \$7.00 month, call at 1006 16th st. n.w.

PERSONAL
REDUCING-SPECIAL RATES FOR SUMMER. Removes fat in spots, results assured. Call Mrs. M. J. 1814.

BOATS
INBOARD SPEED BOAT, 17-ft., best offer. 1937 model, outboard, accommodate 4 people. Call 1814.

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE (Cont.)
2 FRENCH COMMODES, beach marble top, \$75 each. 2 Louis armchairs, \$75 each. Call 1814.

ROOMS FURNISHED (Cont.)
1230 AUSTIN ST. N.W.—Newly furnished, large, attractive furnished dressing and living room. Call 1814.

ROOMS FURNISHED
1348 INGRAM ST. N.W.—Small room, also living room, all conveniences, refined decor. Call 1814.

ROOMS FURNISHED
2 large, airy, bright bedrooms, new furniture, bath, sun porch. Call 1814.

APTS. FURNISHED (Cont.)
GIRL WORKER TO SHARE NEW furnished apt. with a child. Call 1814.

WOMAN, white, live in second work, home near Bethesda, WI 4740.

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RADIO PROGRAM

Table of radio programs for Monday, August 2, 1943. Columns include station call letters (e.g., WMAL, WRC, WOL, WJLA, WDCB, WTOP), time slots, and program titles (e.g., Little Show, Farm and Home, Victory Gardening, Mary Mason, etc.).

ON THE AIR TODAY. Star Flashes: Latest news, WMAL at 8:30 a.m. daily. WDCB, 7:45—Richard Easton: Air Marshal Karel Janoušek of Czechoslovakia on "The Role of Aviation in the War."

TOMORROW'S PROGRAM. Table listing radio programs for Tuesday, August 3, 1943, including stations like WMAL, WRC, WOL, WJLA, WDCB, and WTOP.

Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle. A crossword puzzle grid with the following words filled in: Across: 1. BANG, 2. BANG, 3. BANG, 4. BANG, 5. BANG, 6. BANG, 7. BANG, 8. BANG, 9. BANG, 10. BANG, 11. BANG, 12. BANG, 13. BANG, 14. BANG, 15. BANG, 16. BANG, 17. BANG, 18. BANG, 19. BANG, 20. BANG, 21. BANG, 22. BANG, 23. BANG, 24. BANG, 25. BANG, 26. BANG, 27. BANG, 28. BANG, 29. BANG, 30. BANG, 31. BANG, 32. BANG, 33. BANG, 34. BANG, 35. BANG, 36. BANG, 37. BANG, 38. BANG, 39. BANG, 40. BANG, 41. BANG, 42. BANG, 43. BANG, 44. BANG, 45. BANG, 46. BANG, 47. BANG, 48. BANG, 49. BANG, 50. BANG, 51. BANG, 52. BANG, 53. BANG, 54. BANG, 55. BANG, 56. BANG, 57. BANG, 58. BANG, 59. BANG, 60. BANG, 61. BANG, 62. BANG, 63. BANG, 64. BANG, 65. BANG, 66. BANG, 67. BANG, 68. BANG, 69. BANG, 70. BANG, 71. BANG, 72. BANG, 73. BANG, 74. BANG, 75. BANG, 76. BANG, 77. BANG, 78. BANG, 79. BANG, 80. BANG, 81. BANG, 82. BANG, 83. BANG, 84. BANG, 85. BANG, 86. BANG, 87. BANG, 88. BANG, 89. BANG, 90. BANG, 91. BANG, 92. BANG, 93. BANG, 94. BANG, 95. BANG, 96. BANG, 97. BANG, 98. BANG, 99. BANG, 100. BANG.

Points for Parents. By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE. Having too much to play with makes children turn to adults for help as well as having too little.

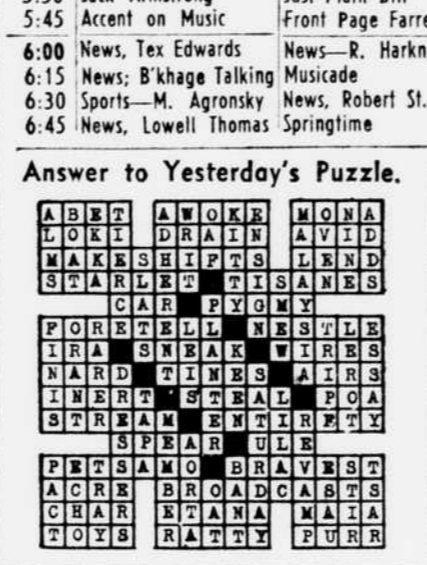
MODERN MAIDENS. —By Don Flowers. natives of Lidice, repeatedly gave the name an Italian pronunciation, "lee-dee-CHAY," even though the two Czechs continued to say LEE-dit-seh. He sounded for the world as if he were correcting them!

PVT. BREGER ABROAD. —By Lt. Dave Breger. Mother: "Bill has become very ingenious since his father allows him to use his tools. Some odd pieces of wood, some nails and string, offer endless possibilities to him."

Take My Word for It. By FRANK COLBY. LIDICE. (Second of a new series. Clip for reference.) On June 10, 1942, the entire Czechoslovakian village of Lidice was destroyed by the Nazis. The villagers, accused of having harbored the assassins of the Nazi official, Reinhardt Heydrich, were slain to the very last one.

Remember the murder of Lidice. I have been unable to confirm either the Life or Millay pronunciation. The Czechoslovak Legation at Washington explains the name this: It means "The Little Village of the People." The accent falls on the first syllable, which rhymes with "bee." The "i" in the second syllable is short as in "bit." The "e" has the sound of "ee." The final "e" has the short "eh" sound as in "set." Therefore, the correct pronunciation is LEE-dit-seh. On a recent network broadcast, a high-government official, interviewing a father and son, former

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SPECIAL THIS WEEK. Round Mirror. Medicine Cabinet. Ultra modern, all steel cabinet, with glazing white finish; its large 32" mirror of beveled glass answers the present vogue for round mirrors. You can easily install this cabinet yourself into a 17 1/2" x 17 1/2" square wall opening. \$16.95. Hechinger's four stores have large displays of Plumbing and Electrical Repair Needs. Phone Orders Atlantic 1400. For Lumber call our Number Hechinger Co. Four Building Material Stores. 1806 & 1810 N. W. 1906 N. W. Falls Church, Virginia. CLIP THIS COUPON.

VERY. Tonight at 10:15, listen to "Very Truly Yours" on Station WMAL. Hear radio's newest, most original program. Norman Jay addresses open letters to personalities in the news.

TRULY. Frank, open comment — pointed, pertinent questions — that you, yourself might well be asking. 10:15 Tonite and Every Mon., Wed. and Fri. WMAL.

YOURS. TONITE AT 10:15 "Very Truly Yours". Open letters to personalities in the news — pointed questions — interesting comment.

WMAL ROYALIST CIGARS. "The Crowning Achievement"



Imported English COTTON LISLE Hosiery. 1.65 per pair. Direct from England, where they've specialized in fine lisle hosiery for a long, long time, comes a new shipment of those ribbed mesh lises that are just right for day-time and sportswear, because they combine sheer beauty with wonderful sturdiness. HAHN. 1207 F 7th & K 3212 14th 4483 Conn. Ave. 3101 Wilson Blvd., Arlington

