

Weather Report

From the United States Weather Bureau Report. Showers and continued cool tonight. Temperatures today—Highest, 67, at 1 p.m.; lowest, 48, at 2:30 a.m.; 60 at 3 p.m. Full report on page A-2.

Closing N. Y. Markets—Sales, Page A-15.

91st YEAR. No. 36,173.

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Washington and Suburbs THREE CENTS. Elsewhere FIVE CENTS.

The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

NIGHT FINAL

LATEST NEWS AND SPORTS CLOSING MARKETS

(AP) Means Associated Press.

JAPANESE PREPARED FOR BAD NEWS ON ATTU

Largest Force Of U. S. Planes Pounds Emden

Incendiaries Dropped On Big Naval Base; Six Bombers Missing

LONDON (AP).—Probably more than 150 Flying Fortresses participated in the big raid on Emden and other German targets today. The previous record number of planes used was 130.

(Earlier Story on Page A-1.)

LONDON, May 15.—The largest force of American heavy bombers ever dispatched over Germany attacked harbor installations of Emden and other targets in Northwest Germany today.

The results were reported good, despite adverse weather. Showers of incendiaries were dropped.

Six bombers were missing. It was the third consecutive day in which the American planes had been on the prowl, a period in which they blasted eight targets.

First Large-Scale Fire Raid. The raid on Emden was the first large-scale fire raid by American planes and one of the first big daylight incendiary attacks of the war.

It was the first time the Americans had attacked a whole city as a target, rather than pinpoint objectives. Clouds and smudges prevented an immediate assessment of the damage, but flyers made this comment:

"We were right over the city—we couldn't have missed."

Heavy Interception. It was indicated that today's raid was intercepted by one of the largest forces of German fighters yet encountered and they resorted to the fruitless stunt of trying to bomb the Fortresses in flight from above.

Numerous bitter combats were reported. Intelligence officers said the Germans had been strongly reinforced in fighter protection along the north coastal area, and the flyers encountered well over 100 Focke-Wulfs and Messerschmitts.

Text of Communique. The text of the United States communique:

"It is announced by headquarters of the European theater of operations that the largest force of bombers dispatched to date over Germany by the United States 8th Air Force attacked a large waterborne terminal and harbor installations at Emden and other targets in Northwest Germany in daylight today.

"Good bombing results were observed, despite adverse weather conditions. Strong fighter opposition was encountered and many of the bombers were destroyed and damaged by the enemy, which were unescorted by fighters.

"Squadrons of U. S. A. F. fighters carried out diversionary sweeps. Six bombers are missing."

Mediterranean Open To Allies, Tedder Says

Ships Can Move Entire Length, He Declares

European End of War Will Be Over Soon, Baron Keys Says

LONDON, May 15.—Baron Keys, admiral of the fleet and founder of the Commandos, declared today: "I have a feeling that the war in Europe will be over soon."

"How soon," he added in a speech at Rickmansworth, "will depend on the amount of air cover we can give our invading land forces."

553 Men in 20 Cities Seized by FBI as Draft Law Dodgers

Seven Arrested Here In Single Day Drive To Round Up Evaders

In a 20-city roundup, Federal Bureau of Investigation agents yesterday arrested 553 men on charges of draft law violations, FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover announced today.

Seven of the men were arrested here by FBI agents and Washington police. Five of them are registered with District draft boards.

Six of the seven men arrested here during the roundup were arraigned today before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage.

The commissioner dismissed the case against one on the ground that the man had taken remedial steps to remove his delinquency and continued the other cases, with hearings set on various dates from May 21 through June 4.

3,000 More Sought. Mr. Hoover said the FBI was on the lookout for more men on draft boards for various reasons, such as failure to report for physical examination and induction, failure to return questionnaires, not notifying their draft boards of changes of address and other delinquencies.

FBI agents made 137 arrests in New York City and 81 in San Francisco, Mr. Hoover said. These figures were reported for other cities:

Detroit, 37; Baltimore, 33; Los Angeles, 42; Birmingham, 23; Cincinnati, 22; New Orleans, 22; Chicago, 19; Boston, 19; Newark, 18; St. Louis, 18; Philadelphia, 16; Charlotte, N. C., 15; Jackson, Miss., 10; Houston, Tex., 8; Seattle, 8; Cleveland, 7; Miami, 5.

District Men Listed. The FBI gave the following names and descriptions of the men arrested here:

Marrien Theodore Montee, 38, of 233 G street N.W., delinquent since October 16, 1940. The FBI said Montee police about six months ago and released on condition he would report to his District Draft Board, No. 14. He failed to report.

William Grammer, 44, of 615 Sixth street N.E., charged with failing to fill out his draft questionnaire. Grammer told agents he had never received it, but the draft board said it had been returned without being filled out.

George Lawson Smith, 27, arrested at 1015 1/2 Seventh street N.W., charged with failure to notify his District draft board of change of address and failure to report for his physical examination. The case against Smith was dismissed by Commissioner Turnage, who said (See DRAFT DODGERS, Page 2-X)

D. C. Airman Among 15 Killed in Texas Crash

Staff Sgt. Harry H. Crowe, Jr., 4043 Grant street N.E., was disclosed by the Biggs Field Public Relations Office in Texas today to have been one of the 15 Army flyers killed Thursday in a crash of the collision-crash of two large bombers over El Paso, according to an Associated Press dispatch.

Members of Sgt. Crowe's family could not be reached immediately. One crewman, it was reported, parachuted to safety. The dead included Lt. Alvin Glickman of Chicago; Staff Sgt. Jack W. Dempsey, Fort Smith, Ark.; Claire C. McFeaters, Jr., South Lansing, N. Y.; and A. R. Longo, West Belmonte, N. J.; Sergts. John W. Hoerr, Aurora, Ill., and Carl L. Slitch, Chicago, and Pvt. E. M. Raciot, Scotland, Conn.

36,000 Nazis Captured By French in Africa

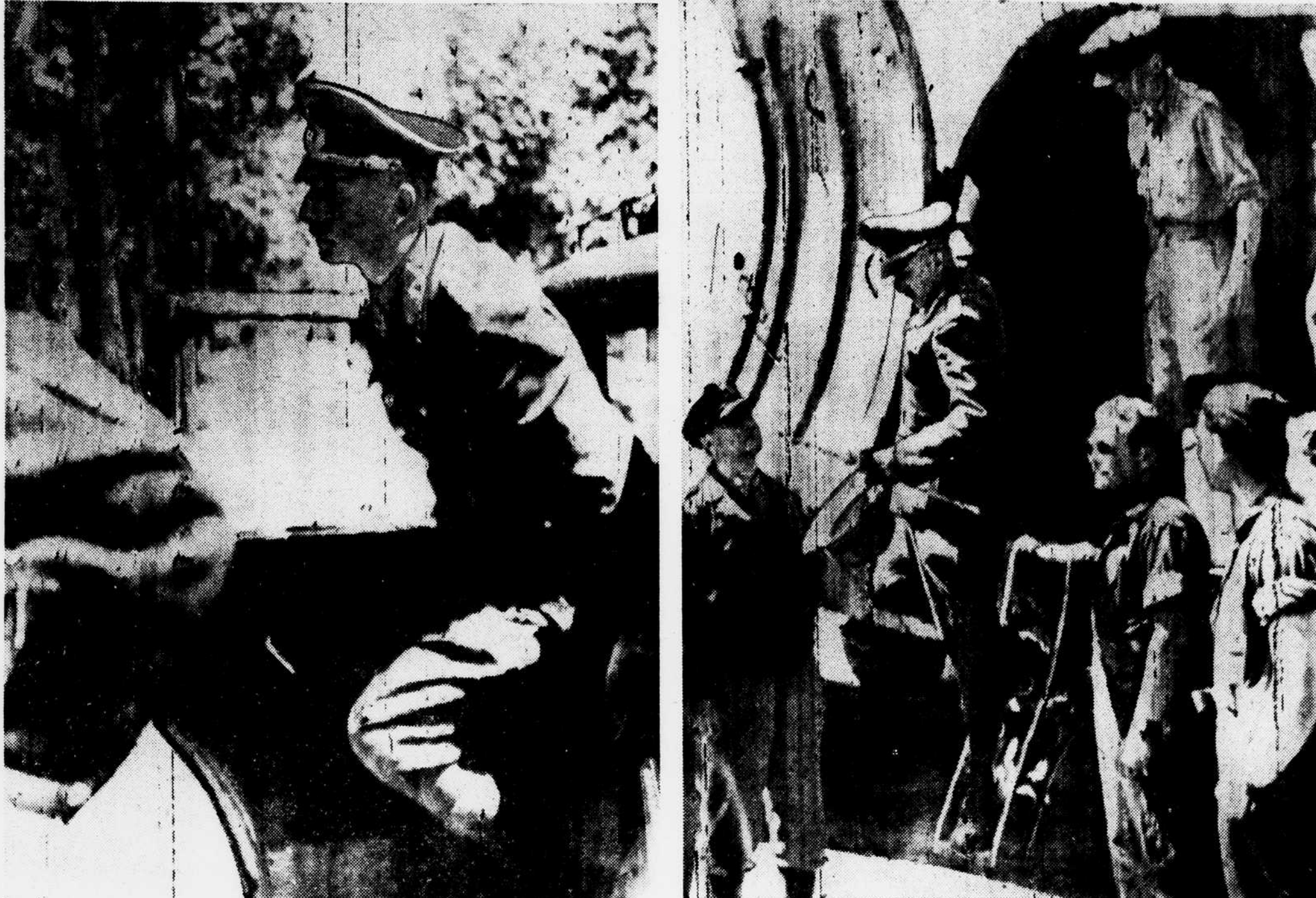
LONDON, May 15.—French forces alone in North Africa had counted 36,000 German prisoners up to last night, a French communique said today.

As broadcast by the Algiers radio and recorded by the Associated Press, the communique said 200 guns had been seized.

Train Arrives in Tunis With Food for Civilians

ALGIERS, May 15.—The first train carrying food for civilians of Tunis since the Axis defeat arrived in that capital of Tunisia today amid cheers from crowds gathered at the station.

The cars were draped with flags of the Allied Nations. The city had been stripped of food by the Germans.



WHEN VON ARNIM SURRENDERED—Col. Gen. Jurgen von Arnim, who succeeded Marshal Rommel as Axis commander in North Africa, steps from a car at the headquarters tent of Gen. Kenneth A. N. Anderson, British 1st Army commander, to surrender after a 100-mile automobile trip.

Von Arnim is here shown stepping from a plane. As he drove to Gen. Anderson's headquarters in a car, it is presumed he is here arriving at a prisoner camp. These British official pictures were transmitted from Algiers via Signal Corps Radiophoto.

Training Vindicated By Tunisia Drive, Gen. McNair Says

Calls Maintenance Of Supplies During Battles 'Superb'

(Picture on Page A-2.)

By NELSON M. SHEPARD. Lt. Gen. Lesley J. McNair, commander of Army ground forces, who was wounded in North Africa, declared today the Tunisian campaign completely vindicated the preliminary training and the fighting abilities of American troops.

"We found nothing in our training doctrines that have been upset by the Tunisian campaign," he said in his first press interview since returning to Washington.

Gen. McNair retorted criticisms that initial defeats were due to the "greenness" of our troops.

"As for our men," he added, "they would have a right to claim to be thoroughly battle-experienced, and they are."

He declared the men themselves are "indignant" at references to their "greenness."

Wanted to See Results. Gen. McNair, who had charge of the training of all United States ground forces, said he went to North Africa to see with his own eyes the results of training and also to "resolve" some of the controversies heard over weapons, the lack of weapons, leadership and the lack of leadership. What he saw convinced him, he said, that our training methods were thoroughly sound.

He characterized as "superb" the maintenance of medical, food and ammunition supply lines throughout the campaign. He made that statement in reply to questions concerning reputed inadequacies of supply lines, especially with respect to medicine.

Will Keep "Pounding Away." Gen. McNair declared that he would keep "pounding away" at training in this country to correct some of the mistakes that were reported.

12 Towns Recaptured, 3,000 Japs Killed, Chinese Report

Heavy Toll of Life Is Exactured by Famine In South China

CHUNGKING, May 15.—A Chinese high command communique today said more than 3,000 Japanese had been killed and 12 towns recaptured by the Chinese in fighting west and south of the Taiheng Mountain Range in the Shansi-Hopeh border area west of the Peiping-Pukow railway.

The communique said the success was achieved after transferring a majority of the Chinese troops to the enemy's rear and executing a "countercircling" move against 10,000 troops who had attempted to surround a large body of the Chinese.

No change was reported on the Yangtze Lake front, south of the Tungting in the Chinese rice bowl area. The communique admitted, however, that the Japanese, advancing in three columns northward from Tengyueh, west of the Salween River in Yunnan Province, had made some progress.

Meanwhile, on the home front, Chinese officials said that famine is exacting a big toll of life in a deep drought belt fringing practically the whole South China Sea coast of Kwangtung Province, and 200,000 persons have gone out neighboring Kiangsi seeking food. Conditions paralleled the worst in famine-ridden Honan.

Districts affected include Toishan, the birthplace of many Chinese in the United States. Rice costs the equivalent of 2 1/2 American dollars a pound. It is being sold largely by the ounce. Inhabitants of the affected area are eating bark.

Other League Games

AMERICAN LEAGUE. At Cleveland—Philadelphia 000 000 —; Cleveland — 000 10 —.

NATIONAL LEAGUE. At New York—Pittsburgh — 000 100 00 —; New York — 000 100 0 —.

At Philadelphia—St. Louis — 000 01 —; Philadelphia 001 1 —.

Germans Try in Vain to Bomb Flying Fortresses From Above

Unescorted American Planes Run Into Greatest Opposition Ever Encountered

By LEO BRANHAM. Associated Press Foreign Correspondent. AT A UNITED STATES BOMBER STATION SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND, May 15.—The Germans are still struggling vainly to find the answer to American high-altitude daylight bombing.

It was indicated in today's raid on Northwest Germany. The Nazis sent one of their largest fighter forces yet against the Americans and resorted to the fruitless stunt of trying to bomb the formations from above.

The bombing tactic first was tried several months ago, but no case ever was reported of a bomber being put out of action by that means.

The Americans carried out their bombing in Europe through the third successive day despite unfavorable weather.

A clear sky and brilliant sunshine provided perfect bombing weather for the record American assaults on the previous two days, but returning crews said they encountered heavy clouds today, which cut visibility down to almost zero.

The results thus were not fully observed. The unescorted Fortresses ran into the largest number of enemy fighters.

DETROIT LEADS NATS, 5-0, Scoring All Runs In First-Inning Burst

Homer by Bloodworth Climaxes Early Surge; Haefner Replaces Mertz

By BURTON HAWKINS. DETROIT, May 15.—The Tigers were leading the Nats at Briggs Stadium here today before 1,500 fans.

Army Trackmen Fly To I. C. 4-A Meet; Star in Trial Heats

Place 5 Men in Final Rounds of First Events Of Championships

NEW YORK, May 15.—In spite of an all-night "operational" flight by nearly one-third of its 30-man team, Army's track and field squad got off to a fast start today in its bid to upset highly favored New York University in the I. C. 4-A championships.

Nine of the West Pointers joined their teammates immediately after completing the night flight and just in time to make the trip to the Municipal Stadium on Randall's Island. And in the trial heats of the first three events, the Cadets sent five men into the semifinals and finals.

One of the night flyers, Ben Cassidy, ran second to Tom Todd, Virginia ace, in the fastest heat of the 120-yard high hurdles—15.4 seconds.

Although the Cadets placed two men each in the hurdles and quarter mile and one in the 100-yard dash, N. Y. U. favored to round out a grand slam of indoor and outdoor titles, also qualified five men in the same three events.

As was expected, New England schools swept one of the two finals decided during the morning session of the meet—the hammer throw. Bill Fisher, the Harvard husky who won the indoor weight-throw title, heaved the hammer 152 feet to finish on top, as the Downeasters grabbed the first four places.

Bob Dodge of Maine wound up in the runnerup spot with 151 feet 8 1/2 inches. Don Burnham, Dartmouth's highly-regarded middle-distance stepper, started his bid for a title "double" by easily winning his heat of the 1/2-mile run in 1:58.6. He is also favored to add the outdoor 1-mile title to his indoor crown.

The hope of Michigan State's slim band were given a nose-dive when Johnny Liggett failed to qualify in the trials of the 800. The Mid-westerner was never in it and finished third as Fordham's well-liked Joe Nowicki hit the tape in 1:57.5, fastest time in the trial heats.

U. S. and British Flyers Bomb Burma Areas

By the Associated Press. NEW DELHI, May 15.—American and British bombing forays were reported today to have battered Japanese positions from central Burma to Ramree Island and the Gulf of Martaban as ground action entered a lull.

Ex-War Chief Warns People Of Setbacks

Island Attack Viewed Here as Beginning of Drive in Pacific

In an apparent effort to prepare the Japanese people for bad news from the fighting on Attu Island, Former Minister of War Gen. Sadao Araki was quoted by the German radio today as having declared that "setbacks there and at home will only increase our strength."

At no point in the broadcast, which was recorded by the Associated Press, was Araki quoted as predicting a Japanese victory on Attu. He said, merely, that what ever happened there "in no wise could affect the will to victory and certainty of victory of the Japanese people."

"For our great aim we put in all we have," Araki was quoted. "Our grateful thoughts are always with our soldiers at the front."

Attack Seen as Start of Drive On Japanese in Pacific

The beginning of a barrage of blows against major Japanese positions throughout the Pacific was seen by some strategists here today in the American drive to wipe out enemy forces in the Western Aleutians, starting with Attu Island.

And the belief that subsequent stabs soon may strike at Southwestern, Southern and Central Pacific strongholds of the enemy's ocean empire seemed at least partially borne out by:

1. Recent conferences between Gen. Douglas MacArthur, commander in Australia and the Southwestern Pacific area, and Admiral William F. Halsey, jr., commander in the Southern Pacific.

2. Emphasis on the Pacific situation by chief naval officials sitting in on the conferences here of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.

3. Expressed opinion of qualified authorities that no major Pacific move would have been started unless joint Army-Navy action was to continue the offensive series all along the line.

Attu Attack "Satisfactory." While reports of the MacArthur-Halsey meeting were couched in the most general terms, authorities stressed that the admiral's field when American positions in both areas have reached the point where joint Army-Navy operations of the most complex sort are required for further offensive action.

Secretary of the Navy Knox made it clear yesterday that just such joint action made possible the amphibious attack on Attu last Tuesday. Army troops were put ashore from transports guarded by warships and their success in land fighting on the island itself depended on the Navy's ability to keep supplies and reinforcements moving in.

As the Attu battle moved into its fourth day, Secretary Knox said "it is going very satisfactorily." From other informed authorities came the opinion that the admiral's success in charge of the operation, having full knowledge of enemy strength on the island, must have struck with a force sufficient to assure a complete victory.

This opinion of foe in Aleutians. The tone of confidence already injected into the Roosevelt-Churchill conferences by the Allied triumph in North Africa. At the same time it gave fresh support to speculation that prosecution of the Pacific war will not be allowed to lag because of the concentration of major forces in the European theater.

The attack on Attu, requiring many ships and thousands of men, was regarded as conclusive evidence that ships and men are available in large numbers for offensive action against the Japanese, since for such an objective the American command could not afford to weaken its positions elsewhere along the 5,000-mile battle line.

The island battle unquestionably was bitter, with weather and terrain adding a keenness to the opposing a successful landing and subsequent push inland. Aleutians (See PACIFIC, Page 2-X.)

400-Passenger Plane Revealed Under Way

By the Associated Press. LOS ANGELES, May 15.—Harry Woodhead, president of Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corp., reveals that for many months his company has been working on a 400-passenger plane.

Sketchy information about the mammoth air liner was given by Mr. Woodhead last night at an aviation rally sponsored by the Aviation Forum.

"For many months we have been working on a 400-passenger plane which is now in the mockup stage."

"That means we have a wooden replica of the completed job. I'll say frankly that if the war lasts only two years this airplane will not contribute to the war effort."

"If it lasts four years it will. When you begin to talk about some of these huge planes of tomorrow, you can plan on spending from two to five years in the design and testing period before one comes off the production line."

Italian Archbishop Reported Raid Victim

By the Associated Press. A Berlin broadcast recorded by the Associated Press said today that Msgr. Montabelli, Archbishop of Reggio Calabria, was killed in a recent air attack against Southern Italy and that Pope Pius XII had named Msgr. Antonio Lanza as his successor.

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Record Air Bombs Against Europe Regarded as Prelude to Invasion; Fortresses Hammer Italian Port

5,000 Tons of Bombs Dropped in 48 Hours

LONDON, May 15.—A four-ply sweep by American bombers yesterday in the greatest force they have mustered in the war topped off two days of paralyzing, record-shattering aerial blows at German-occupied Europe from the east, south and west, and some observers here regarded the aerial offensive today as the curtain raiser for the battle for Europe.

British patrols kept the air offensive going last night with intruder flights over Northern France. The Air Ministry said two enemy planes were destroyed and that railway targets and a supply ship were attacked.

In addition to sending out the greatest number of planes in a single day, the American Air Forces engaged in a round-trip blast of more than 1,000 miles to hit the German naval and submarine base at Kiel. It marked their deepest penetration of Europe.

In closely co-ordinated supporting attacks, American bombers bombed the former General Motors plant in Antwerp and a large German airfield and repair station at Courtrai, in Belgium. Medium bombers made successful low level attacks on industrial targets at Velsen, near Haarlem, in the Netherlands.

Nazis Make Sharp New Attack On Russian Lines at Leningrad

Red Reinforcements Declared Rushed to Area To Stop Massed German Power

MOSCOW, May 15.—A sharp new German attack on Leningrad, in an assault preceded by a heavy artillery barrage, was reported today by Red Star, official Army newspaper, in dispatches from the front.

Following the heavy barrage, German infantry advanced toward the city in what the dispatch described as "chains" of men.

Russian troops met the attack with heavy fire which resulted in heavy losses, but the Germans continued to attack, the newspaper said.

The Germans made seven additional attacks in a single day, attempting to breach Russian lines in the Leningrad area. Red Star said, and breaking through to fortifications at one point. The Russians rushed re-inforcements to the area, however, the newspaper said.

Hits Scored on Several Ships At Civitavecchia

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, May 15.—Flying Fortresses made a heavy attack yesterday on the Italian port of Civitavecchia, 37 miles northwest of Rome, scoring direct hits on several ships in the harbor and on fuel storages and causing an ammunition dump to explode, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's headquarters announced today.

A simultaneous attack by medium bombers on the Sardinian port of Olbia resulted in three ships being sunk and others, including a large tanker, being severely damaged, the communique said. Hits also were scored on the docks and the industrial area of the port.

At the same time fighter-bombers swept over the northern part of Sardinia, bombing and strafing the airfield and port of Alghero and the harbor of Porto Torres and vital points on the railroad.

Fires set at Civitavecchia were visible for 60 miles, returning pilots reported.

"The Rome radio said King Victor Emmanuel and his queen had left for Civitavecchia, where an Italian communique reported 29 persons killed and 150 injured. Fourteen were declared killed and 40 injured at Sassari and its province and 3 killed at Santa Caterina in Sardinia. The Italian claimed 13 Allied planes were shot down."

For the first time since operations began in North Africa there was no mention in Gen. Eisenhower's communique today of land fighting.

Other Targets Are Hit.

In the sweeps over Northern Sardinia, targets also were hit at Calasetta and Porto Ponte Romano, where a carbonization plant was set afire. Another factory was hit at Abbasanta.

These daylight forays against the strategic island of Sardinia and one of the stepping stones to Europe followed an assault Thursday night by the RAF's Wellingtons and a daylight attack yesterday by American bombers against Cagliari, in the southern part of the island, and a blow by the RAF's heavy bombers on the island of Sardinia.

Meanwhile, Cairo dispatches reported that the repeated 100-bomber raids on the little fortress island of Pantelleria off Cap Bon, Tunisia, and a shattering naval bombardment.

(See AFRICA, Page A-3.)

Uneasy Italians Told Their Navy Cannot Prevent Invasion

Rome Radio Reports Admission Was Made To Country's Senate

LONDON, May 15.—The uneasy Italians have been told bluntly by one of their leaders that the Italian Navy cannot prevent an invasion of their land.

The admission was reported by the Rome radio in a broadcast recorded today by the British Ministry of Information.

The Rome announcer said the Secretaries of War, Aviation and the Navy spoke at a six-hour emergency session of the Italian Senate where the naval secretary said flatly his ships could not halt invaders.

The Italian broadcast attempted to calm its hearers, however, with other assurances that measures were being taken to protect the country against an invasion and declared the war secretary told the Senate "in case of a successful enemy landing, it is possible that cannot be overlooked—special rationing and supply plans already have been worked out."

Emergency Instructions Given.

Premier Mussolini is minister to the departments, but there was no indication he spoke.

The radio said emergency instructions had been circulated among Fascist organizations and legislative areas under military rule.

Meanwhile, a Reuters dispatch said the official journal of the German foreign office promised that the German army would fight for every inch of Italy, apparently an attempt to stiffen the morale of the Italians.

The German-dominated Vichy radio broadcast a strange story that Italian members in Italy had been ordered to doff their black shirts, long the badge of the party members, except on March 23, the anniversary of the foundation of the Fascist movement, and on October 28, anniversary of the Fascist march on Rome.

Nazis Making Winter Uniforms.

Out of German-occupied Denmark came another Axis clothing note. The Copenhagen Nationalist newspaper asserted "the German textile industry has just commenced making the new German winter uniforms for the 1943-44 war period. New khaki uniforms for war in the tropics now are being made."

Information from Greece reaching Istanbul said all German divisional commanders in Greece, the German air commander in that area, and the admiral of the Italian fleet in Greek waters considered plans for defense of the Lower Balkans at a conference in Athens.

(See ITALIANS, Page A-3.)

Churchill, Roosevelt Believed Planning Postwar Moves Now

Hint Is Seen in Speech Of Prime Minister to British Home Guards

Prime Minister Churchill's first speech on his current visit to the United States gave rise to speculation today that he and President Roosevelt might be conferring on postwar plans as well as fresh military drives.

As the two United Nation leaders started their fifth day of strategy sessions, some attention turned to the Prime Minister's promise that the time is approaching when Europe will be invaded.

But even more interest was aroused by another assertion in his radio address from the White House yesterday—that he and Mr. Roosevelt are planning "well ahead" of Army advances.

The postwar planning phase was strengthened by his statement that battlefield victories are not conclusive, that even the final victory "will only open a new and happier field of valiant endeavor."

Addresses Home Guard.

The British leader's 15-minute address commemorated the third anniversary of the formation of the British Home Guard and was directed largely to the nearly 2,000,000 Englishmen who combine civilian tasks with protecting their Nation against invasion.

He praised their work and told them not to diminish their vigilance against a Nazi invasion in force, warning that "until Hitler and his henchmen are beaten into unconditional surrender, the danger of invasion will never pass away."

Soon after he spoke, the Prime Minister and the President met with their full military and naval staffs for the second major conference since the British leader arrived Tuesday.

Additional details on the Prime Minister's third visit to Washington came to light last night through the British Information Service. It said his voyage here by boat and train was largely uneventful, and that Harry L. Hopkins, presidential special assistant, and other high officials welcomed him at the dock on behalf of the President.

Mr. Churchill told Britons yesterday that "these are great days. They are like the days in Lord Chatham's time of which it was said you had to get up very early in the morning not to miss some news of victory."

(Lord Chatham was William Pitt, the elder, Prime Minister under King George III of England. Known in history as "The Great Orator.")

(See CHURCHILL, Page A-3.)

Police Link Speed Maniac With Fatal Hit-Run Case

(Picture on Page A-3.)

Police today linked a speed maniac who narrowly missed killing a child last night with the hit-and-run traffic death last Tuesday of a 68-year-old woman here.

For several weeks police in the District and nearby Maryland and Virginia have been on the lookout for a 22-year-old youth known to them as an automobile thief with a mania for speeding.

Miss Cora Frank, 68, of 3816 Warren street N.W., a retired Internal Revenue employe, was instantly killed by a wildly driven auto as she crossed the street in the rain last Tuesday night.

Working on tiny bits of information, police were seeking the 22-year-old youth as a suspect. He has been arrested several times on charges of stealing autos and is known to police as a "speed maniac."

Following a 60-mile-an-hour chase last night from Silver Spring into the District, where the youth leaped from the still-speeding car just before it narrowly missed hit-

Pope Longs for Peace, But Not 'At Any Price'

Pontiff Desires Guarantee Of Freedom and Rights

NEW YORK, May 15.—The Vatican radio said in a German-language broadcast today that Pope Pius XII longed for peace, "but not peace at any price," and declared that settlement at the end of the present war must give every man "his freedom and personality, his rights and religion."

The broadcast, recorded here by the Office of War Information, quoted the pontiff as declaring he hoped the present war would not lead to the destruction of any nation and expressing desire that the peace "would not become the starting point for further wars."

Declaring the present war must be marked by "a peace guaranteeing true generation of God," the broadcast quoted the pontiff as saying:

"Render unto Caesar the things which are Caesar's and unto God the things which are God's—one would like to add: Give unto man things which are man's: give man his freedom and personality, his rights and religion."

Giraud Makes Official Entry Into Bizerte

By The Associated Press.

LONDON, May 15.—The Algiers radio announced today that Gen. Henri Giraud, French high commissioner for North Africa, made his official entry into Bizerte yesterday and was received by Brig. Gen. Jacques Leclerc, the Fighting French general who led De Gaulle's forces in a thrust up through the Libyan Desert from Lake Chad and joined the British 8th Army at Tripoli.

Lord Simon Warns War Was Not Won in Africa

By The Associated Press.

LONDON, May 15.—Lord Simon, Britain's Lord High Chancellor, told a Wings-For-Victory meeting today "it would be very unwise to allow the splendid victory in Africa to lead us into imagining that the war is near its conclusion."

"If the end comes sooner than we might expect," he said, "so much the better, but if we turn our eyes to Europe or to Asia and mark the immense areas which have been overrun and which now are held by the Axis powers it is plain that the United Nations are only approaching their main task."



Gas Station Supplies Here Reported at Slimmest Margin

General Shortage Denied; Officials Urge Drivers To Buy Within Needs

With petroleum stocks in the East shorter than they have ever been before, gasoline supplies in local filling stations today were admittedly being held in a delicate balance against the demand.

Although there was no general shortage in the District, many stations have been running close to the margin for several weeks. Sporadic cases of some places running out of gasoline for a day or two have been reported.

Ikens Not Afraid of "Run."

Officials urged motorists not to get any more gasoline than they actually needed for essential driving. Petroleum Administrator Ikens, warning of the gravity of the situation several days ago, said he was not afraid that news of a shortage would cause a "run."

"What difference does it make," he explained, "everybody's getting as much gasoline as they can anyway."

Meanwhile, Mr. Ikens issued an order giving farmers the same right of priorities in buying gasoline now enjoyed by the armed forces. Many rural communities have been almost entirely without gasoline with the result that farmers have been unable to obtain fuel for operating their farm machinery.

No Gas in Maryland Area.

An Associated Press dispatch from Salisbury, Md., today revealed that there is virtually no gasoline from Cape Charles to the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal.

"We feel the situation is bad now, and it is going to get worse as the harvesting of crops progresses," said H. L. Collins, chief clerk of the War Relocation Authority and Rationing Board.

Mr. Collins said difficulty was foreseen in obtaining sufficient gasoline for trucks to move perishable produce from the shore to city markets.

Officials said increased gasoline allowances for civilian motorists in the East were the result of the question at this time. Although some quarters predicted that the supply situation would improve in a short time, Mr. Ikens has repeatedly said that he could foresee no additional gasoline rations for pleasure driving.

Income Tax Deadlock Seen As Senate Passes Ruml Plan

Compromise of Difference in Proposals For Abatement May Prove Difficult

A predicted deadlock over abatement of 25 per cent of a year's income taxes loomed today in the pathway of pay-as-you-go legislation as House and Senate spokesmen stood pat on their separate plans.

That was the chief difference between the bill passed by the House last week and the one approved by the Senate last night—and informed Capitol sources called it a difference difficult to compromise.

Withholding taxes seemed sure to startle both sides approved them—giving the Treasury a tentative green light to set up its collection system.

With the abatement issue apparently hanging on which side gives ground, first step toward the showdown is due to start early next week when the House formally considers the Senate action.

Vote Is 49 to 30.

By a 49-to-30 vote the Senate gave its approval to a measure which would make almost every one current by canceling the lesser of 1942 or 1943 income tax liabilities for all except persons with "windfall" incomes.

That compared with the House-approved measure canceling only the 6 per cent normal and 13 per cent first bracket surtax and leaving 14,000,000 taxpayers with payments to be made under the present year's liability system.

The one plan would abate the full year's tax liabilities—the other, approximately 75 per cent.

The Senate measure is a first cousin to the original "skip-a-tax-year" plan advanced by Beardsley.

(See TAXES, Page A-4.)

Coal Industry Awaits Next Move by Lewis After WLB Order

Both Sides in Dispute Are Directed to Resume Bargaining Conferences

The next move in the soft coal wage dispute appeared to be up to John L. Lewis today as the operators accepted a War Labor Board order to resume bargaining and continue production of the war-vital fuel.

In New York the president of the United Mine Workers withheld immediate comment on the WLB's interim directive order, thus leaving some doubt as to whether the 15-day truce in the wage dispute would be extended after its expiration Tuesday midnight—or whether another work stoppage would follow.

Behind closed doors, Mr. Lewis conferred with aides during the morning at New York's Hotel Roosevelt, but there was no indication whether he would issue a statement.

However, a week after the case was certified to the WLB, Mr. Lewis told President Roosevelt "a renewal of collective bargaining is the logical means of providing justice and equity to all parties," which indicated the board order might suit him. The operators had urged certification of the case to the board, while Mr. Lewis denounced the board as "prejudiced" and defied its authority.

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(See COAL, Page A-2.)

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(See COAL, Page A-2.)

Congress to 'Pay Out' Two Billion a Day in Next Six Weeks

Must Act on 100 Billion in Appropriations Before New July 1 Fiscal Year

For the next six weeks Congress will tap the "paid out" key on the Government cash register at an appropriation rate averaging more than \$2,000,000,000 a day.

With an unprecedented amount of financial legislation requiring action within such a short time, congressional money experts took inventory today. They found that before the beginning of the new fiscal year, July 1, the lawmakers will have to pass on requests for nearly \$106,000,000,000 more.

The largest financing measure, still in the drafting stage, will be the War Department appropriation which, the fiscal authorities estimate, will total about \$53,000,000,000.

A Navy appropriation bill, reported to the House yesterday, amounts to \$29,463,087,198. Other money requests, expected to be in a nice cipher status but as yet unborn as bills, are likely to total about \$10,000,000,000 for the war agencies and \$1,000,000,000 for the Labor Department.

A War Department deficiency bill was expected to reach \$80,000,000, and the Interior Department's advance bill for 1944, about \$65,000,000.

Passed by the House and waiting action of the Senate Appropriations Committee.

(See APPROPRIATIONS, Pg. A-3.)

Jap Shipping and Airfields In Burma Raided by British

By The Associated Press.

NEW DELHI, May 15.—British-Indian action on the Burma front was confined to air attacks on Japanese troops, shipping and airfields yesterday and last night, today's communique said.

Medium bombers attacked the Kangawng airfields in Central Burma last night and fires were left burning. Other bombing attacks were made on Yebanbyin and Rathedaung.

Yesterday, Hurricane fighters mauled Japanese troops and transportation in the Buthe-daung area and other fighters attacked shipping off Ramree Island and on the Kaladan River and two factories near Thayetmyo on the Irrawaddy River.

Three Children Die As Fire Sweeps Home

By The Associated Press.

KANSAS CITY, May 15.—Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Olivera were downtown shopping for christening clothes for their unnamed 2-month-old son.

Their home caught fire. A 12-year-old neighbor boy, Raymond Candillo, knew nothing about using a telephone, but he did know where the nearest fire station was. He dashed away on foot, a long, torturing mile away.

The grandmother, Mrs. Mariana Rodriguez, 47, rushed into the blazing house from the garden in time to save the baby.

But neither the grandmother nor the fire department, brought by Raymond's frantic call, was able to rescue the other three Olivera children, playing in another part of the house. Judy, 4; Margaret, 3; and John, 2, perished in the flames.

New Job Shift Program Put In Effect Here

WMC Acts to Halt Waste in Turnover, Needless Migration

By MIRIAM OTTENBERG.

A regional stabilization plan allowing workers to transfer to higher-paying jobs under certain conditions, but putting new controls over the movement of workers from one city to another went into effect in Washington and three nearby States at noon today.

The plan will be in effect here until a stabilization plan for the Washington area is completed, but the local plan now in preparation will follow the regional pattern, including controls over migration of workers into or out of this area. War Manpower Commission Regional Director Leo Werts said today.

Purpose of Regional Plan.

Purpose of the regional plan, Mr. Werts said, was to "eliminate wasteful labor turnover, to reduce unnecessary migration by encouraging the full use of labor, to direct scarce labor to employers engaged in essential activities in preference to others, and to obtain the maximum utilization of the manpower resources of the area, protecting the rights of workers and their employers under the plan, workers 'frozen' to their jobs through the WMC job-wage freeze order in areas not covered by stabilization plans are now allowed to transfer to higher-paying jobs under these conditions:

The worker is discharged or laid off for a period of more than a week.

The worker can establish that his present employment does not utilize him at his highest skill or that it is not being employed at full time.

The worker has "compelling personal reasons" for a change of employment.

Statement of Availability.

One of these conditions must be true before a worker can get a statement of availability, which he must have in order to transfer from one essential activity to another. This statement may come from the employer or from the local United States Employment Service.

If a worker's employer refuses to issue such statement, the worker may request the USES to act. The USES will then be given a week to decide whether or not such statement should be issued and, meanwhile, the worker has to remain on his job.

Either the worker or the employer may appeal a decision of the USES under the plan, provided appeal is filed with the area or regional manpower director within seven days after the USES decision. Appeal cases here will be decided by the Area Management-Labor Committee.

Essential Activity.

A worker in an essential activity cannot go to a less essential activity for higher wages "unless there is no full-time job available locally for that worker in an essential activity." Before going to the less essential job the worker would have to go to the USES to make sure that no jobs in essential activities are available.

Agriculture workers may transfer from one agricultural activity to another regardless of wages, but agricultural workers cannot transfer to work in non-agricultural activities without going through the USES except in cases of temporary employment lasting less than 15 days.

Workers in non-essential activities can transfer to essential activities without a statement of availability, except when they come from outside the area.

Migration Controls.

New controls, tried out in only one other region, are put on the migration of workers into and out of this region. The plan provides that, in certain exceptions, no employer shall hire an in-migrant worker except through the local USES. An

(See JOBS, Page A-4.)

King Congratulates Churchill on Victory

By The Associated Press.

LONDON, May 15.—King George VI addressed the following congratulatory message yesterday to Prime Minister Churchill:

"For the Prime Minister: 'Now that the campaign in Africa has reached a glorious conclusion, I wish to tell you how profoundly I appreciate the fact that its initial conception and successful prosecution are largely due to your vision and your unflinching determination in the face of early difficulties. The African campaign has immensely increased the debt that this country, indeed, all the United Nations, owe to you.'

"GEORGE VI."

H. G. Wells Asks: What's Wrong with the Communist Party?

Why does it only pretend to co-operate when it could really march along hand in hand with the other great nations of the world?

Read his enlightening article tomorrow in The Sunday Star.

Read, also, Thomas R. Henry's article on Quisling and other figures in Norway's exploitation.

Churchill's 21-Year-Old Cousin Weds U. S. Naval Lieutenant

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Bay of Tunis Ordered Deposed by Giraud; Kin Named to Post

Ousted Moslem Leader Is Reported Sent to Island of Madagascar

ALGIERS, May 15—The Bay of Tunis was ordered deposed today by Gen. Henri Giraud.

The action was disclosed in a communiqué issued by Gen. Alphonse Juin, acting general of Tunisia.

The Bay, civil and religious leader of Tunisia, remained in his land for six months during the Axis occupation. He stayed in Tunis after Allied forces drove out the Germans and Italians.

When the Americans first landed in North Africa President Roosevelt addressed a personal letter to him signifying American intention of entering his country.

The communiqué said a distant relative of the deposed Bay and a member of the same dynasty, Sidi Lamine, would succeed to the temporal and spiritual leadership of the 2,000,000 Tunisian Moslems.

It was reported here that the former Bay had been sent to Madagascar, French island in the Indian Ocean.

The text of the announcement said: "Gen. Giraud, civil and military commander in chief, after having studied on the spot in a spirit of equity the situation created by the liberation of Tunisia, recognized that under the present circumstances the presence of his highness Sidi Mounsa Pacha Bey, who ruled during the occupation of the country by Axis forces, was of a nature to compromise the external and interior security of the country, which France, as the protecting nation, had guaranteed to assure."

The commander in chief has therefore decided that his highness Sidi Mounsa Pacha Bey be deposed. The Bey du Camp (heir to the throne), his highness Sidi Lamine Bey, has succeeded him, according to the Hussein traditions.

The Resident General of France in Tunisia will preside Saturday, May 15, at the ceremony of investiture of his highness Sidi Lamine Bey. The former Bey has already left Tunisia for his new residence."

Five Tunisians Condemned To Death in Absentia

LONDON, May 15—The Algerian radio said tonight that Gen. Henri Giraud had condemned five Tunisians to death in absentia.

These were George Gay Lebeau, delegate to Tunis of M. Paul Marion, Vichy secretary of state for information; Christian Luchene, director of Admiral Jean Esteva's Tunisian cabinet; M. Herault, who accepted from the Germans the post of civilian controller at Sousse, and two unidentified police officials. No reason was given.

The broadcast, recorded by the Associated Press, was not confirmed from other sources.

McNair

(Continued From First Page.)

vealed in the earlier phases of the Tunisian campaign, declaring that a "tremendous responsibility" rests on us in this country to give the men the best possible pre-battle training.

Gen. McNair said he went to North Africa in a sense of duty to the soldiers in this country, in an endeavor to reconcile some of the controversies involving training methods, the use of weapons, and the employment of men in action.

So far as his own actions were concerned, he said, he had only one day in battle and got a "tough break."

More emphasis must be placed on training here in the employment of land mines, in which the Germans far excelled our own men in Tunisia, he declared.

While claiming that our training doctrines were fundamentally sound, Gen. McNair said he found certain features which he had not been particularly emphasizing over here.

"In spite of all our preaching about the use of mines to stop tanks, we found we have not put that over in an adequate manner," he explained.

The extensive use of mines by the Germans, Gen. McNair said, made for almost new methods. It was necessary for our forces to "catch up with them" in that respect, he said.

Gen. McNair said that on several occasions our tank-destroying forces had mistook the use of mine weapons against armored vehicles.

"We had a bloody nose on certain occasions when tank destroyers tried to act like tanks and didn't succeed," he said. "They got knocked out."

Since then, he claimed, the men learned more about the proper use of these effective anti-tank weapons, whose primary purpose is to seek a sheltered position and fire on enemy tanks by surprise. "We got fine results then," he said.

Gen. McNair declared that the battle of Kasserine Pass proved how inadequately Americans employed land mines.

"On our retreat we did lay some mines, but the Germans were constantly on our tail," he said. "On the other hand, when we turned on the Germans we found the field literally strewn with mines and it took us days to dispose of them. Mine disposal is a tough nut to crack."

Gen. McNair said the "greenness" of which our troops were charged was due, perhaps, to a lack of instinct in carrying out lessons they had been taught, when actually under fire for the first time. That quickly was overcome, he declared, as the men have proved themselves veterans of war.

New troops engaging the enemy for the first time still stand up under fire, although they have been taught to fall on the ground and crawl forward, he said.

When Gen. McNair was struck by a shell fragment himself, he said he was standing up and continued to stand up after being wounded. He was behind a small hill which he thought afforded protection.

Darlan's Son, 29, At Warm Springs For Treatment

WARM SPRINGS, Ga., May 15—Alain Darlan, 29-year-old son of the late Admiral Jean Francois Darlan of France, is in the Warm Springs Foundation Hospital for treatment of a severe case of infantile paralysis.

Only the bare announcement of arrival of the young French soldier and the nature of his illness was made by the foundation. The Atlanta Journal, in a copyrighted story, said he was accompanied by his wife Annie and his mother, both wearing mourning for the admiral, who was assassinated in North Africa on Christmas eve.

At the foundation today, Supt. Louis Haughey said he was authorized to say only that young Darlan is here for treatment of a severe case of infantile paralysis.

The family is living in a duplex cottage on the foundation grounds, the Journal said.

CIO Statement Due Today on Coal Strike

National Executive Board Reaffirms Policies

CLEVELAND, May 15—National CIO executives meeting here said they expected to take a definite stand today on coal mine labor difficulties and action of the Government in assuming control of the pits.

Executive Board spokesmen said a resolution "probably will be submitted" on the coal situation, but declined to speculate on its contents.

Yesterday's session ended with unanimous adoption of a policy statement by the board, reaffirming its policies covering the Nation's economic issues which "must be effectuated in the interest of prosecuting the war to an early victorious conclusion."

President Philip Murray reviewed the CIO's work in wage stabilization and adjustment of labor's wartime position.

He told a press conference that all comment from the floor was favorable to reaffirming existing policies.

The resolution included reiteration of CIO's no-strike pledge, and demands for extension of War Labor Board powers to correct inequities.

The CIO's Congress of Women's Auxiliaries met today to draft a supplementing policy statement.

Chrysler Plant Closed By Demand for Coveralls

DETROIT, May 15—The Wyoming Road plant of the Chrysler Corp.'s De Soto Division was closed today by a labor dispute which a company spokesman said started with a demand by a score of welders that the management provide them with coveralls.

Company officials described the work stoppage as a "wildcat, unauthorized strike." Officers of Local 272, United Automobile Workers (CIO), with which the company has a contract, declined comment.

The strike was started yesterday at noon and spread to other departments, until approximately 2,000 employees were affected.

Company spokesmen said the company supplies all necessary equipment for the welder. But the coveralls were not regarded as essential.

Youth Placed on Bond After Another Dies

ROCK HILL, S. C., May 15—Maurice Vickery, 10th grade student at Rock Hill High School, was placed on \$1,500 bond today following the death yesterday of Richard Jackson, ninth grade student, who collapsed and died in the hall of the high school building. No charge was placed against Vickery.

Coroner M. Pink Nichols has called an inquest Monday afternoon into young Jackson's death, when an autopsy report will be made.

Coroner said the students had a brief altercation in the hall a few minutes before young Jackson slumped against the wall and died.

Draft Dodgers

(Continued From First Page.)

remedial steps had been taken to remove the delinquency.

Wanted in San Francisco. James Emmett O'Neil, 30, arrested at 1322 L street N.W.; wanted in San Francisco for failure to report for a physical examination. FBI agents said he had served time at Lorton for a felony.

James Lee Knight, colored, 53rd man arrested in the roundup; wanted by a District draft board.

Hoover said the FBI had inquired into more than 200,000 complaints under the selective service law and had located and made available to the armed forces 86,543 men.

15,000 Complaints a Month. In addition, he said, convictions had been obtained against 4,002 willful violators and sentences aggregating 8,734 years in prison have been imposed. The FBI, he reported, has been handling about 15,000 draft complaints each month.

Mr. Hoover urged that all selective registrants maintain contact with their local draft boards at all times, report as ordered for examination and induction, and carry their registration certificates and classification cards at all times.



FIVE DAYS IN DINGHY—Two members of a British bomber crew are picked up by a launch after spending five days in a rubber boat following the crash of their plane. One of the men smiles as the rescuers approach. The other lies in the bottom of the boat.



These official British pictures show the airmen being lifted aboard the launch by members of the Air-Sea Rescue Service, who went to their aid. The bomber crashed on its way to raid enemy territory off the French coast.

Diver Tells How U. S. Daredevils Cleared Way to Axis-Held Ports

MIAMI, Fla., May 15—George W. Brewer, 26-year-old diver home on leave from the North African front, told yesterday of a small group of daredevils who are working with blow torches and diving helmets to clear recaptured harbors for United Nations fleets.

"We went into one harbor several hours before it surrendered," Mr. Brewer reported, "and got a sunken ship out of the way so that the Allied forces could come in."

High point of his undersea career on the battlefronts, however, is the job performed by his crew last July 4, when they cleared the harbor of Massawa, Eritrea, where the Italians had scuttled everything afloat, including more than 40 ships.

British crews had been laboring at the task for 18 months, Mr. Brewer said, and the Americans, under Capt. Edward Ellisberg, finished the job in a very short time.

"We raised two drydocks, several of the ships and a big floating crane—everything that was blocking the harbor," Mr. Brewer reported. As a memento, he brought home a 40-pound bell from one of the scuttled ships.

Since leaving Miami a year ago, Mr. Brewer has drawn assignments in Palestine, Iran and the Persian Gulf, as well as in North Africa.

He is spending a few days with his wife and four children, before leaving Tuesday for Washington, where he will recruit and train additional divers before returning to work overseas.

New Sulfa Drug Can Sterilize Intestines Before Operations

INDIANAPOLIS, May 15—The answer to a long search for a method of preventing infections in abdominal operations has been found in tests of a new sulfa drug at Indiana University's school of medicine, Dean W. D. Gatch reported yesterday.

The drug, developed at Johns Hopkins University, is succinylsulfathiazole, a combination of succinyl and sulfathiazole. The tests showed, Dr. Gatch said, that it sterilizes the intestines, something that is highly desirable in operations made necessary by shrapnel and other war wounds.

The drug, although almost insoluble, breaks down in the intestine when taken by mouth in large quantities over a period of weeks and maintains a constant supply of bacteria-killing substance, Dr. Gatch reported.

The tests showed that intestinal operations then can be performed without danger of infection. Abdominal operations for cancer always have been particularly dangerous because of the possibility of infection.

Dr. Gatch said the tests showed that the drug is absorbed into the blood stream without harm to the patient.

The tests were among 20 medical investigations and studies which Dr. Gatch reported to the university's Research Committee. He said the new drug is the only one bringing about a complete sterilization of the intestine.

Many of the research projects are being carried on at the direction of the Army and the Navy, and Dr. Gatch said some results must be classified as military secrets until the end of the war.

Lloyds Cuts Insurance Rates On U. S.-Britain Air Lanes

LONDON, May 15—Lloyds of London has reduced its accidental death insurance rate on airplane passage between the United States and points within the United Kingdom.

This reduction is attributed to growing Allied mastery of air lanes between this continent and Great Britain, according to Leroy Goff, Lloyds' representative here for 20 years.

The new rate is \$7.50 per \$1,000 for the round trip. A year ago the rate was as high as \$11 per \$1,000 for one way only.

Mr. Goff said today there has been only one death growing out of insurance he has handled here. "The sum involved was \$10,000."

A trip from here to China, for example, calls for a rate of \$47.50 for each \$1,000 accidental death insurance taken out. The new rates apply both to bombers and commercial planes.

King, Queen Join Ascot Crowd; Royal Horse Runs Last in Stakes

ASCOT, England, May 15—It was a little like old times today when the King and Queen turned up at Ascot for the first race meeting held at the royal course since the war.

The grass was green and neat as ever, but the white paint on the railings was flaking a bit. There were no pearl gray toppers, nor picture hats, and, for the first time in history, the public was admitted to the royal enclosure. Men in caps and women in slacks stood just below the royal box.

Vichy Plot to Sabotage Invasion Is Reported

LONDON, May 15—An alleged Vichy plot to attempt to sabotage any Allied invasion of France was disclosed today by a Fighting French spokesman, who said the details had been found in secret documents seized by underground agents of the Resistance Council, which claims to speak for 30,000,000 Frenchmen.

The Vichy plans were reported outlined in confidential instructions to regional chiefs of Pierre Laval's "Black Militia" or storm troops. The spokesman said the plans called for:

1. "Occupation of all strategic points in your main town, including post offices and police stations.

2. "Capture at all costs of those people designated by French-German circles as being likely to aid Allied landings.

3. "Neutralizing all those known to be still in touch with old-line republican parties.

4. "Arrest of police officers known to have maintained contact with underground movements and republican political parties.

5. "Assuming responsibility for the demolition of roads and bridges in the event of evacuation by German troops."

Army Photographers Now Use Sea Water to Develop Films

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 15—No more will the Army's mobile photographic units have to moan from their coral atoll stations. "Water, water everywhere, but not a drop to develop those aerial reconnaissance shots."

For, thanks to the ingenuity of two instructors at the Air Force Technical Training School here, the Army's darkroom outfits can now use sea water to do their developing and leave precious fresh water for such purposes as drinking and cooking.

What the Army Public Relations office called their "shutterbug's stimulus" was shattered after a similar discussion of Yankee resourcefulness in an aerial photography class taught by Sgt. Lewis Greene of Huntington, Pa., and Staff Sgt. Sam Rolston of Bristol, Pa.

While the class was talking about developing pictures in the field, one of the students asked:

"How do we develop pictures if we run out of fresh water?"

Sergeants Greene and Rolston were stumped for an answer—but not for long.

Three Injured Critically In Baltimore Collision

BALTIMORE, May 15—A trio of war workers en route home after attending a midnight show, were injured critically today in a collision of two automobiles at an intersection.

Hospital physicians said the condition of all three was "extremely critical."

They suffered a broken back, fractures of the skull and right arm and internal injuries. William Durning, 25, broken back and internal injuries, and Irma Sellman, 20, internal injuries.

Two occupants of the second car fled and were taken into custody by police at their homes.

War Delays Calendars

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Ketterlinus Lithograph Manufacturing Co. got around to mailing its 1943 calendars four months and 11 days after January 1. Busy on war work, the company explained.

Pacific

(Continued From First Page.)

weather is characterized by violent shifting winds and fog, rain and snow. The water in the Bering Sea on the northern side of the island chain is so cold that a person can hardly stay alive in it more than 30 or 40 minutes.

Beveridge Asserts NRPB Report Is Not Like His Plan

NEW YORK, May 15—Sir William Beveridge, author of a social security plan for Britain, described the report of the National Resources Planning Board today as "a remarkable and able document" but expressed the view it should not be called an "American Beveridge plan."

The NRPB report, which has the endorsement of President Roosevelt, was more comprehensive in principle, but not as detailed in dealing with maintenance of income as his own plan, the British economist said at a press conference.

Mr. Beveridge arrived in the United States recently at the invitation of the Rockefeller Foundation.

Shows Facts, Figures. "It (the NRPB report) shows the facts and figures of insecurity as an argument for doing something and resembles, more than my plan, the report of the Royal Commission of Inquiry on the poor laws and relief of distress," Mr. Beveridge said.

"We discovered in the 19th century that becoming rich does not abolish poverty. You have to distribute money and use it. This American report shows that fact—how poverty comes and why, even with national wealth and a high standard of living."

"The United States was much later than we in discovering that wealth doesn't abolish poverty. You are behind us in point of time. Your industry began much later than ours and, although it has surpassed ours, you were later in making social discoveries in the industrial system."

Studies Mass Unemployment. "The Beveridge plan, which he predicted would be adopted in Great Britain and placed in operation 'very soon' after the war, provides for compulsory contributions out of earnings, insuring every man, woman and child against almost all forms of personal want and insecurity."

The plan, he said, would not discourage private life insurance, but would end private industrial insurance, which "ought to be a public, non-profit monopoly."

He told reporters he was now undertaking a study of mass unemployment, and "it is as his first step in my investigation that I have come here," adding: "I want to study how industry should be organized; how much a part government and private industry should have in the end of preventing mass unemployment."

OPA Eases Rationing Of Meat to Farmers

NEED NOT SURRENDER Points for Own Stock

WASHINGTON, May 15—The Office of Price Administration eased its meat rationing regulations today as they apply to farm consumption of home-produced livestock.

Under the new regulations a farmer having his cattle slaughtered and dressed will not have to surrender ration points for the meat.

He will be able to slaughter the meat required ration stamps. Livestock killed and dressed on the farm was exempt.

A farmer now may consume meat raised on any farm he owns or operates and may transfer meat from one farm to another to provide food for members of the household without giving up ration points.

The "city farmer" however, still must pay with red stamps. If he consumes meat away from the farm he must surrender stamps but need not pay himself cash for his own meat.

Another change eliminates the necessity of a farm or ranch employer who feeds his employees in a bunkhouse or dining hall—operated around the clock by the employer's household—from registering as an institutional user; such as a hotel. He now may use his own meat and other rationed foods to feed his workers.

New York Circusgoers Get View of Windsors

NEW YORK, May 15—The Duke and Duchess of Windsor shared the spotlight with the three rings of the Ringling Bros. Barnum & Bailey Circus at Madison Square Garden last night.

Word that the former King of England and his American-born wife were seated in a box spread rapidly around the arena and craning spectators were rewarded when the Duke became an aide in one of the acts.

Massimiliano Truzzi, the juggler, invited the Duke to throw him a rubber ball, and the grinning Duke wound up and made a perfect throw.

Truzzi, who caught the sphere on a grooved knife held between his teeth.

Food Expert Puts Taste Before Scientific Diet

CHICAGO, May 15—Dr. H. E. Robinson, a Chicago packing company nutritionist, told the American Institute of Chemists today that regardless of scientific calculations and theories of food balance, "food must first of all appeal to the appetite and be satisfying."

"No man can get come to the point of accepting what is good for him unless first of all it is good to his taste," Dr. Robinson said in an address prepared for delivery to the institute's annual meeting.

"Scientific, of course, the nutritional quality of food is of fundamental importance. Practically, however, the principles of hunger value and of appetite appeal must be satisfied first."

The new concept of basing the diet on the primitive or primitive foods instead of caloric content marks the progress of nutritional science since the World War. Dr. Robinson said, adding that proteins, minerals, vitamins, fats, and other food factors are now recognized as equally important.

Others die for you; the least you do is buy for them. Get your War savings stamps now.

Wyoming Cattlemen Challenge Ickes on Used Grazing Land

Cow Country Up in Arms Over U. S. Designation Of Area as Monument

JACKSON, Wyo., May 15.—An oral explosion rumbled across the Western Wyoming cow country today with all the six-shooter remarks leveled at outspoken Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, who made light of an armed cattle drive across the Jackson Hole National Monument.

Mr. Ickes told a press conference in Washington that "ghost-hunting cowboys" in mail-order regalia engaged in mock heroics by daring the Government to stop the drive of 600 cattle across the newly-created national monument. The cowmen, vociferous in their opposition to the designation of the 220,000-acre range as a monument, wore six-guns and carried rifles.

The group, including film star Wallace Beery, met no opposition in the drive May 2.

No Publicity Stunt. "If Mr. Ickes will come to Jackson Hole we will damn quick convince him this is no publicity stunt," said Roy Van Vleck of Jackson.

Cattlemen Chairman Hansen, secretary of the Jackson Hole Cattle and Horse Association, said:

"We weren't fooling. We had lead in every gun. Every cowman in Jackson Hole knows that national parks and monuments aren't created to be grazed. Ickes' statement that no privileges or rights have been violated by the creation of the monument is a damn lie."

"Anytime he tries to keep us from using this area he better be sure his escorts aren't 90-day wonders (summer park rangers) packing shotguns."

Amassa James, president of the cattle association, made it plain that he was "going to graze my cattle up there (on the monument acreages) and I ain't going to move them off unless they (the Park Service) have more men than I have."

Cattlemen File Suit.

The dispute over the monument began with the creation by presidential proclamation on March 17, State officials, contending that it removed sizable acreages from tax rolls besides interfering with ranching, filed suit against the Government in Federal District Court to test validity of the proclamation.

An estimated 16,000 head of cattle now roam the area. The Jackson Hole Cattle Association advised its members to ignore the Government requests that they apply for grazing permits.

Mr. Ickes said ranchers still had the right to enter and leave the monument, but Gov. Lester C. Hunt described the Secretary's remark as "only a temporary sedative."

Missouri Man Convicted In Ax Slaying of Mother

ST. LOUIS, May 14.—Robert Nash, 25, was convicted of first-degree murder by a county Circuit Court last night in the ax slaying of his mother, Mrs. Charles Nash, last September.

His sentence was fixed at life in the penitentiary. The jury deliberated four hours.

Nash confessed he hacked his mother and father to death in a fit of anger on a lonely country road and drove the body to Springfield, Ill., in the trunk compartment of his car. His attorneys based their defense on an insanity plea.

Nash was tried only for the slaying of his mother. His father was an agent for the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

Coal

(Continued From First Page)

Man by an outright wage rate increase. Main proposal was an "assured" six-day week with time and a half after 35 hours and a Government pledge to the operators of a market for their coal.

The order did not rule out the miners' demands for a \$2 a day increase, portable pay, and other concessions. It criticized both sides for taking an "adamant position" and not fully utilizing collective bargaining processes.

Fuel Administrator Ickes, who now is operating bituminous mines, stated a six-day week in bituminous coal mines May 4. At that time, Edward R. Burke, president of the Southern Coal Producers' Association, said mines in the Southern Appalachian field producing 96 per cent of the tonnage already were operating a six-day week.



RECOVERS FROM WOUNDS—Strolling with his wife near his home at the Army War College. Lt. Gen. Lesley J. McNair, chief of United States Army ground forces, appears with his left arm out of its sling, virtually recovered from wounds received while on an inspection tour of American forces in North Africa.

board said provision has been made to increase the price of coal to cover the cost of the overtime on the sixth day of operation, and added:

"With a scheduled demand for 600,000,000 to 630,000,000 tons of coal for 1943, the largest in our history, plus a growing shortage of miners, it should be possible for the miners and the operators to undertake collective bargaining directed to the development of a mutually satisfactory plan by which the benefits of the six-day week could be assured to the miners."

May Assure Market. "Such a plan could probably be reinforced by assurances from the Government to the operators that for an agreed period 25 miners in Pennsylvania will have a market for all the coal they can produce."

Meanwhile, Mr. Roosevelt told a press conference yesterday he had asked Mr. Ickes to look into reports that the UMW had fined some of its members for working on the day after the contract expired.

That date was one day before Mr. Lewis approved a resumption of work under a 15-day truce.

A reporter brought up the subject at a Roosevelt conference, saying there were reports 25 miners in Pennsylvania had been fined \$5 each.

Mr. Roosevelt said he had seen a news dispatch to that effect, and had asked Mr. Ickes to make an inquiry.

Aides to Mr. Ickes, asked what authority he might have to deal with that situation, said they did not know. Mr. Ickes is responsible for operation of the mines which the Government took over pending settlement of a wage dispute.

Text of Order. The text of the order's "conclusions" in its interim order on the soft coal controversy follows:

"The bituminous coal cases were certified to the board without agreement on a single issue. It is not the board's duty to look beyond the certification of cases before assuming jurisdiction, to ascertain whether the normal procedures of collective bargaining have been exhausted. However, after taking jurisdiction, the board or a panel of the board has frequently ascertained that collective bargaining has not been exhausted, and that further bargaining would be fruitful. In such cases the board has often directed the parties to resume negotiations and report the results to the board."

In this case the board is impressed that the parties have been able to reach an agreement by the ordinary procedure of collective bargaining. The operators have indicated that the representatives of the board were at fault in their seemingly adamant stand on "two dollars a day, no more, no less." But it is difficult to understand why the operators failed to advance any constructive bargaining suggestions on any of the numerous items in dispute.

"On the other hand, it is difficult to understand the insistence of the representatives of the miners on basing their demands exclusively, at least for a time, on an abandonment by the Government of its 'little steel' formula.

Restriction of wage increases constitutes only one approach to the problem of controlling the cost of living. Price regulation and rationing are correlative approaches to this problem. A denial of increases in straight time rates does not constitute a denial of relief as to cost of living.

"If the miners have a justifiable complaint, it might be adjusted by stricter enforcement of price ceilings and the development of an adequate rationing program to meet the miners' special problems. Steps to accomplish those results have been taken and others are in progress.

"This adamant position assumed by the parties seems to have precluded any attempt at real collective bargaining as to the numerous items on which collective bargaining could properly have taken place without violating the national wage stabilization program.

Continued Economy In Newsprint Use Urged by Sterling

Retiring WPB Consultant Says Further Slashes Hinge on Observance

Continued economy in the use of newsprint is the best insurance newspaper publishers have against further cuts in the supply, Donald J. Sterling said today as he prepared to leave his post as consultant on newspaper and publishing industries for the War Production Board.

Mr. Sterling, who is returning to the managing editorship of the Oregon Journal in Portland, pointed out "the Nelson and supply and not wishful thinking is the governing factor," and he added, referring to the dominant source of paper pulp, "Canada, and not Congress, provides three-fourths of the supply."

Unity Is Advised. "He who would depart from the letter and the spirit of the (newsprint curtailment) order, would jeopardize not only himself but his fellow publishers. This is the time for the newspapers to practice for itself the unity which it preaches for others.

"Finally, there is a war to be won, and a winning transcends all preferences and prejudices of any business. Even the newspaper business."

Mr. Sterling's statement included praise for WPB Chairman Donald M. Nelson and assurance that the printing and publishing branches were in "good hands"—Director William G. Chandler and Deputy Director Harry Bittner.

The Oregon newspaper executive said he was "not running out on the job—rather, I feel that the job has run out on me." He reiterated his recent announcement that no new cut in print paper consumption would be ordered in the second and third quarters of this year if publishers lived up to the letter and spirit of the limitation order.

Served Here Seven Months. Mr. Sterling, whose service in Washington began seven months ago, said the avoidance of print paper cuts depended on publishers reducing consumption 10 per cent under the 1941 volume, a figure which is being approached but has not yet been reached.

The existing order forbids any publisher to use more than 100 per cent of the tonnage required to produce his net paid circulation in 1941, plus 3 per cent for spoilage, the saving being accomplished through elimination of returns, sample copies and the like.

Mr. Nelson said he was "deeply appreciative" of Mr. Sterling's service and the "very sound" formula worked out to govern print paper usage. The formula, he said, was: No limitation just for the sake of limitation, but merely to meet war needs; no suggestion to any publisher as to how he shall use the paper allotted to him; no discrimination in allocation.

"I believe that a balance can and will be achieved between pulp and paper production and newsprint consumption," Mr. Nelson added.

Penaranda Praises Bolivian Laborers

New York Society Honors President

NEW YORK, May 15.—Enrique Penaranda, President of Bolivia, declared last night that the "strong arm of Bolivian labor" had helped to make Bolivia "an arsenal of strategic materials at the service of the democracies."

"As applied to the facts in this case, there is more than ample room for collective bargaining, including bargaining on some issues which may reasonably produce a greater income for the mine workers without prejudicing the program which the Government has adopted in time of war for the economic protection of the Nation.

"The procedure of collective bargaining in time of war serves the purpose of resolving the issues in dispute, or narrowing the issues, to facilitate a fair and speedy determination by the War Labor Board. In this case, because of the apparent absence of any real collective bargaining on many of the major issues, these values of collective bargaining are wholly absent.

"The board through its panel is nevertheless proceeding to assemble the facts on which it will base its final decision. Meanwhile, as a constructive step in expediting final settlement of this dispute, either by agreement or by board decision, the board is directing the parties to resume negotiations with a view to eliminating or at least narrowing some or all of their differences.

"By virtue of and pursuant to the powers vested in it by Executive Order No. 9017 and Executive Order No. 9250, the National War Labor Board hereby directs that:

"1. The parties shall resume collective bargaining under arrangements to be worked out by the parties jointly in consultation with a division of the board on Monday morning, May 17, 1943, at 10 a. m.

"2. The parties shall report to the board within ten (10) days the results of their further negotiations.

"3. Any wage adjustments resulting from such negotiations shall be submitted to the board for its approval.

"4. The parties shall continue the uninterrupted production of coal under the contract terms and conditions that existed on and prior to March 31, 1943, until the differences that now separate the parties are peacefully and finally resolved, with the understanding that if the agreement includes any wage adjustments such adjustments shall be computed and applied retroactively from March 31, 1943.

"5. The panel shall proceed to complete its findings of fact and submit its report to the board at the earliest moment consistent with a fair and complete analysis of the evidence in the case."



ICELAND VICTIMS BURIED—Funerals for Lt. Gen. Frank M. Andrews, Bishop Adna Wright Leonard and 12 others who died with them in the crash of their B-24 bomber on the side of an Iceland mountain were held last Saturday at Reykjavik, Iceland. In the American section of an Iceland cemetery are shown the caskets of the victims, with pallbearers standing at the side of each coffin.

Cowles, Quitting OWI, Seeks Cut in Budget; Palmer Hoyt Gets Post

Portland GOP Publisher Is Named Director Of Domestic Branch

By the Associated Press. An "economy budget" on which to run the Government's machinery for telling Americans about the war is the bequest of Gardner Cowles, Jr., to his successor as domestic director of the Office of War Information, Palmer Hoyt, another newspaperman.

Mr. Hoyt, publisher of the Morning Oregonian, Portland, will step into Mr. Cowles' shoes June 20. By that time Mr. Cowles will have defunded his share of OWI's new \$47,000,000 budget before a Congress that has been acting hard to convince.

"Taking an economy budget to Congress," Mr. Cowles said today, "wants 125 fewer Aides.

"The domestic branch is asking in the year ahead for about 125 fewer employees than Congress allowed us last year.

"In fact, there's quite a little money left in the total OWI budget."

Mr. Cowles, a prominent Republican, sidestepped questions concerning reports that he planned to engage actively in a Wendell Willkie-for-President campaign, but admitted he was an ardent admirer of Mr. Willkie. He said he would return to Des Moines, where he is president of the Register and Tribune, adding, however, that he did not intend to "take any job with a title."

The announcement of Mr. Hoyt's appointment carried the unusual line: "He is a Republican." This was believed the first time a political affiliation has been mentioned in an OWI release.

Mr. Hoyt's present designation to deal with the American press and public opinion was suggested as his director by a number of influential officials, but the job went to Mr. Davis.

The Oregon newspaper is known among newsmen as a member of the "working press." He climbed from copyeditor on the Oregonian to publisher in 12 years, acquiring his present title in 1938. Forty-six years old, he is a veteran of the AEF of the World War. He is president of Sigma Delta Chi, national professional journalistic fraternity.

Mr. Davis described Mr. Hoyt as "a competent, experienced newspaperman" who "knows particularly well the problems and point of view of the West, which should be helpful to all of us here in Washington."

Ensign Oyster Visits Home, Wearing Wings

19-Year-Old Navy Flyer Signed Up in April, 1942

Ensign David P. Oyster, 19, blond Kentington (Md.) boy who interrupted a course in dentistry at George Washington University to become the first high school student to be trained as a Navy flyer, was at home today wearing the wings of a naval aviator.

Ensign Oyster is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Larmour Oyster of 24 Lawrence avenue, Kentington. When he was sworn in by the Navy in April, 1942, he was the youngest boy accepted for air training up to that time.

Ensign Oyster, who has been trained as a dive bomber pilot, said he had never been in an airplane until he began his training 11 months ago. He said he would like to go into operational flying, but didn't know whether he would or not.

"The Navy has the training course cut down to a minimum," he said. "You just about get on to what they are trying to teach you when they start something else."

He said all members of a class recently graduated were agreed that despite their graduation, training is just beginning, not ended.

Ensign Oyster's mother, who is proud of her son's achievement, said he signed up for air training last year while a freshman at George Washington University, which he entered after being graduated from Woodrow Wilson High School in the District.

Ickes Defends Lovett Against Attacks by House Subcommittee

Declares Firm Intention To Retain Services of Virgin Islands Officer

Secretary of Interior Ickes today came to the defense of Robert Morris Lovett, secretary of the Virgin Islands, who has been declared unfit for Federal service by the Kerr Committee, and pledged that "I shall retain him in that post so long as I have legal power to do so."

The House Appropriations Committee, yesterday authorized the Kerr Committee, one of its subcommittees, to offer legislation barring payment of salary to the island official following the committee's findings that Mr. Lovett was unfit to hold Government office.

"To brand him and kick him out of the Government in the fashion proposed would be an outrage against the Bill of Rights and a travesty on democracy," Mr. Ickes declared in a statement.

Under the Constitution, the Congress has no power to remove an officer of the executive branch and cannot undertake to accuse a judge or to remove an officer on the grounds and through the procedures used here, the Secretary said.

Mr. Lovett was among a group of Government employees accused by the Dies Committee of having been affiliated with subversive organizations. Recalling this, Mr. Ickes declared:

"These witch hunts of Congressmen Dies will bring in the years to come blushes of shame to the faces of all Americans just as the recollection of the witch hunts of old Salem, or of the last war, does among us today."

"I have read the report of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the report of the Kerr Subcommittee and the charges made by Congressman Dies against Dr. Lovett. In all of these I have seen no evidence of anything in connection with the case involving refunding of Leave Board bonds. The defendants already have served a Federal penitentiary term."

Eugene Stanley, State attorney general, named District Attorney J. Bernard Cooke in opposing the motion to dismiss the charges and said he would appeal to the Louisiana Supreme Court.

There have been two legislative groups of the Government thoroughly familiar with Dr. Lovett and his work. They have known him for much longer than the two hours spent by the Kerr subcommittee in its adjudication of a man's life. For over four years Dr. Lovett has been in intimate and continuing contacts with the Municipal Council of St. Thomas and St. John's, and that of St. Croix in the Virgin Islands. Both of these groups wrote to the Kerr subcommittee indorsing Dr. Lovett's character and patriotism and insisting that he symbolizes the Americanism for which their sons are fighting and dying.

"Dr. Lovett has not been impeached, let alone convicted, and yet he is threatened with the same result as though he had been duly convicted after impeachment."

Weather Report

(Published by the United States Weather Bureau.) District of Columbia—Rain and not quite so cool tonight and Sunday morning.

Maryland and Virginia—Rain and not quite so cool tonight and Sunday.

River Report. Potomac and Shenandoah muddy at Harper's Ferry. Potomac muddy at Great Falls.

Sea Tables. (Published by United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

Report for Last 24 Hours. Temperature. Degrees.

Record for Last 24 Hours. (From noon yesterday to noon today.)

Report for Last 24 Hours. (From noon yesterday to noon today.)

Record for Last 24 Hours. (From noon yesterday to noon today.)

Farm Employment Up By 1,184,000 in April, U. S. Estimate Reveals

But Total Is Still 3 Pct. Below Figure At Same Time in '42

Farm employment in the United States increased 1,184,000 during April, but still was 3 per cent below the same period last year, the Agriculture Department estimated today.

Total number of persons employed on farms on May 1 was 10,492,000. Hired help was estimated at 2,244,000, a decline of 153,000 over last year, while family workers numbered 8,248,000, a decline of 151,000.

This brings the number of farm workers to the lowest level for any April on record, the department said, adding that it was "a situation that has occurred repeatedly since farm employment reached an all-time low in January of this year."

War Food Administration officials point out that the 3 per cent gap between last month and April, 1942, is partly explained by the fact that the planting season began later this year than last. Accordingly, farm employment is expected to show an increase this month, as planting of crops is stepped up.

The family-type farm workers were described by one official as the "hardest-working group in the country." The department report said there were indications that farm employment includes an increasing proportion of women, children and aged persons.

Col. Jay L. Taylor, deputy food administrator in charge of farm labor, informed a Labor Department conference on young workers in wartime agriculture that many women who could work on farms have failed to do so, thus increasing the need for boys and girls.

He said women were a potentially large source of labor power, but that many women of leisure and many women whose husbands belong to labor unions have failed to take up farm work. Some unions would not let their members' wives work on farms, and some women were not interested in the work.

"I wish organized labor could relax its restrictions, at least this summer," he said.

The department said reports indicate recent selective service regulations have considerably relieved apprehension regarding further losses of farm workers. Some experienced farm workers are returning to farms from non-essential work, and some men over 38 are returning after release from the Army, the report added.

Bribe Counts Against 3 Are Ordered Dismissed

NEW ORLEANS, May 15.—Judge George P. Platt ordered State charges of bribery dismissed yesterday against Abraham L. Shushan, former president of the New Orleans Levee Board, and two co-defendants, Norvin T. Harris, Jr. and Robert J. Newman.

The case was ordered dismissed because the defendants were not brought to trial within three years. The three, with two others, were convicted of mail fraud in Federal court and sentenced in January, 1940, in connection with the same case involving refunding of Levee Board bonds. The defendants already have served a Federal penitentiary term.

Eugene Stanley, State attorney general, named District Attorney J. Bernard Cooke in opposing the motion to dismiss the charges and said he would appeal to the Louisiana Supreme Court.

Congress in Brief

Senate and House. In recess until Monday.

Bus Drivers Strike In Lansing; Delay in WLB Action Blamed

Michigan Capital Without Public Transportation As Men Walk Out

LANSING, Mich., May 15.—Bus drivers in Michigan's capital city walked out today, depriving an area of nearly 100,000 residents of their means of public transportation.

Thousands of war workers, left standing on street corners by an early morning walkout of employees of the Inter-city Coach Lines, were forced to thumb rides to their jobs.

The decision to strike, made at a meeting of Local 1039 of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric, Railway and Motor Coach Employees, was reported to have been in consequence of failure of the War Labor Board to act on a wage question, details of which were not disclosed.

J. C. Smith, secretary of the company, said the strike was called without warning and called it "a dispute between the employees and the War Labor Board, not between us and the employees."

Mr. Smith said a union petition before the War Labor Board for a wage adjustment had been pending since last November. He said a strike was threatened last Sunday, but that the bus drivers remained at work when the case was transferred from Washington to the regional WLB at Detroit with the promise of "action on it by next Tuesday."

"The boys had demanded action by today and apparently decided they weren't going to wait," Mr. Smith said. "The company is willing to abide by any decision of the War Labor Board."

Charles Purst, president of Local 1039, confirmed the strike and said the men would remain off the job until they get "action" from the WLB.

Akron Transit Workers Vote to Resign Jobs

AKRON, Ohio, May 15.—Members of the CIO Transit Workers' Union voted last night to end a two-day strike which paralyzed Akron's transportation system.

More than 350 operators of the city's buses and streetcars agreed to return to work this morning pending resolution of grievances by the War Labor Board.

Addressing a mass meeting, Michael J. Quill, international president of the Transit Workers' Union, told members that "if they stayed out they would lose the strike."

Benes Places Wreath On Wilson's Tomb

Czech President Says Faith Is Need of Future

Dr. Eduard Benes, president of Czechoslovakia, placed a wreath on the tomb of Woodrow Wilson at brief ceremonies at Washington Cathedral yesterday attended by approximately 200 persons.

Woodrow Wilson was a man of profound faith, declared Dr. Benes. We shall need his kind of faith even more in the years to come.

"We, the people of Czechoslovakia, owe to Woodrow Wilson and the American people a great debt for their efforts in establishing the independence of our nation. I know of only one way in which to honor the memory of Woodrow Wilson—let us make this war a really victorious one so that it will become the last war."

Dr. Benes was accompanied by Ambassador Vladimir Hurban of Czechoslovakia, the Ambassador's wife and members of the Embassy. The clergy and the choir of the Cathedral participated in the ceremony.

Repatriated American Happy With Citizenship

John R. Quinn, 49, of 2007 O street N.W., who yesterday became a naturalized citizen during naturalization ceremonies at District Court, said he "wouldn't take anything" for his citizenship.

At the ceremony, held before Justice P. Dickinson Letts, 45 enlisted Army men and three civilians became naturalized citizens. The group represented 21 nationalities.

Mr. Quinn, who was born in Newark, N. J., became a British citizen in order to serve as an aviator in the Royal Air Force during the first World War.

In this war he has been serving in the United States Merchant Marine and has made trips to various ports in the war zones, including several exciting ones across the Atlantic.

Carl B. Hyatt, specialist in education, immigration and naturalization of the Justice Department, in a brief address to the group, declared he was deeply impressed at the men receiving "the gift of American citizenship—in uniform and ready to defend it." He reminded the group how the fathers of this Nation had fought and made sacrifices for the freedom and privileges which the people of America now enjoy.

Carnegie Fund Finances World Radio Peace Talks

NEW YORK, May 15.—The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace announced last night that it and the World Wide Broadcasting Foundation jointly would present outstanding leaders in every field relating to the postwar world in a worldwide radio series.

3,000 Boys and Girls Present Program of Physical Fitness

6,000 Crowd Uline Arena To Watch Colored Pupils; Track Stars Perform

In a four-hour program that attracted a capacity crowd of more than 6,000 spectators to Uline Arena...

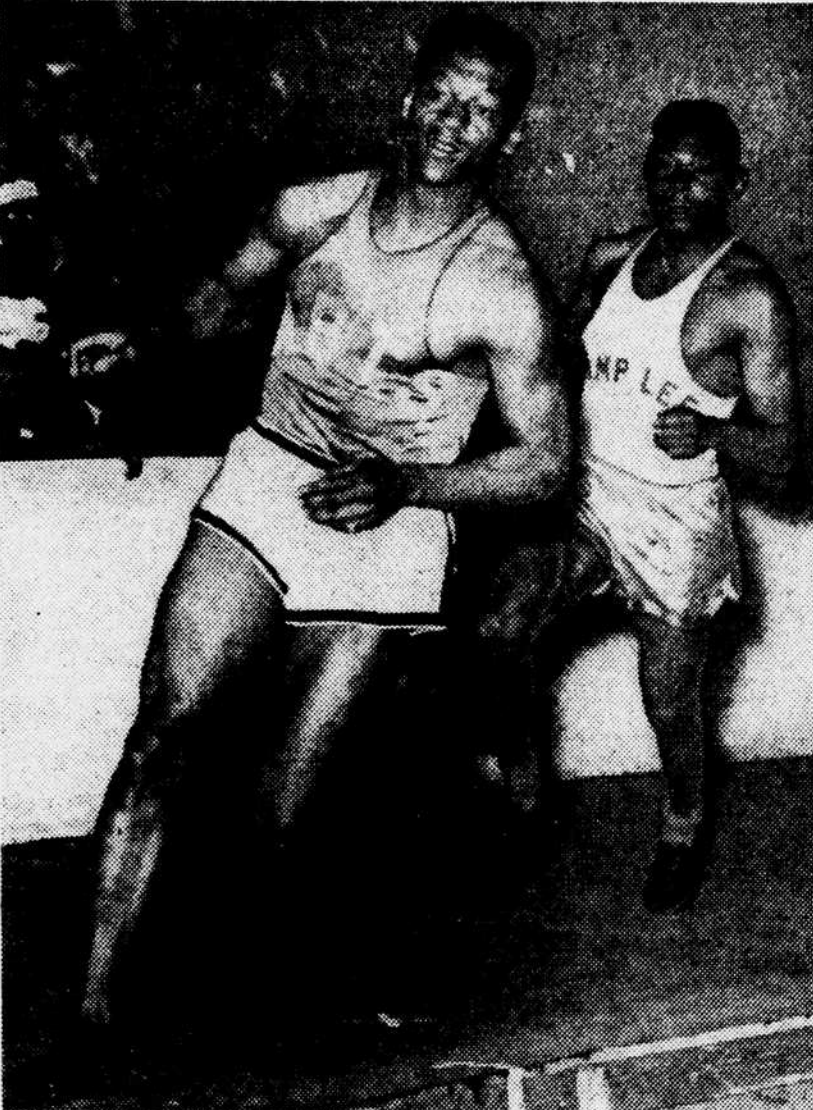


ATHLETIC SHOW—These five girls from Howard University covered themselves with aluminum paint last night to do a modern dance under a blue spotlight...

Laws Ruling Clears Way for Second Trial of George Viereck

Demurrer to Indictment Is Overruled and Case Set for June 7

The last obstacle to the second trial of George Sylvester Viereck for alleged violations of the Foreign Agents' Registration Act was removed today...



Two noted runners are shown in action. Eulace Peacock, boatswain's mate, second class, U. S. C. G., is leading Pvt. Barney Ewell in this picture...

All Three in Service

All three now are in the armed forces. Peacock is a boatswain's mate, second class, in training at the Manhattan Beach Coast Guard Station...

Also honored was Pvt. Charles Cooper of Camp Lejeune National A. U. welterweight champion...

From the time the participants opened the program in a parade around the arena until the closing bars of the national anthem...

A novel feature was an interpretative dance of Angela Morgan's poem "Work" by a group of Howard University girls directed by Mary R. Allen.

Mass Calisthenics Presented. Mass calisthenics by both boys and girls, a Russian dance, ballet dancing groups ranging from the lower grades to high school offered...

Distinguished guests among the spectators included Commissioners John Russell Young and Guy Mason, Dr. Mortdecai Johnson and military and civic leaders.

LOST. "A" AND "B" GAS RATION BOOKS issued to James W. Aiken, 626 Q. St. N.W., Adams 6525.

"A" GAS RATION BOOK issued to Clarence and Bishop Thompson, 2016 Florida St. N.E., BR 4027. Reward, \$10.

"B" RATION BOOK issued to Herbert F. Aldridge, 4835 Langburner Lane, Chevy Chase 34. Reward, \$10.

BILLFOLD—Leather containing car registration and gas books "A" and "C." Also containing Emory, 1111 1/2 St. N.W., Ralph L. Barrack, 1422 Ames place, N.W., BR 3130.

BILLFOLD, containing bills, with name Lucile Sull, Chesapeake & Potomac Tel. Co., 1111 1/2 St. N.W., BR 3130.

BRACELET—Silver, with turquoise on star of crown. Thru. Randolph 9054.

BRACELET—Silver filigree, with turquoise. Lost Wednesday afternoon between 12th and Constitution and 11th and Pennsylvania. Reward, Taylor 7911.

BULLDOG—White, with one black eye. Lost in the vicinity of the White House. Reward, Wednesday evening. Reward, Call RE 1919.

COCKER SPANIEL—Black, male, license 11953. Lost in Potomac Park. Reward, Call RE 1919.

COCKER SPANIEL—Young black; answers name of Nobber. License DU 0840. Reward, 84 Kalorama circle, DU 0840.

COCKER SPANIEL—Male, black, no tag. Call Robert 7250. Reward, 84 Kalorama circle, DU 0840.

COIN PURSE—Black silk; pair nose tags. Found in Phone Woodley & Wisconsin bus. Reward, 1111 1/2 St. N.W., BR 3130.

DOG, black and white terrier type mongrel. 6 months old. Bob tail. Left left rear leg mangled. Found near Silver Spring. Reward, SH 4717.

DOG, all black, Labrador, 6 mos. answers name "Buck." Reward, 1111 1/2 St. N.W., BR 3130.

DOG, black and white terrier type mongrel. 6 months old. Bob tail. Left left rear leg mangled. Found near Silver Spring. Reward, SH 4717.

Arkansas River Flood Held Under Control in Little Rock Area

Strengthening of Levees By Army Is Continued Further Downstream

The Arkansas River flood held under control today that the greatest Arkansas River flood in history was under control in the Little Rock area.

The officer, Col. Charles F. Johnson, commander of the fourth district of the 8th Service Command, said the Vicksburg district engineers informed him no great danger was anticipated between Pine Bluff and the Mississippi River.

"It appears that the situation (in the Little Rock area) is getting well under control," he said. "With the troops on hand... the situation can be handled satisfactorily."

The soldiers and vast quantities of engineering equipment were bulwarking levees between here and Pine Bluff.

"Ah! But victory is no conclusion. Even final victory will only open a new and happier field of valiant endeavor." The victories gained by the way must be a spur," Mr. Churchill added.

"We are gathered here now with the highest professional authorities in all the fighting services of the two great English-speaking nations, to plan well ahead of the armies who are moving swiftly forward."

"It is no good only having one march ahead laid out. March after march must be planned as far as the human eye can see. Design and forethought must be our guides and heralds. We owe it to the fighting troops. We owe it to the vast communities we are leading out of the dark places; we owe it to heroic Russia; to long-tortured China; we owe it to the captive and enslaved nations who beckon us on through their prison bars."

Trusteeship Imposes Heavy Responsibilities

The interpretation of the terms of a Will; the management of the estate under the Will, require both experience and facilities.

Naming The Second National as Trustee places all these duties in hands equipped to give them personal attention.

Let's talk it over.

The Second National Bank OF WASHINGTON

1333 G St. N.W. 509 Seventh St. N.W.

Organized 1873 Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Before You Invest—Investigate 1108 K N.W. DU 6557

IN OUR SIXTY-FOURTH YEAR

Disposition of Italians And Pro-Axis French North African Problem

Authorities to Examine Cases Individually To Decide Penalties

By the Associated Press. ALGIERS, May 15.—With the Allied military victory in North Africa complete, French authorities have tackled civil administration problems which include the disposition of 100,000 Italian nationals and the punishment of French collaborators with the Axis.

It was announced that no general measures will be taken against Italians in North Africa, and accusations against those said to have participated against Allied forces will be examined individually.

Frenchmen found guilty of co-operation with the enemy will "pay the full penalty," the announcement said.

Anti-Semitic measures instituted by Axis authorities in Tunisia were formally abrogated at the Jewish Council which existed before the invasion was re-established.

The task of checking the enormous quantities of captured Axis supplies and disposing of 175,000 prisoners including captured Axis generals, continued the chief task of Allied authorities.

(Cifra, official Spanish news agency, reported from Madrid that Col. Gen. Jurgen von Arnim, commander of the defeated Axis North African forces; seven other German and two Italian generals had arrived at Gibraltar en route to Great Britain for confinement.

The Berlin radio announced last night that Adolf Hitler had awarded decorations to Maj. Gen. Willibald Borowetz, commander of the 15th Army Division, and other officers captured in Tunisia. One of the decorations went to Maj. Gen. Baron Kurt von Sienstein. His name has not appeared on the list of 17 captured German and Italian generals announced by Allied sources.

109 Axis Generals Captured by Allies

LONDON, May 15 (AP)—One hundred and nine Axis generals have been captured by the Allies, excluding Russia, since the war began, it was reported authoritatively today.

The most important of these were Gen. Ritter von Thoma, Afrika Korps commander, and Col. Gen. Jurgen von Arnim, who succeeded Field Marshal Erwin Rommel as Axis commander in chief in Tunisia.

In all, 19 German generals were listed. Ninety Italian generals have been taken, but some died in captivity, including the Duke of Aosta, who was caught in Ethiopia.

No authoritative estimate was available in London of the number of Axis generals in Russian hands. The Soviet Embassy, however, said that in the Stalingrad surrender alone 24 generals were taken along with Field Marshal Gen. Friedrich Paulus.

Italians (Continued From First Page)

conference in Salonika, May 4. The reports added that immediate action was being taken to state of siege was declared on the island of Crete and in all Southern Greek ports, and that Italian air and naval forces were placed under the command of Germans.

The British Broadcasting Corp., in a broadcast reported by the Federal Communications Commission, said two Norwegian churchmen who recently protested the use of Norwegian forced labor on German fortifications had been arrested by the Gestapo. They were identified as Prof. Hallesund and Pastor Olaf Skjold.

The Office of War Information reported a dispatch in the Stockholm Svenska Dagbladet which said Dean Wezelsen Feilow, another Norwegian clergyman, was imprisoned after resigning in protest against Vidkun Quisling's church policy and that the minister's 18-year-old daughter had been sent to a concentration camp.

The official bulletin in recounting Allied naval operations off the Tunisian coast, said four enemy merchant ships, an Italian destroyer, three small tramp steamers, a transport barge, a small fishing vessel and numerous small boats, most of them attempting to carry troops in an evacuation, were sunk during the critical period of April 30 to May 12.

About 49 men, including a German general, were made prisoner, the bulletin said.

Tribute by Cunningham. In a message to his ships, Admiral Sir Andrew Browne Cunningham, British commander in chief of Allied naval operations in the Mediterranean, said "it was a tribute to them that even in the desperate circumstances in which the enemy found themselves no real effort was made to evacuate by sea, and that the few who made the attempt were soon intercepted by ships on patrol."

The German radio in a broadcast attributed to the International Information Bureau, a propaganda agency, claimed today that the German destroyer Hermes, formerly a unit of the Greek Navy, had sunk the British submarine Splendid in the Mediterranean.

A British submarine by that name is not listed in authoritative naval manuals, though there may be a submarine of that name recently completed. The British Admiralty in London refused to comment.

WATCH, lady's gold wrist, closed face bracelet, on link. Yellow gold and black of Woodworth's 10c store. Return to Clara W. Ryland, 1719 R. St. N.W., BR 3130.

WIRE-HAIRED TERRIER—Black and white, spotted, red harness; answers to name "Whiskers." Reward, 1111 1/2 St. N.W., BR 3130.

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Sweden Pushes Social Welfare Plans Despite Defense Outlays

Tax Proposals Tend to Equalize Incomes And Create High Living Standard

This is the second of three stories by a Star correspondent on "Life Inside Hitler's Fortress Europe." The writer is a member of a party of American newspapermen invited to visit Sweden.

By BLAIR BOLLES,
Star Staff Correspondent.

STOCKHOLM, May 15 (By Wire- less).—Forests cover Sweden and now the rivers are log-filled. Wood has saved neutral Sweden from economic collapse inside the walls of Hitler's fortress Europe.

Sweden wears wood, drinks wood, eats wood, fuels automobiles with wood. The pulp industry is Sweden's greatest. She lived by exports of wood products to the western world. The Nazi invasion of Norway cut off 85 per cent of her markets. Ingenuity in devising new products from pulp for home consumption has brought the industry's income now to about the pre-1940 level.

Here, neutrality is the mother of invention. The national drink, schnapps, was made from potatoes now needed for food. Schnapps is now manufactured as a sulphuric pulp by-product. It costs 23 cents a liter to manufacture but taxation hoists the sale price to almost \$3.

Cellulose for Cows.
The chief new wood product is cellulose cow food, looking like shredded cardboard. Cows love it with a little molasses and phosphate salt. It has high food value and is the chief basis for the production of milk which wartime Sweden drinks in large quantities. Olefane from the New World, however, is necessary to complete the bovine diet.

The pulp industry makes alcohol for automobile fuel. The main fuel, however, is charcoal or wood chips. On the back or front of every car is a bulky apparatus which turns this fuel into "producer gas."

A common street or roadside sight is an automobile driver stoking his producer gas apparatus like a fireman on the S. 15. It is a smoky and dirty business but the car runs. Cars get 80 miles from one four-foot sack of charcoal, at a speed of about 50 miles an hour.

Wood Heats Homes.
Sweden uses 8,000,000 cubic meters of wood yearly for automobile and tractor fuel. Today it burns 15,000,000 cubic meters of wood for house fuel. The prewar figure was 6,000,000. Charcoal is suitable for iron foundries which have insufficient coal and coke, which are imported from Germany.

Inventiveness and forward-pushing qualities illustrated by industrial adaptation contrast with the tendency toward establishment of static social welfare programs, long considered a mark of Sweden by observers abroad, who coined the epithet "middle way" for this country.

The war caught Sweden still in the midst of an effort to create something like a Shrangri-la, where all would be content on one high living standard. A sort of Beveridge plan, based on the requirement that the beneficiary make a real financial contribution to the program, has long been operating. For instance, the hospital Karolinska Sjukhus in Stockholm operated at a loss so all may have medical care. The deficit was made up from state funds.

Sweden, with the Social Democratic party in power, continues to push ahead the social program despite the need for large military outlays in the budget. The national government's social program in 1939-40 cost \$14,181,200 crowns, in the current year 459,160,000 crowns. The crown is valued at about a quarter of a dollar.

Taxes Are Equalized.
Incomes tend to be equalized by high taxes. Industry pays 5 per cent guarantee tax on property valuation. Industry valued at 10,000,000 crowns pays also 50 per cent tax on all profits above the first 10 per cent. A single person with \$2,500 income pays \$550 tax. On top of this are heavy sales taxes and custom duties.

Wartime Sweden is an expensive place to live, like everywhere else. Smoking is almost prohibitive. A package of 20 Swiss cigarettes costs about \$1.15. To satisfy social welfare policies, however, the government provides living cost rebates of varying amounts to 40 per cent of the Swedish population.

Inflation showed a steadily rising spiral until nine months ago. Sweden equalizes wages with costs rather than a forced ceiling on both costs and wages. There is nothing here like the "little steel" roof on wage increases. The average Swedish worker's income in 1941 was 3,200 crowns. Price ceilings are general now.

Working Women Add Problem.
A wartime problem has been caused by women working. In the rich northland fields you can see women behind plows. Industrially women are slowly getting a place in Sweden and employers and employees are at odds whether they should receive masculine compensation. Women now get only 85 per cent of the wages of men.

Women chemists perform the routine jobs at the great Svartvik sulphite pulp mill of the Swedish Pulp Co. at Sundsvall, a world center of pulp and paper industry. Women collect fares on Stockholm streetcars but none hustles baggage on station platforms, as in England.

Sweden recently has been asked in a newspaper poll if she is willing to cut down on the Beveridge plan schemes and devote the social welfare money for a few years to relief and rehabilitation of Europe after the war. No announcement yet has been made on the result of the poll.



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Elizabeth Arden Guardians of Beauty

Where To Go What To Do

CONCERTS.
Army Band, "Pop" concert and broadcast, Fort Myer (Va.) band auditorium, 6:45 o'clock tonight.
Victory musicale, Washington Chapel, Sixteenth street and Columbia road N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.

DANCES.
Alabama State Society, Mayflower Hotel, 9 o'clock tonight.
South Carolina State Society, honoring South Carolina men and women in American armed forces, Sporeham Hotel, 10 o'clock tonight.

ENTERTAINMENT.
Get-acquainted party, dancing, recreation, refreshments, Pius XI Guild, 1721 Rhode Island avenue N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.

HIKES.
Wanderbirds' Hiking Club, Point of Rocks to Brunswick (Md.), leave on B. & O. train departing 7:55 a.m. tomorrow.
National Capital Parks bird walk in conjunction with the District of Columbia Audubon Society, around Chesapeake and Ohio towpath near Sycamore Island, meet at stop No. 30 on the Cabin John streetcar line, 8 a.m. tomorrow.
American Youth Hostel, bicycle trip along eastern shore of the Potomac, meet in front of the Library of Congress, First street between East Capitol and Pennsylvania avenue S.E., 10:30 a.m. tomorrow.

HORSEBACK RIDING.
Washington Saddle Club, open horseback rides in nearby Maryland; meet at Twelfth and Quincy streets N.E., 9 and 11 a.m. tomorrow. Reservations necessary, call Adams 7059 or Ordway 7264.

RECREATION.
"Home Away From Home," library, games, music, dancing, radio-phonograph, Walsh Club for War Workers, 1523 Twenty-second street N.W., 4 p.m. to midnight tonight.
Games, Miles Auxiliary of the United Spanish War Veterans, 1300 Harvard street N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.

FOR MEN IN THE SERVICE.
Stage Door Canteen, Belasco Theater, Pennsylvania avenue and Madison place N.W., tonight.
Washington Scottish Bagpipe Band, and Casino Royal show.
Pepsi-Cola Center for Servicemen, Thirteenth and G streets N.W., free canteen service, showers, soap, lounges, checking, towels, shaving equipment, shoe shines, 9:30 a.m. today until 12:30 tonight.
Masonic Service Center, New York avenue and Thirteenth street N.W., today open 1-11 p.m.; games, stationery, library, showers, shaving facilities, theater and baseball tickets; snack bar open 4-8 p.m.; formal dance, orchestra, hostesses, 6-11 p.m. Everything free.

OFFICERS.
Officers' Club of the United Nations, Burlington Hotel, 1120 Vermont avenue N.W., 10 a.m. until 10:30 o'clock tonight.
Reception, entertainment, dancing, refreshments, sponsored by Junior Jewish Consumptives' Relief, Fairfax Hotel, 2100 Massachusetts avenue N.W., 8:30 o'clock tonight.
Officers' Service Club dance, Willard Hotel, 9 o'clock tonight.

Enlisted Personnel.
*Games, refreshments, hostesses, Salvation Army (USO), 606 E street N.W., 9 a.m. until midnight tonight.
*Lounge open 5 p.m., swimming, handball, gym, 6:30 o'clock; dancing, hostesses, YMCA (USO), 1816 Twelfth street N.W., 8 o'clock tonight; Jewish Community Center (USO), Sixteenth and Q streets N.W.,

*Supper, 6 o'clock; game room, music, swimming, 8 o'clock; dance, hostesses, refreshments, 9 o'clock tonight; YMCA (USO), 1736 G street N.W.
*Voice recordings, 6 o'clock; dancing, refreshments, 9 o'clock tonight; NCCS (USO), 1814 N street N.W.
*Dinner, dancing, Fellowship House of Covenant First Presbyterian Church, 3563 Massachusetts avenue N.W., 6:30 o'clock tonight.
*Dinner, Fellowship Recreation, Christian Business Girls' Association, Almas Temple, K street near Thirteenth N.W., 6:30 o'clock tonight.
*Dinner, entertainment, dancing, Foundry Methodist Church, Sixteenth and P streets N.W., 6:30 o'clock tonight.
*Supper-social, Luther Place Memorial Church, Fourteenth and N streets N.W., 6:30 o'clock tonight.
*Drop-in social hour, refreshments, gymnasium, Calvary Methodist Church, 1458 Columbia road N.W., 7:30 o'clock tonight.
*Recreation, refreshments, games, 7:30 o'clock; dancing, refreshments, orchestra, three floors, 9 o'clock tonight; YWCA (USO), Seventeenth and K streets N.W.
*Non-sectarian religious discussion, social hour, refreshments, hostesses, broadcast, John S. Bennett Memorial Service Club (Central Union Mission), 613 C street N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Women's battalion dance, Departmental Auditorium, Constitution avenue between Twelfth and Fourteenth streets N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Dance, refreshments, entertainment, St. Margaret's Church (Episcopal), Connecticut avenue above Florida avenue N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Foreign films, All Souls' Church (Unitarian), Fifteenth and Harvard streets N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Game night, open house, National Baptist Memorial Church, Sixteenth street and Columbia road N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Dancing, entertainment, Mount Vernon Methodist Church, Ninth street and Massachusetts avenue N.W., 8:30 o'clock tonight.
*Dancing, games, refreshments, Parish House of St. John's Episcopal Church, Sixteenth between H and I streets N.W., 8:30 o'clock tonight.
*Dance, refreshments, Temple Vestry Room, Eighth and I streets N.W., 8:30 o'clock tonight.
*Indoor recreation, Reformation Lutheran Church, 212 East Capitol street, 8:30 o'clock tonight.
*Dance, refreshments, hostesses, orchestra, NCCS (USO), 919 Tenth street N.W., 9 o'clock tonight.
*Dancing, hostesses, Arlington Recreation Center, Tenth and North Irving streets (Va.), 9 o'clock tonight.
FOR COLORED SERVICEMEN.
*Dance, refreshments, hostesses, smoker, refreshments, YWCA (USO), 901 Rhode Island avenue N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*AGO dance, orchestra, hostesses, refreshments, Bancker Servicemen's Center, 2500 Georgia avenue N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Special party, orchestra, refreshments, hostesses, smokes, Leisure Lodge, 1439 U street N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*Games, billiards, dancing, orchestra, hostesses, YMCA (USO), 1816 Twelfth street N.W., 8 o'clock tonight.
*War workers welcome.

looking fair and feminine can still fit into your crowded schedule. These busy days have taught you that carefully budgeted minutes can perform wonders—prove it all over again as you devote a few faithful minutes night and morning, to your Elizabeth Arden beauty essentials' creams and lotions routine. Six" back to guard your precious complexion against that too-much-else-to-think-about-look. So help yourself to the exquisite "Elizabeth Arden look"—no less priceless and radiant because you achieve it with assembly line efficiency.

Your allies:

Ardena Cleansing Cream, \$1 to \$3; Ardena Skin Lotion, 85c to \$15; Ardena Orange Skin Cream, \$1 to \$4.25; Velve Cream Mask, \$2 and \$5; Ardena Special Astringent, \$2.25 and \$4, and Ardena Lille de France, \$2—all prices plus 10% tax.

TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR.

Japs' Plane Losses In Big Raids Exceed 35% During Month

125 Shot Down or Badly Damaged Out of 300 Risked Since April 11

By the Associated Press. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, May 15.—Japan has paid the staggering price of 125 planes shot down or badly damaged out of slightly more than 300 risked in large-scale raids in the Southwest Pacific since April 11. On that date, the enemy air force opened an erratic outburst of mass attacks by sending 45 planes against Oro Bay, New Guinea, losing 23. Yesterday 45 more planes attacked that same Allied base 50 miles below Buna on the Papuan Peninsula. Today's communique reports that 16 planes were shot down for certain and six others probably destroyed.

Jap Losses Exceed 35 Per Cent. In between those dates, the Japanese struck with 105 planes on April 12 at Port Moresby, New Guinea, losing 37; sent upwards of 100 planes against Milne Bay, New Guinea, on April 14, losing 30; and 51 planes against a Darwin, Australia, air-drome May 2, losing 13. The enemy's losses exceed 35 per cent of the planes used—far above the Allied formula that a raid on Axis-controlled Europe is successful if losses are under 10 per cent. In the Southwestern Pacific theater, Allied losses reported for similar raids have been far under the 10 per cent formula. Many of Lt. Gen. George C. Kenney's bomber formations, after ranging to such far points as Kendari, Dutch Celebes, a round trip flight of 1,500 miles, have returned to base without loss.

Despite the fury of battle over Oro Bay yesterday morning, Allied plane losses were described as minor and there was not a single fatality. Of the Japanese attacking force of 20 bombers and 25 fighters, seven bombers and six Zeros were listed as certainly downed, five bombers and another fighter as "probables."

Only Slight Damage Inflicted. The communique said the Allied interceptors, virtually equal in force to the raiders' 45, drove off the enemy before more than slight damage was inflicted on Oro Bay. On the previous midnight three Japanese bombers weakly raided Buna.

On the aerial offensive side, Allied bombers delivered particularly heavy blows on airdromes at Gasmata, New Britain, and Wewak, New Guinea, cratering the Gasmata runway so effectively that the enemy must make repairs before it can be used. Typical of special tasks carried out daily by single planes, the Liberator blasted a bridge on the Kumul River on the vital road between Wewak and Madang.

CIO Textile Workers Condemn Democrats

Charge Party Deserted Labor Despite Support

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, May 15.—The CIO Textile Workers Union of America adjourned a five-day convention yesterday after charging in a resolution the Democratic party has deserted labor.

The 1,000 union delegates threatened independent political action in the event of "continuation of the ever-deepening trend toward reaction in the present major political parties" but at the same time reaffirmed their loyalty to President Roosevelt.

Labor, the resolution stated, supported the Democratic party in 1936 and 1940 "solely on the basis of what had been achieved under the guidance of our great President . . . in social and labor legislation from the day he took office in 1933." Asserting that the Democratic party could not have won in either of the past two national elections without the vote of the workers, the resolution added that "beginning in 1937, the machinery of Congress was used by certain Tory representatives in key positions posing as Democrats to attempt to destroy or cripple most of the New Deal legislation in conspiracy with the Tory Republican minority."

Another resolution requested the Federal Government to develop Southern industries and improve working conditions in that region. The resolution stated that although the South had abundant resources, the section had the poorest schools, housing, health and the lowest wages.

A third resolution adopted by the delegates who represent 400,000 union members, called for more efficient enforcement of ceiling prices, grading of canned fruits and vegetables, extension of rationing, increased food shipments to industrial areas, and increased appropriations for the Office of Price Administration.

Loss of Eye in Assault Brings 2 to 6 Year Term

Cleveland Adams, 24, colored, 600 block of L street N.W., was sentenced yesterday to serve from 2 to 6 years in the penitentiary by Justice Matthew F. McGuire of District Court on two counts of assault with a dangerous weapon in connection with which Tom Sam, owner of a Chinese laundry in the 400 block of K street N.W., was said to have lost an eye and suffered a broken arm.

Assistant United States Attorney John C. Conliff, jr., said Adams had started wielding a knife after being informed he could not obtain a shirt at the laundry without a ticket and that he stabbed the laundry owner in the eye. In his efforts to defend himself, Mr. Conliff said, the laundry proprietor threw a brick at Adams which the latter hurled back and broke the laundry owner's arm. The eye had to be removed as a result of the knife wound, Mr. Conliff asserted.

Girl Jailed for Bigamy; Wed Sailor, Two Soldiers

By the Associated Press. PHOENIX, Ariz., May 15.—Ruby Elizabeth Gaines, 19, will serve a one to two year term in the State prison. She pleaded guilty to bigamy charges yesterday, admitting she had three husbands, a sailor and two soldiers.

Don't lose hope 'til you've tried a Star "Want Ad." NA 5000.

Accident Insurance For Land Army Youths Up for Discussion

Children's Bureau Unit Parley Also to Consider Day-Haul Program

Accident insurance protection for young people called to work on the Nation's farms this summer, and the operation of day-haul programs for boys and girls living at home were the topics scheduled for discussion by the Children's Bureau Subcommittee on Young Workers in Agriculture at the final session today of its two-day conference at the Labor Department.

Stanley Kershaw of Chicago, director of the home and farm safety division of the National Safety Council, Inc., will direct today's panel discussion on accident insurance for young workers on farms, and Mrs. Louise Q. Blodgett, Children's Bureau specialist on agricultural employment, will lead the panel discussion on day-haul programs and the best methods for selecting and preparing young persons for this kind of farm work.

Great Expansion in Program. Old problems are by no means solved, and new ones are constantly arising, Miss Beatrice M. McConnell of the Children's Bureau told the conference yesterday, as it opened its consideration of the Government's plan for mobilizing young workers to help meet the growing shortage of farm labor.

"Last year the whole youth farm labor program was but a fraction of what is planned for this year," she said. "It was easier last year to get farm labor from place to place than it will be this year, which means that in shortage areas youth will be used in increasing numbers."

Lt. Col. Jay L. Taylor, deputy administrator of the War Food Administration, in addressing the conference, said that 3,500,000 city residents must be recruited this year to work on farms. Youth-serving agencies, such as the YMCA, the YWCA and the Boy and Girl Scouts, are now working together in planning certain activities to assist young workers on farms. Charles Hendry, research director of the Boy Scouts of America, told the conference. These agencies, he added, can be of help in recruiting units for day-haul, in supervising young farm workers and in establishing agricultural farm labor camps for boys and girls.

Points to Late Start. The responsibility for recruiting local farm labor rests with the Extension Service of the Agriculture Department under the 1943 farm labor program while that of recruiting labor from foreign sources, or moving it from State to State, devolves upon the War Food Administration. Mereworth C. Wilson of the Agriculture Department Extension Service explained.

"We are late in getting started," Mr. Wilson said, warning that the country will face an even more critical farm labor problem in 1944 than this year. Led by Dr. Edmund Brunner, professor of rural education at Teachers College, Columbia, the conference late yesterday held a panel discussion of the ways by which State and local committees can contribute most effectively to the success of youth farm labor programs.

Information Aides Needed At Servicemen's Clubs

Men or women who can give a few hours a day to war service are needed as volunteers to man information desks at servicemen's clubs. A call for volunteers was issued last night by Mrs. Harry S. Bernton, head of the Civilian Defense Volunteer Office.

Volunteers may register at either the Volunteer Office at 2324 F street N.W. or at the booth at 1321 Pennsylvania avenue N.W., or may obtain information by calling Republic 5105. Mrs. Bernton said the work involved giving information to visiting servicemen and would require only a short course of instruction, classes for which are to be held next Monday through Thursday from 10 a.m. to noon or from 7:45 to 9 p.m.

Third Set of Twins Born To Buenos Aires Woman

By the Associated Press. BUENOS AIRES, May 15.—The third consecutive set of twins has been born to Senora Maria Casal Enriquez, 28-year-old Spanish woman, at Durand Hospital.

Her first two children were born singly. Since then they've all been twins, two boys, two girls and now a boy and a girl.

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Graduation Ahead

This year, with so many other things to think about, parents are apt to forget what a truly important occasion it is. Your Jack or Jill deserves stage center on that important day—and all the excitement of planning for it in advance. So here are Woodward & Lothrop young-idea fashions to play up the event.



A—Very smooth and candy-sweet is this white cotton pique graduation dress with plastron front and winglets of eyelet embroidered pique. Teen-age sizes ----- \$4.95

From a group of sugar-white graduation dresses ----- \$3.95 to \$8.95
TEEN-AGE APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR.

B—Lesson in good grooming—this cadet suit in Father's favorite summer fabric, Koolerized Palm Beach cloth. Blues, tan, white and brown; sizes 10 to 16 in the group ----- \$10.95
THE BOYS' STORE, FOURTH FLOOR.

Not pictured—Palm Beach for the older boy—crisp white, single or double-breasted. Regulars, sizes 34 to 38; longs, 36 to 38 ----- \$16.95
STUDENTS' CLOTHING, SECOND FLOOR.

C—Many-occasion dress is this sleek Jane Wandl, Jr., rayon jersey. Sparkling buttons dress it up; the peg-top skirt has a soft-and-pretty look. And, in white, pink, blue or maize, it will look w-o-n-d-e-r-f-u-l against her sultan, all summer long. Junior sizes ----- \$14.95
JUNIOR MISSES' APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR.

D—Cotton, of course, for her white graduation slip—a love of a slip with its fitted top and deep eyelet-embroidered ruffle. Sizes 11 to 17, \$1.65
GIRLS' AND JUNIORS' FURNISHINGS, FOURTH FLOOR.

E—White pumps (even though they require precious Coupon 17 from her Number 1 Ration Book) are a summer necessity. So graduation starts her season smartly with white crushed kid-skin with trim bow and elasticized sides. ----- \$6.95
JUNIOR MISSES' SHOES, SECOND FLOOR.



This is when they graduate

- District of Columbia Public Schools, June 22.
- National Cathedral School for Girls, June 16.
- St. Anthony's High School, June 13.
- Blessed Sacrament, June 13.
- Calvert School, June 13.
- Devitt School, June 10.
- Landon School for Boys, June 4.
- Franklin School, June 22.
- St. Alban's School for Boys, May 29.
- St. Martin's School, June 13.
- St. Michael's School, June 13.
- St. Gabriel's School, June 11.
- St. Peter's School, June 11.
- St. Rose's Technical School, June 6.
- Woodward School for Boys, May 21.
- St. Joseph's School, June 13.
- St. Teresa's School, June 11.
- St. Paul's School, June 1.
- St. Dominic's School, June 7.
- Gallaudet, May 29.
- Potomac School, May 28.
- Academy of the Holy Name, June 6.
- Holy Cross Academy, May 30.
- Georgetown Visitation Convent, June 2.
- Immaculate Seminary, June 4.
- Mt. Vernon Seminary, June 7.
- Sidwell Friends School, June 9.
- St. Cecilia's Academy, June 2.
- Immaculate Conception Academy, June 8.
- St. Patrick's Academy, June 2.
- Sacred Heart School, June 7.
- Convent of the Sacred Heart, June 7.
- Maret School, May 31.
- Nativity School, June 8 and 13.
- Holy Trinity High School, June 9.
- Notre Dame Academy, June 13.
- Holton Arms Schools, May 31.
- Chevy Chase Junior College, June 7.
- King-Smith Studio-School, May 28.
- Marjorie Webster Schools, June 2.
- American University, May 31.
- Catholic University, May 26.
- Dunbarton College, June 6.
- Georgetown University, May 23.
- George Washington University, June 2.
- Gonzaga, June 14.
- Immaculate Junior College, June 3.
- Trinity College, May 31.
- Wilson Teachers College, June 22.

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Ambassador and Mme. Hurban Entertain for Dr. Eduard Benes

Brilliant Reception Also Marks Elevation of Legation to Embassy

By Katharine Brooks.

The large and brilliant reception which the newly appointed Czechoslovak Ambassador and Mme. Hurban gave last evening not only was a fitting climax to the visit of their President, Dr. Eduard Benes, but it also celebrated the elevation of the legation to an embassy.

M. Vladimir Hurban shortly will present his credentials as the personal representative of President Benes and both the new Ambassador and Mme. Hurban are welcome additions to the rapidly growing group in the Capital.

The reception last evening was preceded by dinner which the newly appointed Ambassador and Mme. Hurban gave in honor of President Benes who is their house guest for the remainder of his stay in Washington.

The Vice President and Mrs. Henry A. Wallace were among the officials of this Government at the dinner, others including the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Frank C. Knox, the Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, the Speaker of the House, Representative Sam Rayburn, Associate Justice and Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, Senator and Mrs. Tom Connally, Representative Sol Bloom and Miss Vera Bloom, the Chief of Staff to the President, Admiral William D. Leahy, the Assistant Secretary of State, Mr. Breckinridge Long, the Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. John J. McCloy, the chief of protocol, Mr. George T. Summerlin, the Director of Relief and Rehabilitation and Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman, the chief of military intelligence.

Gen. George V. Strong, Miss Mabel Boardman, secretary of the National American Eed Cross, Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, wife of the President's special Ambassador, and Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of the President who had much to do with gaining freedom for the small nations after the great war.

His Britannic Majesty's Ambassador and Viscountess Halifax were among the few from the diplomatic circle who were at the dinner. Others from this group included the Chinese Ambassador and Mme. Wei, Mme. Litvinov, wife of the Soviet Ambassador, and the Charge d'Affaires during his absence and Mme. Gromyko.

The members of Dr. Benes' party were others at dinner including the Chief of the Cabinet, M. Jaromir Smutny, and the chief of Czechoslovak information, Dr. Jan Papanek who was attached to the legation staff in Washington some years ago, and Mme. Papanek; the United States aides to the President, Brig. Gen. Edward W. Smith and Capt. W. E. Moore with Mrs. Smith and Mrs. Moore, and the Minister of Finance of Czechoslovakia, Dr. Ladislav Feierabend who has been touring this country and joined his president in Washington. Members of the staff of the newest of the embassies at this Capital who were at the dinner were Counselor and Mme. Cervinka, the Military and Air Attache, Col. Oldrich Spaniel and the Assistant Military and Air Attache, Lt. Col. Alexander Hess.

The new Ambassador and Mme. Hurban with their guest of honor stood in the great hall at the top of the stairs to receive the several hundred guests from official and diplomatic circles. Mme. Hurban chose a very becoming gown of off-white chiffon, the long skirt falling in graceful fullness to the floor and about the low neckline and shoulders were bands of original Slovak hand embroidery in gold and silver. She wore a single gold color orchid set her by Mme. Papanek.

The dining table for dinner was arranged in U shape and was entirely in white and silver with white porcelain in the silver vases and lighted white candles in the Czechoslovak crystal candelabras. Clusters of pink pennies were in vases in the other rooms and on the long buffet table arranged for the guests at the reception. The menu for the dinner and the refreshments at the reception were as simple as possible and in keeping with wartime and rationing. At dinner a cream soup was served followed by filet of beef and springtime vegetables, a salad of asparagus, vanilla ice cream with fresh strawberries and cake followed by black coffee. A wine and champagne of United States vintage were served during dinner. On the buffet for the reception were dainty sandwiches and canapes with a small buffet table arranged in the corner of the small drawing room for liquid refreshment.

Guests from out of town who came for the reception included the British Consul General in Baltimore and Mrs. John W. Taylor, Mr. Hamilton Fish Armstrong, of New York, Mr. John C. Crain, son of the late Mr. Charles R. Crain who was a close personal friend of the late Dr. Thomas Garrigue Masaryk, first President of Czechoslovakia, and assisted him in the early days of the establishment of the Czechoslovak Republic.

Today President Benes with the new Ambassador and Mme. Hurban lunched with His Britannic Majesty's Ambassador and Viscountess Halifax and this evening the newly appointed Ambassador will be host to a group of men at dinner at the Embassy in honor of President Benes.

Catholic Daughters To Join in Mass

Members of Court District of Columbia, No. 212, Catholic Daughters of America, will participate in the annual solemn military field mass sponsored by the Washington General Assembly, Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus at 10 a.m. tomorrow at the amphitheater in Arlington National Cemetery. After the ceremony, the court will join other organizations in placing a wreath at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier.

The 41st anniversary of the national organization of the Catholic Daughters of America will be observed on June 18. One of the features of the observance will be a "mile-of-dimes" campaign to raise funds to purchase a motor trailer chapel car to be presented to the Paulist Fathers for use in missionary work in the South. The chapel car will be christened, "The Queen of Peace."

Party for Officers

The Junior Council of the National Council of Jewish Women will give a luncheon in Bloomington parties for officers in the armed forces at 8 p.m. tomorrow at the Fairfax Hotel, 2100 Massachusetts avenue N.W.

KKG Alumnae Plan Supper on Monday

A supper meeting will be held by the District Alumnae of the Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority at 6:30 p.m. Monday at the home of Mrs. Bernard Grove, 3333 Stephenson place N.W.

Miss Marian Pedrazza of the Civil Service Commission and a Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority will speak on "Interviewing at the War Transfer Board."

Mrs. Torrence Wolford, who has been re-elected president, and Mrs. Bank Collings, newly elected vice president, will be installed.

Those in charge of reservations are Mrs. Wolford, 6311 Georgia street, Chevy Chase, Md., and Mrs. E. A. Norton, 3600 Livingston street N.W.

The best way to root for victory is to dig deep into that pocketbook or purse and buy War savings stamps.

Miss Marshall Bride Today of Lt. Edwards

Ceremony Held in Arlington; Reception Given

The marriage of Miss Virginia Lloyd Marshall, daughter of Mrs. Millen O. Stout, to Lt. Corwin Vane Edwards, son of Mrs. Caspar Edwards of Oklahoma City, took place this morning. The ceremony was performed in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Stout in Arlington and Mr. Stout gave the bride in marriage. The Rev. Dr. Alton B. Altfather officiated at 11 o'clock and an informal reception for those who witnessed the ceremony followed.

The bride's gown was white marquisette, the fitted torso eyelet embroidered and trimmed with lace.

Her shoulder-length veil was held by clusters of orange blossoms and she carried a prayer book bound in white moire with a white orchid on the cover, from which fell a shower of lilies of the valley. The prayer book is the one which was carried by the bride's mother and her maternal grandmother.

Miss Ruth Loutelia Bowie of Hyattsville was maid of honor and the bride's only attendant. She was dressed in pale blue mousseline de sole and carried an arm bouquet of spring flowers and clusters of similar blossoms in her hair. Lt. Francis Eugene Jones, U. S. N., was best man.

SPG Dance Tonight

The annual spring province dance for District members of Sigma Phi Gamma, international sorority, will be held tonight at the National Press Club Auditorium. There are several chapters comprising the Epitome Province, all of which are located in the city. Mrs. Robert B. Poole, province vice president, is general chairman of the affair.

Miss Downey Heads District Branch Of Woman's Party

Miss Mary Elizabeth Downey has been elected chairman of the District Branch of the National Woman's Party, according to an announcement. Miss Downey, who is in charge of the library at national headquarters in Alva Belmont House, is connected with a number of women's organizations in the city. Last year, she served as president of the Chevy Chase Branch, League of American Pen Women. She is well known as a lecturer and has written articles for national magazines and book symposiums. Other officers elected are Dr. Miriam Oatman, second vice chairman; Miss Naomi Wheeler, treasurer; Miss Lurlene R. Hicks, recording secretary; Mrs. Ann B. Mitchell, corresponding secretary; Mrs. May F. Rhoads, congressional chairman; Mrs. Clara Isabelle Boon, publicity chairman, and Mrs. Karl W. Greene, hospitality chairman.

Mme. Wei Slated For Membership In Legal Sorority

Judge Allen To Come Here for Rites Tomorrow

An occasion of unusual interest to women in legal circles here will be the initiation of Mme. Wei Tao-Ming, wife of the Chinese Ambassador, into the Kappa Beta Pi International Legal Sorority at a special ceremony to be held tomorrow at the DAR Chapter House, 1732 Massachusetts avenue N.W.

Mme. Wei was the first woman lawyer to practice in Shanghai, China, and the first woman to be elevated to the bench in China. She was nominated as president of the Shanghai District Court in 1927. The Ambassador's wife studied law in France, where she received her master's degree in 1917. Judge Florence E. Allen of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit, who also is a member of the sorority, will come from Cleveland to conduct the ceremonies. About 150 women lawyers and their guests are expected to attend the initiation and the reception. The program will include several piano solos during the reception, played by Miss Autilia Berliner of San Antonio, Tex., who is now attending the Georgetown Visitation Convent. Ambassador Wei and Justice Wiley Rutledge of the United States Supreme Court, who has been a patron of Omicron Chapter, Kappa Beta Pi, are among the notables who will attend. Both Mme. Wei and Judge Allen have written books and each has published a volume on the Constitution of her own country. Judge Allen will stay at the Washington Hotel during her visit in the city.

Mildred Ledford And Mr. Sparrow Are Married

Falls Church Home Is Scene Of Wedding

An improvised altar of palms, ferns and white flowers and baskets of garden flowers formed the setting for the wedding last evening of Miss Mildred Ledford and Mr. Henry R. Sparrow, Jr. which took place in the home of the bridegroom's parents in Falls Church.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Ledford of Haystack, N. C., and in the absence of her father she was escorted and given in marriage by Mr. D. H. Rollins. She wore a dress of white crepe with a white halo holding her finger-tip-length veil and she carried an arm bouquet of bride's roses and lilies of the valley.

Miss Myrtle Bradley was the bride's maid of honor and only attendant and wore blue crepe with a corsage of pink roses. Seaman Charles Padgett was best man.

The Rev. Alton B. Altfather of the Presbyterian Church officiated at 8 o'clock and Mrs. Blanche Scott and Mr. James Foster furnished the wedding music and also gave selections during the reception which followed the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. Sparrow will make their home with Mr. Sparrow's parents at 606 Great Falls street in Falls Church.



MRS. RICHARD PAUL PETTY. —Hessler Photo.

Announcement is made of the marriage of Miss Jane Louise Keiser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cy is Keiser, Jr., to Mr. Richard Paul Petty, Army Air Forces, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Petty of Winona, Minn.

The Rev. Joseph E. Williams officiated at the ceremony, which took place May 6 in St. John's Episcopal Church in Chevy Chase.

Mrs. Petty is now serving at Barksdale Field, La.

Mrs. Pouch Urges All to Observe 'American Day'

Calling on Daughters of the American Revolution to observe "I Am an American Day" tomorrow, Mrs. William H. Pouch, president general of the national society, DAR, declared today that the victory on the Tunisian battle front should inspire every citizen to participate.

In a message to the 2,500 DAR chapters in the society, Mrs. Pouch said:

"We are all proud that we are Americans, but how do we measure up in American citizenship? We are proud of our boys on the fighting fronts, but would they be proud of us in what we are doing at home?"

"Sunday, May 16, proclaimed by our President as I Am an American Day" is not alone for those who have become naturalized and have taken the oath of citizenship. It is for every citizen.

"We who are native born should begin our 'good neighbor policy' right here at home, in the naturalization courts, in our community centers and in our schools and churches.

"Americanism is not something which was brought to us from another country—it developed right here in this land we love. We must demonstrate this Americanism. We must teach it to those who have come to our country seeking liberty and freedom.

"But, before we can assume the role of teacher, we must first learn to be good Americans.

"I trust and pray that in every church in the land this Sabbath, on 'I Am an American Day,' appeals will be made for a new consecration of our patriotism and for a rekindling of the fires of our American ideals."

Mrs. J. J. Hannie Back in Arlington

Mrs. Joseph J. Hannie, who recently came to Washington for duty from his former post at Tampa, has been joined by Mrs. Hannie, who before her marriage last year was Miss Helene Oglevee of Washington. Mrs. Hannie has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Oglevee in their home in Bloomington, Ill., en route to Washington from Tampa. Maj. and Mrs. Hannie are living in Arlington.

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A—Heart-flutterer ruffles—cotton organza pomp-adour sailor with rayon velvet ribbon. White, navy, black, brown or sweet - enough - to - eat pastels. ----- \$6.50
MILLINERY, THIRD FLOOR.

B—Ante-bellum ruffles—stagline bait in terms of black and white flowered cotton organdie and wily black lace. Misses' sizes ----- \$22.95
MISSES' FORMAL FASHIONS, THIRD FLOOR.

C—Mystery ruffles—shadowy lace at the neckline, and accenting sleeves and pretended pockets, of a short dinner dress in women's sizes. Black or navy rayon chiffon ----- \$29.75
WOMEN'S FORMAL FASHIONS, THIRD FLOOR.

D—Ruffles on a play suit make it no less efficient for victory gardening—remember how frivolously feathery the tops of your vitamin-packed carrots are. Of corded cotton chambray with cool blue or green stripes. Misses' sizes ----- \$13.95
SPORTSWEAR, THIRD FLOOR.

E—Angel-wing ruffles on a rose-printed cotton chintz pinafore—breathes there a man who could read the morning paper at breakfast, with it across the table? Pastel or white grounds; junior sizes ----- \$8.95
JUNIOR MISSES' APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR.

F—Crisp, cavalier ruffles of rayon marquisette, for gilet and cuffs of a polka-dotted suit frock. Of high-in-fashion-favor shantung-weave rayon—brown, lime, red or neutral. Cool-and-calming for the office, captivating for dinner afterward. Misses' sizes ----- \$22.95
MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR.

G—Even a beruffled pump—Pandora's "Blossom," of perforated white suede. Open toe, open heel to make it lighter on your feet (well worth Coupon 17—remember to bring Ration Book 1) ----- \$16.95
WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR.

The Evening Star

With Sunday Morning Edition. THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor. WASHINGTON, D. C.

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SATURDAY May 15, 1943

Aleutian Battle

To Americans not even the triumph in Tunisia is more welcome than tidings that the long-awaited campaign for the reconquest of the Aleutians has begun. It was Tokyo which first broke the news with a statement that American forces had landed on the Japanese-held island of Attu, and our Navy Department has confirmed the event, though as yet withholding details.

Chatham's Days

When Winston Churchill yesterday mentioned the name of his great forerunner, William Pitt the Elder, Lord Chatham, he paid a compliment to one of the principal architects of the British Commonwealth of Nations. But it also appears to have been his graceful purpose to render homage to those distinguished men who, directly or indirectly, were associated with his eighteenth century predecessor in the work to which he referred. The victories which "one had to get up early" in order not to miss some news about were won over France, the Continental rival of Britain in those colorful and stirring times.

A Sound Notion

This is no war of silence. The voice of victory is loud—often too loud for comfort. A barrage at the front is deafening, and the noise of many war plants at home scarcely less so. Ear plugs may help, but are not always permitted, as they shut out necessary orders. Invention now comes to bat with a remarkable device being tested at several shipyards. It is described by the Journal of the American Medical Association as a selective ear plug. It receives all sounds, and with positively weird accuracy distinguishes between what is needed for victory and what is not. It is death on the clang of a riveting hammer and traps without fail the buzz of a saw, the hiss of steam or the bark of an exhaust, refusing these disturbing noises any further passage. At the same time, it gives priority to human speech, allowing it to pass unimpeded. What it does in the case of an explosive, raucous foreman of the bucko mate variety is not known. Perhaps some of his expletives get through the censorship toned down in quality.

Airmail Anniversary

Many Washingtonians remember the beginning of airmail in the United States twenty-five years ago today. The scene of the start was the Polo Grounds in Potomac Park. President Woodrow Wilson attended the "take-off" of the first plane, piloted by Lieutenant George L. Boyle. The list of other celebrities present included Franklin D. Roosevelt, then Assistant Secretary of the Navy, and K. Kambara, postmaster general of Japan. Major R. H. Fleet of the Signal Corps announced that the craft used for the pioneer "run" to Philadelphia and New York was "a machine of the Curtiss type, equipped with a 150-horsepower Hispano-Suiza motor, capable of making ninety miles an hour and carrying three hundred and fifty pounds." Four bags, containing approximately five thousand five hundred letters, were put aboard the "crate." Each envelope was supposed to bear a twenty-four-cent stamp, hurriedly manufactured in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing for special airmail purposes. The design of these labels had for its central motif a representation of a plane moving

Test of 'Subversive'

The next test of House sentiment on retaining in the Government service persons accused by the Dies committee of membership in "subversive" organizations will come in the form of a vote on an amendment to the pending deficiency appropriation bill, to be offered by Chairman Kerr of the special committee investigating the fitness of the accused. This amendment would forbid payment of salaries to the three men found "guilty" by this committee. In view of the background of this unusual series of secret "trials," there seems little doubt that the House will approve the amendment. Time and again the House has supported the Dies committee's activities and has indicated its suspicion and dislike of those whom the committee accused. The present system of trial by Mr. Kerr's committee was in the nature of a compromise with members who wished to take more precipitate action. House leaders on both sides of the aisle emphasized

the fact that the accused had never been given a chance to defend themselves and that an investigation, giving them that opportunity, should precede any further action by the House.

The Kerr committee, conducting its investigation, had no precedents on which to rely. The accused were not guilty of any crime, or of any act forbidden by law. There was not even available a practical definition of "subversive" that could be applied as a yardstick, and the committee had to write its own. It adopted the policy of furnishing the accused with whatever findings had previously been made in their cases by the Dies committee, the Civil Service Commission, the FBI or the special interdepartmental committee. It invited their answers and their appearance in their own defense. It evidently reached its conclusions as to guilt or innocence on the strength of identification with organizations, or their own statements, which were subversive within the committee definition.

If the House knocks them off the payroll, the Senate and the President will, of course, have to concur to make the action stick. The debates should be interesting, for while punishment for a man's beliefs is repugnant to American ideals, the plain fact remains that the House does not want people occupying policy-making positions in the Government, unless put there by the vote of the people, who are identified with advocacies of "subversive" changes in our form of government. This is not a theory. It is a condition, a state of mind that exists regardless of abstract ideas of justice and injustice.

Attack on Attu Part Of New Drive on Japan

Major Eliot Says Resources Of Enemy Will Be Strained By Aleutians Blow

The landing of American forces on Attu is, first of all, another illustration of the proper use of the initiative. The Japanese forces are spread out over a vast area of land and sea. They probably have no shortage of trained troops, but they have been showing signs of weakness in the air and their naval and merchant shipping has suffered heavy losses. It is our proper strategy to compel the Japanese to disperse their air and naval power as much as possible and to put as great a strain as we can upon their merchant shipping. The more of these elements of Japanese power we can destroy in operations on the perimeter of their defense area, the less we shall have to meet when we come to decisive battle after penetrating toward the heart of that area. Furthermore, if we can make the Japanese fight at two or three places on the perimeter, there is always a chance that we can capitalize on an error of judgment, that they will be too weak to meet us at one of our chosen points and times of attack and thus we shall be able to effect an advance to bases from which we can inflict even greater injuries upon the enemy.

Attack on Attu Island, coming at the same moment that conversations between Gen. MacArthur and Admiral Halsey are reported in the Southwest Pacific, looks as though the Japanese are about to be threatened from two widely-distant points at the same time.

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A U. S. Monetary Crisis?

The American Congress refused to Mr. Roosevelt the right to reduce the value of the dollar with relation to the gold reserve of the United States. For once, it may be said, Senators and Congressmen were quite right in opposing the demand of the Government. All devaluation of the national standard would have involved an injustice to the holders of Treasury securities, to landed proprietors, and even to certain foreign standards. This inflationary procedure would have been harmful to the Canadian dollar, among others, since Canada has stunted itself for three years and a half to acquire a reserve of American dollars. It is true that by this means the United States could have undertaken the resumption of price stabilization, an operation useful to its war economy. Through not having realized this sooner, it seems that the consequences may be painful for the United States. It looks as though the country would soon be passing through a monetary crisis. It will have to find more gold or silver for its reserves and raise the tax levels still higher.

Even Among Animals

There will always be differences of opinion as to how horses start to get up with their front legs, and cows with their hind ones.

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Land and Air Co-ordination Learned

Teamwork Efficiency Holds Promise of Greater Victories

By DAVID LAWRENCE.

There's a buoyancy in the very air here ever since the victory in Tunisia. It's not merely because the United Nations won control of North Africa from ocean to ocean or because tens of thousands of prisoners were taken, but because at last the Allies have perfected the most important technique of modern warfare—the synchronization of air, land and sea operations.



David Lawrence.

The use of the air umbrella as a means of supplementing the striking power of tanks, artillery and infantry has now reached such a degree of efficiency that the Allied commands are eager and impatient to put it into effect on the continent at the earliest opportunity.

It will be recalled that just three years ago the German Army began rolling back all opposition by a devastating use of dive bombers and aircraft operating in conjunction with tanks. Today the Allied armies have an even better quality of weapons and a larger supply of them than the Germans had or will have.

It begins to grow clear, too, that the air raids over targets on the continent have performed a dual function—striking at the Nazi factories and plants, but also drawing out the fighter planes so as to give combat experience for the many thousands of pilots and crews.

Confidence in Superiority. Unquestionably, experience gained in the raids and in operating 400 and 500 plane attacks is an important factor in the invasion plans for the future. The enormous task of providing supply bases and fuel depots for these huge air operations in North Africa has given our supply staffs an experience that will enable them to handle the large-scale moves that must be made in an invasion campaign.

The significant fact is that the Allied command and the officers of the United Nations who are assembled here reveal a confidence and an enthusiasm for the coming combat operations that reflects plainly a belief in victory. It is not overconfidence such as comes from the theory that an enemy is weak or inferior in fighting strength. It is rather a confidence that our equipment is better, our ammunition is better and that our airpower is unparalleled in world history.

President Roosevelt is right in asking that airplane production figures be reckoned in poundage, for, while it may turn out that only 75,000 planes are built this year in comparison with the 125,000 set as the goal, it is much more important that the proportion of heavy bomber and better armored fighter planes now being produced by the United Nations is higher, too.

Most important is the fact that fighter planes can now get across vast ocean spaces under their own power because of the recently announced device permitting extra gas tanks. This must mean that in the Pacific, as well as in the Atlantic, aircraft is moving in destination in greater and greater numbers.

But apart from the raids which are carried on to soften enemy positions, the blending of airpower and tank power is the great accomplishment of the hour. It explains the defeat of the Germans and Italians in Tunisia. It was dramatized in an announcement several weeks ago by Gen. MacArthur, who really drove the Japs out of most of New Guinea by that sort of tactics.

Psychological Factor Enters. Incidentally, while blows are being planned of a very sensational nature, there is always the chance that enemy resistance will weaken if psychological factors are well handled. The President made a significant statement this week about the probability that large numbers of German and Italian prisoners would be sent to the United States.

Most of the soldiers of the German Army have doubtless heard of the abundance of food in America, or else they have known through relatives that prisoners are kindly treated. Many remained here after the last war. Others came here from Germany and wrote letters about the United States.

It is a safe assumption that if the propaganda is permitted to percolate into Germany that prisoners can expect good treatment, the tendency to offer the last-ditch resistance which Hitler and Goebbels are pleading for will be reversed.

The optimism in Washington should not be misconstrued. It is a long-range rather than a short-range feeling. The confidence in victory has deepened, but those who know point to the tremendous job ahead that is involved in invading Europe and in arming China in the Far East.

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Three Victims Identified In Coast Plane Crash

SAN FRANCISCO, May 15.—The 12th Naval District identified three flyers killed in a plane crash in Marin County Thursday. They were: James Thomas Harron, 23, Wallingford, Me.; Leroy Thomas Weatherly, 22, Pittman, N. J.; Harold Raymond Chandler, 20, Oakland, Calif.

The Political Mill

Battle on Ruml Plan Shifts to House, Where Supporters Will Urge Concurrence in Senate Victory

By GOULD LINCOLN.

The Ruml pay-as-you-earn income tax plan and the Hull Reciprocal Trade Act have won favor in Congress this week—the first in the Senate and the second in the House.

Republicans in the Senate—as in the House—stood pretty solidly for the Ruml tax method, which means paying 1943 income this year and getting 1942 income. The Ruml plan is constructive—something positive that the GOP has been able to sink its teeth in and fight for, while the New Deal administration has been opposed to it on the theory that it was "forgiving" the taxpayers \$10,000,000,000 on 1942 income.

The ordinary man does not think he is being forgiven anything, since he has to pay the tax collector this year just as much actually—or more—as he would pay under the existing law. The Ruml plan merely makes him current in his tax payments.

No one stands to gain anything until after he dies. Then since the taxes would have been paid up to the time of death, the heirs of the dead taxpayer will not be required to pay a full year's income tax after the deceased had ceased earning or receiving an income.

Political Dynamite. The Ruml plan had the support of a material number of Democrats in the Senate. Otherwise it could not have been successful in that body. But the administration forces fought hard to prevent favorable action. They do not wish to have the Ruml plan put to the President for his approval or disapproval. There is political dynamite in it. The President would either have to back away from his former position against the plan, which would be bitter as gall, or he would have to veto it, and make a sizable group of enemies among all classes of people.

The Ruml plan was defeated in the House by the narrow margin of 206 to 202. Three votes would have changed the result. The Republicans have another shot at the Ruml plan when the bill comes back from the Senate. Their leaders propose to move to concur in the Senate amendment—which is really a substitute for the Forand-Robertson bill which passed the House.

If they are not permitted to move to concur, they will move to instruct the House conferees to concur in the Senate amendment. Since the latter motion is one to accept the Senate bill, there would seem to be little chance that the Senate would resist such a move.

Seek to Forestall Defeat. Under the rules of the House, these motions may be made before the bill is actually sent to conference, and the House conferees named by the Speaker. The Republicans will insist on making one of these motions, for they feel that if the bill goes to conference without such circumstances, there will be little chance for the Ruml plan.

They figure this way because the Democratic members of the House Conference Committee, headed by Chairman Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee, will be strongly opposed to the full Ruml plan, while on the Senate committee will be such Democrats as George of Georgia, Walsh of Massachusetts, and Connally of Texas, a majority of whom are opposed to the Ruml plan. The best that could come out of such a conference, it is believed, is the George plan, defeated in the Senate by a vote of 50 to 32.

The George plan would forgive 75 per cent of the 1942 tax. The other 25 per cent would be paid in two equal installments in 1944 and 1945. These installments would be in addition to the income tax for 1944, payable under the proposed collection at the source provisions of all these plans during 1944. The Republicans in the House will attack this George plan on the ground that to add 12 per cent of the 1942 income tax to the 1944 tax would make the burden too great on millions of taxpayers next year.

While most of the Republicans fumed and fumed about the extension of the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act without amendment, their leaders are well satisfied with the result—the passage of the bill extending the life of the act for a two-year period instead of the three years proposed by the Ways and Means Committee. Indeed, 146 Republicans joined with 194 Democrats in the vote for the final passage of the bill. Three years ago only five Republicans voted for a similar extension bill.

A determined effort by the Republicans to defeat the reciprocal trade agreements bill would have been construed as destructive, rather than constructive—just an attempt to embarrass the administration, an effort to be "against" something—with nothing to offer in its place. So the Republicans decided to lay off trying to kill the bill.

They concentrated on offering amendments, one of which would have given Congress a veto power on any trade agreement negotiated by the President and his aides if exercised within 90 days of the completion of the agreement. This was turned down, and a sizable number of Republicans would not go along on this and other amendments. A letter written last February by GOP National Chairman Spangler recommended passage of the bill without amendment in this war period. Mr. Spangler showed good sense.

The amendment reducing the extension to two years instead of three was put across on two grounds. First that at the end of two years there might be another administration in Washington, and second, that the war might be over by that time, and the whole tariff and trade agreement system might then be revised.

The victory of the trade agreements bill in the House presages a victory for the measure when it comes to the Senate, as it will very quickly. The life of the present act expires in June. Had the House refused to extend the life of this act, it would have been interpreted, rightly or wrongly, as an indication that the United States was turning its back on international cooperation after the war.

Police are seeking a soldier believed to have wielded the knife in the fight, Louis A. Weaver, 19, machinist's mate third class, U. S. N., arrested at the scene, was held as a material witness.

With particular stress on wartime problems in the home, the home economics classes of Gallaudet College will display the work accomplished during the year at an exhibit and fashion show which will be held at 6 o'clock tonight in the campus chapel, Seventh street and Florida avenue N.E.

Subjects to be emphasized at the open house include nutrition, child care and consumer problems in buying clothing and household textiles. Miss Adelaide Keller and Miss Ruth Remberg, faculty members, are in charge of the exhibit and fashion show.

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'I'd Rather Be Right'

United Nations Must Seize Opportunity Now, Before Axis Extricates Itself From Crisis

By SAMUEL GRAFTON.

One thinks again, these days, of that wonderful chapter in "War and Peace" in which Tolstoy raises the question of why Napoleon retreated from Moscow at all.

There was no battle, to start him running for home. He sat in Moscow, and the Russians sat outside. But, bit by bit, it became clear to both the French and the Russians that the Russians had gained many more soldiers than they had before, that the scale had become stronger. The Emperor turned and ran, though no visible disaster had struck him.

We are in that kind of period now. Italians are running from Rome, from Milan, from Naples, from the big cities, sending their families to the comparative safety of rural regions. Trains and roads are crowded. Observers have seen the mattress high on top of the cart, the classic sign of uprootment and flight.

Yet the big events have taken place in Africa, not Italy. Italy has had some extra bombing; not much more. But the beam has been tipped. Italy's trains and roads are described as disorganized. Her food distribution has been upset by these mass movements. It has become necessary to issue emergency allotments of spaghetti and macaroni against bread tickets. This has been done in Italy by remote control, from Africa.

If, now, we land in Sicily and we may be doing that even as these words appear, these frightened Italian mass movements must stand in the way of shipping defenders and materials to the fighting zone, or of evacuating them from it.

At the lower levels of war, activity, men and families busy moving toward safety cannot do work, or spot airplanes, or keep store, or buy war bonds, or whatever. The drama of Europe today is this drama of progressive deterioration of Fascist order.

Hitler moves his headquarters to the west. He does not want to move his headquarters to the west, any more than Napoleon wanted to leave Moscow. He wants his quarters to be in the east. But the invisible beam tips. Hitler is impelled, as was his predecessor. And when one is impelled, one can no longer make free choices. To put it another way, a situation has been reached in which all the choices are bad.

Executions Breed Revolt. Furious Russian activity breaks out around Novorossisk. What shall Hitler do, move his headquarters back? So many Dutchmen have been killed that the population is in a state of rebellion. He kills 23 more Dutchmen to stop the rebellion. But killings made the rebellion. The new killings mean new uprisings. Hitler's last remaining solutions only intensify his problems, as he staggers on through the monotonous cycle of murder and reaction, double murder and double reaction.

He has business in Holland. But the central organization of Finland's trades unions chooses this moment to demand that Finland shall make peace. So Hitler now has business in Finland, too. But he does not want to have business in Finland. He has too much business as it is. Shall he try to crush Finland? But that would turn Finnish trades unionists from resolutions to revolution. Then Der

Members of the delegation included Evaristo Araza and Valentin R. Garfas, with Juan Maas as adviser.

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This Changing World

Blitz Tactics Fall Into Disrepute as War Returns to Tedious Strategy of Position

By CONSTANTINE BROWN.

Military strategy is getting back into its old stride. The "blitz" movements which appeared at one time to have revolutionized all the old military doctrines are dead and buried.

We have returned to the long and tedious war of positions with a large-scale use of the airplane and the tank as the only major innovation. Flying Fortresses which at one time, particularly after the fall of France in 1940, were described as being as good as a sick headache, will play an important role in future military developments on the Atlantic and Pacific fronts.

The trouble with the Maginot Line was that the men behind it were dozing; their morale was shot to pieces and the high command had failed them badly. There was nothing wrong, according to competent military observers, with the line itself; the chief trouble lay with its defenders, who felt betrayed by the political leaders in Paris.

The much-feared "blitzes" of the Nazi forces were possible only because the opponents they tackled were completely helpless. They were fighting the war with 1918 equipment and strategy.

But for the moment all the belligerents have about the same idea that the plane is of paramount importance to soften the lines; the tank is needed to destroy light fortifications and obstacles placed before the infantry, which continues to be the queen of battle; the Allied and the enemy tactics are equalized and the famous old "blitz" has become just a memory.

The question in the minds of the military strategists is superiority in the air, superiority in machines and superiority of forces to be used at a given point selected for attack.

The strategy of Gen. Nathan Bedford Forrest of Civil War fame to "get there fustest with the moschest" holds as good today as it did 80 years ago.

These matters are under serious consideration by the modern strategists and tacticians who are now gathered in Washington to plan, among other things, the next offensive against the Nazis.

Surprise Less a Factor. The element of surprise must now be discounted. There are only certain given areas where Allied forces can be landed. Without exception, all the areas are fortified and well guarded; some less so than others. The enemy is on the alert even though he may not have an equally large force at every point.

His lines of communication will enable him to take forces from one point to another without much delay. Of course, the present air supremacy of American-British aviation in Western Europe will give us the initial advantage, since we will be able to disrupt his lines of communication in the area chosen for attack.

Experience has shown us, however, that unless the Nazis have lost the bulk of their aviation and production capacity, they can bring enough fighters to offset our advantage. They cannot do this for a long time if they are compelled to fight on two fronts.

Ever since the outbreak of the war the Germans have sought to avoid the repetition of their mistakes of 1914-1918, when the Central Powers had to fight on two fronts. Hitler's general staff intended to finish the war in the west before it turned to other fronts.

From all available information, the chief reason he decided to attack Russia in the summer of 1941 was that he was convinced that as soon as he became heavily engaged in amphibious operations against the British Isles, the Russians would turn on him.

The necessary landing barges were not available in the summer and fall of 1940, for a large-scale operation against Britain required at least 1,000,000 men. Hitler had not expected the French to collapse so quickly.

Preparations to pour 1,000,000 men across any stretch of water—even one of 30 miles—required tremendous preparations. And Hitler was not quite ready for it.

When, in the spring of 1941, the high command thought it could recognize signs that the Russians were getting ready for an operation, the strategy was changed and the attack on Russia decided.

Our own State Department informed the then Russian Ambassador Oumansky, of this fact; Hitler miscalculated the strength of his enemy and the pulverization of the Red Army failed.

Now, for the first time since 1939, he is actually faced with a war on two fronts, if the Allies decide to strike at Western Europe this summer. It may be assumed that Hitler hopes fervently that he won't strike; that the heavy toll which we shall have to pay for such a daring operation will deter the Allied high command from taking the expensive but short cut through Western Europe.

There is no question that the Germans are fortified superbly in that area. But a bold action with the "moschest" of men in Western Europe would place before the Fuehrer and his commanding officers a problem they desperately have tried to avoid; a war on the eastern and the western fronts at the same time, against enemies with a far superior potential in men and material.

In telling me his story, Mr. Moore revealed how closely Japan was working with Germany even in the years before Pearl Harbor.

Flew Japanese Flag. "The boat that shelled us and captured us was German all through, but it had a Tokio mark printed on its bow in Japanese characters," he said. "I flew the Rising Sun flag and it carried the Rising Sun emblem on its sides. It did all its refueling at Kobe. Occasionally it would switch to its true character. On these occasions a canvas was lowered over the sides—a canvas that bore the swastika. When I read about the Germans that are being captured in Tunisia, I can't help but hope they aren't being fed too well. The Germans nearly starved us, and selfishness, not compassion, was the reason they put us ashore."

There were only two or three planters on the island they were landed on, Mr. Moore said, and while the planters did the best they could to help the sailors get food, it was mainly a matter of foraging for food. For weeks they lived off the land, hunting yams, coconuts, pineapples and what fish they could catch.

Mr. Moore wants one more shot at the Germans. He is willing to risk his life for the chance, but the British government says no. He has given his word and a man's word, even to an enemy, must be binding. (Distributed by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.)

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A rescue plane from the observers school at Grumlin, Ontario, the plane's base, spotted wreckage, and two fishermen from Port Stanley reported finding an open parachute, and remains of a plane, but said they sighted no bodies.

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Some were so anxious to get back to the land that they offered to pay their own expenses.

Man Accused of Slaying Mother of Four Dies

By the Associated Press.

WILMINGTON, N. C., May 15.—E. B. Fraley, 39, died in Walker Memorial Hospital here yesterday after stab wounds a few hours after Mrs. Juanita Byrd, 30, mother of four children, had been found dead at her home here with her throat slashed.

Mrs. Byrd was found by Officers E. F. Bradshaw and E. B. Murray and Mr. Bradshaw had sworn out a warrant charging Fraley with her slaying.

Fraley was found in the Byrd home in a semi-conscious condition from stab wounds in the throat and chest, said by Mr. Bradshaw and Mr. Murray to have been self-inflicted. He had been a roomer in the Byrd home for two years but had left there recently. Mrs. Byrd's husband is in the Army.

Bolton Nurse Bill Passed Unanimously in House. Without a dissenting vote, the House passed and sent to the Senate yesterday the bill of Representative Bolton, Republican, of Ohio to provide financial aid to train civilian and military nurses.

Backed by the Public Health Service and other agencies, the legislation provides for allotments to hospitals for training student nurses who agree to remain in the nursing service for the duration of the war.

Its purpose, Mrs. Bolton said, is to meet a need for an estimated 108,000 additional nurses for the armed services and civilians. The bill provides minimum pay of \$15 a month for student nurses, in addition to their subsistence and uniforms.

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McLemore—Prisoner of Nazis Tends London Bar

By HENRY McLEMORE.

LONDON.—This is the story of Reginald Moore, a bartender in a Mayfair hotel. Being strictly a tomato and sauerkraut-juice man himself, bartenders have never attracted me. As a rule we just never had anything in common save an intolerance for those who looked on the grape with favor.

But Reginald Moore is different. He is a perfect example of just how silly war can be. Actually, Reginald Moore is a prisoner of war. A prisoner of war, if you please, of Germany, yet he carries a British passport, walks unmolested through the streets of London and serves drinks to officers of all the Allied Nations. At the same time that he is a prisoner of war of Germany, he is trying to enlist in the British Navy. But he can't despite the fact that he is 26 years of age, in perfect health and holds a naval ticket for gunnery.

Reginald Moore's strange story started back in November, 1940, when he was a steward on the S. S. Rangitane that plied between New Zealand, the Canal Zone and London. Three German armed raiders overhauled the Rangitane when she was not far out from New Zealand. The raiders shelled her until she was at the point of sinking, then boarded her and took her crew aboard. For eight weeks, Mr. Moore and his shipmates lived in the hold of the German raider.

800 Were Prisoners. "They treated us worse than cattle," he said. "We slept on straw, ate a meager allowance of black bread and rice, and had just enough water to keep us alive during those eight weeks. The raider overhauled enough British ships to fill the hold with more than 800 prisoners. We could hear the action of the guns as the disguised ship attacked merchant vessels without warning."

After two months of pirating on the seas, the food and water supply of the raider was nearly exhausted, and the prisoners in the hold became a problem. Not only were they taking rations needed by the German crew, but disease had set in and threatened the personnel of the entire ship.

"So the Germans decided to get rid of us," Mr. Moore continued. "They put in at a near desert island in the South Pacific and put us ashore. But before they released us they took our photographs, thumbprints and any other marks of identification and made us sign a pledge that we would never take up arms against Germany or her allies in the present war. If we did, the penalty was to be death if captured."

The British Army and Navy respect that pledge by which the men gained their freedom. Reginald Moore can't go to war again. He gave his word and Britain insists that he keep it, although he is magnificently fit and Britain is calling up men well past middle age for war work.

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Cathedral Service Will Be Attended By 1,500 Children

Massed Junior Choirs Will Furnish Music at Missionary Offering

One of the impressive religious services held annually will take place in Washington Cathedral at 4 p.m. tomorrow when children from 150 Washington schools of the Diocese of Washington join in the annual presentation of lenten offerings for the missionary work. Some 1,500 church school children are expected to attend this service.

Delegates from the church schools throughout the diocese will march in the procession of choir and clergy, carrying their colorful identification banners. Music for tomorrow's service will be furnished by the massed junior choirs of Washington Episcopal churches, consisting of approximately 500 voices.

The Rev. C. W. Mengers, chairman of the diocesan department of religious education and rector of St. Columba's Episcopal Church, will address the congregation, and offering will be received by the Right Rev. George W. Davenport, retired former Bishop of Easton, in the absence of the Bishop of Washington, the Right Rev. James E. Freeman, who will be unable to attend because of illness.

This year's offering will go to the missionary work of the church in Mexico, Brazil, Puerto Rico, Cuba, Haiti and the Dominican Republic. The Rev. Theodore O. Wedel, Cathedral canon and warden of the College of Preachers, will preach at the 11 o'clock service of morning prayer. Holy communion will be celebrated at 7:30 and 9:30 a.m.

'Men of Burning Heart' Is Dr. Robinson's Theme

The Rev. Dr. Orris Gravenor Robinson will preach at Calvary Methodist Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow on "Men of Burning Heart." At 8 p.m. he will give the second discussion on "Christian Bases of World Order." This concludes the report on the Delaware Conference of March, 1943.

Dr. Robinson will hold his conference hours from 10 to 11 p.m. Sunday and from 7 to 9 p.m. Thursday. Any one wishing to see him during these hours at the church is welcome. The Youth Fellowship will hold open house beginning at 7:30 p.m. Thursday and on Saturday there will be a special recreational evening beginning at the church at 7:30 p.m.

H. W. Ferrin Will Lead Bible Conference Here

Howard W. Ferrin, president of the Providence Bible Institute, will lead an eight-day Bible conference, conducted jointly by the Washington Bible Institute and the Grace Baptist Church, beginning at 11 a.m. tomorrow.

These meetings will be held nightly at 7:45 p.m. through May 23 at Grace Baptist Church, where the Rev. Walton M. MacMillan is the pastor. At 8 p.m. Friday, the fifth annual "Fruits of the Spirit" of the Washington Bible Institute will be held. Mr. Ferrin will speak and Glenn W. Wagner, president of the Institute, will preside.

'Let's Be Reasonable' Is Dr. Pruden's Subject

"Let's Be Reasonable" will be the subject of the morning sermons by Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden tomorrow at the First Baptist Church. At 8 p.m. he will take as his topic "Speaking With Authority."

Plans are now being made for the next union service between New York Avenue Presbyterian, Calvary and First Baptist Churches on Memorial Day, May 30. This is the final of the three annual services held by these churches.

St. Paul Methodist

The Rev. William Pierpoint will have for his topic at 11 a.m., "Taking God's Gifts With Gratitude," and at 8 p.m., "Fruits of the Spirit." The Men's Class will hold a business meeting on Wednesday at 8 p.m.

On Friday at 8 p.m. the Young Adult Class will sponsor an illustrated lecture, "Sponsoring Washington With a Camera," by Dr. Clarence Phillips, formerly of the Carnegie Institute, will be the narrator. Refreshments will be served.

Georgetown Lutheran

"Ask Nothing" will be the subject Sunday 11 a.m. of the Rev. Harold E. Beatty. There will be a recital at 8 p.m. The offering will be in behalf of Lutheran World Action.

This church will participate in the founders' day observances of the National Lutheran Home for the Aged on Wednesday. There will be a business meeting of the Sunday school, 8 p.m., Joseph C. Wimmer will preside.

Lincoln Road Methodist

At 11 a.m. tomorrow the Rev. George H. Bennett will preach on "Our Need for Certainty in Religion," and at 8 p.m. on "Dangerous Religion."

On Wednesday evening at 6:30 o'clock the Young Adult Group will hold a dinner to which all young adults of the church and community, especially newcomers in the neighborhood, are invited.

The pastor will conduct the service Thursday evening, continuing the studies in "Church Membership."

Mt. Pleasant Congregational

"The Importance of Belonging" is the topic of the Rev. Dr. Fred Sherman tomorrow at 11 a.m. in the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church.

Dr. Buschmeyer and the choir will broadcast the "Columbia Church of the Air" program at 10 a.m. At 7:30 p.m. Wednesday there will be dancing and informal recreation for servicemen.

St. Stephen's Lutheran

The rumors that have been circulating throughout the Nation and here, damaging civilian morale and promoting lack of harmony amidst our people has led to the choice of the sermon subject for 11 a.m. The Rev. George K. Bowers will preach on "Emotional Hot Water!"

News of the Bible Classes

Activities of Interest to Local Organizations

By PAGE McK. ETCHISON, President Organized Bible Class Association.

The Organized Bible Class Association will meet on Tuesday at 8 p.m. at the Anacostia Methodist Church. George E. Harris, executive vice president, will lead a discussion on "What can the Bible class do to assist the men and women in the armed forces?" Vice President Harold S. King will lead a "favorite hymn sing," which will be followed by a social and refreshments with members of the Golden Page Class as hosts.

Mrs. Harry L. Bell, wife of the minister of Columbia Heights Christian Church, has been elected assistant teacher of the Cleaners' Class and will teach the first Sunday each month. Dr. George T. Warren, class teacher, will speak tomorrow.

William S. Jones, vice president, District of Columbia, will give an exposition of the International Sunday School lesson tomorrow evening at 7:30 p.m. at the Haywood Class of Foundry Methodist Church.

The Haywood Class of Foundry Methodist Church elected as officers Mrs. Alice Teyman, president; Mrs. George Feas, vice president; Mrs. Marshall Hillery, secretary; Mrs. Bessie B. Reynolds, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Charles W. Hyde, treasurer. Mrs. Raymond B. Crist is teacher.

Mrs. Russell G. Woolard is the new president of the Philathea Class of Fifth Baptist Church.

The Harrison Bible Class of Congress Street Methodist Church will have as guest teacher tomorrow morning Representative James Harlan Peterson of Florida. Sgt. Guy S. Thompson, second vice president, will preside. William Binzinger will have charge of the lesson and the Rev. Dorsey K. Sturgis will give a brief talk.

The Lookout Class of Sherwood Presbyterian Church has elected Mrs. Harry Claws as president.

Charles C. Haig will speak to the O. W. L. Bible Class of Covenant First Presbyterian Church tomorrow morning on "The Center of Our Faith." Miss Mabel Nelson Thurston will teach her class tomorrow using as the topic "Peter and John Preach to Samaritans."

The Hummer Memorial Class of Epworth Methodist Church elected as officers: Mrs. Fred Pradable, president; Mrs. R. E. Porter and Mrs. G. L. Branner, vice presidents; Mrs. W. Beverill, treasurer; Mrs. S. E. Uplik, recording secretary; Mrs. Mammie Sennewald and Mrs. Eunice Dempsy, assistants; Mrs. Grover Uplik, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Harry Ewald, teacher, and Mrs. W. D. Lorenzen, assistant.

The Rev. Calvin H. Wingert will teach the Six Class of the Grace Evangelical and Reformed Church tomorrow morning. The Zwingli Men's Class will be taught by the Rev. Samuel A. Tixell. Mrs. Julia Blumenauer will teach the Daughters' Class, and Mrs. Trula M. Troxell will speak to the Bethany Class.

The Ebert Class of National Baptist Memorial Church elected as officers: Miss Anne Williams, president; Mrs. Molly Bowman, Mrs. Thelma Merchant and Mrs. Bernice Vick, vice presidents; Mrs. Helen

3:30 p.m. the Rev. E. M. Tyre, pastor, Unity Baptist Church, will preach for the Usher Board in the 57th anniversary of the church and the 24th of the pastor. At 8 p.m. the Rev. Chester Carter will preach. On Monday night the Rev. Samuel Kelsey will preach at Israel Baptist Church.

Pilgrim (Colored). "Christian Stewardship" will be the subject of the Rev. John S. Miller at 11 a.m. at the Mount Bethel Church will join with this church in a union communion celebration. Dr. K. W. Roy will preach.

Mount Bethel (Colored). Dr. K. W. Roy will preach at 11 a.m. on "Christ's Last Will." At 3:30 p.m. Mount Bethel will join the Pilgrim Baptist Church in a union communion service. Sermon by Dr. Roy. At 8 p.m. sermon by the Rev. Mr. Mills.

Tabernacle (Colored). Sermon at 11 a.m. by the Rev. G. L. Washington on "An Unusual Prayer." At 3:30 p.m., communion; 8 p.m., service.

Unity (Colored). At 11:30 a.m., sermon by the Rev. E. M. Tyre; 8 p.m., evangelistic services with the pastor in charge.

Mount Moriah (Colored). Dr. J. Harvey Randolph will have for his theme at 11 a.m., "The Victorious March of the Church." At 8 p.m. there will be a service featuring the financial reports by groups, with music and platform addresses.

Third (Colored). Dr. George O. Bullock will preach the church anniversary sermon. The theme will be "Our Need and Divine Supply." At 8 p.m. the Rev. La Vaugh Booth will be the guest speaker.

Berea (Colored). The Rev. T. Ewell Hopkins will preach on "The Light of the World." Prayer meeting will be held Thursday evening.

Second (Colored). Dr. J. L. S. Holloman will preach at 11 a.m. on "The Responsibility of Christian Stewards," and in the evening on "The Necessity of National Repentance."

Friendship (Colored). The Rev. R. Randall will preach at 11 a.m. Holy communion at 3 p.m. The Minor melody church group will have charge at 8 p.m.

Deanwood (Colored). Prof. Charles M. Thomas will speak before the Men's Club of the First Church on "Christian Economics for Colored Americans" at 11 a.m. The Rev. George W. Brent is pastor.

Trinidad (Colored). At 11:30 a.m. the Rev. Spencer D. Franklin will preach on "What the Lord Has Done for Us." At

Florida Avenue (Colored). The Rev. Robert L. Rollins will have for his subject at 11 a.m., "Why Christians Should Work for Peace."

Bishop R. S. Cushman To Fill Pulpit at Foundry Methodist

Greek Ambassador Will Be Speaker At Evening Service

Bishop Ralph S. Cushman, resident bishop of St. Paul (Minn.), area of the Methodist Church, will occupy the pulpit of Foundry Methodist Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. Bishop Cushman, who is the national president of the Anti-Saloon League, also will preside at sessions of the organization Sunday afternoon and Monday.

Cimon Diamantopoulos, Greek Ambassador to the United States, will speak at 8 p.m. on "Greece's Struggle for Freedom."

In the young peoples' University of Christian Living program at 5:30 a motion picture on "Life in Greece" will be shown to the interest group on "Christian Europe Today." A discussion will be led by George Hanotis, director of Greek Office of Information. Another group on "Radiant Living" will meet with Mrs. Nelle Van D. Smith. She will discuss "Your Personality Mirrors Your Thoughts."

The Bural Class of Calvary Baptist Church will be taught tomorrow morning by Mrs. William S. Abernathy. The officers will entertain the cabinet at supper at the home of Mrs. Beulah Tailey.

The Wesley Class for younger married and business women will meet tomorrow morning in the Letts Building of Foundry Methodist Church at 10:45 a.m. Mrs. Vivian Cameron, formerly a missionary in China, will speak.

Miss Ethel Lucas will be the guest teacher of the Philathea Class of Petworth Baptist Church tomorrow morning.

Lieut. W. Harvey Wise, Jr., U. S. N., will lead a discussion on "Youth Serves the Church" at the Young People's Class of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church tomorrow morning.

The A. B. Pugh Class will hear an address tomorrow morning by Justice Bolitha J. Laws on "Christianity Crossing Racial Lines." The Leadership Committee will meet at 5:30 p.m. and the Board of Directors at 6:30 p.m.

A meeting will be held in Logan Circle from 3 to 5 p.m. under the direction of Patrick Burke. Vincent San Pietro will speak on "Devotion to Mary"; Thomas Maguire, "The Problem of Evil," and John Keating, "Revelation." The public is invited to question the speakers.

Eldbrooke Methodist. The Rev. E. A. Lambert announces as his subject tomorrow morning, "Is the Dollar Our Servant?"

On Monday evening the adjourned Fourth Quarterly Conference will be held. That evening the church school workers will participate in the Interdenominational Demonstration School at the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church.

The rummage sale, which began this week, will be continued through next Friday in the recreation room.

Trinity Lutheran. Chaplain E. W. Weber will deliver the sermon at 11 a.m. tomorrow.

Walter Leaguers will meet at 16th and Kennedy streets N.W. tomorrow at 3 p.m. for a picnic in Rock Creek Park. Servicemen are invited. Because of this affair, the usual open house for servicemen will not be held tomorrow evening.

The Joint Trinity and Christ Lutheran Church Men's Club will meet at 8 p.m. Monday in the Trinity church basement.

Mass of Thanksgiving To Mark Anniversary Of Code of Canon Law

Bishop Leech of Harrisburg To Be Celebrant at National Shrine

With the Most Rev. George L. Leech, Bishop of Harrisburg, ranking alumnus of the school of canon law of the Catholic University, as the celebrant, a pontifical mass of thanksgiving will be held at 11 a.m. tomorrow in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception in commemoration of the enactment of the code of canon law promulgated 25 years ago by Pope Benedict XV.

At 4 p.m. in McMahon Hall will be a regional meeting of the Canon Law Society of America, at which the Very Rev. William J. Doherty, a supervisor of the Generalate of Holy Cross and first president of the national society, will deliver a paper on "The Summary Process of Canon Law, 1917."

The sermon tomorrow morning will be delivered by the Very Rev. James H. Griffiths, vice chancellor of the diocese of Brooklyn. The Right Rev. Msgr. Francesco Lardone, director of studies for the ecclesiastical schools of Catholic University, will serve as assistant priest.

The deacons of honor will be the Very Rev. Hubert L. Motry, dean of the school of canon law, and the Rev. Dr. James P. Kelly of New York, president of the Canon Law Society of America.

Eugene A. Dooley, O. M. I., of Newburgh, N. Y., vice president of the national society, while the Rev. Dr. Clement V. Bastanagel, secretary of the school of canon law, will serve as subdeacon.

Service Will Honor Two in Armed Forces. The Rev. Charles B. Austin, pastor of the West Washington Baptist Church, will preach at 11 a.m. tomorrow on "Why Am I Not More Used of God?" and at 8 p.m. on "The Revival We Need."

At the morning service special recognition will be made of William R. Watkins and Ernest G. Hanowell, who recently entered the armed services. Their names will be placed on the honor roll and stars added to the service flag.

The pastor will speak Thursday night on "Paul's Evangelism." A meeting of the officers and teachers of the Sunday school will follow.

Emory Methodist. George W. Crabb will be the guest speaker Sunday at 11 a.m. Dr. Edgar C. Beery, pastor, will speak at 8 p.m.

The Wesleyan Class will meet on Tuesday at 8 p.m. On Wednesday there will be its three annual congregational dinners and meetings Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday at 6:30 p.m.

The church sponsors open house each Friday from 8:30 to 12 p.m. for servicemen and members of the congregation.

St. Paul's Lutheran. "Forward the Church" will be the theme of Dr. Henry W. Snyder tomorrow morning and in the evening "Religion and Society."

On Wednesday St. Paul's will join with the other Lutheran churches of the city in celebrating Founders' day at the National Lutheran Home for the Aged.

Teachers and officers of the junior department will meet Thursday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Benson.

A Lesson for the Week

Spiritual 'Drive' in War Greatest Present Need

By WILLIAM T. ELLIS. Careful observers of the war lament that the United Nations are not more active on their most important "front," the spiritual. Religious thought is certainly widespread and God is much in the minds of the people and of the servicemen. Chaplains report that there is more religion in the camps than in civil life. Secret reports from Europe tell of an increase of religion even in Germany and in the occupied lands. The Nazi attempt to destroy the church has failed. Goebbels has railed bitterly in a broadcast at the tendency of Germans to return to the church.

All the while it is apparent that the churches have not been flame for our cause. They were, the United Nations would be uplifted by a crusading spirit, and by a clear-eyed, conscientious and self-containedness that the real war aims are a Christian, and a struggle for the establishment of the Kingdom of God on earth. Such a mood would overwhelm our present political bickerings and our intellectual and economic contentions. The old crusader battle cry, "It is the will of God!" should be resounding. The ancient gospel that once freed men and self-changed must live, would be heard ringing from all the pulpits in the land. But the palsy effect of our orgy of pacifism and "liberalism" still lingers.

As It Once Was. Our condition is somewhat like that of old Samaria, in the lesson that it had accepted a partial Christianity, but not enough. It needed utilization, and to impart that was the mission of Peter and John, sent out from the church in Jerusalem.

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Rev. L. Ralph Tabor Will Continue Series of Sermons

Dr. A. T. Rasmussen Will Be Guest Speaker At Evening Service

The Rev. L. Ralph Tabor, continuing his series of pre-Pentecost sermons at Luther Place Memorial Church tomorrow morning, will preach on "The Gospel of the Higher Blessing."

Dr. A. T. Rasmussen, director of research and church planning of the Washington Federation of Churches, will be the guest speaker at 7 p.m. His topic will be "Our Nearest Frontier."

The young people invite newcomers to a dinner after the morning service and to join in an afternoon of sightseeing, leaving the church at 4 o'clock.

The New Members' Class will meet with the pastor Wednesday evening. The annual meeting of the Washington Missionary Union is announced by Miss Amelia Kemp, president, for May 21 at this church.

Dr. M. E. Moley of the U. S. C. A. Board of Education, will speak at 1:30 o'clock.

The youth group plans an outdoor social in the form of a wieners roast in Rock Creek Park on Thursday evening. The church at 6:30 o'clock. In case of rain it will be held in the church parlors.

'Son and Daughter' Day At Albright Memorial

Following the program of Christian family month, tomorrow will be "son and daughter day" at Albright Memorial church. There will be special services for sons and daughters.

At 11:30 a.m. the subject of the Rev. George E. Schnabel will be "Our Rendezvous With Destiny" and at 8 p.m. "A Theology for Youth." Following this evening service there will be a tea sponsored by the Women's Council, with sons and daughters as the guests.

A family night dinner will be held at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday. There will be a moving picture program for the children during the program for the young people and adults. Dr. Sinclair Bowen will be the guest speaker.

Story Sermon Slated At Chevy Chase Church

At the Chevy Chase Baptist Church tomorrow at 11 a.m., the Rev. Edward O. Clark, pastor, will have for his subject: "Our Civilization During the Evening." A story sermon will be given to the junior members of the congregation.

The church co-operates in an Interdenominational Sunday School Teachers' meeting at 8 p.m. Monday evening at the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. Dr. J. Lowry Fendrich will speak.

The Golden Circle, an organization of younger married couples, will hold its annual banquet at Tilden Gardens Friday. Dr. John W. Rustin will speak.

'Why Worship?' Theme At Takoma Park Church

"Why Worship?" will be the theme of the Rev. R. Paul Scheerer at 11 a.m. tomorrow in the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church.

The Mother Gordon Bible Class will have a social meeting at the home of Mrs. Donald R. Sabin Monday evening. The session will meet at 7:30 p.m. at the home of Elder John R. Board.

Mme. Seni Pramo, wife of the Minister of Thai, will be the guest speaker at 8 p.m. Wednesday. The men of the church are invited.

Chevy Chase Presbyterian

"Caught Unprepared" will be the subject of Dr. J. H. Hollister at 11 a.m. Frances McPeak, director of the social service department of the Washington Federation of Churches, will be the speaker at 7:45 p.m.

A leadership training program will be held Monday evening at 7:30 p.m. This is a community project, participated in by all the Protestant churches of the Chevy Chase-Bethesda area. The Rev. J. Lowry Fendrich, pastor of the Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, will be the speaker. His subject will be "The Significance of Our Task." An educational film, "The Curriculum in Action," will be shown, and there will be demonstration classes and discussions. Roland M. Rice, superintendent of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian School, will preside.

Petworth Baptist

Sam Morris of San Antonio, Tex., will be the guest speaker at 11 a.m. At the evangelistic service at 8 p.m. the sermon subject will be: "The Touch of Christ." The ordinance of baptism will be administered.

The pastor will lead the prayer service Thursday at 8 p.m., preceded by a General Sunday School teachers and officers meeting at 6:30 p.m. Supper will be served.

Howard University

Dean Howard Thurman announced today that the guest speaker in the Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel tomorrow at 11 a.m. will be Prof. Douglas V. Steere, successor to Rufus Jones in the department of philosophy at Haverford College, Haverford, Pa. Dr. Steere has been an annual speaker in Rankin Chapel for eight consecutive years. The public is invited.

McKendree Methodist

The Rev. Charles F. Phillips will preach at 11 a.m. on "Planning the Budget." At 8 p.m. the Rev. R. D. Dexheimer, superintendent of the Illinois Anti-Saloon League, will be the guest speaker.

Schedule of Activities in Washington Churches

Baptist

Brookland. Continuing development of a theme outlined on Easter Sunday, Dr. M. C. Stith will preach Sunday morning on "Our Living Who Have Died." At night he will preach on "Faith Justified."

East Washington Heights. "Building Safe Foundations for America's Future" will be the theme of Raymond Schmidt at 11 a.m. The Intermediate BTU will assist the pastor, the Rev. Glenn B. Faucett, at 7:40 p.m. when the presentation will be on "Time."

Takoma Park. The Rev. William E. La Rue will preach at 11 a.m. on "Education and Patriotism," in observance of "Baptist Education Day" and "I Am an American Day." At 7:45 p.m. sermon by Nathaniel B. Haber, student assistant. The ordinance of baptism will be administered.

Wisconsin Avenue. "His Unbreakable Chain" will be the topic of the Rev. C. R. Ferguson at 11 a.m. and "Evildoers to Be Cut Down" at 8 p.m. Prayer service at 8 p.m. Thursday.

Redeemer-Italian. A special service has been planned for "I Am an American Day." The Rev. Olindo Marsaglia, assistant pastor, will speak at 10:45 a.m. on "I Am an American," and will dedicate the service flag which is the gift of a mother who has four sons serving in the armed forces.

First (Colored). The Rev. T. Ewell Hopkins will have for his subject at 11 a.m., "Jesus Left Leaders," and at 7:30 p.m. "Commission or Command."

Berea (Colored). The Rev. T. Ewell Hopkins will preach on "The Light of the World." Prayer meeting will be held Thursday evening.

St. Matthew's Church To Celebrate 50th Anniversary Tomorrow

Dr. E. H. Meuser, Former Pastor, to Speak at Morning Service

The 50th anniversary of the founding of St. Matthew's Lutheran Church will be celebrated tomorrow morning.

A congregational reception will be held Friday evening with the presentation of an historical play and the showing of movies of the history of the congregation.

Other anniversary services include a festival service May 23 with Dr. G. E. Lenski, pastor of Grace Lutheran Church, the mother church, as the speaker.

The president of the congregation is John H. Kroll, who has been in charge of the anniversary arrangements.

Augustana Lutheran

"The Ministry of Trouble" will be the theme of Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm tomorrow morning.

About 20 young people of Augustana are participating tonight and tomorrow in the convention of the Young People's League at Arlington, N. J.

Catholic

ST. MARY'S

5th St. Between G and H N.W. SUNDAY MASSES 7-8-9-10-11-12-13

ST. PATRICK'S

10th and G Sts. N.W. SUNDAY MASSES 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 12:15

ST. DOMINIC'S

Dominican Fathers, 6th and E Sts. S.W. SUNDAY MASSES 6:00, 6:45, 7:30, 8:00, 8:30, 9:00, 9:30, 10:00, 10:45, 11:15

Presbyterian

ALEXANDRIA

Second Presbyterian, Rev. Fred V. Poag, Pastor. Ordination of Elders and Deacons 8 p.m.—Individual Responsibility.

NEW YORK AVE. CHURCH

13th & H & N. Y. Avenue. Ministers: Rev. George W. Burkhardt, D. D., Rev. Peter W. Burkhardt, Jr.

EASTERN

16th Ave. at 6th N.E. WILLIAM NEBESIT VINCENT, Minister. 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School.

Sherwood

Rhode Island Ave. at 22nd St. N.E. RICHARD M. MUSEN, Minister. 9:45 a.m.—"The Strength to Endure."

THE GEORGETOWN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

3115 P Street N.W. Rev. John Bell, Pastor. Church School at 9:45 a.m. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock.

SIXTH

Sixteenth and Kennedy Sts., N.W. Nursery During Church. J. HERBERT GARNER, Minister.

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS

Kalorama near Columbia Rd. REV. JOHN C. PALMER, D. D., Minister. 9:45 a.m.—Bible School Classes for All Ages.

CHURCH OF THE PILGRIMS

On the Parkway at 22nd and P Streets N.W. Rev. Andrew E. Bird, D. D., Minister.

Dr. Edman to Speak At Almas Temple Rally

Dr. V. Raymond Edman, president of Wheaton College, will speak tonight in the Christian youth and servicemen's radio rally at Almas Temple.

Temple, 1315 K Street N.W. Free supper will be served to uniformed men and women by the Christian Business Girls' Association.

Dr. Edman will speak Sunday morning at National Baptist Memorial Church and Sunday evening at the Metropolitan Baptist Church.

Dr. A. P. Williams to Speak At Rhode Island Avenue

Rhode Island Avenue Methodist Church will observe temperance Sunday tomorrow at 11 a.m. by having as guest preacher Dr. A. P. Williams, district superintendent of the Alexandria district.

Dr. Williams will be the guest speaker. The guests of honor will be members of the church who have been members for 50 years or more.

Dr. Steelman to Preach At Petworth Methodist

In Petworth Methodist Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow Dr. Frank Steelman will preach on "Courageous Living." At 8 p.m. "Staying Power" will be his topic.

At 8 p.m. Tuesday the Young People's Council will meet. The service Wednesday evening will be in charge of Miss Carl and Miss Schwab.

Christian Science

The Christian Science lesson-sermon for tomorrow is "Mortals and Immortals." Services are held in all churches and societies at 11 a.m. and repeated at 8 p.m., except in the Third Church at 5 p.m.

Among the citations comprising the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality" (1 Corinthians, xv. 53).

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "Good demands of man every hour in which to work out the problem of being. Consecration to good does not lessen man's dependence on God, but heightens it" (page 261).

Central Presbyterian

Southern General Assembly. Intercession of 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W. Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.

TAKOMA PARK

10th and Irving Sts. N.W. R. PAUL SCHEARER, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—"Why Worship?"

GUNTON-TEMPLE

10th and Newton Sts. N.W. REV. BENJAMIN BRASKAMP, D. D. 9:45 a.m.—Church School.

NORTHMINSTER

Alaska and Georgia Aves. WALTER E. PRICE, Minister. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School.

Western

1906 H St. N.W. C. Stewart McKenzie, Minister. 9:45 a.m.—Church School.

Fourth Presbyterian Church

15th and F Streets N.W. REV. JAR H. MEIER, Minister. 11 a.m.—"Christ's Little White." (Broadcast over WOL at 11:30 a.m.)

CHEVY CHASE

1100 a.m. Dr. J. Hillman Hollister, Minister. 11 a.m.—"Caught Unprepared."

Tomorrow's Services At Calvary Baptist to Conclude Youth Week

R. L. Sammons to Occupy Pulpit in Morning; Annual Meeting Set

Robert L. Sammons, Youth week minister, will occupy the pulpit at Calvary Baptist Church tomorrow morning, his subject being "Christ Has the Answer." Ensign John Lawrence, the Youth week associate minister, will speak at the evening service on "And What of Tomorrow?"

The Sunday school Orville Luedtke will serve as Youth week superintendent.

The junior church will be in charge of the Youth week representation at the Temple Dunn will direct the Junior-Intermediate Choir rehearsal as well as the Youth Choir throughout the day's services.

The annual meeting of the church and congregation and of the Sunday school will take place Wednesday evening, Dr. Howard K. Williams of Philadelphia will be the guest speaker.

"The Way Back to God" will be the topic of Dr. Sixsmith at 8 p.m. The Young Adult Fellowship will meet for its dinner meeting at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday.

Dr. Steelman to Preach At Petworth Methodist

In Petworth Methodist Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow Dr. Frank Steelman will preach on "Courageous Living." At 8 p.m. "Staying Power" will be his topic.

At 8 p.m. Tuesday the Young People's Council will meet. The service Wednesday evening will be in charge of Miss Carl and Miss Schwab.

Evangelist R. L. Boothby Announces Lecture Topic

"The Scarlet Woman Who is to Make all the World Drunk" will be the theme of the Bible lecture at 7:30 p.m. Sunday when Evangelist Robert L. Boothby, Bible lecturer, speaks at the Bible Auditorium, Fifth and F streets N.W.

The evangelists are conducting meetings only on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday nights.

Theosophical Society

Washington Lodge. "The Law of Karma, or Operation of Cause and Effect in Human Relations and Destiny" will be explained by Miss Margaret M. Stockbridge at 1216 H street N.W. at 8 p.m. tomorrow.

The Christian Mystic Class will meet between 6:30 and 7:30 p.m. tomorrow and will hear an address by James W. McGuire on "Workers Wanted for Selfless Service in World Reconstruction."

Tonight at 8:15 o'clock Miss Lella May Taylor will repeat her lecture, "Portia, Symbol of New-Age Womanhood."

Every Friday at 8 p.m. Mrs. Lillian F. Boatman will continue her blackboard talks on "Astro-Psychology." Next Wednesday there will be a special observance of "The Wesak Festival."

Lighthouse Lodge. Fritz Loehndorf, one-time president of the Minneapolis Lodge, will speak on "Theosophy: Its Need in the Modern World" at the open forum on Thursday at 8 p.m. at 1713 K street N.W.

Ascension Episcopal

Services tomorrow will be 8 a.m., holy communion, 11 a.m., morning prayer and sermon by the rector, Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.

"Home Away from Home" on Friday evening in the Fellowship Room, 1215 Massachusetts avenue N.W. All newcomers to Washington and servicemen are invited.

Fifth Baptist

Dr. John E. Briggs will preach at 11 a.m. on "Limiting God." At 8 p.m. the Rev. J. Howard Hill will speak on "Theology: Its Need in the Modern World" at the open forum on Thursday at 8 p.m. at 1713 K street N.W.

A meeting of the Girls' Auxiliary will be held Monday, 6:30 p.m.

Unity School

The topic for Sunday morning at 918 Fourteenth street N.W. will be "The Meaning of Ascension" by Miss Langford. On Tuesday at 8 p.m. another lesson in the series on divine healing will be given.

Brethren

University Park. Baltimore and Tuckerman St. John D. Long, Minister. 10 a.m.—Church School.

The Week in Religion Nazis Try Appeasement On German Churches

Recent developments on the religious front in Germany indicate that military reverses have forced the Nazis to adopt a new type of appeasement policy toward the churches, particularly toward the Roman Catholic Church.

A Stockholm dispatch to Religious News Service this week reported, on the basis of information from a recent contact with Germany, that propaganda for the Nazi "religion" has been stopped. In particular, the so-called "German Christians" who preach a perverted form of religious doctrine embracing Nazi blood and race theories, have been deprived of the privilege of carrying on propaganda, especially through books and newspapers.

The Nazi Christians are still permitted to conduct services and they remain an important element on the home front, according to the Stockholm information. The fact that the Nazis have eliminated their propaganda activities, which the German churches have fought bitterly, represents an attempt to conciliate religious leaders.

Another development along the same line, according to this report, is the decrease in the number of killings of hopelessly sick, tubercular, or insane persons, following a recent protest by leaders of the Roman Catholic Church against euthanasia. This is the first time that the Nazis have paid any attention to church protests against the practice of euthanasia.

During March Religious News Service received two reports which fit into the same appeasement pattern. One was that Minister of Propaganda Joseph Goebbels had visited St. Hedwig's Roman Catholic Cathedral in Berlin after it had been destroyed during a RAF raid, and had given a "provisional" promise that the cupola would be rebuilt. The incident was most unusual, since the shrewd propaganda minister is not in the habit of visiting churches; he is usually out to liquidate them. Also, bombed churches in Germany are not generally allowed to be rebuilt during the war.

Religious Messages. Another report said the Nazis are making concessions to the Christian faith by permitting religious messages to be published in newspapers. One such message, published in the Berlin Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, said in part: "Death and faith belong together. Faith means to accept the supernatural vision, rational aspects of life. Christian faith gives the certainty that the dear ones whom we have to give up will enter the house of God through the grace of salvation, that they are not condemned to an ineluctable end, but that in the eyes of God they are given a new and higher glory."

A priest or minister might have written this paragraph. Also part of the appeasement picture is the permission granted by the government to a delegation of German Catholic bishops to visit the Vatican, where the prelates arrived late last week. If the Nazis had wanted to prevent the bishops from seeing the Pope, they could have done so by refusing them permission to leave the country.

However, no other significance is believed attached to the current visit of the bishops. It is regarded as a routine visit, as demanded by canon law, which prescribes that bishops must report at the Vatican every five years. Under a schedule set up in 1911, certain years are designated during which the bishops of the various countries must make their reports. It so happens that under this arrangement the bishops of Germany are due to visit the Pope this year, the last visit having been made in 1938, before the outbreak of the war.

At the moment the Germans are making a huge effort to control the churches of the Baltic countries. Latest information discloses that German-appointed bishops, metropolitan and archbishops in Finland, Lithuania and Estonia are using church pulpits to promote Nazi teachings and are replacing gospel preaching by eulogies of Hitler and other German leaders. These sermons are invariably quoted by Nazi-controlled Baltic newspapers and broadcast over the radio.

Many Baltic clergymen are refusing to convert their services to propaganda purposes, but they are being constantly intimidated, and the number of resisters is diminishing daily.

Women in Uniform. Newest concern of American church groups is the religious welfare of women in uniform.

It was announced this week that the United Council of Church Women has appointed a special committee to explore the problem, and that

Dr. Lenski to Speak At Grace Lutheran On Christian Living

Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski will preach at Grace Lutheran Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow on "Living As a Christian in an Unchristian World."

In the evening he will discuss sex education. His theme will be "What Shall We Teach Our Children?"

By resolution of the Church Council, evening worship services at 1:30 p.m. will be continued throughout May. Beginning with June they will be omitted in favor of matins at 8:45 a.m. Sunday.

Young people of the congregation will hike Sunday afternoon and will hold a supper out doors. Those holding the church will leave at 2:30 p.m. to meet the downtown group at Fourteenth and Pennsylvania avenue N.W. at 3 p.m.

Honoring the church's 65 men in service, a service flag is being given by the church by Mrs. Minnie Pittt Rayner and will be received formally on Memorial Day.

Sex Education Topic Of Address Planned For Evening Service

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Visitor Will Preach At National Baptist

Dr. V. Raymond Edman, president of Wheaton College, Wheaton, Ill., will occupy the pulpit of National Baptist Memorial Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow.

Dr. Gove G. Johnson, pastor, will preach at 8 p.m. on "Bottles Lose Battles," or "Enemy No. 1." Miss Jean Fisher and others will assist. The deaconesses will meet at 7 p.m. Thursday. The fellowship service at 8 p.m. will have Howard Rees, Baptist student secretary, as special guest and leader. The subject will be "Christian Education Today."

Dr. Sheerin Will Reply To Critics of Church

The Rev. Dr. Charles W. Sheerin will preach at the Church of the Epiphany at 11 a.m. tomorrow on "Is Liberty Malicious?" and at 8 p.m. on "What Is the Christian Profession?"

In commenting on his sermons Dr. Sheerin said: "Recently there has been in the press and various magazines articles certain criticism of the Christian Church, stating that the church is ineffectual. I hope in these two sermons to answer some of the criticism, while at the same time admitting that there is always room for criticism of the church and its membership."

Immaculate Conception May Procession

First holy communion will be received by the children of the parish at the 9:15 o'clock mass on Sunday. The annual May procession will be held in the afternoon at 4:30 p.m. The children and the academy will take part. The Rev. Dr. John K. Carwright will preside at both services. Other masses on Sunday will be at 2, 7:15, 8:15, 9:15, 10, 10:45, 11:30 a.m. and 12:15 p.m.

14th St. Church of Christ

3460 14th St. N.W. C. E. McGAUGHEY, Evangelist. REVIVAL STARTING SUNDAY, 10:50 A.M. EVANGELIST JOHN H. BANISTER of Oklahoma City From May 15 to 30—Daily 10:30 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.

Washington Bible Institute

School of Truth. Mrs. Virginia Neuhause, founder and director of the school, 1727 H street N.W., will speak Sunday at 11 a.m. on "The Allness of God." At 8 p.m. Miss Fleurette Joffrie will speak on "Many Mansions." Friday at 8 p.m. Mrs. Neuhause conducts an open class in spiritual laws, teaching from her textbook, "The Sacred Book of the Silence."

Anglo-Saxon

Mrs. Conrad Gaard will speak in the absence of her husband at 3 p.m. Sunday on "God's Covenant with the United States" at 1322 Vermont avenue N.W. A question and answer period will follow at 4 p.m.

Divine Science

The Rev. Grace Patch Faus will give a lesson-sermon on "The Glory of Work" tomorrow at 11 a.m. at 2600 Sixteenth street N.W.

Chinese Community

W. E. Braithwaite, director of music, National City Christian Church, will make a special address at 3 p.m. at a Sunday afternoon service formally dedicating the newly-acquired choir benches in the chapel. His topic is "The Place of Music in Worship." The Rev. C. C. Hung, pastor, will preach.

Baha'i Lecture

Miss Hannah Lohse of Chevy Chase, Md., will speak Sunday at 8:15 p.m. at 1308 I street N.W. on "Divine Structure."

Church of Two Worlds

The Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs will have as his subject tomorrow evening at the Hotel Continental, "Psychics and Mediums." A message service will follow the lecture by the minister on Wednesday evening.

Self-Realization

Swami Premananda of India. Sunday, at 11 A.M. "Sages of India" Public Class in Philosophy and Yoga. Wednesday, May 19, at 8 p.m. "Realization of the Absolute" is the latest work of the Swami, author of several books. Write to Self-Realization Fellowship, (Non-Sectarian Church) 4748 Western Avenue N.W. (No Bus to Chesapeake and 49th St.)

Open Door Church

The pastor will speak on "Israel Hidden in the World Field" at 11 a.m. Gospel message at 7:30 p.m.

Baha'i Faith

BAHA'U'LLAH Sunday, May 16th, 8:15 P.M. DIVINE STRUCTURE By Miss Hannah Lohse BAHA'U'LLAH Says: "Neglect not My commandments if thou lovest My beauty, and forget not My counsel if thou wouldst attain My good pleasure."

The Congregational Churches

ROCK SPRING 3400 Lowell St. N.W. 9:45 a.m.—Church School. 11 a.m.—Morning Worship. 7:30 p.m.—"The Friendliest Church in the City."

Mount Pleasant

1410 Columbia Rd. N.W. Minister Fred S. Buschmeyer, Litt. D. 11:00 O'Clock—Worship and Sermon. Sermon Topic—"THE IMPORTANCE OF BELONGING," Dr. Buschmeyer. Gene Archer, Soloist Inspiring Choral Music

New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian)

CHURCH OF THE HOLY CITY, 18th Above Q N.W. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11 a.m.—Morning Worship. 8 p.m.—Group Study Hour.

Unity

SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON, D. C. 918 14th St. 2nd Floor. STELLA LANGFORD, Leader. Tuesday, 8 p.m.—"Healing Withers." Wednesday, 8 p.m.—"Study Class." Chapel of Washington Christian Institute.

Church of Christ

WILDERCROFT 4th and E Sts. N.E. 10 a.m.—Bible School. 10:45 a.m.—"Casualties." T. T. O'Shanley, Guest Speaker. 8 p.m.—"The Power of Faith." Bonds Stocks. Public Invited.

Anacostia Church of Christ

14th and You Sts. S.E. 10:45 a.m.—Bible Study. 11:20 a.m.—"Casualties." T. T. O'Shanley, Guest Speaker. 8 p.m.—"The Power of Faith." Bonds Stocks. Public Invited.

Church of Christ

10 a.m.—Bible School. 11 a.m.—"The Kingdom for Today." 7 p.m.—Young People's Meeting. 8 p.m.—"Abrahamic Faith."

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St. Matthew's Church To Celebrate 50th Anniversary Tomorrow

Dr. E. H. Meuser, Former Pastor, to Speak at Morning Service

The 50th anniversary of the founding of St. Matthew's Lutheran Church will be celebrated tomorrow morning.

A congregational reception will be held Friday evening with the presentation of an historical play and the showing of movies of the history of the congregation.

Other anniversary services include a festival service May 23 with Dr. G. E. Lenski, pastor of Grace Lutheran Church, the mother church, as the speaker.

The president of the congregation is John H. Kroll, who has been in charge of the anniversary arrangements.

Augustana Lutheran

"The Ministry of Trouble" will be the theme of Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm tomorrow morning.

About 20 young people of Augustana are participating tonight and tomorrow in the convention of the Young People's League at Arlington, N. J.

Catholic

ST. MARY'S

Three O'Clock Sunday Afternoon
Temperance for Victory
Address by
Sam Morris
San Antonio, Texas
"Voice of Temperance" Radio Speaker
Topic:
"REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR"
Bishop Ralph S. Cushman
St. Paul, Minnesota, Preacher, Poet,
Author
"ONE WAY TO HASTEN VICTORY"
Calvary Baptist Church
8th & H Sts. N.W.
Admission Free
Everyone Welcome
Auspices Anti-Saloon League of America

WOL-Voices of Victory-WOL
8:30 Sunday Morning to 9:00
This program repeated from last week by request, including Agnes McCall Parker who is heard over WOL also at 12:15 Sundays; Mr. John C. Moege of St. John's Rectory; Capt. John F. B. Caruthers of Pasadena and Washington and Dr. John Matthews of California, for eight years on KNX, "The Voice of Hollywood," speaking on
"Christ in Uniform"
Auspices
U. S. Christian Commission
Founded in 1862.
1226 Conn. Ave. ME. 2299

Friends
Meeting of Washington, D. C. Friends of the World.
2111 Florida Ave.
Meeting for Worship First Day (Sunday) at 11 a. m. All interested are welcome. Young People 8:30 a. m. 8:30-9:45 a. m. **FRIENDS MEETING (ORTHODOX)** 11 a. m.—Meeting for Worship. 11:30 a. m.—Sunday School. All Welcome.

Truth Center
A TRUTH CENTER
MRS. APPELTON, Leader.
1715 K Street N.W.
Sunday 11:00—Stretch Forth Thine Hand.
Tuesday 8:15 p.m.—Prayer.
Interviews Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, 2 to 6 p.m. Thursdays 6 to 9 p.m. by appointment.

Christian & Missionary Alliance
WASHINGTON GOSPEL TABERNACLE
5714 Georgia Ave. N.W.
REV. R. L. MCGOUGHAN, Pastor.
9:45 a. m.—Sermon and Worship.
10:45 a. m.—Sunday School.
6:30 p. m.—Young People.
7:45 p. m.—Evangelistic.
Tuesday 7:45 p. m.—Prayer and Praise.

Radio Broadcast
WWDC
2:35 to 3 P.M.

Episcopal
NORTHWEST
WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL
HOLY COMMUNION
7:30 and 9:30 A.M.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Canon Wedel.
4 p. m.—Dioecesan Lenten Offering Service. Speaker, The Rev. C. R. Mengers. Music by Massed Junior Choirs of the Diocese.

Saint Margaret's
Conn. Ave. & Bancroft Pl.
REV. ARMAND T. EYLER
7:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by the Rector.
7 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.

Christ Church, Georgetown
Corner of O and 31st Streets
REV. FEYTON R. WILLIAMS, Rector.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.

ST. JOHN'S
Lafayette Square
9:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School and Adult Bible classes.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer, Dr. Robbins.
4 p. m.—Prayer Service. Mr. Lovard.
8 p. m.—Evening Prayer. Rev. William L. Darby.

All Souls' Memorial Church
Cathedral and Conn. Ave. N.W.
REV. H. D. STERRETT, Rector.
9:45 a. m.—Sunday School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.

ASCENSION
Mass. Ave. at 12th St. N.W.
REV. RAYMOND L. VOLVEN, Rector.
9:45 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Canon Wolven.

ST. STEPHEN AND THE INCARNATION
Sixteenth and Newton Streets N.W.
Rev. Filat Kellor, M. A., Rector.
SUNDAY
9:30 a. m.—Holy Eucharist and Sermon.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.
7 p. m.—Holy Eucharist.

ST. AGNES CHURCH
46 Que St. N.W.
Rev. William Eckman, S. J., E., in Charge.
Sunday Masses 9:30 and 11 o'clock. Mass daily, 7 a. m. Confessions Saturday, 4:30 and 7:30 p. m.

ST. THOMAS
18th St. Bet. P and Q R. Dupont Circle
Rev. H. S. Wilkinson, D. D., Rector.
Sunday 8 and 9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11 a. m.—Service and Sermon by the Rector.
Wednesday at 8 a. m. and Thursday at 11 a. m.—Holy Communion.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
917 23rd Street
8:00—Low Mass.
11:00—Eucharist and Sermon.
8:00—Evensong and Benediction.

Montgomery Co., Md.
GRACE
Go. Ave. and Grace Church Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
REV. WALTER W. GALE, Rector.
7:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.

Series of Sermons On Famous Men's Mottos Planned

First Congregational Discontinues Evening Services Until Fall
"I Never Saw a Man I Didn't Like" is the topic of Dr. Howard Stone Anderson at 11 a. m. tomorrow at the First Congregational Church. This is the first of a series of sermons on "Mottos of Famous Men."
Evening services have been discontinued until the fall.
The Sunday dinner will be served at 12:30 o'clock.
Lt. Col. Francis Scott Key-Smith will give his interpretation of "A Day in Court" at 8 p. m. Refreshments will be served.
The Women's Society will hold its annual May breakfast at noon Tuesday. Special Agent John B. Greene of the Federal Bureau of Investigation will talk on "Espionage and Sabotage Investigation."
The Wednesday game night will be held from 7:30 to 11 o'clock.
The church supper and service will be held at 6 p. m. Thursday.
Square dancing for all service personnel and war workers will be held at 8:30 p. m. Friday followed at 10:30 by ballroom dancing.

Pledge Day Will Be Held At Trinity Methodist

The annual church-wide pledge Sunday will be observed at Trinity Methodist Church at 11 a. m. tomorrow. The Rev. Daniel W. Justice will speak on "The Christian Is a Soldier" and at 7:30 p. m. on "The Soul's Sacrament of Silence."
The spring festival of the Women's Society of Christian Service will be held at the church Wednesday night. The public is invited.
The annual dinner for the choir will be held May 21 at the Fairfax.

Metropolitan Memorial Sermon Is Announced

At the 11 o'clock service at Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church the Rev. Edward G. Latch will speak on "Let Christians Challenge the World."
At 6:30 p. m. the men of the church will meet in the vestry to complete their reports on church pledges.
A bake sale will be held at the church from 12 to 3 p. m. Friday. All of the circles are co-operating.

Cleveland Park Church Lists Guest Speaker

The guest preacher at the Cleveland Park Congregational Church tomorrow will be the Rev. John J. Poster, assistant minister at the Central Congregational Church of Brooklyn.
A twilight musical has been planned for 5 p. m. An offering will be received for the benefit of the choir.

Episcopal
NORTHEAST
WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL
HOLY COMMUNION
7:30 and 9:30 A.M.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Canon Wedel.
4 p. m.—Dioecesan Lenten Offering Service. Speaker, The Rev. C. R. Mengers. Music by Massed Junior Choirs of the Diocese.

ROCK CREEK PARISH
REV. CHARLES W. WOOD, Rector.
Webster St. and Rock Creek Church Rd.
9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer, Guest Preacher, Rev. Claude L. Pickens Jr., Canon, Cathedral, Fairfax, Va.
4 p. m.—Presentation Lenten Offering.
7 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship. Here a "The Beauty of Holiness" will be sung.

EPIPHANY
1317 G Street N.W.
The Rev. Charles W. Sheerin, D. D., Rector.
The Rev. Hunter M. Lewis, B. D., in Charge.
9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Dr. Sheerin.
4 p. m.—Presentation Lenten Offering.
7 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship. Here a "The Beauty of Holiness" will be sung.

ST. JOHN'S Georgetown
3240 O St. N.W.
REV. F. BLANCK, Rector.
8 and 11 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.

Trinity
Piney Branch Rd. of Dahlia St. N.W.
REV. REGO S. HARP, Jr., Rector.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Canon Wolven.

SOUTHEAST
Saint Mark's
"ON CAPITOL HILLS"
Third and A Streets Southeast
REV. ROBERT J. FRANK, Rector.
9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Rev. A. Wilder.
8 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon by Rev. A. Wilder.
Thursday 11 a. m.—Holy Communion.

NORTHEAST
Our Saviour
16th and Irving Sts. N.E.
REV. ALVIN LAMAR WILLS
7:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by the Rector.
6:30 p. m.—Eva in Parish Hall celebrating 10 years of present location.
8:30 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.

GOOD SHEPHERD
6th St. Between H and I
NORTHEAST
REV. EDWARD B. HARRIS, Vicar
7:30 a. m. 11 a. m. 8 p. m.

ST. JAMES' CHURCH
223 8th St. N.E.—Tel. AU. 1748.
THE REV. A. G. PLANE.
Sunday Masses 7:30 and 11. Church School at 9:30 a. m. 10:30 p. m. Daily Mass 7 a. m. Holy Hour Thurs. 8 p. m. Sat. Confessions, 7-8 p. m.

ALL SAINTS' CHAPEL
4004 Miss. Ave. Bessing.
REV. C. W. WILDS, Vicar.
10:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:30 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon.



THE REV. HENRY J. SMITH.

Rev. Henry J. Smith To Mark Anniversary

Sunday morning marks the third anniversary of the pastorate of the Rev. Henry J. Smith at the North Washington Baptist Church. Preliminary drawings of the proposed church building will be presented by the Building Committee for inspection and suggestion. "The Majesty of God" will be Mr. Smith's subject at 11 a. m. The topic at 7:45 p. m. will be "Expectant Courage."
A devotional service will be held Thursday night at the Highlands Church. The Rev. N. M. Simonds will give the address.

'History Walk' Scheduled In La Fayette Park

The story of European noblemen who came to the aid of the American colonists before and after the winning of independence and the history of prominent houses here will be described by Stanley E. McClure, historical technician, National Capital Parks, at a "history walk" to be held at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow in Lafayette Park.
Among the historical figures to be discussed will be the Marquis de Lafayette, Count Jean Baptiste de Rochambeau, Gen. Thaddeus Williams, Baron Frederick Wilhelm von Steuben and Andrew Jackson.
Mr. McClure will also tell something of the history of the White House, the Montgomery Blair House, the Stephen Decatur House and the Dolly Madison House, all of which are adjacent to historic Lafayette Park, which was established by President Washington.

Masons Buy \$893,734 War Bonds in April

A total of \$893,734.25 worth of War bonds was purchased during April by the 20,000 members of Masonic lodges in the District, according to Dr. Maurice A. Goldberg, Masonic War bond chairman.
The total for one month topped the Masons' previous three-month total of \$255,035.50. It also brought the total invested in War Savings by District Masons since January 1, 1943, to \$1,418,769.75.
"This is the first third of the year," said Carl H. Claudy, grand master of the Grand Lodge of Washington, "the District's Masonic fraternity has attained better than 81 per cent of its self-set \$1,750,000 War bond quota for the year 1943." Outstanding in the April report, were sales of more than \$330,000 reported by War Savings Chairman Meyer Rosenroff of Samuel Gompers Masonic Lodge No. 45.

Grace Reformed to Hear Rev. C. H. Wingert

"Something New Has Been Added" is the topic at 11 a. m. tomorrow at Grace Reformed Church. The Rev. Calvin Henry Wingert is minister.
A service flag, for display in the church, honoring the 30 members of the parish now serving in the armed forces soon will be dedicated.

Four to Attend Parley of Dry Goods Association

Four Washington men affiliated with the National Retail Dry Goods Association will leave tomorrow for Columbus, Ohio, to attend the annual conference of the association to be held Monday through Wednesday.
District representatives will include Jennings Snider, Julius Garfinkle and Co.; Frank P. Scott, Woodward & Lothrop; Roscoe W. Reichard, the Hecht Co., and John K. Althaus, Credit Bureau.

Harpisichord Concert At Gallery Cancelled

The National Gallery of Art announced today that the concert by Miss Yella Foss, harpischordist, scheduled for tomorrow and Monday, in connection with her appearance, however, entitled "Georgian England and the Italian Style," will be presented as announced, supplemented by recordings of Eighteenth Century music.

Texas Society to Hear Col. Hobby and Rayburn

Col. Ovetta Culp Hobby, commander of the WAAC, and House Speaker Rayburn will be the principal speakers at a Texas State Society gathering tomorrow at 12:30 p. m. in the Statler Hotel.
Texas anecdotes and songs will embellish the program. Representative Patman, Democrat, Texas, president of the society, said. Music will be furnished by a well-known orchestra. All reservations have been taken.

Dr. Burgan Completes Post-Easter Sermons At Hamline Tomorrow

Youth Fellowship Sponsors Book Review; Evening Fellowship
"His Church and Ours" will be the subject of Dr. H. W. Burgan at Hamline Methodist Church at 11 a. m. tomorrow. This is the last of the series of three post-Easter sermons entitled "In Fellowship With the Living Christ."
At 8 p. m. a book review, sponsored by the Young Adult and Youth Fellowships, will be given by Dr. Page McK. Etchison. The review will be "The Robe," by Lloyd Douglas.
The last Official Board meeting for the present conference year will be held on Monday night.
At 8 p. m. Tuesday the Brotherhood will meet at the home of Hunter B. Linton. Dr. Philip Marshall Brown, former head of international affairs at Princeton University, will lead a discussion on postwar planning.
The Harriet T. Lipp Club will sponsor a dinner on Thursday at 6:30 p. m. at the Fairfax Hotel.
On Friday night the Dorcas Circle of the W.S.C.S. will sponsor a hat social. Mr. and Mrs. Washington Cleveland will show the motion picture films on Mexico.

Rev. Henry J. Smith To Mark Anniversary

Sunday morning marks the third anniversary of the pastorate of the Rev. Henry J. Smith at the North Washington Baptist Church. Preliminary drawings of the proposed church building will be presented by the Building Committee for inspection and suggestion. "The Majesty of God" will be Mr. Smith's subject at 11 a. m. The topic at 7:45 p. m. will be "Expectant Courage."
A devotional service will be held Thursday night at the Highlands Church. The Rev. N. M. Simonds will give the address.

Salvation Army to Hold Young People's Council

The annual Young People's Council of the Salvation Army in the National Capital division will be conducted today and tomorrow by Col. Edmund C. Hoffman, chief secretary of the 15 Southern States.
It will be supported by the field secretary, Col. George H. Marshall, formerly divisional commander in Baltimore, and the Territorial Young People's secretary, Brig. Richard B. Filton, and Mrs. Col. Hoffman.
Fitton, Maj. James A. Longino, National Capital division will be in charge of the prayer meeting at 8 p. m. Thursday. A fellowship will follow.

Flag Service Slated At Bethany Baptist

At tomorrow evening's service the Daughters of America will present the flag to the Bethany Baptist Church with an American flag. The Christian flag will also be presented by Mrs. Edward H. Evans and family.
The Rev. M. P. Germain will speak at 11 o'clock on "Refusing Dishonorable Discharges." A meeting of the Amosa Class will be held Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Floyd Beckham.

Dr. A. D. Betts Guest At Epworth Methodist

Dr. Albert D. Betts, active in temperance work in South Carolina, will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow in Epworth Methodist Church.
Dr. Harry Evald, pastor, will preach at 8 p. m. on "Making Life Worth While."
The Minor Class will hold a business meeting and social Friday evening.
Dr. Evald will conduct the prayer meeting Wednesday evening. His topic will be "The Will to Work."

Dr. Brooks Will Speak At Universalist Church

"The Treasure Religion Can Never Surrender" is the subject of Dr. Seth R. Brooks, minister of the Universalist National Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 a. m.
Dr. Brooks will conduct the adult class at 10 a. m.
Open house will be held in the Weston room at 7 p. m.

Dr. J. W. Moore Guest At Francis Asbury

At Francis Asbury Methodist Church at 11 a. m. tomorrow, Dr. J. W. Moore of Roanoke, Va., will be the preacher. At 8 p. m. the minister, Dr. Robin Gould, will preach on "Forward-Looking Men."

Temple Baptist

In keeping with the presidential proclamation, the Temple Baptist Church will have special "I Am an American Day" service at 8 p. m. Sunday, with a prominent Texan as the guest speaker.
The Rev. Luther Jenkins Holcomb, pastor, will speak at 11 a. m.

National City Christian

"Songs At Dawn" is the subject of the sermon of Dr. J. Warren Hastings tomorrow morning. The public is invited.

Christian
"In All Things Charity"

1435 Park Road N.W. Tel. CO. 6538
HARVEY L. BIRD, Minister.
14th St. at New York Ave. S.E. Tel. LI. 9383
LESLIE L. BOWERS, Sr., Minister.
COLUMBIA HEIGHTS
14th St. at New York Ave. S.E. Tel. LI. 9383
LESLIE L. BOWERS, Sr., Minister.
NATIONAL CITY
NINTH STREET
PARK VIEW
917 Park Road N.W. Tel. RA. 9915
GEORGE M. ANDERSON, Minister.
THIRD
6th & D Sts. N.W. Tel. RE. 6784
LESLIE L. BOWERS, Jr., Minister.
MOUNT RAINIER
354 St. & Bender Hill Rd. N.E. Tel. WA. 4888
FRANK W. BOWEN, Minister.
MARYLAND PARK
SUITLAND
5th & E Sts. N.E. Tel. HE. 1378
ROBERT L. WHITTEMBERG, Minister.
CAPITOL HEIGHTS (First)
404 Minnesota Ave. N.E. Tel. CO. 6219
Y. T. ROBERTS, Minister.
STRAUSS MEMORIAL
ALEXANDRIA (First)
3300 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. Tel. EX. 2362
REV. F. A. CAVI, Minister.
WILSON BOULEVARD
TAKOMA PARK
3850 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. Tel. EX. 2362
REV. F. A. CAVI, Minister.
REV. ADLAI LOUDY, Guest Speaker

Rev. S. E. Rose to Preach On Peace Principles

At Waugh Methodist Church at 11 a. m. tomorrow, the second sermon on "Principles of Postwar Peace" will be given by the Rev. Samuel E. Rose. The subject will be "The Principle of Goodwill."
An informal song service will be at 8 p. m. with a sermon by the Rev. S. E. Rose on "Christ's Ambitions."
The Mothers' Class meets with Mrs. Furman Replage at 8 p. m. Tuesday.

Dr. Rustin to Preach At Two Services Tomorrow Morning

Dr. John W. Rustin, minister at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, will preach at 9 and 11 a. m. tomorrow on "A Voice in the Wilderness." Dr. John W. Moore, a leader of the Virginia Conference of Roanoke, will preach at 8 p. m. He is actively associated with the Anti-Saloon League of America.
The Rev. Nelson Pierce will preach at the junior church service in the chapel at 11 a. m. on "The Valley." Ruth Brammell will speak at 7 p. m. on "Pentecost." Mrs. Bess Heath Olmstead, past president of the District League of Pen Women, will also speak.

Canon C. L. Pickens At Rock Creek Church

The Rev. Claude L. Pickens, Jr., canon of the Cathedral of the Holy Spirit, will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow at Rock Creek Church. He will also address the Men's Club of the parish on Monday at 8 p. m. at the rectory.
The service will be holy communion at 8:30 a. m.

'Post-Easter Questions' Is Topic of Dr. Bird

"Post-Easter Questions" will be the theme of the Rev. Dr. Andrew R. Bird tomorrow morning in the Church of the Pilgrims on the parkway. "How to Take in Good News" will be his subject at 7:45 p. m. "The Advance in Africa of the Presbyterian Platoon" will be the subject of a brief address by Dr. Bird Wednesday evening.

Wallace Memorial

Dr. C. E. Hawthorne will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow, F. Scott McBride of Philadelphia will be the guest speaker at 8 p. m. A meeting of the Bible school staff has been advanced one week to May 19.

Church of God

National Memorial Church of God
10th and Taylor Streets N.W.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
7:00 p. m.—Youth Crusade.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Evangelistic Service.
Midweek Prayer Service.
Pastor, Rev. L. Rash Taber, Pastor.
Ester M. Boyer, Pastor. Taylor 4223.

Evangelical & Reformed

CONCORDIA LUTHERAN EVANGELICAL
26th and G Sts. N.W.
9:45 a. m.—Bible School.
11 a. m.—Preaching Service. "Go Into All the World."
6 p. m.—Fellowship Supper.
7 p. m.—Devotional Service.
FIRST REFORMED 13th & Monroe Sts. N.W.
Rev. F. Nelson Schieffer, Pastor.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11 a. m.—Worship Service.
8 p. m.—Fellowship Supper.

Grace Reformed

15th and O.N.W.
REV. CALVIN H. WINGERT, Pastor
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.
7:45 p. m.—Worship Service.
8:00 p. m.—Pel- lowship Supper and tea and C. E.

Unitarian

All Souls' Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets N.W.
Minister: Ulysses C. B. Pierce, D. D.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon.
8 p. m.—Fellowship Supper.
"THE HIDDEN FIRE"
"Lord, what a change within us one spent in Thy presence will avail to make."

Unitarian

Bethel Tabernacle
Nation's Capital
8th at Dear.
Assembly of God.
North Capitol and K Streets
Bible School, 9:30 a. m.
7:45 p. m.—Evangelistic.
7:30 p. m.—Evensong.
W. H. W. SCHAFFNER, Pastor.

Calvary Gospel Church

ASSEMBLIES OF GOD.
(Formerly at 1911 H St. N.W.)
Moved to New Building
3273 Que. St. N.W.
At Wisconsin Avenue
(Glover Park Bus and Friendship Car)
9:45 a. m.—Sunday School.
11 a. m.—Morning Worship.
6:30 p. m.—Young People.
7:45 p. m.—Evangelistic.
REV. W. LLOYD SHIRER, Pastor
ALL WELCOME

Dr. Blackwelder Talks Tomorrow on Meaning of Freedom

Church of Reformation Announces Program For Entire Week
"I Love Peter" is the subject tomorrow evening at the Lutheran Church of the Reformation of Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder. At 11 a. m. he will discuss "The Meaning of Freedom."
The Rev. Andre P. Lotard, pastor of the French Congregation, will be the guest speaker at 7 p. m. Preceding this program the last fellowship supper of the season will be held at 6 p. m.
At 8:30 a. m. the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, associate pastor, will preach on "Between Now and Then."
At 7 p. m. Tuesday a picnic and song fest will be held at Fallsides Park, under the auspices of the Young People's League, Senior League and Round Table. At 9 p. m. a program will be held in the auditorium.
The midweek school will be held at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday. Courses are "The Church's Place in Postwar Planning," by Dr. Blackwelder; "Teaching Children Religion," Sister Pearl Lyster; "The Life of Christ," by the Rev. Mr. Loew, and "Home Nursing," by Mrs. John A. Lucas. Classes are held from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. each Wednesday.

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Calvary Gospel Church

Win, Lose or Draw

Ring Fans Benefit From Promoters' Race

Washington fight fans figuratively are rubbing their hands in glee at the brand of boxing they've been getting lately and at what they've been promised for the near future.

All these fights aren't the kind that would pack Madison Square Garden, yet understand, but many of them are better than the average run.

Wilson Guaranteed \$2,000 And these better fighters cost more money, making it necessary to attract more fans.

To bring Henry Armstrong here two weeks ago, Ahearn had to shell out 40 per cent of the house.

To keep this angle working to the customer's benefit, Ahearn is coming up with a good show next Friday, with Lew Hanbury, writing another chapter in that local-by-local makes-good story.

Both were good shows and should have attracted enough money to have paid expenses with a little over.

Ahearn Calls Off Suit Against District Boxing Commission

Concentrates on Hanbury-Callura Show; Petro on Spot Facing Wilson Monday

There's a bit more harmony along the local boxing front today with Petro and Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn dismissing his suit for \$112,000 against Boxing Commissioners Claude W. Owen, Thomas P. Morgan, Jr. and Lt. John Agnew.

This leaves Goldie free to concentrate on next Friday's program at Uline's which features the 10-rounder between Lew Hanbury and Featherweight Champion Jackie Callura, an over-the-weight match.

Turner Presents Hot Show, Washington's first-rate featherweight program coming up on Monday with Joe Turner promoting the 10-rounder at Griffith Stadium between Danny Petro and Jackie Wilson, until three months ago the feather champ.

San Diego Skins Camp For Next 3 Years

Pro Grid Champs List Two Pre-Season Tilts

Barons Nail Rockville In County Cleanup

Colonels Sign Rutgers Shortstop, a Marine

Bears Picked to Outrow Huskies in Coast Race

Fights Last Night

\$30,000 Offered To Box Bartolo Tempting Pep

Feather Star Ready To Defy N. Y. Board, Take Boston Bout

By SID FEDER, Associated Press Sports Writer. NEW YORK, May 15.—There is an old saying in the break-busting industry that "money on the bureau talks" and today a big bundle of "lettuce" was positively hollering out loud for Wee Willie Pep to put his featherweight title on the line June 8 against Sal Bartolo in Boston.

This would be in direct defiance of the New York State Athletic Commission's latest profound ruling, to say nothing of what effect it would have on Promoter Mike Jacobs' plans to show Pep in Madison Square Garden, where Wee Willie puts more than a buck or two in the box office.

Market Wise, Shut Out Horses Watched in Metro Mile Today

Tufano's Bargain Steed Making First Start In Nearly a Year

Service Teams Get 15 Big Ten Grid Tilts

Flaherty, Ex-Nat Hurler, Now Marine Captain

Frostburg's Carrington Gets Red Cross Post

Prince Georges Softy Loop Opens Campaign Tonight

Last Tickets for Hendricks To Be Held Monday

Major Statistics

Allen, Owner of Knoxville Club, In Baseball Since 1887 Dies

Golf Stars Open Series Of Red Cross Tilts

Naval Aviation Nine Wins

Palace A. C. Is Winner

College Baseball

Three Runs Best Foes Make in 9 Of Last 11 Tilts

Leonard Curbs Tribe, While Griffis Rally In Ninth for Win

By BURTON HAWKINS, Detroit Staff Correspondent. DETROIT, May 15.—One of the more fantastic baseball events of recent years is the Nats' current third-place status.

Manager Ossie Bluege's pitchers have performed a remarkable job of wedging the Nats into a threatening spot. Fourteen times in 22 games this season, Washington's pitchers have permitted the opposition three runs or less.

Some of His Timely. It has been a rarity when a Washington pitcher has pitched in nine of the Nats' last 11 games.

Others Shoot for Doubles. Other possible double winners are Hervey Kelsey, Princeton Burnham, in the 100 and 220; Don Sporn of Dartmouth in the mile and half-mile runs.

Leafs' Rubeling Nabs Baffling Lead in I. L.

Average of .379 Boasted By Toronto Club's Star

Eastern Crushes Briarley In Tuner for Title Drive

Double Play Seals Game.

Pinch-Hitter Gene Moore purposefully passed, filling the bases, and Early then slashed a single down the first base line to score Johnson and Priddy and shift Moore to third.

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'C' Club Meet Goes Despite Weather

Prospects for several new running records in the 25th annual "C" Club track meet to start at 1 o'clock this afternoon at Central Stadium were dimmed somewhat with occasional rains slowing the track.

Regardless of whether record time and distances were likely, brisk competition all down the line was promised by the more than 200 athletes from 21 schools entered in the big scholastic meet of the year here.

IC-4A Title Appears Cinch for Violets; Army Is Strong

West Point Enters Full Team for First Time; Field Star Studded

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, May 15.—Thirty-seven other colleges could save a great deal of wear and tear on the railroad system this week end if they would bequeath the IC-4A outdoor track and field title to New York University by default.

Although the outcome of the 97th annual meet actually is a foregone conclusion, many outstanding individual performers will keep up the interest of the 4,000 expected spectators in Randall Island Stadium.

Richmond (Boo) Morcom, the bare-footed leaper from New Hampshire University, is a possible triple-triple champion in the pole vault, high jump and broad jump, although he will possess Columbia's great Bill Vessie in the high jump.

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JUST MISSES HALL OF FAME—Lee (Buck) Ross, shown here in action against the Yankees at Chicago yesterday, was eulogized out of a no-hit game by "fuke" safety. Hurling the White Sox to a 3-0 win, Ross pitched to only 28 batters. The lone single registered against him was a bouncer that glanced off Ross' pitching hand.

Ex-A's Big Help to Chisox, Ross Shows in 1-Hit Win Over Yanks

Blow Is Scratchy as Champs Are Blanked First Time; Dodgers Bow as Fitz Fails

By the Associated Press. Old James Joseph Dykes must sit back in his rocking chair out there in the White Sox ball park every once in a while, take an extra-long pull on that big black cigar and get to thinking about how funny the dice can roll sometimes.

Meade Out for 1943 As Racing Board Denies Appeal

Action in 'Collusion' Case Is Pronounced Without Prejudice

Flaherty, Ex-Nat Hurler, Now Marine Captain

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Prince Georges Softy Loop Opens Campaign Tonight

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Strong Pitching by Himmeberg Gives Anacostia Nine New Life

Indians Spirited as They Knock Western Out of High Race; Wilson Routs Colts

Pitching being the big factor it is in high school baseball, Coach Tommy Nolan of Anacostia believes his Indians would have made a better showing in the championship series had they had Joe Himmeberg all season.

He lost a four-hitter against Roosevelt, but yesterday entered the win column with a six-inning performance as Anacostia topped Western, 8-2, to drop the Red Raiders into the second division and deprive them of a chance at the title.

Yesterday's other game, Woodrow Wilson remained in the running by outpitching Coolidge, 12-0, and Jack Ogles' three-hit pitching, thus putting the Colts in the cellar.

Anacostia More Spirited. It isn't Himmeberg's pitching alone that's responsible for Anacostia's recent upswing. Nolan explains, but having a capable pitcher on the mound has given the Indians extra confidence and put a lot of spirit in their play.

He didn't allow a run after the general's score in the opening frame, and contributed a double to Central's seventh-inning rally that was good for two runs and the ball game.

Howard of Roosevelt Wins as Sub Hurler. Left-hander Charley Howard shifted from his usual outfield post to become a pitcher yesterday for Roosevelt's baseball team, testing a season-hitter, the Rough Riders downed Devitt, 5-3.

Fred Kramer with two singles and a double paced Roosevelt's nine-hit attack that scored two runs each in the first and second innings and a clincher in the fourth.

Women's Duckpin Tournney Scores. Class C. 1st. 1900-1901. 2nd. 1902-1903. 3rd. 1904-1905.

Minor Leagues. By the Associated Press. PIEDMONT ASSOCIATION. Indians, 6; Kansas City, 4.

Mrs. Cushing Sweeps Post Golf in Her First Journey Here

Scores 87-12-75, Takes Net Prize; Yields Gross Award to Mrs. Meckley

Influx of wartime residents is adding golf as it is other sports in the Capital. A welcome addition to links competition is Mrs. Alexander Cushing, wife of a naval officer, who has been here only since Christmas and who yesterday won the Post Cup in her first local tournament.

Representing the Army Navy Club, she shared the Kenwood course in 87 and with a 12 handicap got both low gross and low net. She ran into 65 on the 13th and 18th holes of her second round, but had little trouble putting the field. Her net was strokes better than the second-place score of 91-82 turned in by Mrs. K. S. Giles from Indian Spring.

Ineligible for two prizes under District Golf Association rules, Mrs. Cushing elected to take the low net Post Cup trophy and the \$25 War Net award. Mrs. Betty Meckley of Kenwood with 89. This is the second time this season Mrs. Meckley has taken low gross honors.

K. of C. Mapletes Resume Old Feud. Tad Howard's Rendezvous will be the scene of one of the oldest feuds in the fraternal world. It is a match on record tonight when the Baltimore and Washington Knights of Columbus pinspillers battle it out in teams, doubles and singles. Joe McGoir, who has rolled in most of the affairs during the last two years will represent the Capital in the singles event.

Howard of Roosevelt Wins as Sub Hurler. Left-hander Charley Howard shifted from his usual outfield post to become a pitcher yesterday for Roosevelt's baseball team, testing a season-hitter, the Rough Riders downed Devitt, 5-3.

Women's Duckpin Tournney Scores. Class C. 1st. 1900-1901. 2nd. 1902-1903. 3rd. 1904-1905.

Minor Leagues. By the Associated Press. PIEDMONT ASSOCIATION. Indians, 6; Kansas City, 4.

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STOCK AND BOND PRICES

New York Stock Exchange and Curb Market. Selected Issues on the New York Stock Exchange and Curb Market. The Quotations Furnished by the Associated Press.

Table with columns: Stock and Bond, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Includes entries for American Express, American Telephone, and various bonds.

Department store sales in Washington in the week ended last Saturday, May 8, were 2 per cent below sales in the corresponding week in 1942, but 31 per cent ahead of the preceding week this year.

Bankers Watch Legislation. Bankers are following many bills now pending in Congress which are of special importance to banking and building and loan operations.

Home Financing Improves. The Federal Home Loan Bank Board reports a March gain over February in home financing amounting to 38 per cent.

Charles Town Entries For Monday. FIRST RACE—Track Fair, 3:00 pm. 3-year-olds and upward, about 1/2 mile.

Chicago Livestock. CHICAGO, May 15.—Sizable cattle, veal and sheep markets, Friday's trading was brisk.

Everett Low as Colts Outgolf Johnnies. Lee Everett's 78 was low score yesterday as Coolidge's golf team defeated St. John's, 7-2, in a match at Manor Club.

Tech's Nine Walks to Win Over Gonzaga in Ninth. Gonzaga is the latest team to decide that Tech reversed its decision to abandon baseball this season.

Minor Leagues. By the Associated Press. PIEDMONT ASSOCIATION. Indians, 6; Kansas City, 4.

Washington Produce

Prices paid for Washington produce. From the Food Distribution Administration. Prices paid for Washington produce.

Stock Market Stages Selective Recovery At Week's Close. Most Gains Small; Volume Only Around 600,000 Shares.

By VICTOR EUBANK. Associated Press Financial Writer. NEW YORK, May 15.—Many who sold stocks Friday on the short-wave recovery reversed themselves to some extent in today's market and recoveries were general throughout the list.

British official warnings that any idea of a quick finish to the world conflict was erroneous, and recognition that the roads to Rome, Berlin and Tokyo still were beset with numerous difficulties, did much to stem the peace liquidation which its leaders in the previous session.

Further Shortages May Be Faced in consumer goods such as textiles, shoes, food products, gasoline and other commodities according to Briz. Gen. Leonard P. Ayres, who declared "retail sales of consumer goods appear to be running far ahead of production of these goods."

Closing Chicago Grain. CHICAGO, May 15.—Wheat prices advanced on short covering in a quiet market today.

Baltimore Stocks. BALTIMORE, May 15.—Special Dispatch to The Star. Baltimore stocks were steady today.

Foreign Exchange. NEW YORK, May 15.—Closing foreign exchange rates in dollars, others in cents.

MORTGAGE LOANS. Favorable Rate. FIRST DEED OF TRUST ONLY. GEORGE I. BORGER. 643 Indiana Ave. N.W. NA 1-9350.

FOR SALE. A few very desirable second trust notes paying 6% interest.

Appoint US Your Insurance Agents. B. F. SAUL CO. 925 15th St. N.W. National 2100.

Taximen Warn New Rates Will Cut Day Service

Union Drivers Weigh Group Riding Costs At Mass Meeting

More taxis on the streets at night and fewer in day time will result from the new group riding rates...

Another effect predicted was that the rates will cause family groups to ride buses or street cars. It will cost a family of five \$2.50 to come downtown from the fourth zone.

While the meeting at times had the atmosphere of a protest assembly, there will be no taxicab strike Monday, speakers from the floor agreed.

There was general acceptance of the suggestion that drivers should operate under the OPA...

James Shenon, union president, presided. Questions of the drivers were answered by Edwin A. Glenn...

What the drivers particularly objected to, as question after question pointed out, was the effect of the new rate ruling on a trip with one passenger from Chevy Chase Circle in the fourth zone.

The rate will be 90 cents for the one passenger as at present. But, if five House Democrats declared last night the Republican Food Study Committee...

Representative Scott, Philadelphia Republican, responded that the committee, "in its correspondence and in its statements to the press, has made it plain that this was a Republican food study committee."

Mr. Shenois opened the meeting by reminding the 100 or more drivers present that a national emergency confronts all and that in "the Capital of the world today there is a patriotic duty to transport as many passengers as you can."

"I don't believe these rates will last much longer than Gregor Hankins' pick-up system. In last spring, and that lasted about 10 days," said Mr. Glenn...

"If you go out and work it, it is going to give you increased income until families in the outside zones resort to the streetcar," he said.

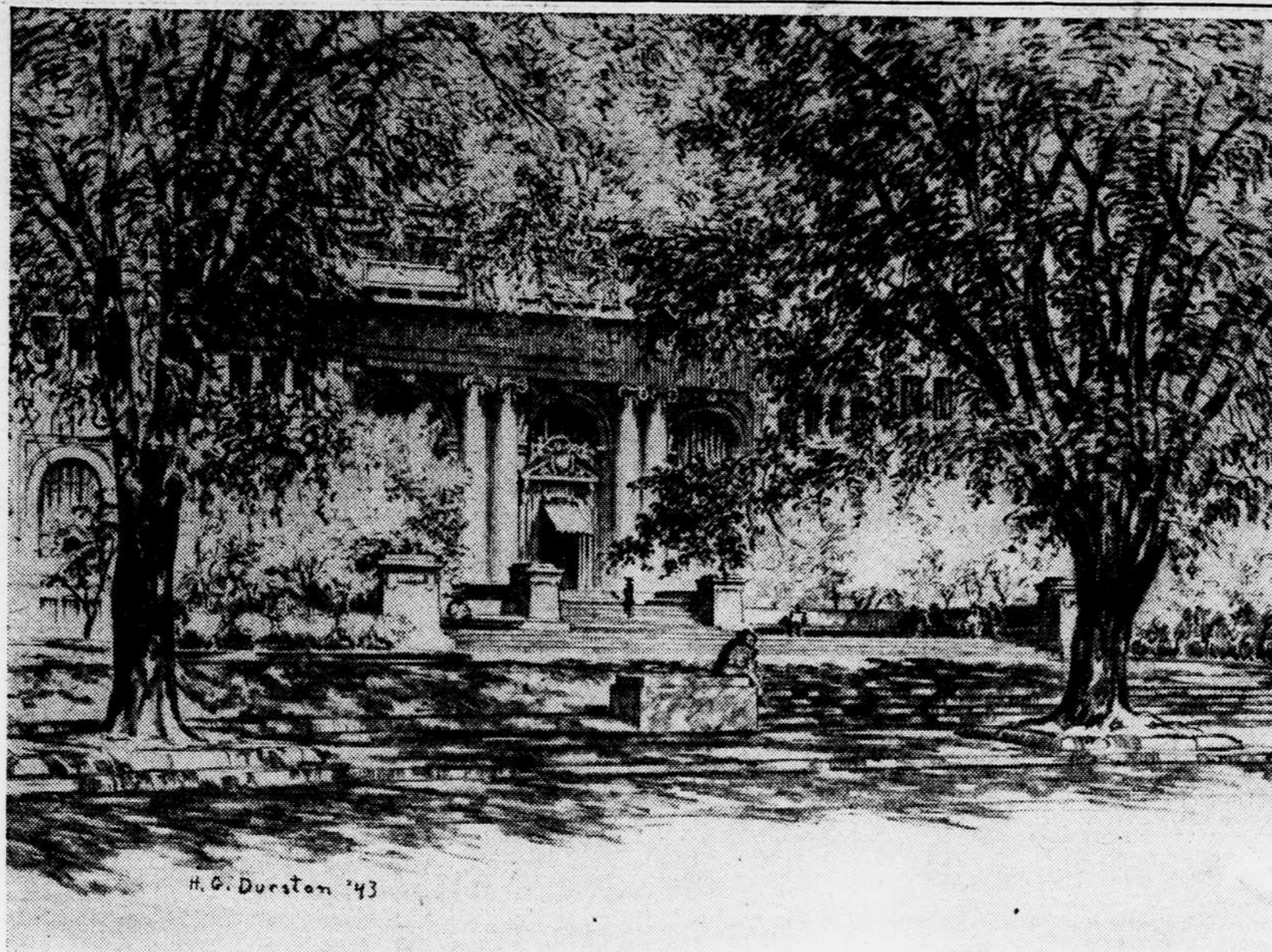
He warned them against a strike "I'll be no part of backing the cabs off the street," he said. "We are in a war. The fate of 8,000,000 soldiers depends in part on there being sufficient transportation in the Nation's Capital."

Mr. Glenn then offered to answer questions. Here are some of the questions the taxi drivers asked: Q. I have a party of two. One gets out at the Shoreham Hotel and the other goes on in another direction. Does the rate apply?

A. No. That makes two trips. Q. Do I have to take the fare into Maryland or Virginia? With my 3 gallons a day I don't feel I can afford to.

Q. I have a fare from Union Station for Clarendon. These rates end at the bridge. Should I charge additional fare? A. Yes. Check your speedometer and charge 30 cents a mile.

Q. I have five passengers from Union Station for Alexandria. That's \$2.50 at the bridge. Should I charge them more? Q. Yes. (This would bring such a trip to \$4 or more).



H. G. Durston '43

UNIVERSITY OF THE PEOPLE—Helen Gatch Durston has sketched the stately entrance of the present main central building of the Public Library of the District of Columbia...

Democrats in House Assail GOP Group Investigating Food

Charge Republican Unit With Misrepresentation And Unfair Criticism

By the Associated Press. Five House Democrats declared last night the Republican Food Study Committee, recently appointed by House Minority Leader Charles McNary...

The Democratic members, led by Representative Bradley of Pennsylvania, took issue with the Republican group, headed by Representative Patman of Texas...

139 D. C. Selectees Called To Active Duty Monday

One white and 138 colored selectees from the District who were inducted into the armed forces May 10 will go on active duty in their respective services Monday.

The group includes 96 for the Army, including Victor L. Haddock, the white selectee; 39 for the Navy and four for the Marine Corps. The list of colored selectees follows:

- Williams, Birdie; Diggs, James E.; Jones, Daniel L.; Dillard, John T.; Campbell, Robert W.; Shephard, L. R.; Bennett, George L.; Jackson, Eugene E.; Miller, Harry C.; Simmons, Leo G.; Danner, Edward L.; Williams, L. G.; Davis, Robert E.; Lawson, Ernest B.; Perry, Willie S.; McCall, Robert P.; Fuller, Joseph M.; Simpson, John L.; Davis, George E.; Hall, Thomas E.; Whitaker, John G.; Straxton, L. F.; Richards, Harold; Burnett, Ernest C.; Sicks, Ernest C.; Crompton, Vincent; Taylor, Robert; Calhoun, James L.; White, Robert H.; Hall, Charles; Jones, Walter V.; Stedon, Marshall; Redick, Oswald A.; Frazer, Edward A.

of a new main library building between Fourth and Sixth streets on Pennsylvania avenue will be occupied by the Government for the duration of the war.

Jive Session's Promoter Says Publicity Is Worrying Him

Mr. Dick O'Connell, a promoter of things which make money, who has something called a jive session on his hands for Monday night, says he is a worried man. He is losing sleep nights, he says, because he is getting a lot of publicity.

Health Department Acts to Prevent Spread Of Rabies Into District

Dogs Imported From Infected Areas To Be Placed Under Quarantine

Rigorous measures to prevent spread of rabies among Washington's dog population were announced last night by the District Health Department on the basis of reports of prevalence of the disease in various areas, including those in Maryland and Virginia...

Arlington to Launch Second Blood Donor Drive

The second drive for Red Cross blood donors in Arlington County will be held Wednesday, when the mobile unit will be stationed at the Webster Baptist Church from 8:45 a.m. to 1:15 p.m.

Chester McCall Named To Head P-TA Group

Chester McCall has been elected president of the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School Parent-Teacher Association.

Overtime Pay Costs Set at \$401,000,000

Budget Aide Reports Current Agency Funds Absorb \$276,000,000

The War and Navy Departments absorbed the entire cost of overtime pay to personnel out of their current appropriations without asking for additional funds from Congress, Lee C. Martin, assistant director of the budget, told the Appropriations Committee during hearings on the deficiency bill reported yesterday.

The War Department absorbed \$156,000,000 during that period and the Navy Department absorbed \$89,000,000. The period under consideration was seven months, and there were four different overtime pay bills involved.

Disloyal Japanese Evacuees to Be Sent To Special Camps

The War Relocation Authority is ready to start "very soon" on a program to segregate pro-Japanese from loyal Americans of Japanese ancestry in the 10 relocation centers.

War Relocation Authority Hopes to Finish Work During Summer

Director Dillon B. Myer of WRA announced the plan yesterday. The segregation will be accomplished largely on an individual basis, he said.

1,000 Volunteers Sought To Mail New Ration Books

A second appeal was made today for 1,000 volunteers to help in preparing, addressing and mailing out the new ration books that will go to local residents between June 10 and July 15.

Oklahoma City Bans Union for Teachers

Members of the American Federation of Teachers were barred yesterday from Oklahoma City public schools in a rule adopted unanimously by the Board of Education.

Barkley to Recuporate At Hot Springs, Ark.

Senate Majority Leader Barkley will go to Hot Springs, Ark. next week for a long rest. Dr. George W. Calver, Capitol physician, said today.

Senator Thomas' Wife Seriously Ill Here

Mrs. John Thomas, wife of the Republican Senator from Idaho, is in a critical condition. Doctors Hospital here today following a brain hemorrhage she suffered last night.

Washingtonians Favor People's Counsel

The Washingtonians, at a meeting Thursday night, reiterated its stand in opposition to legislation which would provide a public defender for the District.

Daily Rationing Reminders

Blue coupons, Book 2—Those marked C, H and J are good for rationed canned goods and remain valid through May 31. Red coupons, Book 2—These can be exchanged for meats, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheeses and canned fish.

5 Youths Sentenced To Long Terms on Holdup Charges

Five youths, described by Justice Matthew F. McGuire of District Court as having "baby faces" but being "experienced in crime," were given long prison sentences by the jurist yesterday in connection with holdups.

All Plead Guilty And Must Serve From 3 to 9 Years

The sentences were on robbery charges and while two received lighter sentences, they all will have to serve some three to nine years in the penitentiary in view of probation having been revoked on other charges for two who were given shorter sentences.

Police Complimented. 'The courts here,' he said, 'don't seem to have a sympathetic understanding of the problem of prostitution. The girls are given light sentences or small fines and then immediately go out and work harder to make extra money to make up for the fine. It's a vicious circle.'

Police Complimented. 'The courts here,' he said, 'don't seem to have a sympathetic understanding of the problem of prostitution. The girls are given light sentences or small fines and then immediately go out and work harder to make extra money to make up for the fine. It's a vicious circle.'

Special Clinic Urged. Dr. Fred Gillick, head of the general disease division of the District Health Department, agreed that the "weak link" in enforcement is the "follow-through" by the courts.

Army Officers Testify. Regarding previous testimony by Justice S. Owens of the Federal Security Agency, who had inferred that there was not complete cooperation within the Police Department itself, Maj. Kelly said:

Poolesville Pupils Sell \$11,330 Bonds in Drive

The 473 students of the Poolesville (Md.) High School broke their former \$1,500 bond sale record of almost \$11,330 in five days, when they sold a total of \$11,330.95 worth of War stamps and bonds in a two-week campaign ended this week.

12 D. C. Area Men Win Commissions in Army

Ten Washingtonians and one each from Alexandria, Va., and Forest Glen, N.W., are among the 550 men who yesterday received second lieutenant commissions at graduating exercises at the Quartermaster School, Camp Lee, Va.

Mrs. Edwin Spence Dies At Resort in Florida

Word has been received here of the recent death in Stuart, Fla., of Mrs. Adele Adels Spence, 51, wife of Edwin Spence, former owner and director of Radio Station WWDC.

What You Buy With WAR BONDS

All the safeguards which the ingenuity of our war staff can devise are thrown about our troop transports. Hundreds of ships, loaded with thousands of men, are being moved overseas to distant battle fronts.

Taximen Warn New Rates Will Cut Day Service

Union Drivers Weigh Group Riding Costs At Mass Meeting

More taxis on the streets at night and fewer in day time will result from the new group riding rates which will apply Monday, a number of drivers said last night at a mass meeting called by the United Taxi Drivers, CIO, at 808 I street N.W. The new rates are 20, 30, 40 and 50 cents for each of two or more passengers, based on the present four zones.

Night driving will be more attractive, drivers said, because passengers are usually in social groups at night. The fare for transporting a couple in the first zone, now 30 cents, will be 40 cents Monday and drivers feel they are more likely to pick up fares by a two at night than during the day.

Another effect predicted was that the rates will cause family groups to ride buses or street cars. It will cost a family of five \$2.50 to come downtown from the fourth zone. The present fare for such a trip is \$1.20.

While the meeting at times had the appearance of a protest assembly, there will be no taxi holiday Monday, speakers from the floor agreed. They were warned by a fleet operator that any such protest as "backing the cabs off the street" would be "stating on thin ice" as in the present critical gasoline situation the OPA might cut the taxi gasoline allowance from eight gallons a day to five.

The allowance was reduced from 12 gallons six weeks ago.

While there is general acceptance of the suggestion that drivers should operate under the new rates and report instances of inequity for the preparation of a union petition to the Public Utilities Commission for amendment of the schedule.

James Shenon, union president, presided. Questions of the drivers were answered by Edwin A. Glenn, business agent of the union, who drives a cab himself.

What the drivers particularly objected to, as question after question pointed out, was the effect of the new rate ruling on a trip with one passenger from Chevy Chase Circle in the fourth zone.

The rate will be 90 cents for the one passenger as at present. But, if the cab is hailed at Dupont Circle, in the first zone, the second passenger's fare is 10 cents and the first passenger's becomes 50 cents. The driver would lose 20 cents by picking up the extra fare.

Mr. Shenon opened the meeting by reminding the 100 or more drivers present that a national emergency confronts all and that in the Capital of the world today you have a patriotic duty to transport as many passengers as you can.

He warned them against a strike. "I'll be no part of backing the cabs off the street," he said. "We are in a war. The fate of 8,000,000 soldiers depends, in part, on there being sufficient transportation in the Nation's Capital. I myself have two boys on the front."

Mr. Glenn then offered to answer questions. Here are some of the questions the taxi drivers asked:

Q. I have a party of two. One gets out at the Shoreham Hotel and the other goes on in another direction. Does the rate apply?
A. No. That makes two trips.
Q. Out of D. C. Trips Optional.
A. Do I have to take fares into Maryland and Virginia with my 3 gallons a day I don't feel I can afford to.
A. No, you do not have to.
Q. I have a fare from Union Station for Clarendon. These rates end at the bridge. Should I charge additional fare?
A. Yes. Check your speedometer and charge 30 cents a mile.
Q. I have five passengers from Union Station for Alexandria. That's \$2.50 at the bridge. Should I charge them mileage beyond? I might have to turn them in.
A. Yes. (This would bring such a trip to \$4 or more).



H. G. Durston '43

University of the People

Helen Gatch Durston has sketched the stately entrance of the present main central building of the Public Library of the District of Columbia in Mount Vernon Square at Eighth and K streets, N.W. This building was dedicated and opened for use in 1903. Four years later Miss Clara W. Herbert first began service there and is now librarian of the entire system of the central library, 13 branches and 2 annexes. The free public library system here was set up by Congress in 1896 after years of effort by Theodore W. Noyes, editor of The Star, members of the Board of Trade and other public leaders. Mr. Noyes has been since its beginning president of the Board of Trustees. Soon to be completed, the first unit

of a new main library building between Fourth and Sixth streets on Pennsylvania avenue will be occupied by the Government for the duration of the war. Once the main library on Mount Vernon Square had been built with funds supplied by Andrew Carnegie, the friends of the library with the efficient co-operation of Dr. George F. Bowerman, librarian from 1904 to 1940, began another long fight to open branches in other sections of the city. Takoma Park branch was opened in 1911. The 13th branch was opened last year in Anacostia. War services to the public are stressed in all the branches, led by the central library with special rooms and information on the war, wartime home-making, office advancement and technological subjects.

Mrs. Murray Resigns Post With Fairfax Rationing Board

Volunteer to Be Replaced by 'Paid Employee' at Request of State OPA

Mr. Elizabeth C. Murray, volunteer in charge of the fuel oil division of the Fairfax County Ration Board, resigned today to comply with a request from Henry L. Caravati, State OPA organization executive, that she "relinquish" her responsibilities so a "paid employee" might be appointed.

In a letter to Mrs. Murray, marked personal and confidential, Mr. Caravati said recent investigation "convinces us that the importance of the fuel oil program requires the personal attention of a full-time paid employee who is in a position to work from 8:30 every morning to 5:30 every evening."

"For that reason," the letter stated, "we are obliged to request that you relinquish your responsibilities in connection with the administration of the program in Fairfax County so that a successor may be appointed without delay."

Mrs. Murray said the request came as a "complete surprise." She said she had been a volunteer worker with the board since May 18, 1942, since that time has been absent from her desk at the board headquarters more than 10 days.

Virginia Educator Proposes \$1,000 Minimum for Teachers

Francis Chase Estimates Pay Increase Would Cost State About \$10,000,000

adequate instruction, which is the cornerstone in any program of education we ought to be planning now for a great increase in State support. Certainly the next session of the General Assembly ought to place the State appropriation per teaching unit at not less than \$1,000. There are a great many thoughtful people who think that \$1,200 should be the minimum."

Sligo Park Hills Group Seeks to Prevent Rezoning Proposal

250 Residents Expected To Sign Petition to Montgomery Board

Approximately half of the 250 residents of Sligo Park Hills and vicinity in Silver Spring have signed a petition requesting the Montgomery County Commissioners to deny an application for a change to apartment zoning from detached residential zoning of a 10-acre tract located between Piney Branch road, Sligo Valley Park and Sligo Park Hills.

Hyattsville Principal Faces Trial in School Blackout Violation

Night Vocational Class Supervisor Also to Appear Monday

In the first arrests made for violation of the Hyattsville blackout ordinance, James A. Miller, principal of the Hyattsville High School, and Elmer Zeller, in charge of night vocational classes in Prince Georges County, have been ordered to appear for trial at 7:30 p.m. Monday in Hyattsville Police Court, Mayor E. Murray Gover disclosed today.

Mayor Gover, who is the city's chief air-raid warden, said lights were observed in Mr. Miller's office and in other rooms throughout the school during the recent air-raid test.

Overtime Pay Costs Set at \$401,000,000

Budget Aide Reports Current Agency Funds Absorb \$276,000,000

The War and Navy Departments absorbed the entire cost of overtime pay to personnel out of their current appropriations without asking for additional funds from Congress, Lee C. Martin, assistant director of the budget, told the Appropriations Committee during hearings on the deficiency bill reported yesterday. The period under consideration was seven months, and there were four different overtime pay bills involved.

The War Department absorbed \$156,000,000 during that period and the Navy Department \$35,000,000, he said. A number of other agencies have absorbed none at all or only a trivial amount of the increased cost, Mr. Martin told the committee.

WPB Absorbs Nothing. The Manpower Commission, with a total cost of \$12,348,159, absorbed \$8,921,659 and the State for an additional \$3,426,500; the War Production Board, with a total cost of \$5,403,000, absorbed nothing; the Board of Economic Warfare, with a total cost of \$889,904, absorbed \$904. The OPA, with a total cost of \$10,450,109, absorbed \$109. In two other agencies supplemental appropriations have been asked.

Space Increase Cited. The committee also was informed that, in the District of Columbia, permanent space in Government-owned buildings has been increased from 20,000,000 square feet in 1926 to 20,000,000 square feet, and temporary buildings to 6,000,000 square feet.

Leased quarters have increased from 1,600,000 to 6,727,000 square feet and rentals from \$867,000 to \$6,032,000. The square footage per person employed has been increased from 122 to 125 per person, Clay Guthridge of the Federal Works Agency stated in reply to questioning by Chairman Cannon.

An urgent deficiency appropriation of \$1,203,800 was asked for payment of rent and care of the space thus held by the Government.

Poolsville Pupils Sell \$11,330 Bonds in Drive

The 473 students of the Poolsville (Md.) High School broke their former War bond sale record of almost \$1,500 in five days, when they sold a total of \$11,330 worth of War stamps and bonds in a two-week campaign ended this week.

The \$1,500 goal was reached before the drive was two days old. Bobby Lillard, elementary school pupil, led the school with a total of \$427.50 worth of War stamps, which sales, which were headed by Mary Ann Newman, junior high student, and Vivian Winfield, senior high student. Charles Rutter, sixth-grader, received honorable mention for sales totaling \$1,663.50.

This bond drive puts the school's total for the year above \$15,000. Judge Alfred E. Brault, Montgomery County civilian defense coordinator, praised the work of the students, in a recent address at the school.

Arlington to Launch Second Blood Donor Drive

The second drive for Red Cross blood donors in Arlington County will be held Wednesday, when the mobile unit will be stationed at the Westover Baptist Church from 8:45 a.m. to 1:15 p.m., it was announced today.

Chester McCall Named To Head P-TA Group

Chester McCall has been elected president of the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School Parent-Teacher Association.

6 Renamed to Group In Friendship Heights

Friendship Heights, Md., has re-elected Emory H. Bogley, Henry W. Offutt, Mark Shoemaker, John A. P. Farnham, Aubrey G. Richmond, and James C. Dulin, Jr., to serve on its Citizen's Committee for the next two years.

St. Mary's to Dedicate Service Honor Roll

A roll of honor bearing the names of the 30 members of St. Mary's Episcopal Church, Arlington, who are now on active duty in the armed forces, will be dedicated at 11 a.m. tomorrow.

Suburban Ration Board Hours

Arlington. 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. Thursdays. 9 a.m. to noon Saturdays. Hyattsville. Board office closed this week. Upper Marlboro. 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. daily except Saturdays. 9 a.m. to noon Saturdays. 7 to 10 p.m. Mondays. Rockville. 9:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. daily except Saturdays. 9 a.m. to noon Saturdays. 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. Saturdays. Bethesda. 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. daily except Saturdays. 9 a.m. to noon Saturdays. Silver Spring. 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. daily except Saturdays.

Vice Witnesses Asked to Help Situation Here

Committee to Act on Recommendations Next Week

Chairman D'Alessandro of the special House subcommittee investigating vice conditions here today awaited recommendations from witnesses who told of "shocking" conditions in the District during the committee's sessions which closed yesterday.

District and Federal officials who testified before the committee have been asked to submit their suggestions and recommendations by next Thursday. The committee then will hold an executive meeting to consider the reports and will draw up legislation needed to strengthen existing laws.

Several witnesses yesterday testified that the "anatomy" of the courts here to the menace of prostitution is the main obstacle to a successful enforcement program.

Ray H. Everett, executive secretary of the District Social Hygiene Society, said that in controlling commercial vice, Mr. Everett said, however, that nearly two-thirds of the prostitutes are "amateur pick-ups."

Police Complimented. "The courts here," he said, "don't seem to have a sympathetic understanding of the problem of prostitution. The girls are given light sentences or small fines and then immediately go out and work harder to make extra money to make up for the fine. It's a vicious circle."

Declaring that the police here are doing a "good" job in controlling commercial vice, Mr. Everett said, however, that nearly two-thirds of the prostitutes are "amateur pick-ups."

Regarding the "anatomy" of the courts, Mr. Everett cited the recent arrest of 17 bellhops on vice charges, 14 of whom were put on probation by the courts.

"What kind of enforcement can you have with co-operation like that?" he asked.

Special Clinic Urged. Dr. Fred Gillick, head of the general disease division of the District Health Department, agreed that the "weak link" in enforcement is the "follow-through" by the courts.

Stating that all women picked up for prostitution should be examined, Dr. Gillick recommended establishment of a clinic near police headquarters where women could be examined and detained until results of venereal tests are known.

Detective Sgt. Roy Bluck of the vice squad said that under the present system women who have been examined and found to have venereal diseases cannot be confined for the length of time necessary for treatment.

30 Per Cent Found Diseased. He said that of 700 persons arrested in the last six months, most of whom were women, about 30 per cent were found to have venereal disease. He said all the Police Department could do was to have the women examined and then release them.

"When we took some of the women before the courts to request confinement for treatment we were told 'No soap.'"

Police Supt. Edward J. Kelly testified that the Police Department has had under consideration the establishment of a clinic near police headquarters for the examination of prostitutes and said that such a clinic should be available soon.

He requested an amendment to the District prostitution law which would authorize police to enter night clubs and restaurants to pick up prostitute suspects.

Army Officers Testify. Regarding previous testimony by James S. Owens of the Federal Security Agency, who had inferred that there was not complete cooperation within the Police Department itself, Maj. Kelly said:

"We have with many people who are trying to be unpaid chiefs of police around this place and trying to run the Police Department when actually we only have one chief of police who is responsible."

Following last-minute word from the Office of the Chief of Staff of the Army, reporters and the public were barred from the committee room during the testimony of two military officials. They were Lt. Col. J. A. Casteel of the provost marshal's office, who has worked very closely with police in planning and conducting vice raids, and Maj. Harold J. Gordon of the War Department.

The best way to root for victory is to dig deep into that pocketbook purse and buy War savings stamps.

What You Buy With WAR BONDS

All the safeguards which the ingenuity of our war staff can devise are thrown about our troop transports. Hundreds of ships, loaded with thousands of men, are being moved overseas to distant battle fronts. And when our boys step aboard transport ships their pay steps up 20 per cent. War bonds and war taxes must provide that pay.

If you thought your purchase of an extra War bond would save the life of one of these boys, would it, wouldn't you? And it is your War bond purchases which gives them the equipment to win a victory for freedom. Buy that extra bond.

"You've done your bit, now do your best."

Daily Rationing Reminders

Blue coupons, Book 2—Those marked G, H and J are good for rationed canned goods and remain valid through May 31.

Red coupons, Book 2—These can be exchanged for meats, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheeses and canned fish.

No change to a more intensive land use in this area has been approved by the commission since 1927, although 10 earlier petitions for such a change had been considered, the commission stated.

Stamps marked E, F and G are good now and can be used any time before May 31.

Stamps lettered H become valid next Sunday and will then be good through May 31.

Sugar—Stamp No. 12 in Book 1 is good for 5 pounds through May 30.

Coffee—Stamp No. 23 is now valid for 1 pound through May 30.

Fuel oil—No. 5 coupons are valid for 10 gallons through September 30.

Gasoline—No. 5 A coupons are good for 3 gallons each through July 21.

B and C coupons, good for 3 gallons each, expire on dates indicated in individual books.

Shoes—Stamp 17 in Book 1 is good for one pair of shoes through June 15.

Detailed rationing information will be found on page A-2 of The Sunday Star each week.

Mrs. C. J. Hauck Named To Head Bethesda P-TA

Mrs. C. Jonathan Hauck has been named president of the Bethesda Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association. Other officers are Mrs. Benjamin B. Baylor, first vice president; Mrs. Anna Marie Markoff, second vice president; Mrs. Wallace Vawter, recording secretary; Mrs. Howard L. Cook, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. Hanina Zinder, treasurer.

The association voted to pay half the expenses of a captain and two lieutenants of the School Officers Patrol to the Annual Officers Training Camp at Scotland, Md., in August.

Panel of Doctors to Advise Ration Board in Alexandria

At the request of Harry D. Kirk, chairman of the food panel of the Alexandria Ration Board, a committee of doctors will advise the board on ration requests involving questions of health.

The doctors will decide questions of additional allotments of various types of food recommended by the applicant's physician.

In addition, the committee also may be called on to consider cases of requests for additional fuel oil or gasoline for medical reasons.

Dr. S. H. Williams, president of the city Medical Society, who will appoint the committee, explained that patients have been known to exert pressure on their own physicians to obtain certifications of need for special ration allotments, and both the ration board and the Medical Society feel that an impartial panel of physicians would be in a

Panel of Doctors to Advise Ration Board in Alexandria

better positions to make the decisions.

The committee, which is to consist of three members, will be appointed within the next few days.

J. S. Douglas, executive secretary of the Ration Board, announced that the names of five members have been proposed for a gasoline, tire and automobile panel, to serve in an advisory capacity to the board.

The panel will be appointed by the State office after it has been approved by Carl Budwesky, Alexandria civilian defense co-ordinator.

The following men have been asked to serve on the panel, subject to the approval of the State office: David Haddock, gasoline administrator of the board to serve as chairman; Richard Bussard, the administrator; E. E. Harrington of the Aero Auto Co.; Thomas R. Dyson, lawyer, and John T. Worthington.

Flower Show Planned

The Chevery Community and Garden Club will hold a spring flower show from 8 to 10 p.m. Monday at the Chevery-Tuxedo School, it was announced today. Residents are urged to exhibit flowers and vegetables in the 22 classes which will be provided for early garden products and flowers.

Banquet Slated Tonight

Troop No. 14 of the Arlington (Va.) Girl Scouts will hold its annual mother-and-father banquet at 6:15 p.m. today at Grace Church, Lorcom lane and North Millcreek street, Arlington. Mrs. Helen Winslow is troop leader.

Practical Art Display Scheduled at U. of Md.

An exhibit of original interiors, costumes and advertising layouts by students of the department of practical art at the University of Maryland will open Monday in the Home Economics Building. It was announced by Miss Vienna Curtiss, head of the department.

The exhibit, which will include water in transparent and opaque water colors, colored chalk and india ink, will be open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. daily except Sunday through May 26, it was said. All work is by undergraduates in the department.

Realtors Urge Speedy Action On Pay-Go Tax

Relief for Owners To Meet Rising Costs Advocated

The recent meeting in Chicago of the Board of Directors of the National Association of Real Estate Boards resolved in favor of a statement of policy, it was revealed here today, which includes the following points:

"Pay as you go taxation—With constantly changing Federal taxes and regulations and in view of the increasing costs which make business operations more and more uncertain, it becomes increasingly difficult for businessmen to lay aside reserves for payment of taxes upon operations of the previous year. We therefore strongly urge that the Senate take immediate action to place the payments of Federal taxes on a current or 'pay as you go' basis.

"Rent control—We note that OPA Administrator Prentiss Brown has rejected the recommendations of this association's Washington Committee. We believe these recommendations represent fair and just demands for alterations in the administration of rent control. We pledge that this association will continue to press these demands both on the administration, OPA and on the Congress.

"We know that millions of small property owners who are represented by a deep sense of injustice due to the fact that rents have been held rigidly to prewar levels, while other prices have been permitted to advance. Property owners are thus caught between the upper millstone of OPA's fixed rents and the lower millstone of constantly rising costs. This can only lead to ruin for hundreds of thousands of owners. There is no warrant in law for such action. We can only conclude that if this situation is not rectified the administration does not desire to deal with all segments of our population with even-handed justice. We request that the administration of OPA be altered in the following respects:

Wants Rule Rescinded.

"We ask the rule requiring a one-third down payment and a 90-day stay to obtain possession of property be rescinded. We feel there is no warrant in the Price Control Act for this regulation. The Rent Control Act for the District of Columbia contains no such provision and we have not been able to learn that any abuses have resulted. The Banking and Currency Committee of the Congress on October 14 specifically rejected a proviso which would have given OPA control over sales of residential property. We ask, therefore, that OPA conform to the intent of Congress and cease interference with established trade practices protected by Congress.

"We ask for local participation in the administration of rent control. The appointment of thousands of Federal employees who are placed in local offices but who take all of their orders from Washington does not constitute local participation. We believe that OPA should involve the aid and advice of local appeal boards of citizens, as has been done in the case of the draft boards, thus drawing on the resources of local self-government which have created this Nation.

"We ask that changing costs be recognized by the rent control system. OPA should alter a statistical and accounting system which assumes that over-all community figures on occupancy and rental returns are related to the situation of the great majority of property owners whose accommodations were fully used when the rent ceiling was established, but whose costs of operation and maintenance have continued to rise. We ask for the correction of anomalies and differences within the same buildings, which create ill feeling. We believe it to be fair that there should be a recognized relationship between incomes permitted to small property owners from their businesses and the rising costs of living.

"Calls Ownership Broad. "We ask for a fair administrative attitude to property owners on the part of OPA. The 10,000,000 rent ceiling is arbitrary. (See REALTORS, Page B-2.)"

SELECT HOMES. Employ specialists of 43 years' experience to locate the best real estate at the lowest price. Also Country Estates and Farms. Let us know your desires. No obligation, of course. MOORE & HILL CO. SINCE 1900 804 17th St. N.W. MEt 4100

ADJOINING GREENWICH FOREST 5505 YORK LANE. This lovely old farmhouse has been completely remodeled and is in perfect condition. It is the center-hall type, with 11 rooms, 3 bedrooms and bath on first floor and 2 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Front and rear porches. Air conditioned. Beautifully wooded lot, completely fenced. Can be bought on easy terms; vacant. OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY WEEKDAYS BY APPOINTMENT. J. NOBLE BOAZ. 2240 W. Ave. Bethesda, Md. WI 7808

D. C. Real Estate Board Licenses Three Salesmen

The District Real Estate Commission this week issued licenses as real estate salesmen to Launce R. Barber, 500 Eleventh street S.E.; Helen Elizabeth Warren, 2 Dupont Circle N.W., and Charles De Witt McCoy, 2002 M street N.W.

A real estate broker's license was issued to Lansing Valk, 738 Fifteenth street N.W.

An application for a license as a real estate broker was received from Oscar Dreisen, 8644 Coleville road, Silver Spring, Md., John A. Petty, secretary of the commission, reported today.

In addition, there was an application filed by E. C. Thomas, 1417 K street N.W., for a license as a real estate salesman.

6,000 Acres of Land Valued at \$7,500,000 Leased by FPMA

Annual Rental Cited At Less Than 4 Pct. Of Land Valuation

More than 6,000 acres of land, with an estimated valuation of \$7,500,000, have been leased under the FPMA policy to lease instead of buy sites whenever possible for temporary war housing projects, it was announced today by Commissioner Herbert Emerich of the Federal Public Housing Authority.

The Government will pay an annual rental of slightly more than \$280,000 for these 6,000 acres. Commissioner Emerich said, or an average of less than 4 per cent of the land valuation.

Value Higher in Region 10.

The highest land values in this group of housing sites is in Region 10, which includes California, Nevada and Arizona, where a total of 954 acres have appraisals totaling \$2,398,842. Lease rentals on the 954 acres total \$84,906 per year, or about 3.5 per cent of the land valuation.

In Region 4, North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama and Georgia, leased sites total 2,004 acres. The appraised land valuation of the sites is \$927,985, and the annual rental total \$27,392, or about 3 per cent of the land valuation.

Of the 195 sites recently leased, 32 were obtained on a dollar-a-year basis. They are located in Hartford and Windham, Conn.; Cedar Point, Md.; LaJunta and Rifle, Colo.; Bisbee and Flagstaff, Ariz.; Mobile and Prichard, Ala.; Dumas and Velasco, Tex.; Garfield, Lark, Orem and Tooele, Utah; Golconda and Hill City, Nev.; Garden City, Kans.; Wilmington, Del.; Great Falls, Mont.; Vancouver, Wash.; Charleston, Ind.; Port Wentworth, Ga.

Points Out Savings.

"The leasing of sites is not only saving the Government millions of dollars in outlays," the commissioner explained, "but will make the job of removing these temporary projects easier after the war, as the lease usually runs for three years after the conclusion of the emergency."

In addition to the rental fees paid to the owner of the land, the FPMA also pays the current taxes during the life of the lease.

Wooden Bridges Due For Postwar Comeback

With the development of chemical compounds for flameproofing of timber, the preserving industry looks for widespread postwar use of wooden bridges, which lost favor with some highway departments prior to the war because of their vulnerability to prairie fires or the sparks of passing locomotives.

Similarly when the armed services release the treated lumber for private use, farm buildings are expected to require an important share of the supply.

OUTSTANDING HOME VALUES

3 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS, CENTER-HALL COLONIAL, GAS HEAT—\$15,750.

Chevy Chase, Md.—Beautiful all-brick home, only 4 years old. Built by one block from bus line. Chevy Chase one block from bus line. Chevy Chase one block from bus line. Large living, dining room, large kitchen, double oven, equipped kitchen, paneled den or library with lavatory all on 1st floor. 4 bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd floor. Recreation room with fireplace, recreation rm., maid's quarters with bath, large screened porch above 2-car attached garage. 1 1/2-acre ground with lots of trees. An outstanding home at \$19,500.

6 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS, Large frame residence, with stone foundation and bus line. Large lot 60x110. Bus line, large, on large 1st floor, reception hall, living, dining rooms, sun parlor, modern kitchen, second floor, 4 bedrooms, 1 bath, large porch, third floor, 2 bedrooms, 1 bath, garage.

ALL-BRICK COLONIAL, GAS HEAT—\$13,500.

Chevy Chase, Md.—Beautiful all-brick home, on lot 80x110, fenced in rear yard, reception hall, living, dining rooms, modern kitchen, 3 bedrooms, room with fireplace, large recreation porch, 2 1/2-car garage, screened porch.

CAPE COD COLONIAL, \$10,950.

Silver Spring, Md.—Beautiful brick home, on lot 80x110, fenced in rear yard, reception hall, living, dining rooms, modern kitchen, 3 bedrooms, room with fireplace, large recreation porch, 2 1/2-car garage, screened porch.

WESLEY HEIGHTS, GAS HEAT—\$17,250.

Beautiful Miller-built brick home, large living, dining room, de luxe kitchen, 3 bedrooms, sun parlor, large screened porch, built-in garage, maid's room with bath, large trees. Cedar closets.

5339 NEBRASKA AVE., 4 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS, CENTER-HALL COLONIAL, GAS HEAT—\$16,950.

Chevy Chase, D. C.—Stone and frame home, to be decorated to suit purchaser. 2 1/2-car garage on both Nebraska and Broad Branch roads. Beautiful driveway. Vacant. Possession as soon as 1500 a.m. d. Swanson-built home. Screened porch.

ROLLINGWOOD—\$18,950. CENTER-HALL COLONIAL. Beautiful brick, custom-built home, large living, dining rooms, screened porch, 4 large bedrooms, 2 beautiful bathrooms, tile bath, large screened porch, 2 1/2-car garage, recreation room. 1951 only 3 blocks Connecticut ave.

3 BEDROOMS—2 1/2 BATHS, GAS HEAT—\$15,500. Silver Spring, Md.—Beautiful brick home located on large lot, home-styled living, dining room, large living, 60x125, reception hall, large living, 60x125, sun parlor, modern kitchen, built-in garage, large recreation room. Screened porch.

Inspection invited to what we believe to be the best home in the city. See Our List of Above Homes and Many Others. Leslie D. Measell. 1427 Eye St. WO. 5221



IN BARNABY WOODS—This interesting modified Colonial home has been sold to Mr. and Mrs. Dean P. Kimball by the offices of Frank S. Phillips, realtors. Located at 6632 Thirty-second place N.W., it features three bedrooms, library and four baths.

Permits for Building Issued in District Total Only \$11,190

Announcement Expected Of Large Projects In Several Days

Building permits issued this week by Robert H. Davis, District building inspector, amounted to but \$11,190 and included only a dozen permits for repairs and new construction. However, it is understood there are a number of building projects being considered which will amount to several hundred thousand dollars. Final issuance of the permits for these is not expected to be announced for several days. Permits of \$300 or more issued this week included:

Estate of Emma Levy, owner: William Barweiss, 1117 Q street N.W., builder and designer; to erect one 1-story brick and cinder block office and sales building, 1029-27-25 Third street N.W., to cost \$3,500.

George L. Hane, 514 L street N.W., owner: J. A. Cook, 410 Bond Building, builder; to make repairs, 1450 P street N.W., to cost \$300.

Inez B. Robinson, 1901 Wyoming (See PERMITS, Page B-2.)

REFINANCING

Combine your 1st and 2nd trusts into 4 1/2% Amortized Plan—Low monthly payments.

W. ERNEST OFFUTT 1524 K Street N.W. REpublic 3161

How can I get an FHA Loan?

See WEAVER BROS INC First WASHINGTON BLDG. DISTRICT REALTORS SINCE 1888

Alexandria, Virginia Near George Washington High School 302 Adams Street. Built about 2 1/2 years by a former owner and member of Congress for his own home, exceptionally charming center-hall-planned detached brick home, with entrance hall, living room, dining room, lavatory and kitchen on first floor; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths on second; recreation room, maid's bath, attic; screened, furred, insulated; lot 52x105; built-in garage. Priced very attractively by owner, who has gone into the Armed Service. Open Sunday, 2 to 6 P.M. DRIVE OUT Arlington Ridge Road to the Presidential Garage, continue straight on M. Vernon Ave., turn right on Adams St. in front of George Washington High School. L. T. GRAVATTE 729 15th St. Exclusive Agent NA. 0753



COMBINATION HOUSE—This home of stone and brick recently was purchased by Mr. and Mrs. Harold P. LeWald from Mrs. Ethel H. Gordon through the F. A. Tweed Co. Located at 19 Drummond street in Chevy Chase, Md., it features a screened side porch and a large fireplace.

2nd TRUST NOTES Reasonable Rates We Will Buy Second Trust Notes Secured on Improved Property. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVESTMENT CORP. 1312 N. Y. Ave. N. W. NA. 5833

5-Bedroom, 2-Bath Semi-Detached Brick Near Bureau Standards 3713 Window Pl. N.W. OPEN SUNDAY, 11 to 5 This house is in excellent condition and contains living room, dining room, kitchen and bathroom, large cedar closets, porch.

TODAY'S BEST BUYS SILVER SPRING, MD.—2-story brick; living room with fireplace and built-in bookshelves; dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms and tiled bath on 2nd floor; full basement; gas heat; built-in garage; large screened porch; lot 60x160. \$9,250.

BETHESDA, MD.—Brick construction slate-roof bungalow, 5 rooms, fireplace, steps to attic, full basement with toilet and outside entrance, detached garage, conveniently located on a nice lot. \$9,500.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—Large brick center-hall Colonial. Living room with fireplace, dining room, large kitchen, 1st floor lavatory, 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd floor. Large screened porch above attached garage, recreation rm., maid's rm., basement toilet, gas heat. Located on a nice lot adjoining Sligo Park. \$14,950.

BETHESDA AREA—Large center hall Williamsburg Colonial; large living room with fireplace, spacious dining room, completely equipped kitchen, paneled den or library with lavatory all on 1st floor; 4 bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd floor; recreation room with fireplace, recreation rm., maid's quarters with bath, large screened porch above 2-car attached garage. 1 1/2-acre ground with lots of trees. An outstanding home at \$19,500.

GRAHAM-HALL WI. 3250 Realtors



NEW HOME—Arthur S. and Frances P. Cosler have bought this home at 5435 Broad Branch road N.W., from Carl I. Johnson. Sale was made through the offices of J. Wesley Buchanan. The property features native stone steps up the front terrace and includes a number of trees.

61 NEW HOMES Priced from \$5,675 to \$6,000 are nearing completion in famous Lynhaven. Only 15 minutes from downtown, 2 express bus lines on 5-minute schedule. Only \$600 cash plus FHA settlement and prepayment costs, \$36.44 monthly includes everything. Only a few for early delivery; furnished sample house open now.

COMBINATION FOR GRACIOUS LIVING A Custom-Built Home With Lovely Garden on Extra Side Lot 1 Blackstone Road in Westmoreland Hills 8 large rooms, 3 baths, unusual recreation room, 2 screened porches. Open Sunday 'Til 6 P.M. DUT MASS. AVE. to Westmoreland Circle, take Wethers Rd. for 1 block to Albemarle, turn 1 block to Dalcarrin Rd., right 1 block to Blackstone. SANDOZ, Inc. 2 Dupont Circle Dupont 1234.

On a Knoll "Farmington Acres" Chevy Chase, Md. No. 2 Farmington Drive Restricted Subdivision Early American Home - Vacant - Owner's transfer from city necessitates immediate disposal of this lovely home. It is only one year old—center hall, situated on high elevation and having approximately 1 acre of ground. Beautifully proportioned—living room 20x16, large dining room, beautiful fireplace, an ALL-ELECTRIC KITCHEN, library (14x8, bed room) with lavatory, 3 master bedrooms, each with private bath; large screened porch, 2-car attached garage, automatic air-conditioned heat. Reached via Connecticut Avenue, Right at East-West Highway to Jones' Mill Road, left one-half block to Farmington Drive. Open Saturday Afternoon and Sunday 10 to 6 Thos. J. Fisher & Co., Inc. 738 15th St. N.W. Exclusive Agent DI. 6830



Jackie Martin Buys Georgetown House Of Col. Strong

Col. Frederick Strong, U. S. A., has sold his attractive Georgetown house at 3103 South street in the Church Hill section, Boss & Phelps, realtors, announced today. Purchaser was Miss Jackie Martin, photographer.

This is one of the 14 Georgetown homes restored by Harry K. Boss. All of these have been sold through the agency, it was announced. The Church Hill home has an excellent view of the Potomac River.

LISTINGS WANTED Have purchasers for houses from \$6,000 to \$30,000 Call for Personal Service Harry Rod 817 G St. NA. 4525

\$8,750—VACANT 709 Quincy St. N.W. Large, three-story, good-looking 20-ft. residence, 5 sleeping rooms, tile bath, hot water, central heating, with substantial cash payment. Balance \$50 per month includes principal, interest, taxes and insurance. Value \$10,000. Excellent condition, are extremely convenient to a reasonable price. Open Sunday 11 to 6 P.M. Thos. J. Fisher & Co., Inc. 738 15th St. N.W. DI. 6830

Charming Dutch Colonial 4 Bedrooms, 2 Baths—\$13,750 Take ABW bus at 12th & Penn. Ave. or Drive over Memorial Bridge, left at Arlington Ridge Rd. to Presidential Gardens Apt. Cottages on M. Vernon Ave. to E. Globe Rd. and left to home, lot 1/4 acre on No. 1 Highway to Lynhaven street.

927 15th St. N.W. FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

LIVE LUXURIOUSLY 3 BEDROOMS—2 1/2 BATHS—LIBRARY SUN ROOM—GARAGE Payments \$69.63 per month The new Regency Homes now available at Monticello Estates are the last to be built for the duration. These homes are fully equipped—have the finest modern kitchens—and are architecturally and structurally excellent. Prices: \$16,500 to \$18,500. EXHIBIT HOME OPEN DAILY—9 A. M. to 9 P. M. FURNISHED BY JULIUS LANBURGH FURNITURE CO. Directions: Drive over Memorial Bridge, turn left (at Cemetery) on South Arlington Ridge Road and continue past Presidential Gardens to Russell Road, bear right, one-half mile on Russell Road to Monticello Estates. Monticello Corporation 1616 K STREET, N.W. BEITZELL DISTRICT 1100

U. S. Aid Urged To Clear Slums After War Ends

Greenfield Outlines Private Business Co-operation Plan

Employment of the Nation's manpower and industrial capacity in work that can "easily involve \$25,000,000,000 in work and material in the first few years following the end of the war" is definitely possible if Government will co-operate with private business in rebuilding worn-out city areas, Albert M. Greenfield, chairman of the Urban Land Institute Executive Committee, declared in an address to the Philadelphia Poor Richard Club this week.

Mr. Greenfield pointed to wholesale reconstruction of urban areas as the greatest civic challenge of the postwar years. "Year after year we have seen our substantial citizens follow each other to the periphery of the city, and there establish newer and newer peripheries," he said. "The process has been continually draining away the civic health and economic stability of the old districts."

Problem Called Staggering. "The problem of clearing away the dinginess left in the wake of this outward movement was appraised by the Urban Land Institute official as 'staggering but not insurmountable.' The creation of good neighborhood environment in the old areas was cited as the key to its solution. "Good neighborhood environment," Mr. Greenfield said, "is not created by accident in this age. When it is present, it is the result of planning.

"All of the excellence in construction, in architecture, and in landscaping that we can lavish on a single city lot, or on a single city block, cannot create the livability that is now competing with the districts we must save.

"This illustrious quality of livability is a neighborhood product. If we want to produce it in the old areas, we must rebuild them completely by neighborhoods. The neighborhood has become the real unit in city planning. It offers the only hope for combining the undisturbed amenity advantages of small-town living with the equally evident cultural and economic advantages of the metropolis," he said.

The complex nature of building (See SLUMS, Page B-3.)

Tin Salvage Program In D. C. Apartments Lagged in April

Total Collections Here 246,540 Pounds; Drive to Be Pushed

Collections of discarded tin can materials dropped sharply last month, Horace Walker, executive secretary of the District Salvage Committee, reported today. He noted that the largest decline was in the apartment house collections.

Total collections amounted to 246,540 pounds in the District. Of this only about 30,000 pounds were produced by apartment house residents.

"On the basis of 71,000 occupied apartment dwelling units here, it would appear that only approximately 25 per cent of the apartments are participating in the program," he said.

Tenants Need Depository.
Mr. Walker, who has been using all means available to "get in the scrap material," recently started a special drive to get apartment managements to provide spaces where tenants could deposit their tin cans for collection. Though noting an increase in the apartment collections, he said much could be done by apartment dwellers to aid the campaign by a few minutes of segregating the material and placing it in a depository set aside for the purpose.

Mr. Walker said today he recently had been receiving an increased response from apartment managers and expected that by the end of this month a larger percentage would be recorded.

The Salvage Committee members remarked that they "are entirely helpless to assist apartment dwellers who are saving their tin cans unless the resident manager, or janitor, puts the program into effect in their apartment building."

Haphazard Disposal.
The committee, through Mr. Walker, reported there had been some complaint on the part of apartment residents that though they gathered their tin cans and placed them at the regular trash collection points instead of going to the salvage drive the cans were gathered in with the normal household refuse.

"Thousands of pounds of metal materials are lost through this method of haphazard disposal and the committee has made the appeal for a special depository in all of the Washington apartments so that a co-ordinated collection may be made."

"While the total collections showed a 43,000-pound decrease, it is assumed that this is due, in a large degree, to the rationing program, which has reduced the production of home-consumption products in tin cans," he said.

Mr. Walker, however, added that a number of apartments "are doing an excellent job in co-operating with the tin can salvage program. Complete information on the program may be gotten from the committee headquarters by calling Republic 8488," he stated.

Realtors

(Continued from Page B-1)

units whose rents are now controlled are owned by many more than 10,000,000 persons. If mortgages are included the ownership of this property will be found to reside in the majority of our people. It is unjust, therefore, that OPA should administer rent control as though it were a tenant's measure and not an anti-inflationary measure. It is offensive to the greater part of the American public that OPA should seek to stigmatize small property owners as profiteers and should by its public pronouncements undertake to arouse the hostility of tenants against owners.

"We instruct the Association's Washington Committee to continue actively its efforts to obtain these

The Home Clinic Fence Around Your Garden Can Be Real Decoration

By MARGARET NOWELL.

The fence around your garden—the barrier between your property and your neighbor's—may be productive. Instead of being just a growth of wood slats or wire, it may yield a crop of fruit or vegetables, add to the beauty of the garden and also serve its original purpose.

Many of the garden vegetables, such as summer squash, tomatoes, green beans or cucumbers, grow well against a low fence. Their foliage and blossoms are just as graceful as many of the flowering vines, and their summer crop is an addition to the menu.

The tall-growing tomatoes that usually rest on a wood frame or trellis may be braced equally well against a low fence. Their graceful branches and pendant red fruit are a decorative asset against a white paling fence.

Protects From Small Boys.
If you would have a barrier around the drying yard which is solid enough to mask the view, it may also be food-producing rather than the usual privet or barberry hedge. Set blackberry and raspberry bushes in this area. The thorny branches discourage little boys and dogs from breaking through, and the flowers are more graceful than the runners over a trellis or against a wall.

Several varieties grow well in this area, and the fruit is rich in vitamin content.

For an outdoor cooler shelter, instead of an awning, a grape arbor may be enjoyed by the whole family.

changes. We ask that member boards of this association assist us in any and every effort and every possible way to secure justice.

Federal properties.—In many communities Federal acquisition of property which becomes tax exempt has greatly affected local revenues. In view of the fact that in such communities there is often an increased burden on the schools and public facilities, we believe that such tax losses are properly chargeable as war costs. We recommend, therefore, that the Congress take early action to provide for payments by the Federal Government and its agencies of sums of money in lieu of taxes which will at least be adequate to replace the revenue lost to local governments.

Home ownership.—We believe that the purchase of a home in time of war is anti-inflationary and should be encouraged by every agency of the Federal Government. Home purchases involve long-term commitments by buyers which automatically remove a portion of the savings of the public from the consumer goods market. Moreover, encouragement of home buying is a well-proven method by which the fundamental bonds of the family, the community and the Nation may be strengthened and patriotism thus fortified and encouraged. Any regulation by any department of Government which discourages home ownership is un-American.

Seeks Premium Holidays.
"War risk insurance"—The War Damage Corporation is now collecting \$130,000,000 per year in war-risk insurance premiums. It would appear that the amount already collected for last year is adequate to take care of any damage which might be incurred during the current year. We recommend, therefore, that premiums for 1943 be omitted. We recommend also that war-risk insurance be made mutual and that premiums paid and not used to pay losses be returnable at the conclusion of the war. We request that our Washington Committee make representations with respect to this question and, if necessary, seek action by the Congress.

Disposal of Federal properties.
Many properties acquired by Government for war purposes are already surplus. We recommend to

5,000,000 Tons Metal Expected to Be Saved In '43 by Use of Wood

Employed as Substitute In Long List of Items For Civilian Consumption

Use of wood in manufacture of products previously manufactured of metal will release to war service more than 5,000,000 tons of metal this year, technicians of the National Lumber Manufacturers Association estimated here. This figure was compiled from reports of WPB, Army, Navy, Maritime Commission, Forest Service and Census Bureau, as well as of industrial concerns.

Statistics of the association found that on the average it is possible to save one-ton of steel by the use of 1,000 board feet of lumber. On some items, such as cast iron, it is possible to save more; on others, such as sheet metal, the saving is smaller.

The volume of saving is comparable to the 1942 figure, but there is a definite difference in the use of the material. Last year wood products substituted for metal in construction. Now the substitution is in building program, the shipyards and the factories are all but complete.

The industrial effort has shifted from construction to production. Wood is being used this year to replace metal in a long list of civilian products that have been largely curtailed or discontinued. It is also being diverted into essential war uses other than construction.

Expenditures for construction last year reached an all-time high of \$6,170,000,000. Had it not been that timber replaced structural steel so extensively, the building program of this magnitude would have been impossible, the association said. The savings of structural steel in roof trusses alone, through the use of timber connector construction, has been estimated at 400,000 tons.

Manufacture of some 2,200 metal items has been stopped entirely. Many of these still are being duplicated in wood. Wood is performing some jobs it never has done before, but in many instances use of wood is not historically new, although its use is new in modern industrial practice, the association stated.

Permits
(Continued From Page B-1)
avenue N.W., owner: Olaf Berg, Arlington, Va., builder: William Alexander, designer; to make repairs.

The best way to root for victory is to dig deep into that pocketbook or purse and buy War savings stamps.

COMBINE YOUR MATURING

1st AND 2nd TRUSTS THIS WAY

WE will endeavor, under the Title-2 FHA plan, to help you decrease your monthly home loan payment by this combined-trust arrangement. Taxes and insurance may be included in this simplified monthly payment plan. Ask how, here, today.

COLUMBIA FEDERAL
Savings & Loan Association
716 11th Street N.W. NATIONAL 6543

Open for Inspection

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Near Chevy Chase Circle

Center-hall, detached, well-built, shingle and stucco. 1st floor, rec. hall, large living room, library and lavatory, dining room and well-appointed kitchen. 2nd floor has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths. Playroom in attic. Maid's room and bath in basement. Automatic heat. B.-i. garage. Good neighborhood throughout. Good transportation, stores, school movies, etc.

\$13,650

3834 MORRISON ST.
1/2 Block West of Conn. Ave.

HILLDALE, MD.

DETACHED BRICK

Situated on over 1/2 acre of ground. House about 3 years old. Living room with fireplace, dining room and kit. on 1st floor. 3 bedrooms and 2 baths on second; full attic; full basement, large side porch, 2-car b.-i. garage.

\$2,250 Cash, \$94 Per Mo.

3834 MORRISON ST.
311 PARKMAN ROAD.

Both Houses Open Sunday 1 to 6 P.M.

WM. M. THROCKMORTON
Invest. Bldg. Realtor Dist. 6092
Exclusive Broker.

Lipscomb Mansion

Of 16 Rooms, 5 Baths Sold by Sandoz, Inc.

The large mansion at 2324 Massachusetts avenue N.W., just off Sheridan Circle, has been sold to an undisclosed purchaser through the offices of Sandoz, Inc., Thomas W. Sandoz, vice president, announced today.

Sale was made for William H. Lipscomb and the American Security & Trust Co., co-trustees for the estate of the late Rebecca Ross Lipscomb.

The structure has 16 rooms and five baths along with a four-car garage, Mr. Sandoz said.

Prefabricated House

To Be Set Up on I Street

Home construction records are expected to be broken the forepart of next week when the Texas Prefabricated House & Tent Co. will erect one of its units for inspection by Government officials on a lot adjoining the Army and Navy Club on I street.

It is expected that it will be a matter of minutes to erect the prefabricated house. If officials put up additions around the original structure this would take several hours.

The fundamental living unit of plywood includes a living room, bedroom, bath and kitchen. A special feature is the ventilation system for hot weather. Wall slots under the eaves give fresh air, which, in turn, goes out through a ventilator at the peak of the roof. Special flaps have been designed for the windows and these may be lowered during adverse weather.

Many of these units have been constructed for the armed forces. They are specifically designed to conserve building materials, save labor and provide comfortable living.

Tyler & Rutherford, Inc.


*Mortgage Loans
Property Management
Insurance*

1726 H St. N.W. RE. 5245

DRASTICALLY REDUCED TO \$13,950

4 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS

NEAR BLESSED SACRAMENT CHURCH



3347 TENNYSON ST. N.W. (CHEVY CHASE, D. C.)

Now vacant—and completely redecorated inside and out! This spacious and comfortable home includes very large living room, breakfast room, maid's room and bath; 2-car garage. Attractive terms arranged. A real buy!

OPEN SUNDAY, 10 TO 6 P.M.

Out Conn. Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, right on Western Ave. to Tennyson St., right to home.

927 15th St. FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

REAL ESTATE LOANS

FIRST TRUSTS to finance District or nearby Maryland and Virginia.

*Current Rates
Straight Loans or Monthly Payments*

LINCOLN NATIONAL BANK

**7th & D Sts. N.W.
17th & H Sts. N.W.**

LOVELY MODERN COLONIAL—\$18,950

NEAR NATIONAL CATHEDRAL

4 Bedrooms—2 1/2 Baths



3842 MACOMB ST. N.W.

In immaculate condition, this interesting brick home is situated in one of the city's most convenient and desirable locations. Stores, schools and transportation within short walk. Includes 1st-floor lavatory, large kitchen with breakfast alcove, paneled recreation room with fireplace; 4 bedrooms; 2 baths on 2nd floor; finished 3rd-floor room; built-in garage. Gas heat. Attractive garden.

Open Sunday 10 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Out Mass. Ave. to 39th St., right to Macomb St., right to home, or Call Agent on Premises—WO. 6919.

927 FRANK S. PHILIPS DI. 1411
Exclusive Agent

FAIRHAVEN

ONLY \$200 DOWN

- LIVING ROOM
- MODERN KITCHEN With Breakfast Nook
- 2 BRIGHT BEDROOMS
- BATH • CITY SEWER
- ATTIC SUITABLE 2 EXTRA ROOMS




FAIR HAVEN, INC., Temple 5200

To Reach: Fair Haven is located 1 1/2 miles south of Alexandria, Va., on Richmond Highway (Route No. 28) a 10-minute drive from Washington. BY BUS—Take A. B. & W. Alexandria bus at 15th and Penn. Ave. N.W. Change at Alexandria to Fort Belvoir bus and get off at Fair Haven.

Price Reduced to \$23,850

Immediate Possession

5 Bedrooms—3 1/2 Baths



6800 Bradley Boulevard (adjoining Kenwood)

On a Three-Quarter Acre Hill Top

This charming detached brick home has a winding flagstone walk leading to an old-fashioned wooden gate. Just 6 years old, it definitely expresses the individuality of its owner in the well-kept grounds with 25 fruit trees, lilac bushes and other shrubbery. The lot is completely fenced with a rustic wooden fence. Nine rooms, 3 1/2 baths (including study and half library and lavatory), recreation room, maid's room and bath; 2-car built-in garage and many other unusual features.

Open Saturday or Sunday 1 to 6:30 P.M.

Directions—Out Wisconsin Ave. to Bradley Blvd., left to 6800 Bradley Blvd.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1732 K St. N.W. Realtor ME. 1143

Opposite The National Cathedral Grounds

IN CLEVELAND PARK



3415 WOOLLEY ROAD N.W.

An imposing home, sheltered by huge oaks. The location is especially desirable—opposite to the Cathedral, John Eaton School and within a moment's walk of several Embassies, only 15 minutes from downtown. Center-hall plan, 4 splendid bedrooms, 2 tile baths and glassed-in porch on 2nd floor, 3rd floor has 2 bedrooms and bath. Features include butler's pantry, tile kitchen, tile roof, General Electric hot-water heating system with summer-summer look-ups, maid's facilities, 2-car garage. OWNER MAY CONSIDER TRADE FOR SMALL HOME IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA OR WESLEY HEIGHTS.

Open Sunday 11 to 6

Thos. J. Fisher & Co., Inc.
738 15th St. Realtors DI. 6830
Exclusive Agent

COUNTRY CLUB SECTION

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

PRICED \$9,000 UNDER ORIGINAL COST TO OWNER IN 1932, WHEN BUILDING COSTS WERE LOW



6401 BEECHWOOD DRIVE

Owner leaving city, offers this custom-built home at an extremely moderate price. It contains a great many unusual features, and is situated on a very beautiful corner lot, close to Connecticut Ave. Includes living room 14x27 1/2, library, 1st-floor lavatory, large dining room with bay window, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, maid's room and bath on 3rd floor. Gas heat. 2-car garage.

Open Sunday 10 A.M. to 6 P.M.


Or Phone Representative on Premises, WI. 4574

Go out Conn. Ave. 1 block beyond Chevy Chase Club, turn left into Rosemary St., right on Meadow Lane (1st intersection) to Spiceman Dr., then left to house, corner Spiceman St. and Beechwood Drive.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS
927 15th St. REALTOR DI. 1411

3245 ARCADIA PLACE—CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

BARNABY WOODS



A very fine brick Colonial residence, newly new, now vacant and ready for your immediate occupancy. Situated on wide lot fronting 100 feet by depth of 140 feet, with a grove of tall shade trees. The house is unusually complete, with recreation room and fireplace, built-in garage, paneled den with toilet and lavatory—all-electric kitchen—screened living porch—three attractive bedrooms—two baths with glass shower door—screened sleeping porch—finished third floor.

INSPECT THIS PROPERTY THIS WEEK END

TO REACH: Out Conn. Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, right on Western Avenue to Arcadia Place (one block beyond Pinehurst Circle), then turn right to property or by bus via Nebraska Avenue or McKinley St. to the Pinehurst Circle bus stop.

Chevy Chase, D. C. EDWIN JONES & CO. INC. WOODLEY 2300
W.P. LOREM JR. PRES.

A TRULY FINE HOME

1420 Ingraham Street N.W.

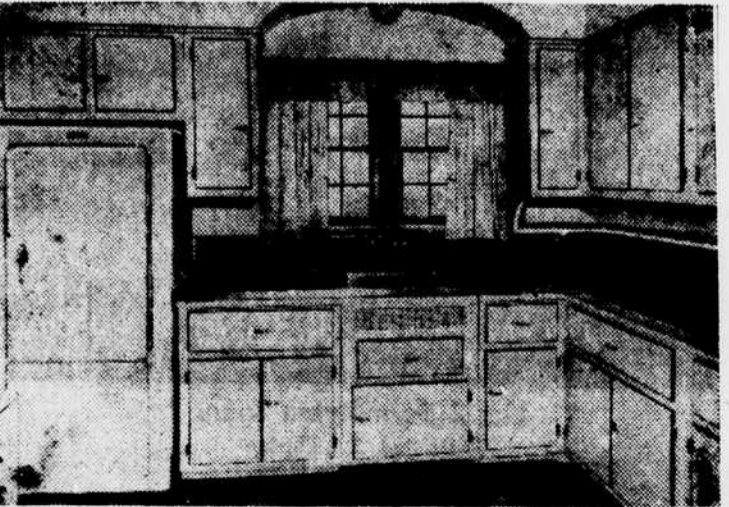
Corner Colorado Avenue, Piney Branch Road and Ingraham Street

By-lex BRICK—walls 12" all the way up—red TILE roof—built to order by OWNER with day's labor—many unusual features—arranged manifestly for ENTERTAINING—spacious living room, dining room, butler's pantry, de luxe KITCHEN (walls and floor of TILE), pantry, breakfast room with china cupboard, floor of TILE, immediate living area with fireplace, four bedrooms (master one with alcove), two baths (one with shower in addition to tub), beautiful Parquet floors (even in closets); third floor has large cedar room, large storage room—also large room that could be made into two rooms and bath; cellar has fireproof furnace room, food storage room and cold room for fruit and vegetables, maid's room with private bath (both heated); DUNHAM vapor heat with BRYANT gas furnace; wonderful side porch; beautiful shrubbery, trees and lawn; two-car BRICK GARAGE to match house. Price, \$29,500; situated on three corners, containing 15,513 square feet, a splendid DOCTOR'S HOME—worthy of your prompt inspection—BY APPOINTMENT ONLY.

Thos. E. Jarrell COMPANY
Realtors

721 Tenth Street N.W. National 0765
Evenings, Saturday and Sunday, Georgia 4355

WHY GROW OLD QUICK?



It is not necessary to make those useless, tiresome steps back and forth covering the same space two or three times. Let us utilize your kitchen space and save you time and work. Our expert designers and planners can more than please you.

Survey, estimate and drawing furnished. No obligation. F. H. A. terms.

OXFORD "DE LUXE" KITCHEN CABINETS
FELIPE A. BROADBENT, District Mgr.

Display Rooms open 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.—Saturday, 8 to 12 Noon "Any Other Time by Appointment"

The Toronto, 2002 P St. N.W. DUpon 2263-6238

Investigate!

Prudential DIRECT REDUCTION Home Loan Plan!

SEE HOW MUCH MONEY YOU CAN SAVE ON YOUR HOME LOAN . . .

REFINANCE THE ECONOMICAL WAY

Come in . . . let us tell you about our direct-reduction loan, that never needs refinancing. No renewals. No commissions. Current interest rates. Small monthly payments reduce the principal and interest each month, bringing home ownership into line for the duration.

Prudential Building Assn
1331 G ST. N.W. DI. 6270 SUITE 304-5-6

HELP MEN (Cont.). SUPERVISOR For micromograph stencil cutting. hours: 2 to 10 p.m.; salary, \$50 for 40-hour week. Box 70-R, Star.

HOTEL Night Auditor Thorough Knowledge of Transcript Also Day Clerk Pleasant Working Conditions Permanent Position \$160 Month State Age and Experience Box 76-R, Star

WASHROOM HELP Wash Men Loaders Pullers Extractor Men Full or Part Time Apply Mr. Kunkle NATIONAL LAUNDRY CO. 21 Pierce St. N.W.

BUS BOYS (Colored) \$30 Per Week and Meals See Mrs. Seltzer 1032 CONN. AVE.

HELP MEN & WOMEN. BOOKKEEPER, white, gentle, good pay, good working conditions. Remington typewriter. L. H. Phelps, MI. 0501.

ASSISTANT COOK From 8:30 to 9:30 a.m. Apply Venezia Cafeteria, 1307 19th St. N.W.

DRUG PERSONNEL Walgreen Drug Co. is opening in the Pentagon Bldg. and have openings for experienced drug personnel; 6-2 day week, no nights, Sundays or holidays.

FIRST COOK (Colored) Male SALAD COUNTER Man or Woman (White) CAFETERIA SUPERINTENDENT SODA FOUNTAIN MANAGER Apply Steward's Office

MERIDIAN HILL HOTEL 2601 16th St. N.W.

HELP WOMEN. ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER, experienced, preferred. Apply J. E. Hanter, Inc., 221 G St. N.W.

WAREHOUSEMAN, Active and alert, preferably draft exempt. good pay with increase after 30 days. Locke and Biscuit Co., 513 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.

Refrigeration Service Mechanics Ice Cream Cabinet and Soda Fountain Experience Apply CARRY ICE CREAM CO. 1337 D St. S.E.

AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS NEEDED AT ONCE Our Service Business has been developed essential to the War Effort. Our working conditions and pay are both good.

CREDIT-OFFICE MANAGER For fine, established, large retail men's store; must be thoroughly experienced in credit granting and collections, pleasing personality and ability to meet with public a necessary requisite; excellent salary, permanent position and future opportunities. Box 102-T, Star.

White and Colored Experience Not Necessary Work in an Essential War Industry Apply ARCADE SUNSHINE 713 Lamont St. N.W.

HELP WOMEN (Cont.). FOOD CHECKER-CASHIER relief Sun. day, 7:30 to 4 p.m. and Monday, 8 p.m. to 11 p.m. Apply Venezia Cafeteria, 1307 19th St. N.W.

HOUSEKEEPER for downtown, first-class hotel; excellent salary; writes giving full particulars, including recent telephone. Box 187-R, Star.

HOUSEKEEPER for downtown, first-class hotel; excellent salary; writes giving full particulars, including recent telephone. Box 187-R, Star.

LAUNDRESS (white), for hand laundry; 2 adults; outside driving; will send and for clothes; references. EX. 0953, 8:30-12 a.m. only.

White and Colored Experience Not Necessary Work in an Essential War Industry Apply ARCADE SUNSHINE 713 Lamont St. N.W.

MARKERS WHITE Experienced or Willing to Learn Apply Mr. Taylor Bergmann Laundry 623 G St. N.W.

SECRETARY \$120 Month and Luncheons Very other Saturday off. Very pleasant working conditions. Apply Mrs. Nugent, Room 223 Hotel Annapolis 11th to 12th on H St. N.W.

MARKERS WHITE Experienced or Willing to Learn Apply Mr. Taylor Bergmann Laundry 623 G St. N.W.

MARKERS WHITE Experienced or Willing to Learn Apply Mr. Taylor Bergmann Laundry 623 G St. N.W.

HELP WOMEN. YOUNG LADY, insurance experience. Apply 605 Barr Bldg.

PERSONNEL ASSISTANT To director of personnel, should have college and secretarial background and personal work experience. Box 488-R, Star.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. By real estate executive. Must be stenographer and capable of assuming responsibilities. Salary \$1,800 year to start. Apply to Mr. Murray, A. Schutte Cigar Store, 14th and P Sts. N.W.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. By real estate executive. Must be stenographer and capable of assuming responsibilities. Salary \$1,800 year to start. Apply to Mr. Murray, A. Schutte Cigar Store, 14th and P Sts. N.W.

CASHIER For one of Washington's leading Women's Apparel Stores. Good salary, pleasant conditions; excellent chance for advancement.

ZIRKIN 821 14th ST. N.W.

GIRL - for general office work. No experience necessary. Apply in Person RICH'S 1001 F St. N.W.

SECRETARY \$120 Month and Luncheons Very other Saturday off. Very pleasant working conditions. Apply Mrs. Nugent, Room 223 Hotel Annapolis 11th to 12th on H St. N.W.

MARKERS WHITE Experienced or Willing to Learn Apply Mr. Taylor Bergmann Laundry 623 G St. N.W.

MARKERS WHITE Experienced or Willing to Learn Apply Mr. Taylor Bergmann Laundry 623 G St. N.W.

HELP WOMEN. SECRETARY, excellent opportunity; real estate and insurance experience preferred. Write, do not phone. P. G. Williams Co., Inc., 5121 Georgia Ave. N.W.

WOMAN (White) To Work Part Time in Laundry Office One living in vicinity of Hyattsville preferred. Apply Mrs. Martin Bergmann Laundry HYATTSVILLE, MD.

WAITRESSES White; excellent salary and tips; uniforms and meals supplied. Apply Hostess Hotel Martinique 1211 16th St. N.W.

BOOKKEEPING MACHINE OPERATOR Wanted by Motion Picture Concern 40-HOUR WEEK PERMANENT POSITION 20th CENTURY FOX FILM CORP. 932 New Jersey Ave. N.W.

BUS GIRL Colored \$25 Week Apply Room 403 1124 No. Highland St. Arlington, Va.

CASHIER By Leading Men's Store Experience desirable but not essential. Pleasant working conditions. Liberal salary. Apply to Mr. Vincent THE MODE F STREET AT ELEVENTH

EXPERIENCED TELEPHONE OPERATORS Apply Employment Office 722 12th St. N.W. 4th Floor Monday thru Friday 8:30 A.M. to 8 P.M. Saturday 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M. The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP 10th 11th & G STREETS PHONE DIXIE 8200

SALESWOMEN Apply employment office 9th floor

HELP WOMEN. Assistant Bookkeeper Clerical Workers Apply Miss Davidson The Tolman Laundry 5248 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

Laundry Help Shirt Girls (30) Experienced on bosom, gusset and backer, yoke, collar and cuffs, shirt folders. You will earn \$25 to \$35 per week and more. Also experienced operators on wearing apparel presses, coats and pants pressers; flat work operators and hand ironers. Apply Blue Ribbon Laundry (Turn Left at 7300 B. of Wis. Ave.)

YOUNG LADIES (Up to Age 55) AS CLERKS FOR CHAIN LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING STORES Openings Now in S.E. and N.W. Sections \$20 WEEK TO START Rapid advancement for willing workers. Apply in person only. Daily—from 8:30-10:30 a.m., at 4913 Georgia Ave. N.W. (BETWEEN EMERSON AND FARRAGUT STS.) SMITHS STORES

WOMEN WANTED FOR TELEPHONE WORK AGES 18 TO 50 Also Part-Time Work in Evening Generous Earnings Permanent Positions Promotion Opportunities Work Near Your Home Apply Employment Office 722 12th St. N.W. 8:30 A.M. to 8:00 P.M. Monday thru Friday 9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. Saturdays THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY

WE NEED YOUR HELP to Feed War Workers Women CAFETERIAS located in Federal Government Bldgs. Cooks, Bakers, Steam Table Servers, Soda Fountain Attendants, Cashiers and Food Checkers Experience Not Necessary—We Train You Annual Leave and Excellent Opportunity for Advancement No Minimum Height and Weight Requirement Apply 8:00 A.M.-4:00 P.M. 1119 21st St. N.W.

WOMEN NEEDED To Work in Our Stores \$24.80 per week to start. Excellent opportunity for advancement. Experience not necessary. Age 21 to 45 Years For details write Post Office Box 209 Hyattsville, Md.

SALESWOMEN Ages 16 to 60 No experience necessary. Full or part time. Good starting salary. F. W. Woolworth Co. 900 7th St. N.W.

WAR WORKERS No experience necessary, local war industry, engaged in aircraft fabrication. Good pay while learning. Opportunity for advancement. Ideal working conditions. Age 18-40 For details write Post Office Box 209 Hyattsville, Md.

SALESWOMEN Apply employment office 9th floor

HELP WOMEN. MAID Colored For furniture store, must be neat, willing and well-mannered. Good Salary See Mr. Stokes P. J. Neer Co. 1106 G St. N.W.

BAKERS, Women (white), 18 to 40; \$40 per week after training period. Call NA. 4548

YOUNG LADIES (Up to Age 55) AS CLERKS FOR CHAIN LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING STORES Openings Now in S.E. and N.W. Sections \$20 WEEK TO START Rapid advancement for willing workers. Apply in person only. Daily—from 8:30-10:30 a.m., at 4913 Georgia Ave. N.W. (BETWEEN EMERSON AND FARRAGUT STS.) SMITHS STORES

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SALESWOMEN Apply employment office 9th floor

HELP WOMEN. SUPERVISOR For micromograph stencil cutting. Hours 2 to 10 p.m. salary, \$50 for 40-hour week. Box 70-R, Star.

WOMEN Ages 25 to 40. We will train you for mechanical positions in aircraft. Good starting salaries. Apply T. W. A. Airlines Hangar #2 Washington National Airport

SODA FOUNTAIN GIRLS EXPERIENCED \$35 Week Also Experienced Waitresses, \$30 Apply Room 403 1124 No. Highland St. Arlington, Va.

STENOGRAPHER - LARGE, WELL ESTABLISHED REAL ESTATE COMPANY DESIRES EXPERIENCED STENOGRAPHER. THIRTY-NINE HOUR WEEK WITH SATURDAY HALF-HOLIDAY THE YEAR ROUND. LUNCHEONS FURNISHED FREE. GOOD SALARY TO START WITH OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT DEPENDING UPON ABILITY. APPLY IN OWN HANDWRITING GIVING PAST EXPERIENCE. REPLICES CONSIDERED CONFIDENTIAL. BOX 360-H, STAR

Ledger Clerk Evening Star Newspaper Company has opening for general office clerk, high school graduate, with some knowledge of bookkeeping and typing. Must be good penman. Permanent position in essential industry. Starting salary, \$28.00 per week, 40 hours, five days week. Apply Personnel Office, Star Building.

Stenographer Comptometer Operator Timekeeper-Clerk RAILROAD OFFICE Essential Industry Permanent Employment Good Pay State age, experience and phone number Box 56-R, Star

SALESWOMEN Ages 16 to 60 No experience necessary. Full or part time. Good starting salary. F. W. Woolworth Co. 900 7th St. N.W.

WAR WORKERS No experience necessary, local war industry, engaged in aircraft fabrication. Good pay while learning. Opportunity for advancement. Ideal working conditions. Age 18-40 For details write Post Office Box 209 Hyattsville, Md.

SALESWOMEN Apply employment office 9th floor

HELP DOMESTIC. AFTERNOON MAID, e.h.w., plain cooking; 2 adults; no dress; \$10 and carfare plus bonus. Give 724 CHAMBERMAID-WAITRESS; refs. required; \$70 per mo. Call DU. 0586, 8 to 8 p.m. CHAMBERMAID-WAITRESS, colored, also in or out; good wages; references. Tel. phone Hobart 3872. CHAMBERMAID-WAITRESS for family of 4 adults, Thursdays and Sunday afternoons; live in or out; no laundry; \$15 week. Call NA. 5881 from 10 to 11 p.m. COOK, experienced, e.h.w., small apt., 2 adults; from 2 until after dinner; \$30 week. Call NA. 5881 from 10 to 11 p.m. COOK, experienced, adult family; no laundry; excellent home for rent; \$15 week. Call NA. 5881 from 10 to 11 p.m. COOK, help with e.h.w. live in or out; \$20 week; excellent surroundings; good food for night person. Woodley 6484. COOK and general housework; \$18; 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.; 1/2 day Thurs. 1/2 day Sun; refs. desired. Call NA. 5881 from 10 to 11 p.m. COOK, experienced, small amount of housework; health card and references. Call NA. 5881 from 10 to 11 p.m. COOK and general housework; \$15; 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.; 1/2 day Thurs. 1/2 day Sun; refs. desired. Emerson 3550. (Continued on Next Page.)

HELP DOMESTIC (Cont.). WOMAN WITH EMPLOYED HUSBAND... HOUSEKEEPER... MAID... LAUNDRY... KITCHEN ASSISTANT... MAID FOR PART-TIME WORK...

MOTOR TRAVEL. GENTLEMAN desires ride to Jacksonville... TWO RESPONSIBLE YOUNG MEN WANT transportation to Los Angeles...

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE (Cont.). DIAMOND PLATINUM handmade bracelet... VENETIAN BLINDS... TRACTORS... GRAVEL WASHING UNIT... MISCELLANEOUS WANTED (Cont.)...

MISCELLANEOUS WANTED (Cont.). DIAMONDS—OLD GOLD... DOGS, PETS, ETC. POLICE BUREAU, BREEDER... MISCELLANEOUS WANTED (Cont.)...

ROOMS FURNISHED (Cont.). 1427 SHEPHERD ST. N.W. Northern porch, porch adjoined; twin beds... 1607 PLEASANT, 1834 Lamont st. n.w....

ROOMS FURNISHED. 5604 7th St. N.W.—Double room, suitable for 2 or 3 persons... 7410 14th St. N.W.—Master bedroom...

ROOMS FURNISHED. PETERWORTH—Large and 1 small rm. 3rd floor... NEAR MASS AND WIS. AVE. N.W.—Attractively furnished...

ASTEBOS SIDING. ROOFING. WE HAVE MEN AND MATERIALS FOR ALL TYPES BUILDING REPAIRS... ROOFS. ASTEBOS SIDING... PERSONAL. PHONE SHEPHERD 3600, ASK FOR MISS...

PERSONAL. WANTED WOMAN. PROTESTANT. GENTLEMAN... HOUSEKEEPER. WANTED TO PREPARE COMPANY... HOUSEKEEPER. WANTED TO PREPARE COMPANY...

ATLAS FURNITURE CO. Washington, Original Currier House, 1911 G St. N.W. Open Every Day 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. FURNITURE—8-pc. mahogany bedroom set...

CATTLE & LIVESTOCK. SELLING OUT—Matched pair early horses... POLAND CHINA BOAR, 3 mo. to 4 mo. old... FARM & GARDEN. LILLY OF THE VALLEY ROOTS...

ROOMS FURNISHED. 1427 SHEPHERD ST. N.W. Northern porch, porch adjoined; twin beds... 1607 PLEASANT, 1834 Lamont st. n.w....

ROOMS FURNISHED. 5604 7th St. N.W.—Double room, suitable for 2 or 3 persons... 7410 14th St. N.W.—Master bedroom...

ROOMS FURNISHED. PETERWORTH—Large and 1 small rm. 3rd floor... NEAR MASS AND WIS. AVE. N.W.—Attractively furnished...

WOMAN. CARE OF CHILD. Small apt. in Rhode Island... WOMAN. CARE OF CHILD. Small apt. in Rhode Island...

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APTS. FURNISHED (Cont.)

FIRST FLOOR APT. REFINED COUPLE living room, bedroom, bath, large kitchen, tile floor, refrigerator, stove, sink, etc. Phone RA. 7918.

APTS. WANTED (Cont.)

TWO BRITISH WOMEN OFFICERS DESIRE furnished apt. in N.W. from June 1st to 15th. Call Mrs. J. W. Simpson, 1717 17th St. N.W.

HOUSES FOR SALE (Cont.)

3300 BLOCK 18th St. N.W. 10-4 R. in 3 complete apts. new-house cond. Call Mrs. L. H. Adams, 1830 18th St. N.W.

HOUSES FOR SALE

WOODRIDGE D. C. Large frame bungalow, 5 rooms. Sited on corner lot; excellent condition; \$7,500. Call Mrs. J. W. Simpson, 1717 17th St. N.W.

HOUSES FOR SALE

609 FRANKLIN ST. 'TAYLOR GARDENS' True Colonial. Most attractive 3-bedroom and bath semi-detached brick home with walk-in closet and random wood plank flooring.

HOUSES FOR SALE

NEAR NAVAL HOSPITAL, CHEVY CHASE, D. C. 7-room, 1 1/2-bath, brick home with full bath, central air conditioning, and large lot.

HOUSES FOR SALE

REAL OPPORTUNITY, CHEVY CHASE, D. C. 7-room, 1 1/2-bath, brick home with full bath, central air conditioning, and large lot.

SUBURBAN PROP. FOR SALE (Cont.)

CHEVY CHASE, D. C. 7-room, 1 1/2-bath, brick home with full bath, central air conditioning, and large lot.

HOUSES FURNISHED

DELIGHTFUL CORNER CHEVY CHASE. 4-room, 2-bath, brick home with full bath, central air conditioning, and large lot.

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SUBURBAN PROP. SALE OR RENT. WHITE BRICK HOUSE ON HIGH WOOD... 2 1/2 acres, 10 rooms, 2 1/2 baths...

FARMS FOR SALE. OUTSTANDING VALLEY IN FARMS... 100 acres, 1000 ft. elevation, 1000 ft. frontage...

OFFICES FOR RENT. FURNISHED OFFICE FOR RENT AT NEW YORK... 1401 L St. N.W., First Floor, Suitable for office use...

NEAR CONN. AVE. 2-story building on busy thoroughfare... 1401 L St. N.W., First Floor, Suitable for office use...

STORES FOR RENT. 1401 L St. N.W., First Floor, Suitable for office use... 3714 14th St. N.W., Good for any kind of business...

ACREAGE FOR SALE. 1 ACRE OF BEAUTIFUL HOMESITE IN Montgomery County... 35 ACRES OF LAND AND GRAVEL ON Washington Blvd...

LOTS FOR SALE. HILLTOP, UTILITIES RESTRICTED COMMUNITY... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

WATER FRONT PROPERTY. BEAUTIFUL COTTAGE, FURNISHED, 3 1/2 rooms... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

TRUSTEE'S SALE. HOME, GOOD CONDITION... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

BUSINESS PROPERTY FOR RENT. BALTIMORE BLVD., COLLEGE PARK, Md... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

REAL ESTATE SALE OR EXCHANGE. CLEAR, N. H. AND OGLETHORPE... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

WAREHOUSES WANTED. WANTED, 6,000 SQUARE FEET OF floor space for light manufacturing business...

INVESTMENT PROPERTY WANTED. AM INTERESTED IN 20 TO 40 UNIT apartment, direct from owner...

FLORIDA. Beautiful home site, fronting on large sand-bottom lake... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

DESK SPACE WANTED. DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER IN WASHINGTON... 10-12 PIERCE ST. N.W. - Large yard and garage...

MONEY TO LOAN (Cont.). BORROW OUR RATES BEFORE YOU compare your own... 1102 New York Ave. N.W., Greyhound Bus Terminal...

LEGAL NOTICES. DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Columbia... 1102 New York Ave. N.W., Greyhound Bus Terminal...

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AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE (Cont.). PACKARD '40' 1940 4-door sedan; excellent condition... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

AUTOMOBILES WANTED (Cont.). WANTED—Dodge. Name your price, we will try to meet it... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

DON'T SELL. Unit fee to Sell 100 Used Cars... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

GET MY PRICE LAST. YOU WILL BE CONVINCED... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

PRIVATE OWNERS—Company needs 10 late model cars... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR. We need used cars for essential war workers... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

STEARU MOTOR CO. 5th and NEW YORK AVE. N.E. Quick Cash for 1940-41-42 Pords... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

YOU OWE IT TO YOURSELF TO GET OUR PRICE BEFORE YOU Sell Your Late Model Used Car... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

WANTED, FOR CASH, late model Chevrolet cars, station wagons and trucks... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

WE BUY ANY MAKE CAR TO RE-SELL. LOCALLY AND IN OTHER AREAS... 4221 Connecticut Ave. W.O. 8402.

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Washington Officer Heads Assembly-Line Repair Shop in Britain

Auto Factory Technique Set Up to Overhaul 'Invasion' Vehicles

Col. Otto M. Low of Washington is now commander of a huge general supply depot "somewhere in England" which has installed a new repair shop run on a Detroit assembly line set-up where most of our Army vehicles over there are sent when they require major overhauling, the War Department announced last night.

Another officer from this area, Lt. Col. Louis M. Walden of Hyattsville, Md., is in command of the shop unit, while the work is under supervision of Capt. Charles C. Maynard of Baltimore.

The repair shop takes up three acres of concrete floor space and is operated as a part of the Army Service Forces depot. It occupies what used to be a British warehouse.

Mrs. Low resides at 7823 Eastern avenue, Takoma Park, with her three children. Col. Low is an Ordnance expert who has been in the Regular Army for 25 years, having served in Hawaii and numerous posts in this country.

Before leaving for England, Col. Low was on duty in Baltimore, where the Ordnance Department has a general depot. He made his home in Washington. The Lows have two daughters and a young son, the latter now being at Greenbrier Military Academy in West Virginia.

The successful adaptation of the British warehouse to its present use was largely accomplished through the initiative and versatility of the men. Col. Low informed the War Department. Electrical generators and low-tension lines were installed under the supervision of Staff Sgt. A. R. Honicker of Decatur, Ga. Staff Sgt. William E. Crow of Winston-Salem, N. C., took charge of all structural work, and a Brooklyn (N. Y.) plumber, Staff Sgt. Max Dubin, laid all water piping for the shop.

The shop is now working on a

full schedule getting automotive equipment of all types ready for the anticipated European invasion. Fifty per cent of the mechanics and machinists comprising the Ordnance outfit at the plant had civilian experience in steel mills, automobile factories and welding shops in the United States. Ninety per cent are graduates of Army ordnance and motor maintenance schools and 80 per cent hold technician ratings.

Postwar Commerce Consideration Urged

Johnson Says World Trade Must Be Stimulated

Eric Johnson, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, today appealed to American businessmen and their organizations to consider questions of postwar international commercial policy.

In a statement on the eve of National Foreign Trade Week, May 16 to 22, Mr. Johnson said that observance of the week this year "will center attention on foreign trade's contribution to the war program and on plans that can now be examined advantageously for assuring a more healthy postwar world economic situation."

"The rapidity of transportation and communications," he said, "has shrunk the world until no longer can one nation have prosperity alone. No nation can build a fence around itself. It cannot live alone and like it."

"World trade must be stimulated. In the process it must be further understood that allowances must be made for differences in political, social and economic conditions in the respective nations. But ways will be found to protect adequately these differences, while increasing the happiness and the prosperity of the peoples of the world through the greater exchange of goods and services."

Foreign trade week is sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Two From Mount Rainier Sentenced to Prison

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. NEW YORK, May 15.—Frank H. Hiberno, Jr., of Mount Rainier, Md., was sentenced by Federal Judge Henry W. Goddard yesterday to five years imprisonment after conviction last week on charges of mail fraud, conspiracy and violation of the Securities and Exchange Act.

Mrs. Louise H. C. Von Lenz Nields, also of Mount Rainier, who was convicted on similar charges, was sentenced to two years in Federal prison, and the two corporations of which they were, respectively, president and secretary-treasurer, were fined \$5,000 each.

The Government charged that the two individuals and the corporations, the Kalamazoo Land Co., Inc., and the Independent Growing & Marketing Corp., defrauded investors of an estimated \$225,000 through the sale of swamp land in Volusia County, Fla., upon recommendations it was suitable for the growing of citrus fruits and vegetables.

The jury acquitted a fifth defendant, Lawrence A. Wiener, a salesman of Jersey City, N. J., and disagreed on a sixth, Drew P. Swanson, also a salesman, of New York.



Winning Contract

Other letters about blizzards have reached me since we last spoke of the "Great Blizzard of 1888," but I shall wait until next winter before going back to the subject at any great length. Today, however, I wish to publish a kind of postscript to the letter from C. B. Rittenhouse of Montreal. He writes: "I see that my previous note to you was published in your column. I am sorry it was written before my wife told me some of her experiences during the 1888 blizzard. She was living on a farm 2 miles from Frenchtown, N. J., and vouches for all that people have written you. But says that the blizzard opened the way for enjoyment to children. Going upstairs and out of the second story window, she would slide down a snowbank and come back to the kitchen through a tunnel from the barn."

Another letter, from F. J. Wagner, tells about school days in Central Illinois 75 years ago.

"Children who go to school now," he says, "surely are living in a glorious time, so far as transportation is concerned. In my boyhood we wore out our shoes walking to school."

"The school buildings were not much more than shacks, and the teachers had a hard life, earning only \$15 or \$20 a month."

"There was danger of freezing in winter, and of being attacked by bears and wolves. Spring and summer weren't much safer; the country was full of all kinds of snakes. We were much afraid of the copperheads. In the spring of the year, when the nights were cool, the snakes would crawl between the logs and curl up on the bed covers."

"On very cold nights the wolves would come up around the house sometimes and scratch on the door and try to get in."

"If farmers of today had to contend with the same things as in 1888, I believe they would throw up their hands. They had to harvest the crops with scythe and cradle. It took real grit to swing an old-fashioned cradle on a hot July day—and I don't mean a cradle that you rock the baby in, but one that has fingerlike rods and can be used in farm work."

Uncle Ray's Corner

Uncle Ray Tomorrow in The Junior Star

Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE
STRAP SPOR
PROPER NEEDED
AI TEETERS AI
RAW KNOWS AI
ELIA OWES SUR
STEW SLOPED
TARSAN SUES
PICNIC TADS
EIS NIB RATAP
GIRASTER YAP
AS SPEDDED RU
ROMPED SAILED
SNEAD DEEDS

LETTER-OUT

Table with 5 rows and 2 columns. Row 1: FASCES, Letter-Out and beer comes in them. Row 2: RIBALD, Letter-Out for a kind of hairdo. Row 3: STOIC, Letter-Out and it's the price you pay. Row 4: LITIGANT, Letter-Out and the sleuth is doing it to a suspect. Row 5: STRUTS, Letter-Out for what you put in your Government.

Remove one letter from each word and rearrange to spell the word called for in the last column. Print the letter in the center column opposite the word from which you have removed it. If you have "Letter-Out" correctly, a bird does it gracefully.

CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

- 1 Knocks lightly
2 To walk through water
9 Encountered
12 Ireland
13 Persia
14 Woodsman's tool
15 Philippine island town division
16 Dry
17 Location
18 A species of mushroom
20 Eats
21 Opens and shuts eyes
23 More colorful
24 Ascends
25 To designate
26 That thing
28 Matures
29 An ottoman
30 A jutting rock
31 Uncouth person
32 A job
33 Withered
34 French croissant
35 A kind of meat
36 Dense
37 German cavalryman employed in skirmishing
39 Makes noise like dove
40 To walk
41 A parcel of land
42 Electrified particle
45 Part of harness
46 A number
47 Arrow poison
48 Island (poetic)
49 Consumed
50 Fabled monster

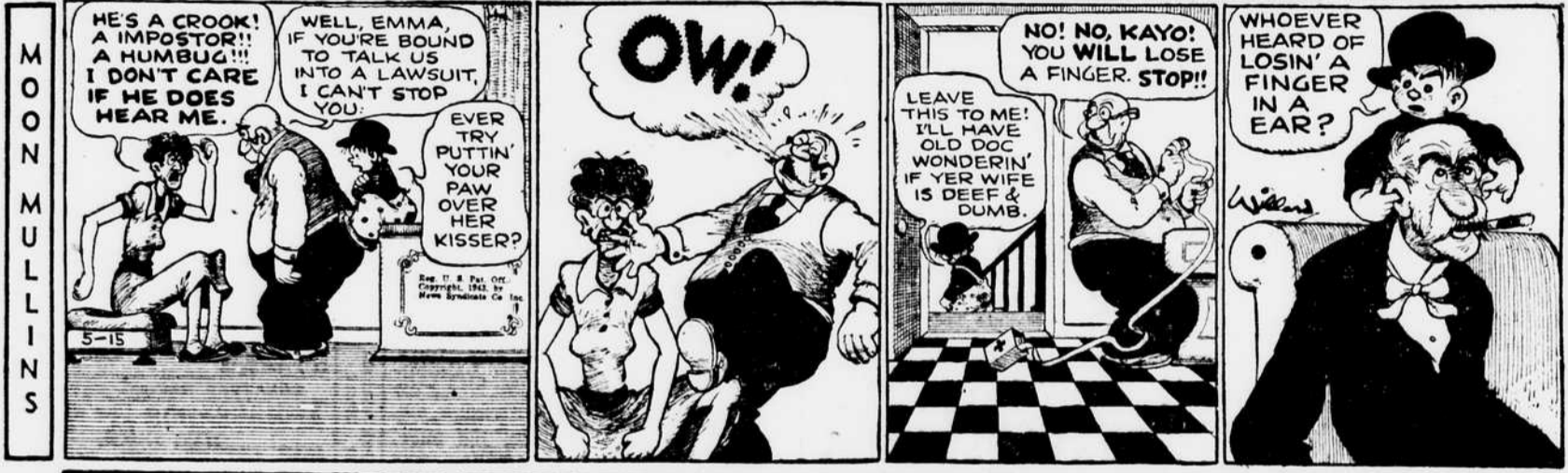
Grid for crossword puzzle with numbers 1-50.

Sonnysayings



John said he couldn't catch that bird on account of only RUN, and the bird "PLUED!"

Tennshun! PRIVATE BREGER ABROAD
You know the inimitable Dave Breger, whose famous cartoons of army life you have seen in many national magazines. He is now a sergeant in the army, overseas with our fighting forces. His panels — jibes and fun-pokers at army life — will appear exclusively in this newspaper. Starts Monday, May 17, in The Evening Star



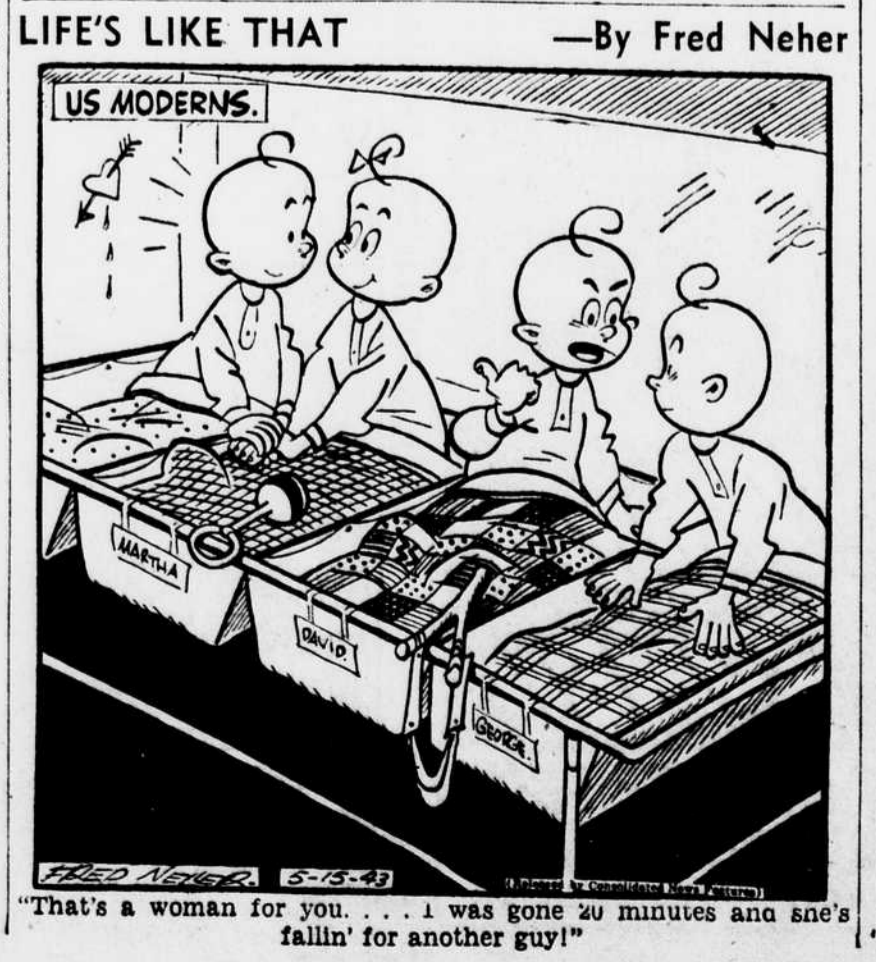
Nature's Children
By LILLIAN COX ATHEY.
FAREWELL-TO-SPRING.
(Godetia amensia)
Farewell-to-spring belongs to the evening primrose family.

The World at Its Worst
By Gluyas Williams
In the foothills of the Sierras and Coast Ranges has bright lilac-pink blossoms.

Horses in Pasture Reduce Alimony
By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES—When a horse is turned out to pasture, a court has ruled, alimony should be reduced.



The Cheerful Cherub
No sudden disaster can damage me much if only I'm able to see.
That I really live more in my thoughts about life than just in what happens to me.



RADIO PROGRAM

Table listing radio programs for Saturday, May 15, 1943, including stations like WMAL, WRC, WOL, WJLA, and WTOP.

Bedtime Stories

By THORNTON W. BURGESS.
When Chatterer the Red Squirrel thrust his head in the hole in the old apple tree in the Old Orchard,

ON THE AIR TODAY
WTOP, 6:30—People's Platform: A di- gonal and an educator of China, and an American professor and a businessman.

WRC, 7:30—Ellyery Queen: Problem in bar- baric death.
WTOP, 8:00—Crummit and Sanderson: Hus- bands vs. wives.

Take My Word for It

By FRANK COLBY.
Saturday Miscellany.
Ann Arbor: How should the word CAPSULE be pronounced?

TOONERVILLE FOLKS

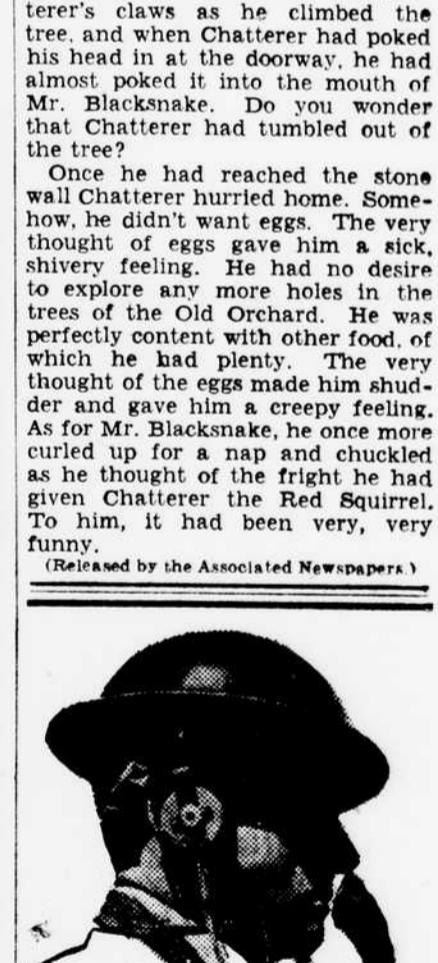


TIN HATS

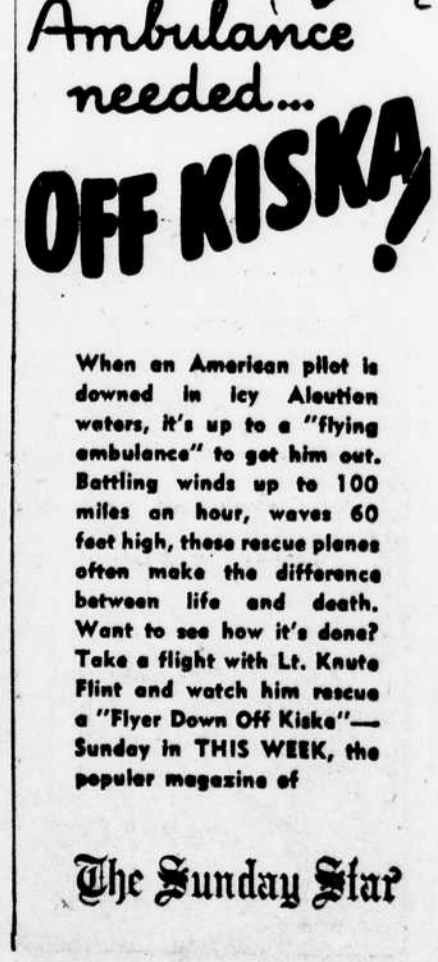


Presently, that black head disappeared back inside the hollow in the tree. Old Mr. Toad waited a few minutes.

Points for Parents



CROSTOWN



MODERN MAIDENS



Ambulance needed... OFF KISKA!
When an American pilot is downed in icy Aloutian waters, it's up to a "flying ambulance" to get him out.

