

Weather Forecast

Cloudy, moderate temperature, lowest tonight about 38; tomorrow cloudy, somewhat colder. Temperature today—Highest, 55, at 3:30 p.m.; lowest, 30, 12:35 a.m.; 54, at 4 p.m.

From the United States Weather Bureau Report. Full Details on Page B-4.

Closing N. Y. Markets—Sales, Page 17.

The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

NIGHT FINAL SPORTS

(AP) Means Associated Press.

89th YEAR. No. 35,650.

WASHINGTON, D. C., MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1941—FORTY-EIGHT PAGES.

THREE CENTS.

PRESIDENT SIGNS DECLARATION OF WAR; 350 CASUALTIES AS JAPS BLAST MANILA; 1,500 Dead in Hawaii, White House Says; Battleship and Destroyer Lost

Gasoline Dump At Nichols Field Believed Fired

Philippine Capital, Blacked Out, Suffers 'Terrific Damage'

Japanese bombers, following up earlier successes in the two-day Battle of the Pacific, raided Manila in the darkness of night, dispatches from the Philippine Capital disclosed this afternoon. The heavy attack opened shortly after midnight Tuesday Manila time (11 a.m. Washington time.)

Unconfirmed reports said 10,000 of the 25,000 Japanese who inhabit the Davao region were armed and ready for action, and it was feared they would attempt to defend their holdings.

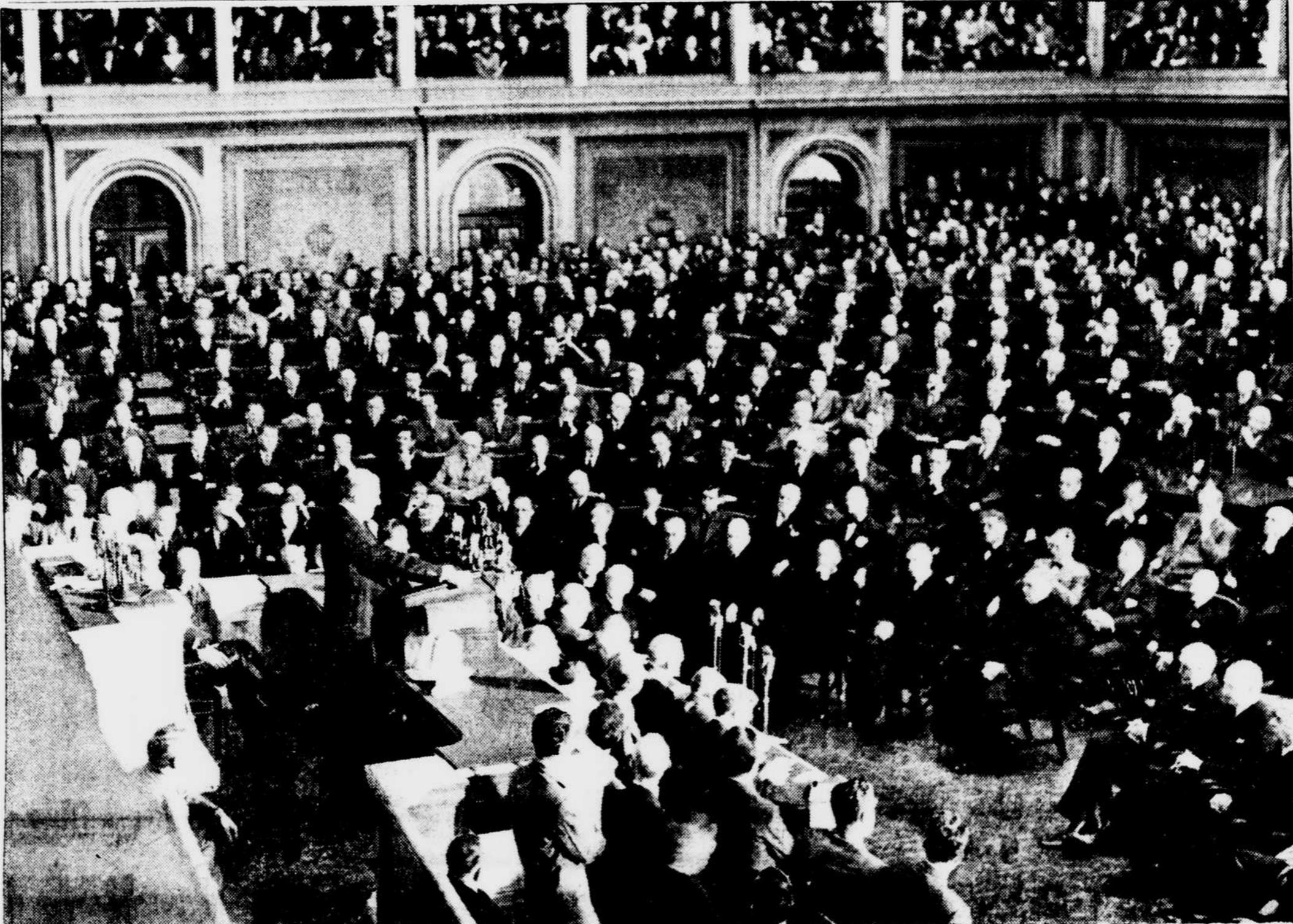
The Japanese radio reported that Nipponese warships had surrounded Guam and said all big buildings on the island were ablaze.

City Completely Blacked Out. The raid on Manila, apparently extensive. The first air raid alarms were sounded at 12:40 a.m. Manila time (11:40 a.m. E. S. T.).

Smash at Fort McKinley. The raiders had smashed at Fort William McKinley, and the Radio Corp. of America short wave transmitter as well as Nichols Field.

Barkley Will Give Picture of War on Radio Forum Tonight

Senate Majority Leader Charles McNary will give the National Radio Forum at 9 o'clock tonight to give the country a first-hand picture of the rapidly moving events in the sudden war with Japan.



"WE WILL GAIN THE INEVITABLE TRIUMPH"—So prophesied grim President Roosevelt, shown today as he addressed Congress, cabinet members, Supreme Court justices and crowded galleries, in his message asking for a declaration of war against Japan. Tense faces of his audience indicate feeling which surged through the historic joint session.

Draft Act Revisions Studied; D. C. January Quota to Be Doubled

House Military Group Hopes to Hear Marshall At Session Tomorrow

Representative May called a meeting of his committee for tomorrow morning to consider what change, if any, must be made in the draft act to meet the critical new situation.

Officials at the District's selective service office said there would be no step-up in the rate of inductions this month.

Selective Service headquarters in the old National Guard Armory at Sixth street and Pennsylvania avenue have been crowded all day with men who are seeking to have their numbers called immediately.

During the morning about 200 men came in to ask that previously granted deferments be withdrawn or to ask that they be inducted ahead of schedule.

Lindbergh Asks United Stand in War Effort

CHICAGO, Dec. 8 (AP)—Charles A. Lindbergh issued the following statement through the America First Committee today: "We have been stepping closer to war for many months. Now it has come and we must meet it as united Americans regardless of our attitude in the past toward the policy our Government has followed."

Late War Bulletins Churchill Tells British to Close Gap

LONDON (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill told the British parliament tonight that the outbreak of war with Japan meant that some American aid to Britain would cease "for the moment."

Litvinoff Presents Credentials to President

Maxim Litvinoff, new Russian Ambassador to the United States, presented his credentials to President Roosevelt this afternoon and then conferred with the Chief Executive for about 40 minutes on international developments.

North Borneo Attack Reported

SINGAPORE (AP)—A report from Manila late today said Japanese forces had made an unsuccessful attempt to land on British North Borneo, but the report could not be confirmed in military quarters here.

Berlin to Announce War Stand Soon

BERLIN (AP)—The well-posted commentary Dienst Aus Deutschland predicted tonight that "it will not be long before official German reaction to the new events in the Far East are made public."

Japanese Businesses in U. S. Seized

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau announced today the seizure of all Japanese banks and business enterprises throughout the United States.

U. S. Takes Up Kurt Sell's Credentials

The Secret Service late today took up the credentials of Kurt G. Sell, Washington correspondent for the German News Bureau. Mr. Sell was the only German newspaper correspondent in Washington.

R. A. F. Pounding Japs at Malaya

SINGAPORE (AP)—A communique issued about 8 p.m. here said the R. A. F. was delivering extensive aerial counterblows against Japanese transports attempting to land troops in Northern Malaya.

Nazis Do Not Expect To Take Moscow in 1941, Berlin Says

Spokesman Says Cold Is So Terrific Oil Freezes in Vehicles

BERLIN, Dec. 8 (AP)—The German Army does not expect to capture Moscow this year, a military spokesman said tonight in explanation of a high command communique's reference to the coming of winter.

The high command reported an attack by German and Italian troops in the Donets Basin was making progress.

Nazis Reported Crushed At 2 Points Above Moscow

LONDON, Dec. 8 (AP)—Soviet troops attacking in sub-zero cold were reported today to have crushed German positions at two points above Moscow and wiped out two divisions of the invaders (30,000 men) during the process.

Reports received by the Associated Press from Europe Sunday night said Adolf Hitler's troops, in a move linked with the outbreak of war in the Pacific, were girding for offensives intended to take both Moscow and Leningrad and recapture Rostov "at any price" within two weeks.

Tense Throng Fills Grounds As President Goes to Capitol

A tense, grim throng slowly filled the Capitol grounds and an equally solemn, light-faced parade of Senators, Representatives and diplomats filed into the domed building shortly before noon today ahead of the arrival of President Roosevelt to deliver the most momentous message a Chief Executive has read to Congress since 1817.



LONE DISSENTER—Representative Jeannette Rankin, Republican, of Montana, cast the single dissenting vote as Congress declared war on Japan today.

Nats' No. 1 Baseball Fan, Sylvester A. Breen, Dies

Sylvester A. Breen, 75-year-old No. 1 fan of the Washington baseball club, died suddenly this afternoon at his home, 1322 King street, Alexandria, Va.

Mr. Breen, when only 14, saw President Garfield assassinated by Charles J. Guiteau on July 2, 1881, at the old Baltimore & Potomac Railroad depot.

Alexandria police said Mr. Breen collapsed in the rear yard of his home and was carried to the Alexandria Hospital, where he was pronounced dead by Dr. Lawrence Jackson on arrival.

For nearly 19 years Mr. Breen, an intimate friend of Clark Griffith, has been handed pass No. 1 for the Washington baseball club's games. He was a retired Government Printing Office employee.

Markets at a Glance

NEW YORK, Dec. 8 (AP)—Stocks weak; war outbreak hits leaders. Bonds lower. Federal slip in nominal dealings. Foreign exchange inactive.

Roosevelt Says Date Of Attack in Pacific Will Live in Infamy

BULLETIN. Charging that Germany is to blame for "pushing" Japan into war as a means of curtailing American lend-lease aid to anti-Axis nations, the White House late today pledged that such assistance is still in full operation and will continue so.

By JOHN C. HENRY. Congress today declared a state of war exists between the United States and the Japanese Empire, making this fateful decision less than an hour after President Roosevelt appeared before a joint-session.

The Senate vote came at 1:05 p.m. It was 82 to 0. The House voted at 1:27. The vote was 388 to 1. Representative Jeannette Rankin of Montana, who voted against war in 1917, was the single dissenter today.

In the presence of a large congressional delegation, the President signed the resolution of war at 4:10 o'clock in his executive office.

The President's request for a declaration that a state of war exists, phrased in historically brief form, pronounced as war's justification the "unprovoked and dastardly attack" by the Japanese on American forces.

It was delivered to a solemn and angered Congress and before crowded galleries as the legislators met in the House chamber.

Mr. Roosevelt charged, with grim bitterness, that the Japanese had "deliberately planned" their attack many days or weeks ago, while they brought bland words of peace here "by false statements."

The date of the first Japanese attack, December 7, 1941, is one "which will live in infamy," the President told the hushed and expectant Congress.

Germany Not Mentioned. Nowhere in his 500-word presentation did Mr. Roosevelt mention other partners of the Axis, Germany and Italy.

Neither did he make any specific mention of initial American losses, announced by the White House earlier this morning as "more serious" than at first indicated.

"The attack yesterday," the President said on this subject, "on the Hawaiian Islands has caused severe damage to American naval and military forces. Very many American lives have been lost. In addition, American ships have been reported torpedoed on the high seas between San Francisco and Honolulu."

Briefly, then, the President recounted that the Japanese government in intervening hours has attacked Malaya, Hong Kong, Guam, the Philippine Islands, Wake Island and, most recently, Midway Island.

"The people of the United States have already formed their opinions and well understand the implications to the very life and safety of our Nation," Mr. Roosevelt said solemnly.

"No matter how long it may take us to overcome this premeditated invasion, the American people in their righteous anger will win through to absolute victory."

Text of President's Message to Congress Asking for Declaration of State of War

The text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress follows: To the Congress of the United States: Yesterday, December 7, 1941—a date which will live in infamy—the United States of America was suddenly and deliberately attacked by naval and air forces of the Empire of Japan.

The United States was at peace with that nation and, at the solicitation of Japan, was still in conversation with its government and its Emperor looking toward the maintenance of peace in the Pacific. Indeed, one hour after Japanese air squadrons had commenced bombing in Oahu, the Japanese Ambassador to the United States and his colleague delivered to the Secretary of State a formal reply to a recent American message. While this reply stated that it seemed useless to continue the existing diplomatic negotiations, it contained no threat or hint of war or armed attack.

It will be recalled that the distance of Hawaii from Japan makes it obvious that the attack was deliberately planned many days or even weeks ago. During the intervening time the Japanese government has deliberately sought to deceive the United States by false statements and expressions of hope for continued peace.

The attack yesterday on the Hawaiian Islands has caused severe damage to American naval and military forces. Very many American lives have been lost. In addition American ships have been reported torpedoed on the high seas between San Francisco and Honolulu.

Yesterday the Japanese also launched an attack against Malaya. Last night Japanese forces attacked Hong Kong.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. The White House, December 8, 1941.

Britain Declares War On Japs, Allying Herself With U. S.

Pronouncement Issued By Churchill Before Session of Commons

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Dec. 8.—Britain, like the United States, under Japanese attack, today declared war on the Tokyo government, without waiting for Washington first to formulate an American declaration.

Prime Minister Churchill said: "It only remains now for the two great democracies to face their tasks with whatever strength God may give them."

At the same time Britain made allies of Thailand and Free China. Thailand has ceased fighting, however, and is negotiating with the Japanese.

Prime Minister Churchill told the House of Commons that instructions had been forwarded to the British Embassy at Tokyo and that at 11:30 (7 a. m. E. S. T.) a note was handed to the Japanese Charge d'Affaires here, stating that in view of Japan's wanton acts of unprovoked aggression the British government informed them that a state of war existed between the two countries.

Mr. Churchill recalled that "with the full approval of the nation and of the empire I pledged the throne of Great Britain about a month ago that should the United States be involved in war with Japan a British declaration would follow within the hour."

Mr. Churchill declared that Britain had assumed Thailand "that an attack on her will be regarded as an attack on us" and that he had messaged Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek of Free China, "assuring him that henceforward we would face a common foe together."

Mr. Churchill disseminated his considered President Roosevelt in a trans-Atlantic telephone call last night "with a view to arranging the timing of our respective declarations." He explained that the President informed him only the Congress could declare the United States at war.

"When answered him we would follow immediately. However, it soon appeared that British territory in Malaya had also been the object of Japanese attack and later on it was announced from Tokyo that the Japanese high command had formed the Imperial Japanese government but the Japanese high command had declared that a state of war existed between them and Great Britain and the United States."

House Stands and Cheers. That situation, Mr. Churchill went on, left no need for a congressional declaration at Washington.

The House stood and cheered. He spoke of recent reinforcement of Britain's Far Eastern naval power with "some of the finest ships of the Royal Navy," which have been ordered to cruise the Pacific in search of the Japanese.

The White House said a number of American bombers had arrived safely in Hawaii from San Francisco during yesterday's engagements. Plans are being rushed.

This first official communique and accounting of American losses was issued by Mr. Early on specific instructions of President Roosevelt.

Text of Mr. Early's announcement follows: "American operations against the Japanese attacking force in the neighborhood of the Hawaiian Islands are still continuing."

"A number of Japanese planes and submarines have been destroyed. The damage caused to our forces in Oahu in yesterday's attack appears more serious than at first believed."

"In Pearl Harbor itself, one old battleship has capsized and several other ships have been seriously damaged. One destroyer was blown up. Several other small ships were seriously hit."

"Army and navy fields were bombed, with the resulting destruction of several hangars and a large number of planes were put out of commission."

"A number of bombers arrived safely from San Francisco during the engagement—while it was under way."

"Reinforcements of planes are being rushed and repair work is under way on ships, planes and ground facilities."

"Guam, Wake, Midway Islands and Hong Kong have been attacked. Details of these attacks are lacking."

"Two hundred marines, all that remained in China, have been interned by the Japanese near Tientsin."

"The total casualties on the Island of Oahu are not yet definitely known, but in all probability will amount to about 3,000. Nearly half of these are fatalities, the others being wounded."

"It seems clear from the reports that many bombs were dropped in the city of Honolulu, resulting in a small number of casualties."

"Asked for some official explanation of Japanese ability to surprise the American defending forces, Mr. Early stated the following as a 'consensus of the experts':"

"That probably most, if not all of the planes, that attacked, came from carriers. Apparently these planes were of the dive-bomber type."

"The attack came at dawn. The carrier naturally had all night under cover of darkness to approach the islands. Planes could take off, gain high altitude and come in from the dark."

"Mr. Early did not identify any of the ships lost, heaged or in action. Japanese parachute troops were reported landing in the Philippines. Simultaneously, Australia decided to declare war as Japanese forces attacked the tiny British-mandated island of Nanai."

"An Italian broadcast quoted U. S. S. Lysing and the Oklahoma as the American battleships sunk. Two United States destroyers and two tankers were also reported lost."

"Japan's navy reported said the United States aircraft carrier sunk was the victor of a submarine off Honolulu and that a merchant ship had been captured in the Pacific."

Japanese Deny Losses. The Tokyo announcement asserted that there were no Japanese losses in striking the heavy bombers against the United States fleet at Honolulu. The Japanese reported that 80 or 60 United States planes had been shot down in air combats over Clark

Churchill Carries Gun in His Auto—For 'Chutists'

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Dec. 8.—Winston Churchill, who spends his week ends in the country when he's not too busy to get away from Downing Street, disclosed today that he carries a tommy-gun in the back of his automobile—just in case of parachutists.

Japanese Bombers Aided

LONDON, Dec. 8.—Apparently the raid is not of the ordinary type. The Japanese bombers aided apparently the raid is not of the ordinary type.

Army Base Bombed. Then Mr. Bell went on, saying that Corregidor, Manila base guarding Manila, had been bombed but "nothing very serious happened."

A D. N. B. dispatch to Berlin from Tokyo, quoting a report in the Japanese newspaper Yomiuri from Saigon, French Indo-China, said a United States transport had been sunk with a loss of 350 men in waters around Manila.

Besides losses inflicted on American naval forces, D. N. B. said in a dispatch from Tokyo that Japanese planes also sank two British cruisers in attacks on Britain's great fortress at Singapore.

In earlier, daylight raids the Japanese had bombed Davao and Baguio. Davao is a center of concentrated Japanese population on the southernmost of the islands and Baguio is the summertime mountain capital of the Philippines, north of Manila. A report also was being investigated that there had been a raid on Tarlac on the island of Luzon.

Francis B. Sayre, American high commissioner in the Philippines, declared that the situation was "well in hand." Admiral Thomas C. Hart, commander of the United States Asiatic fleet, announced that a Japanese transport carrying 1,000 Japanese marines stationed at Peiping had been forced to surrender to the Japanese.

He also said the American gunboat Wake had been compelled to surrender at Shanghai. "There was nothing else they could do" the admiral said.

Presidential Secretary Stephen Early made the White House announcement concerning yesterday's attack on Pearl Harbor.

This announcement, made an hour and a quarter before President Roosevelt appeared before Congress, contained further Japanese claims that they had won naval supremacy in the Pacific. The Japanese said their surprise attack on Hawaii had sunk two American battleships and an aircraft carrier and damaged four battleships and six cruisers stationed at Pearl Harbor.

Great Britain this morning ranged herself with the United States against Japan. This fulfilled the announced pledge of Prime Minister Churchill to support the United States in a war in the Pacific.

Rapid Counterblows Being Delivered. The United States delivered rapid counterblows to Japan in the battle off the Pacific. Mr. Early said, and "a number of Japanese planes and submarines have been destroyed."

American forces have been ordered to cruise the Pacific in search of the Japanese.

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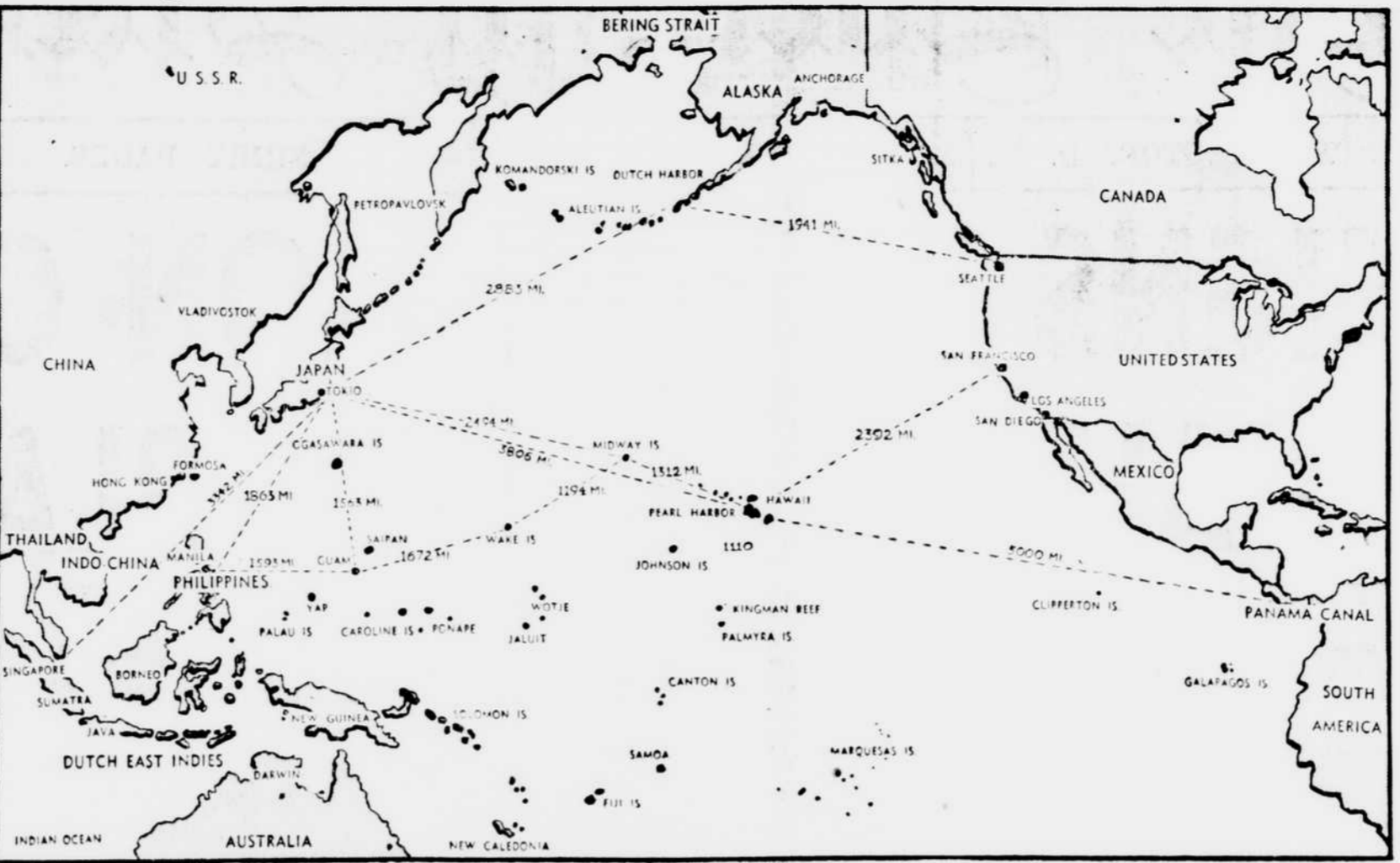
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War Engulfs Whole World With Spread to Vast Pacific Area



Here is a map of the Pacific to which war flames spread yesterday with shocking speed. The principal points mentioned in the latest dispatches and all strategic islands are located. Air distances between Japan and possessions of the United States and Britain are indicated, as well as distances between the islands, the American West Coast and the Panama Canal. If offers readers an opportunity to study the immense theater of war as the fighting develops.

Jeannette Rankin Casts Only Vote Against War

Senate Unanimous, House 388 to 1 in Swift Decision

By GOULD LINCOLN.

The vote by Congress to declare war came with almost breath-taking speed today, as the Senate, expressing itself unanimously, 82-10-0, waited less than 15 minutes after President Roosevelt finished speaking to give its sanction to the war resolution he asked.

The Senate began voting on the issue just a few seconds after 1 p. m. and the House followed at 1:05 p. m. The vote in the House was 388 to 1, the single dissenting vote being cast by Representative Jeannette Rankin, Republican of Montana. Miss Rankin also voted against the declaration of war in April, 1917.

Resolution Rushed. Shortly after the President delivered his message, the House assembled in regular session and Majority Leader McCormack called up his resolution declaring that a state of war exists with imperialist Japan and asked for its consideration under a unanimous consent agreement. His request was granted.

Representative McCormack then asked consent to make a 20-second speech to the House in which he described Japan's attack on United States possessions "astoundingly." "This is the time for action," he declared.

His brief remarks were greeted with an outburst of applause and cheers and a few members cried "vote."

Minority Leader Martin immediately followed Representative McCormack with a plea for unanimous approval of the war declaration resolution.

"At the outset he declared the Nation faces a grave crisis and has been challenged by a 'ruthless foe'."

Mr. Martin pointed out the attack on the United States outposts came in a time when this country was trying to make peace negotiations with Japan.

"Cities have been ruthlessly bombed," he said. "Every night I have uttered a silent prayer that this country be spared of war."

Several other Representatives declared, "We are confronted by this treacherous attack and force to go to war. There can be no peace until the enemy is made to pay for the dastardly crime."

Representative Martin predicted that as a result of Japan's action there would be a "warm and spontaneous" response to America's declaration of war. He said all forces—"of the civil life, military, farm life and labor life would join in a unanimous consent to bring about the defeat of the enemy."

"In view of the developments of the past 48 hours, the President's request has my support," he declared, amid an outburst of deafening applause. "When the roll is called on this resolution, I hope there will not be a dissenting voice. Let us show the world we are a united Nation. God will give us strength and courage to carry on."

As Representative Martin returned to his seat, virtually every member of the House stood, cheered and applauded.

Speaker Rayburn had a little difficulty restoring order in the House chamber after departure of the President. Several times he vigorously banged the gavel and pleaded with members to take their seats and stop conversation so that the way could be paved for consideration of the McCormack resolution.

Fish Demands Action. Representative Fish of New York, a bitter opponent of the President's foreign policy in the past, took the floor in support of the war resolution.

"It is with sorrow and deep regret that I vote in support of this resolution," he said. "Although I have been opposed to the entry of this country into war, the unwarranted and dastardly attack made upon this country by Japan will peace negotiations were still continuing, makes war inevitable. The time for action has passed. The time for action has come. Non-interventionists and interventionists must present a united front. There is only one answer to the treacherous attacks by Japan—war to victory."

Mr. Fish said he would offer his services as a Reserve officer and added that he preferred to serve with colored troops. He is a veteran of the last World War. In conclusion he said: "I appeal to the whole American party and particularly to Emperor Hirohito for help in restoring traditional Japanese-American relations and preventing 'further death and destruction in the world.'"

All these made up Japan's explosive answer to a personal appeal Saturday from President Roosevelt to Emperor Hirohito for help in restoring traditional Japanese-American relations and preventing "further death and destruction in the world."

The Christmas Campaign

The annual campaign to raise funds and collect Christmas toys for children of distressed Washington families will be suspended this year because of the war.

This decision was announced last night by The Star, the National Broadcasting Co. and the Warner Bros. Theaters, associated in the annual appeal.

The Star will be glad to receive and acknowledge gifts of money, however, which will be forwarded to the Christmas Committee of the Council of Social Agencies for distribution among families with children at Christmas time.

Conviction Reversed By Supreme Court In Bridges Case

Lower Tribunals' Ruling On Los Angeles Times Contempt Also Upset

By the Associated Press. The Supreme Court today reversed the contempt-of-court convictions against the Los Angeles Times and Harry Bridges, West Coast C. I. O. labor leader.

Justice Black, who delivered the majority decision, asserted that the first amendment to the Federal Constitution prohibits any law abridging the freedom of speech or of the press, and must be taken as a command of the broadest scope that explicit language, read in the context of a liberty-loving society, will allow.

The newspaper was convicted on charges growing out of the publication of editorial comments on court cases prior to a final settlement. Bridges was convicted of sending to Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins a pamphlet, subsequently published, criticizing a decision by the Los Angeles Superior Court.

Justice Frankfurter wrote a dissenting opinion, in which Chief Justice Stone and Justices Roberts and Brandeis joined.

The Times case represented another chapter in the long history of the controversy over the proper interpretation of freedom of speech and of the press.

The newspaper and its managing editor, L. D. Hotchkiss, were convicted in the Los Angeles Superior Court and the verdict was upheld by the California Supreme Court. A \$500 fine was imposed on the newspaper by the superior court, Hotchkiss was fined \$100 with the provision that if it were not paid he was to serve 60 days in jail.

Conviction of the newspaper followed the publication of three editorials in 1937 and 1938 entitled "Sit-Strikers Convicted," "The Fall of an Ex-Queen," and "Probation for Gorillas."

The first discussed the conviction of strikers at the Douglas Aircraft Co. plant before sentence had been imposed, and while the defendants still could apply for a new trial or for probation.

The second editorial was published after the conviction of Mrs. Helen Werner, former Los Angeles political figure, on a bribe solicitation charge. She had not been sentenced and a motion for a new trial was pending.

The third editorial opposed probation for two unionists convicted of labor violence. It was published while the petition for probation was pending.

First Casualty List in War With Japan

By the Associated Press. Following is the list of members of United States armed forces killed in the war in the East, as disclosed by official advances to the next of kin.

First Lt. Hans Christiansen, 21, Woodland, Calif., Marine aviator, at Pearl Harbor.

Serge James Guthrie, Republican, Grove, Va., Air Corps engineer, in Hawaii Sunday.

Pvt. George G. Leslie, 20, Arnold, Pa., Army Air Corps, at Hawaii.

Robert Niedzwiecki, 22, Grand Rapids, Mich., at Hawaii.

Lt. James Derthick, 22, Ravenna, Ohio, Army Air Corps at Honolulu.

Second Lt. Forge A. Whiteman, Sedalia, Ohio, Air Corps, at Pearl Harbor.

Gordon Mitchell, Holston, Kans., Air Corps, at Hawaii.

Pvt. Donald Plant, 22, of Wausau, Wis., Air Corps, at Wheeler Field, Hawaii.

John Fletcher, 32, of Janesville, Wis., Air Corps, at Wheeler Field, Hawaii.

Pvt. Dean W. Ceber of Galesburg, Ill., at Honolulu.

Serg. George R. Schmersahl, 22, Bloomfield, N. J., Air Corps, Hawaii.

Theo F. Byrd, 20, Tampa, Fla., private first class, Air Corps, at Wheeler Field, Hawaii.

Pvt. Robert Shattuck, 21, Blue River, Wis., at Hickam Field, Hawaii.

Clifford Lewis, Founder Of Hotel School, Dies

Clifford Lewis, 67, well-known hotel man and founder of the Lewis Hotel Training School at Washington Circle, died yesterday at his home, 2723 Thirty-third place N.W.

Born in his grandfather's hotel at Cobekskill, N. Y., Mr. Lewis came to Washington in 1890, as assistant steward at the Hotel Pennsylvania, of which his father was manager. In 1912 he built the Powhatan Hotel (now the Roger Smith) at Pennsylvania avenue and Eighteenth street N.W.

The Lewis Hotel Training School, which he founded in 1911, and of which he was president at the time of his death, is known throughout the hotel world.

In Washington Mr. Lewis was a member of the Board of Trade, the Hotel Greeters Association, the Sons of the American Revolution, and St. Ann's Catholic Church.

His widow, Mrs. Catherine Lewis, survives.

Rome Radio Denies Saying Axis Is at War With U. S.

ROME, Dec. 8.—The Rome radio denied broadcasting today any statement that the Japanese declaration of war on the United States put into operation Italy's and Germany's alliance with Japan in the three-power pact.

The Rome radio did say: "Although Japan was bound by the three-power pact to make war against the United States and Italy she did not wait for it."

Charles Town Entries for Tomorrow

By the Associated Press. FIRST RACE—Purse \$10,000, claiming: 2-year-olds and upward about 11-14 miles. Charles Town course.

SECOND RACE—Purse \$5,000, claiming: 2-year-olds and upward about 11-14 miles. Charles Town course.

THIRD RACE—Purse \$5,000, claiming: 2-year-olds and upward about 11-14 miles. Charles Town course.

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SEVENTH RACE—Purse \$5,000, claiming: 2-year-olds and upward about 11-14 miles. Charles Town course.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse \$5,000, claiming: 2-year-olds and upward about 11-14 miles. Charles Town course.

Propaganda Jury Plans To Probe Japanese Activity

The additional grand jury which has been inquiring into Nazi propaganda proposes to turn its attention to Japanese work in this field, it was learned today.

Strenuous efforts are being made by the Government, it is understood, to find Ralph Townsend, writer for Scribner's Commentator, published at Lake Geneva, Wis., wanted for questioning here and suspected of pro-Japanese sympathies.

Mr. Townsend wrote "Asia Answer" as well as a number of other publications, deemed to have distinctly Japanese leanings. About four weeks ago Mr. Townsend allegedly disappeared after the grand jury had expressed a desire to talk with him.

Some quarters here believe Mr. Townsend anticipated a clash between the United States and Japan and said they would not be surprised if he turned up in Nippon. Mr. Townsend said at one time was an American consul in China, it was said.

14 SHOPPING DAYS to Christmas

Also GIVE U.S. Defense Savings BONDS and STAMPS

AT STORES-BANKS POST OFFICES

Weather Report on Page B-4 Court Assignments on Page B-17

Final Japanese Note, Flouting U. S. Offer, Rouses Hull's Anger

Secretary Upbraids Empire's Envoys In Hot Refutation

(Text of Statements on Page A-11.)

By GARNETT D. HORNER.

Japan rejected American principles for peace in the Pacific as "only a Utopian ideal" in a formal note not delivered to Secretary of State Hull until after Japanese planes had begun bombing Hawaii.

The note formally broke off negotiations that have been under way for the past nine months in what this Government had assumed was a mutually sincere effort to reach a peaceful adjustment of conflicting interests in the Pacific.

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It is now apparent to the whole world that Japan in its recent professions of a desire for peace has been infamously false and fraudulent.

Latin America Informed.

Mr. Hull promptly instructed American diplomats throughout Latin America to notify the 20 other republics of the hemisphere of the Japanese attacks, and soon thereafter began receiving from the State Department said were "very heartening messages of support" from these countries.

The State Department also announced prompt steps had been taken for "absolute protection" of Japanese officials in American jurisdictions. Efforts to arrange for the safe return of Japanese diplomats and consular officials here for American representatives in Japan were expected to begin today.

Texts of yesterday's Japanese note and the rejected peace suggestions given the Japanese by Mr. Hull on November 26 were made public by the department last night through the information of the American people. While somewhat anticlimactic in view of events in the Pacific, the documents give a dramatic insight into the negotiations immediately preceding hostilities.

Proposals Rejected.

The United States, it was disclosed, turned down a Japanese proposal of November 26 for a temporary settlement which would have required this country to withdraw aid to China, unfreeze Japanese assets and furnish Japan all the oil she needed in exchange for only a Japanese promise not to send any more troops to the Southern Pacific area except Indo-China, while moving north her forces in Southern Indo-China.

Secretary Hull informed the Japanese representatives on November 26 that "some features" of these proposals conflicted with the letter of "peace under law, order and justice in the Pacific area," and offered specific counter-proposals based upon such principles.

Under the agreement he proposed, Japan would have received full economic co-operation from this country if she withdrew all her military forces from China and Indo-China and agreed to interpret her Axis treaty in a way to conflict with "the establishment and preservation of peace throughout the Pacific area." It also envisaged a multilateral non-aggression pact between the United States, Japan, Great Britain, China, Netherlands, Russia and Thailand, which governments would pledge respect for the territorial integrity of French Indo-China, and a general surrender of extraterritorial rights in China.

Japan's reply yesterday, asserting that her "earnest desire for peaceful cooperation with this country" has "finally been lost" because of what it charged was an American intention to conspire with other countries to obstruct her efforts for peace through a "new order in East Asia," but that she cannot but consider that it is impossible to reach an agreement through further negotiations.

United States Policy "Utopian." While Japan was willing to "accept in principle" some of the fundamentals of policy outlined by the United States, the note said that "in view of the world's actual condition it seems only a Utopian ideal on the part of the American Government to attempt to force their immediate adoption."

Any provision that would restrain Japan from fulfilling its obligations under the tripartite Axis pact "when the German States participate in the war in Europe," the note declared, "cannot be accepted by the Japanese government."

"The American Government," the Japanese added, "possessed with its own views and opinions, may be said to be scheming for the extension of the war. While it seeks, on the one hand, to secure its rear by stabilizing the Pacific area, it is engaged, on the other hand, in aiding Great Britain and preparing to attack in the name of self-defense, Germany and Italy, two countries that are striving to establish a new order in Europe."

Japan contended she had "made all possible concessions" in doing her best to reach a settlement, while the American Government held fast to "theories in disregard of realities," refused to yield an inch on its impractical principles, and with a "selfish and hostile" attitude joined with Great Britain in military preparations endangering "the very existence" of the Japanese empire.

The Japanese charges stirred Secretary Hull to "the greatest indignation." He told the Japanese Ambassador the document was crowded with "infamous falsehoods and distortions on a scale so huge that I never imagined until today that any government on this planet was capable of uttering them."



WHERE WAR ON U. S. OPENED WITH BOMBING ATTACK—This is Honolulu from the Punch Bowl, a hill behind the city. Japanese war planes roared over the Hawaiian capital yesterday dropping high explosive and incendiary bombs.

How Navies Compare

In the war of the Pacific naval strength probably will decide victory. The table below, based on data in Jane's Fighting Ships, compares the strength of the American and Japanese navies.

The United States is re-enforced by the detailing to the Pacific of some vessels in the British, Australian and Dutch navies. British ships now undergoing repair in Pacific Coast harbors will be fit soon for Pacific fighting, although they were damaged in the Atlantic and Mediterranean. The American Navy, on the other hand, is divided between Pacific and Atlantic.

There is speculation here whether the Japanese fleet is re-enforced by some ships from the German navy, chiefly the huge battleship Von Tirpitz and the 26,000-ton Gneisenau.

The American-Japanese comparison in capital ships follows:

Table with columns for Battleships, Aircraft Carriers, and Heavy Cruisers, comparing US and Japanese counts and names.

63 Dead, 133 Injured In Singapore; Fight Continues to North

Routing of Two Forces After Malaya Landing Reported by British

The first communique said the troops which had landed at Kota Bharu, which is the site of an airfield and is near the northern terminus of a railway leading to Singapore.

Sabak, where British aircraft were reported to have given the Japanese landing forces a heavy pounding as they disembarked, is about 13 miles south of Kota Bharu.

The British said one attacking Hudson bomber had scored a direct hit on a barge laden with Japanese troops.

It was not immediately clear from the second British communique whether the Japanese force which was pushing toward Kota Bharu had been driven back to the shore or whether it referred only to the action at Sabak.

Waves of Bombers Hit Singapore. Three hours before the landings in the north, which took place about 11 a. m. (1 p. m. Eastern standard time) two waves of Japanese bombers attacked this great naval stronghold.

Casualties in Singapore Island outside the naval base were estimated at the 60 to 100. A communique said 11 planes in all took part in the assault, but that they failed to drop any bombs on the naval base itself and that they caused no casualties. A few buildings were reported damaged, however.

The attackers were said to have come in at an altitude of about 17,000 feet. There were no American or British casualties in the morning raid. Windows of a building housing the United Press Singapore office were shattered and automatic printers were put out of order.

The Japanese air raiders struck before an alarm could be sounded, but disappeared when British fighter planes took to the air.

Carolina Banker Dies. WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., Dec. 8.—Adolphus Hill Eller, vice president and chairman of the trust committee of the Wachovia Bank & Trust Co., died yesterday after an illness of several weeks. He was 80 years old.

More than 50,000 acres of land have been transferred by the Soil Conservation Service to the War Department for use in defense training.

Attention Christmas Shoppers! When making out your gift list, don't forget that a gift of a ton or two of Marlow's Famous Reading Anthracite will bring that real Christmas warmth and cheer to a dear one or to one on whom Fortune has not smiled any too brightly. It is a practical, sensible expression of the true Christmas spirit.

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WASHINGTON ART GALLERIES AND Auction Rooms, Inc.

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Seiberling Rubber Co. Raises Pay of 1,300

AKRON, Ohio, Dec. 8.—Wage increases ranging from 3 to 9 cents an hour were granted Seiberling Rubber Co.'s 1,300 production workers.

A 3-cent an hour raise went to those making less than \$1 an hour; those paid \$1.01 to \$1.26 were increased 4 cents and the remainder received a 3-cent boost.

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Get set for the ghost stop with Call Carl traction-tread Firestone tires and a Call Carl brake-relining. Use the facilities of Washington's "Little Detroit" nearest you—Brightwood—at Georgia Avenue and Peabody Street; Northeast—at 604 Rhode Island Avenue; Downtown—at 614 H Street N.W.

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War Bulletin Interrupts

"This is a Department of State announcement"—and then he became silent as all ears strained to hear a radio bulletin (a small receiver had been placed on Mr. Bucknell's desk) that the Japanese imperial headquarters had announced a state of war with the United States.

At 8:15 p. m. the announcement without any declaration of war at the time.

Mr. Hull pointed out that Japan's armed forces had been preparing to attack this country "at the very moment" when her diplomatic representatives were discussing "principles and courses of peace" with him at Japan's request, and while the United States was steadfastly striving to promote adjustment of Japanese-American relations on a basis of "fair dealing, peace, law and order and justice."

Discussions undertaken to determine if any basis could be found for negotiation of a peaceful settlement with Japan have been under way since last April, soon after the arrival here of Ambassador Nomura.

The so-called "peace" talks were intensified three weeks ago when Saburo Kurosu, ace Japanese diplomat who signed the Axis agreement with Germany, flew here from Tokyo with the avowed purpose of assisting the Ambassador in attempts to reach an agreement that would avert the danger of war in the Pacific.

Events moved rapidly toward a climax last week when President Roosevelt publicly acknowledged the meaning of her troop concentrations in Indo-China (it was generally believed then that the next Japanese move would be from Indo-China against Thailand), received a reply that they were only for defense against China, and then made a personal appeal Saturday night to the Japanese Emperor for preservation of peace.

Attacks Unexpected. While Japanese rejection of the American peace program had been anticipated on the basis of last week's press comment in Tokyo, and some further aggression was expected, Japan's sudden direct attack on the United States was an unexpected denouement in the long series of "peace talks."

Extraordinary activities, indicating that ominous developments were in the offing, began at the State Department before 10 a. m. yesterday. Secretary Hull arrived at his office at 9:45 a. m., and 15 minutes later Secretary of War Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Knox joined him. The three men conferred without making any public comment about the nature of their discussion.

At 1 p. m., Ambassador Nomura asked for an appointment with Secretary Hull for himself and Mr. Kurosu.

The appointment was made for 1:45 p. m., but the Japanese representatives were 15 minutes late in arriving and Mr. Hull kept them cooling their heels in the diplomatic reception room for another 15 minutes before receiving them.

Sober and stern-faced on arrival at the Department, the Ambassador and Mr. Kurosu told reporters only that they had sought the interview with Mr. Hull—that they had not been summoned by him. Apparently with the greatest reluctance, they concluded that they cannot but consider that it is impossible to reach an agreement through further negotiations.

When the Japanese representatives asserted that her "earnest desire for peaceful cooperation with this country" has "finally been lost" because of what it charged was an American intention to conspire with other countries to obstruct her efforts for peace through a "new order in East Asia," but that she cannot but consider that it is impossible to reach an agreement through further negotiations.

When the German States participate in the war in Europe," the note declared, "cannot be accepted by the Japanese government."

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Smashing Victories, Pacific Supremacy Claimed by Japan

Sinking of Two American Battleships and Plane Carriers Is Reported

TOKIO, Tuesday, Dec. 9 (official radio picked up by Associated Press).—The Japanese asserted today they had won naval supremacy over the United States in the Pacific, claiming by official or unofficial reports the destruction of two American battleships and an aircraft carrier and the damaging of four battleships and six cruisers.

The claim of supremacy appeared in a commentary-resume broadcast by Domei, which said any force the United States now could muster "would be regarded as utterly inadequate to accomplish any successful outcome in an encounter with the thus far intact Japanese fleet."

Imperial headquarters, in an announcement broadcast by Domei, said two battleships and a mine-sweeper had been sunk, four heavy cruisers damaged, many merchant ships seized and scores of planes destroyed—ground and in the air in Hawaii and the Philippines.

The communiqué said also that a United States aircraft carrier had been sunk by submarine off Honolulu, "although this is not confirmed."

Acknowledge Two Planes Lost. So far as naval losses went, the Japanese said they had escaped unscathed, and they acknowledged the loss of only two planes in Philippine actions.

The Japanese said the mine-sweeper, the 840-ton Penguin, was sunk in an air attack early yesterday on Guam, United States naval station.

(An Italian broadcast quoted Domei as listing the 33,100-ton Pennsylvania and the 29,000-ton Oklahoma as lost. Domei also was reported to have said that two United States destroyers and two oil tankers had been destroyed.)

Two Battleships Named. Imperial headquarters identified none of the warships claimed sunk except the Penguin, but early editions of Tuesday morning papers carried unofficial identification of the two battleships as the Oklahoma and the 31,800-ton Arizona.

Observers stressed the magnificent early Japanese success and pointed out that it was reliably reported that the United States naval strength stationed in Hawaiian waters prior to the Japanese attack comprised approximately 60 per cent of the United States' entire naval power," a Domei broadcast said.

"Early losses have reduced the American Navy at Hawaii by two more capital ships, plus a single aircraft carrier, six cruisers (sic)."

"Even the addition of the remainder of the United States fleet to the Hawaiian forces—which is impossible in view of the Atlantic situation—would bring the total strength of the United States naval power in the Pacific to 11 capital ships, 14 heavy cruisers and 6 aircraft carriers."

"This force would be regarded as utterly inadequate to accomplish any successful outcome in an encounter with the thus far intact Japanese fleet."

Claim 100 U. S. Planes. The Japanese "speak little of the first air assaults Sunday on Pearl Harbor and other Hawaiian objectives, but said that 50 or 60 American planes had been shot down in combat over Clark Field and 40 over Iba, in the Philippines.

The Japanese Board of Information announced that about 100 British and American nationals, and other foreigners had been rounded up yesterday morning throughout the empire.

For the first time in history, Japanese cities were under wartime blackout orders. Last night found Tokyo black under "gorgeously starlit skies," a Domei broadcast said, and "most of the Tokyo populace seemed to remain indoors."

Streets Are Deserted. "Streets have deserted save for downtown districts but dimly lighted shops go to and fro and traffic is functioning almost as usual."

The German radio broadcast a Tokyo dispatch saying that Navy Minister Admiral Shigeru Shimada laid a report on hostilities thus far before the Japanese cabinet council, with Premier Gen. Hideki Tojo presiding.

12 Planes Destroyed. "It is announced," the German broadcast said, "that the cabinet decided what further measures should be taken. Previous to the meeting of the cabinet, Foreign Minister Shigenori Togo was received in audience by the Emperor."

Imperial headquarters announced that airmen attached to Japanese expeditionary forces in South China had raided Northern Hong Kong. Twelve grounded British planes were destroyed and heavy damage inflicted, the news agency said.

Christmas Leaves For Third of Army Still in Prospect

Christmas leave for more than a third of the Army's 1,600,000 officers and men has not been canceled because of the war emergency, except for certain specified units, the War Department said last night.

While the situation may change entirely, Brig. Gen. Alexander D. Surles, chief of the Public Relations Bureau, told reporters that "as far as is known," the order for Christmas leaves remains. He mentioned there would be exceptions, but did not identify the units.

Leaves are scheduled to start December 20 for periods ranging from 10 days to a month, depending largely on length of service. Reduced railroad rates and plans for mass rail movements criss-crossing the country are still in effect.

Navy officials said, however, that under present conditions cancellation of all leaves of naval personnel was an automatic step to be taken by commanders of the various naval districts.



Capitol Municipal Center Is Closed To Visitors as War Measure

(Continued From First Page.)

Immediately adopted a joint resolution for a joint session with the Senate to hear the President's momentous message.

It took the Senate only nine minutes to pass without a word of debate the resolution authorizing the joint session.

Promptly at noon the Senate had convened, with its chaplain, the Rev. ZeBarney T. Phillips, offering a special prayer for national unity. The prayer was hardly finished when the messenger from the House arrived to present the resolution for a joint session and Senator Barkley immediately moved its adoption.

Senator McNary announced that Senators Holman, Republican of Oregon, and Wallgren, Democrat of Washington are on their way back to Washington; that Senator Capper, Republican of Kansas, also is due to arrive late today or tomorrow, and that Senator Thomas, Republican of Idaho, was detained by illness in his family.

Applause Interrupts President. The President's speech was interrupted several times by applause and when he concluded, the whole gathering rose and cheers resounded through the House chamber. They swelled again and again as the President waved his hand.

More than three hours before Congress met to hear the message the Capitol bristled with guards under orders to make certain of the identity of each person seeking to enter the building.

Marines with bayonets on their rifles were posted at entrances, and the Capitol police, out in full force, formed a secondary line. Cables were stretched along the sidewalks around the House end to hold back the crowd awaiting for a glimpse of the President. Barriers restricted motorists at roads leading to the grounds.

Guards demanded that persons entering the Capitol display credentials. Representative Hoffman, Republican of Michigan, was stopped at the main House entrance shortly after 9 a. m. He told the officer who halted him that he did not have a card to the building "and I don't need any."

Mr. Hoffman brushed by and swung through a revolving door with the policeman in close pursuit. Once inside, other guards quickly identified the Michigan member.

Galleries to the House, usually open to the public, were locked, with attendance limited to those receiving special permission.

There was a tense atmosphere throughout the Capitol. Doors leading from the Senate to the House were barricaded so that only those with passes could enter the House wing to hear the President. One hundred Metropolitan policemen were assigned to stand watch along the route from the White House to the Capitol.

Movie cameramen were on the scene early, dragging spotlights, cameras and sound equipment up to the House gallery to record another momentous event in American history.

The rotunda, usually filled by a milling crowd of tourists, was

Municipal Center Is Closed To Visitors as War Measure

An order issued by the Provost Marshal of the Army late yesterday barred the new Municipal Center Building to all but persons employed there or carrying special admittance passes.

With the order, there arose the interesting point of what Washingtonians are going to do about entering the building if they wish to report some matter to police authorities or to post collateral for parking violations. The building was originally intended for the District government, but was almost completely occupied by the War Department at the start of the emergency, only the Police Department and a few other District agencies getting quarters there.

While armed soldiers took up guard stations at other vital offices in Washington, following news of the Japanese attack, only one special police officer was on duty at the entrance of the Municipal Center last night. The officer said he had turned away dozens of persons who said they had business with the police.

Special passes have been given all War Department employees in the building, but Washington police and newspapermen have only badges and press passes. The order issued by the Provost Marshal made no provision for police, who thus technically enter the building illegally.

The building guards number about a dozen. Some are employed directly by the War Department, while others are special officers under the supervision of the District.

empty this morning, with the doors leading to it closed.

The only essential difference between the scene at the Capitol today and that 24 years ago was that President Wilson delivered his war message to Congress at night, while today a bright sun shone through the glass ceiling of the House chamber.

Two members of the House who voted against the declaration of war in 1917 are members today and one of them again voted against war. One of them, Representative Knutson, Republican of Minnesota, has since continuous service since that time.

War Declaration Took 4 Days. The other—Representative Jeanette Rankin, Republican, of Montana—had just been sworn in as the first woman ever elected to the House shortly before World War I. She served only one term, made a come-back victory last year. Today she was the lone member to vote against war.

In the last war President Wilson delivered his message Monday night, April 2, and it was four days later, on the afternoon of Friday, April 6, that Congress sent the completed resolution to him to be signed.

It should be remembered, however, that in 1917 a new Congress was being organized and the House had to go through the preliminaries of organizing.

The man chosen Speaker of the House in that eventful week of 1917 was the late Champ Clark, whose son, Senator Bennett Champ Clark, is in the Senate today.

In addition to Capitol police and Marines, 250 Metropolitan officers and a number of Secret Service men were detailed to the "hill." It was the heaviest police guard ever thrown around the Capitol.

The cordon was reduced by one when Pvt. J. W. Carroll, 39, attached to No. 8 Precinct Station, slipped and fell on the Capitol steps before the President arrived. He was taken to Casualty Hospital with injuries not immediately ascertained.

G. M. on War Basis. DETROIT, Dec. 8 (AP).—General Motors Corp. announced today that all its plants working on defense orders in the United States were placed on "full war status."

Gov. O'Connor Orders State Guard Into Immediate Service

Defense Unit to Patrol Bridges and Vital Points in Maryland

By the Associated Press. ANNAPOLIS, Dec. 8.—Gov. O'Connor instructed Brig. Gen. Dwight L. Mohr today to call the Maryland State Guard into active service immediately.

Gov. O'Connor said the number of Guardsmen to be called and their assignments would be determined by Gen. Mohr, State Guard commander, after consultation with War Department officials.

The State Guard now consists of more than 2,000 officers and men. The Governor also disclosed that State police had been ordered to guard the Hare de Grace, Conowingo and Morgantown bridges.

Gov. O'Connor said all civilian defense activities would be brought up to wartime strength immediately. At a meeting between Gov. O'Connor and defense and military leaders, a confidential survey of "sensitive points" in Maryland was reviewed, authoritative sources said.

It is expected that the State Guardsmen would immediately patrol these areas.

Oakland Schools Closed As Air Raid Precaution

By the Associated Press. OAKLAND, Calif., Dec. 8.—All schools in metropolitan Oakland were ordered closed today as an air-raid precaution on reports that a Japanese airplane carrier may be off the Pacific Coast.

District Attorney Ralph Hoyt, chairman of the Oakland Civilian Defense Committee, said his office recommended the closing on advice from the Office of Civilian Defense in Washington.

Roosevelt Declares Date Of Attack to 'Live in Infamy'

(Continued From First Page.)

tated invasion, the American people in their righteous might will win through to absolute victory."

The Chief Executive asserted confidently that the Nation not only will defend itself to the utmost, "but will make very certain that this form of treachery shall never endanger us again."

Most solemnly, Mr. Roosevelt cautioned the Nation that all that pertains to American life is in grave danger.

"With confidence in our armed forces," he added, "with the unbounding determination of our people—we will gain the inevitable triumph, so help us God."

The brevity of Mr. Roosevelt's message was in striking contrast to that brought before another special session of the Congress on April 2, 1917, when President Wilson, in a deliberately delivered 38-minute address, advised the legislators that this Government must "formally accept the status of belligerent" thrust upon it by Imperial Germany.

The Chief Executive's pronouncement was put into final form only a few minutes before he left the White House at 12:10 p. m. for the ride to the Capitol. Revised several times, it had started yesterday to be longer and more detailed, but decision to confine his words to a simply direct statement of facts led to the wording finally chosen.

Although the President departed from text only very slightly during his address, two relatively significant corrections were made immediately before the mimeographed copies of the speech were given to reporters at the White House.

First of these came when the word "reported" was written into the sentence dealing with the torpedoing of American ships. The second addition came when he warned that the American people understand the implications of this struggle, the addition being made that not only our safety but our very life as a nation is at stake.

It was in keeping with the tenor of his entire message that the President with careful distinction asked congressional recognition that a state of war has existed rather than asking in more aggressive terms a declaration of war. Here, as throughout his pronouncement, Mr. Roosevelt was substantiating his assertions that this is a war of aggression by Japan, initiated without cause or warning by the Tokyo government.

The President's task of leading this Nation into war materialized with startling suddenness yesterday as word broke of the Japanese bombing attack on Pearl Harbor, almost at the moment that Tokio Envoys Nomura and Kurusu were speaking words of deceit to Secretary of State Hull.

The event marked the end of months of fruitless negotiation between the Washington and Tokio Governments, in which grounds were sought for reconciliation between this Nation's desire for an end to Pacific-Far Eastern aggression and Japan's insistence on imposing a "new order" on that half of the world. As a climax to the bargaining, Mr. Roosevelt on Saturday had transmitted to Emperor Hirohito a personal appeal for Japanese-American amity and the prevention of "further death and destruction in the world."

But even this gesture had brought only a continuance of the "infamously false and fraudulent" conduct of the Japanese while their naval and air forces moved into attacking position.

News of the action which so completely discredited their words of peace brought 10 crowded hours of grave consultation at the White House—hours in which the President conferred almost constantly with cabinet, congressional and defense advisers.

As Commander in Chief, he issued instructions almost immediately on report of the Japanese assault that the Army and Navy should proceed at once "to execute all previously prepared orders looking to the defense of the United States."

At 8:30 p. m. he called his cabinet to the second-floor White House study, where he had been busy since noon, and at 9 o'clock this group of advisers was augmented by congressional leaders of both parties.

Two hours later the announcement was made by Chairman Connally of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that the Chief Executive would go to the Capitol

to present a special message to a joint session of the Congress at 12:30 p. m. today.

Even as he was reviewing painstakingly with the cabinet-congressional delegation the entire train of events leading this Nation into conflict and planning the immediate counter-steps, the President was informed in a report from Gen. Douglas MacArthur, commander of the Army of the Far East, stationed in the Philippines, that enemy planes were over Luzon and that bombing attacks had been made upon Davao and Camp John Hayes.

By 11 o'clock the conferees all had left the White House and the following official statement on the meeting was issued by the office of Stephen T. Early, press relations secretary:

"At 8:30 p. m. the cabinet met with the President in the White House. Shortly after 9, legislative leaders from both branches of the Congress and both parties, arrived and participated in a joint meeting with the President and cabinet."

"The President reviewed for them all information received up to that time and gave them also other information not yet verified and which at the time had to be classified as

Welders Rescind Order Calling Off Nation-Wide Strike

Reverse Stand When A. F. L. Refuses to Let Union Members Work

By the Associated Press. MORGANTOWN, W. Va., Dec. 8.—About half the welders employed on the Government's \$40,000,000 ordnance plant did not return to work today as they had intended because of what their spokesmen termed a "lockout" on the part of the A. F. L.

The welders, who had been on strike for two weeks, called off their jurisdictional walkout last night after hostilities started in the Pacific, and a scheduled Nation-wide welders' strike also was postponed.

About 130 men, representing themselves for work today, but a spokesman for the Riggs-Distler Co., a subcontractor, said the welders employed by that firm could not work without steamfitters' union cards. About 65 did so today.

George Strom, international representative of the steamfitters, said later that the union would not tolerate non-union conditions "anywhere in this plant."

M. A. Brown, vice president of the local of the Brotherhood of Welders, Cutters and Helpers (independent) said in a statement that "I hope the public understands we are not striking but are being locked out. . . . What we want to know is who's being unpatriotic now?"

The United States produces three-fourths of the sulphur supply of the world.

High Court Refuses Tax Reduction for Pro-German Lobby

Cost of U. S. Firm's Work For Return of Reich Property Disallowed

The Supreme Court held today that a concern which lobbied in behalf of German interests seeking the return of \$60,000,000 worth of property seized by the alien property custodian in the first World War was not entitled to deduct the expenditures for this campaign as "ordinary and necessary expenses" of a business operation in computing income tax.

Under a regulation promulgated in connection with the Internal Revenue Act of 1926, the Bureau of Internal Revenue had refused to allow the deduction and was upheld by the Third Circuit Court of Appeals.

"Contracts to spread such insidious influences through legislative holes have long been condemned," said the unanimous decision of the court, which upheld the Treasury regulation.

At the same time, the court held that the Court of Appeals sitting en banc with five members, was properly constituted—an issue that had been raised by the Textile Mills Securities Corp., which had fought the tax deduction.

The litigation was based on the employment by the corporation of the Ivy Lee publicity organization; Warren F. Martin, a former special assistant to the Attorney General, and J. Ruben Clark, a former solicitor of the State Department and later Ambassador to Mexico and Undersecretary of State, to work for the legislation through which the Germans sought to recover their property. Their services were terminated after passage of the settlement of War Claims Act in 1928.

The Supreme Court today took a recess so the justices could go to the Capitol to hear President Roosevelt's message.

The court met at noon as usual, and then adjourned until 2:30 p. m. with announcement that the decisions would be handed down at that time.

We Need Used Cars! Highest Cash Prices WE TRADE HIGH SELL or TRADE Your Car to FLOOD PONTIAC 4221 Connecticut Ave. Wodley 8400 Oldest Pontiac Dealer in D. C.

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Send the Boys in Camp a Box of Fannie May KITCHEN FRESH CANDIES 60c lb. Your heroes in the service will thrill to a box of the famous Fannie May Kitchen Fresh Candies . . . and you can make your selection from their favorites . . . tasty creams, fruit nougats, caramels, chewy, well covered nuts and others. Send him a box each week and at Christmas. Mail Orders Promptly Filled Fannie May Kitchen Fresh Candies are made FRESH DAILY of the finest ingredients, from an exclusive old Colonial Recipe. Your orders insured free. OPEN EVENINGS AND SUNDAYS 6 FANNIE MAY CANDY SHOPS 1706 Penn. Ave. N.W. 1010 E. St. N.W. 1354 F. St. N.W. 621 F. St. N.W. Main Store and Factory 3305 14th St. N.W. 1406 N. Y. Ave. N.W. Stores in Baltimore and Annapolis, Md.

WEST OPEN UNTIL 9 P.M. TONIGHT AND TUESDAY, DEC. 8 & 9. DOBBS HATS "I got it... First some fun with this miniature hat. Then I cash the certificate for a real Dobbs!" GIVE HIM A DOBBS GIFT CERTIFICATE AND THIS AMUSING MINIATURE HAT THEN HE CAN CHOOSE A REAL DOBBS HAT AT HIS LEISURE \$5 to \$20 FREE PARKING AT CAPITAL GARAGE SIDNEY WEST, INC. 14th & G EUGENE C. GOTT, PRESIDENT

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Christmas Leaves For Third of Army Still in Prospect Christmas leave for more than a third of the Army's 1,600,000 officers and men has not been canceled because of the war emergency, except for certain specified units, the War Department said last night. While the situation may change entirely, Brig. Gen. Alexander D. Surles, chief of the Public Relations Bureau, told reporters that "as far as is known," the order for Christmas leaves remains. He mentioned there would be exceptions, but did not identify the units. Leaves are scheduled to start December 20 for periods ranging from 10 days to a month, depending largely on length of service. Reduced railroad rates and plans for mass rail movements criss-crossing the country are still in effect. Navy officials said, however, that under present conditions cancellation of all leaves of naval personnel was an automatic step to be taken by commanders of the various naval districts.

Japanese Diplomats To Be Guaranteed Safe Return Home

Nomura and Kurusu May Be Held Until Grew Leaves Tokio

By BLAIR BOLLES.

Announcement of arrangements for the projected departure of Japanese diplomats from Washington was expected momentarily today to come from the State Department...

The diplomats—headed by Ambassador Kichisaburo Nomura, who arrived here last February 14— and consuls are ready to go. Members of the Embassy staff yesterday burned their code books in outside fire behind the Embassy...

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REVEALS ATTACK—Stephen Early, presidential secretary (left), tells reporters at the White House that Japan has attacked United States naval and military bases in the Pacific.

Mason, watched the crowd before the Embassy.

That portion of Massachusetts avenue on a Sunday afternoon is, under any circumstances, a favorite stretch of Washington for promenading. While the onlookers waited, Chairman Hill of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, with his young son and spaniel, strolled by. He smiled as he looked at the Embassy.

In order to make sure onlookers understood his sympathies, an occupant of the apartment next to the Embassy hung an American flag out of his window. Police Inspector Maurice Collins was in official charge of the Japanese Embassy protection. The afternoon was cold for standing about and the crowd was dispersed by 5 p.m.

Americans Leave Japan. State Department officials said there was no accurate census of Americans in Japan, but that developments in Japanese-American relations in recent weeks had caused all but a few American citizens to leave that country.

The largest contingent of Americans still in Japan are 45 American diplomatic and consular officers. In addition to Ambassador Grew, the latest American foreign service list gives the following diplomatic and consular officers assigned to Japan:

Embassy at Tokio—Eugene H. Dooman, counselor. New York: Frank S. Williams, commercial attaché. Franklin, Miss.: George A. Makinson, first secretary. San Francisco: Edward S. Crocker, first secretary. Fitchburg, Mass.: Charles E. Bohlen, second secretary. Clayton, N. Y.: H. Merrill Benninshoff, second secretary. Chicago and Rochester, N. Y.: William T. Turner, second secretary. Atlanta, Ga.: Carl Boehringer, third secretary. Bay City, Mich.: Frank A. Schuler, third secretary. Muskegon, Mich.: John K. Emmerson, third secretary. Canon City, Colo.: Charles A. Cooper, third secretary. Humboldt, Neb.: James Eppy, third secretary. Cincinnati, Ohio: David T. Ray, language officer. New York City and Berkeley, Calif.:

The Army and Navy attaches at the Embassy are listed as: Col. Harry I. T. Creswell, military attaché; Lt. Col. Henri H. Smith-Hutton, naval attaché; Maj. C. Stanton Babcock, Capt. Karl T. Gould, Capt. Dana W. Johnston, and Capt. Archibald Stuart, assistant military attachés; Lt. Everett L. Phares, and Lt. Martin R. Stone, assistant naval attachés. No home addresses of the military and naval officers were immediately available.

The Consul General at Tokio is Ralph J. Blake of Portland, Ore., and with him are two vice consuls, David A. Thomason of Henderson, Ky., and Donald W. Lamm of Washington, D. C.

Other consular officers on duty in Japan or Japanese territory are listed as: Dairen, Manchuria: Augustus S. Chase, Waterbury, Conn.; W. Gayland Richardson, vice consul. Pilsen, Va.:

Kijo, Chosen (Korea): Harold B. Quarton, Consul General. Altona, Iowa: Arthur B. Emmons, vice consul. Boston, Mass.:

Kobe: Samuel Sokobin, consul. Newark, N. J.: Arthur Tower, consul. Glidden, Iowa: Gerald Warner, consul. Boothwyn, Pa.: William C. Alfred, consul. Clinda, Iowa, and Minneapolis: Roy M. Melbourne, vice consul. Philadelphia: Frederick J. Mann, vice consul. New York: Otis W. Rhoades, vice consul. Frederick, Md.: Charles H. Stephan, vice consul. Brooklyn, N. Y.:

Osaka: John M. Allison, consul.

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Piano Shop 1015 Seventh St. N.W. Open Every Evening

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Wave After Wave Of Japanese Planes Attack Hawaii

Quick Air Blows Deal Death and Destruction To Vacation Paradise

By the Associated Press.

HONOLULU, Dec. 8.—Japanese bombers, striking lightning-like aerial blows from off the Pacific, brought death and destruction yesterday morning to this mid-Pacific island fortress and vacation paradise.

Scores of men in United States uniform, as well as civilians, died under the savage blows which shattered the Sabbath morning peace and spread the European war to the vast expanse of the Pacific Ocean.

At the United States Fleet apparently had engaged the enemy. Destroyers steamed full speed from Pearl Harbor, and spectators reported seeing shell splashes in the ocean. Unconfirmed reports said the attacking planes came from two enemy aircraft carriers and probably those and other enemy ships were being fought by the American ships.

Unconfirmed reports from Panama and London said a Japanese aircraft carrier operating off Hawaii had been sunk by United States Navy ships.

At Least 50 Planes Counted. Wave after wave of enemy planes steamed over Oahu Island for 1 hour and 15 minutes. Witnesses said they counted at least 50 planes in the initial attack, which the Army said started at 8:10 a.m. Honolulu time (1:40 p.m. Eastern standard time). The attack ended at 9:25 a.m.

A censorship was clamped down on outgoing reports soon after the first telephoned reports. The White House, in the first official American resume of losses, said this morning that "one old battleship" had capsized in Pearl Harbor, that a destroyer had been sunk, several small boats damaged and that Oahu Island casualties numbered 3,000. Half of the 3,000 were killed and the others wounded.

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Long War Is Ahead, Premier Reported Warning Japan

Tojo Said to Have Told People Fate of Empire Hangs in Balance

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, Dec. 8.—D. N. B. reported today that Japanese Prime Minister Gen. Hideki Tojo had broadcast a message to his people warning them that they must be prepared for a long war with the United States and that the fate of the Japanese Empire hung in the balance.

Gen. Tojo placed responsibility for the conflict on the United States, according to Domei, accusing Washington of making wholly unacceptable demands on Japan.

"In order to destroy her opponents and establish a new order in East Asia, the Japanese people must count on a long war," Gen. Tojo was quoted as saying. "The rise or decline of the Japanese Empire and all of East Asia is dependent upon the outcome."

He asserted he was convinced Japan eventually would prove victorious because "history shows that she never has suffered defeat."

Gen. Tojo was said to have expressed satisfaction with Japan's alliance with Germany and Italy and said her bonds with those nations were growing ever stronger.

The Premier was quoted as saying the United States demands on Tokyo included unconditional and total withdrawal of Japanese forces from China, withdrawal of recognition from the Japanese-sponsored Nanking government of Wang Ching-wei and renunciation of the three-power pact.

He declared Japan had showed "unbelievable patience in trying to avert war," solely because of her desire to spare mankind tremendous suffering.

D.N.B. also reported that Emperor Hirohito had summoned the Japanese Diet (Parliament) to a special session December 15 to approve emergency war measures.

Green Calls for End Of Defense Strikes. President William Green of the American Federation of Labor called today for an end to strikes in defense industries.

He added in a statement that Japanese "treachery and aggression had aroused in American workers an unconquerable determination to see this fight through to a victorious finish at any cost."

American workers, Mr. Green said, would now produce as workers in no other country ever have produced and would "keep steadfastly on the job of supplying our armed forces with munitions of war until victory and final peace are won."

For 25 straight years Mountain Valley Water has added sufferers from ARTHRITIS URIC ACID and KIDNEY TROUBLE

Perhaps the first to die was Bob Tye, owner of a civilian airport near Honolulu. One plane swooped low and machine-gunned him as he was attempting to spin the propeller of a plane.

Spectators on the hills back of Honolulu could see dogfights all over the area as United States Navy and Army planes took to the sky after the first surprise. Anti-aircraft guns mingled their noise with the roar of motors and the explosion of bombs.

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BABY SIZE doz. 39¢

Aunt Nellie's PANCAKE FLOUR 20 oz. box 5¢

THE NEW "READY-TO-EAT" OAT CEREAL CHEERIOATS 1¢

GREEN GIANT PEAS 2 1/2 qt. cans 27¢

KITCHEN QUEEN CATSUP 2 1/2 qt. bot. 19¢

BLUE LABEL KARO SYRUP 1 1/2 lb. can 12¢

SUNSWEEP MED. PRUNES 2 lb. box 17¢

CHICKEN SALAD TUNA FISH No. 1/2 can 19¢

HEINZ CUCUMBER PICKLES 24 oz. jar 20¢

Home of U.S. CHOICE BEEF All Lean STEW BEEF lb. 25¢

LEAN CENTER-CUT PORK CHOPS lb. 25¢

PURE LARD in cartons 12¢

BOILED HAM 1/4 lb. sliced 12¢

Tender Sliced Pork LIVER lb. 15¢

PRODUCE LANE Fresh Fish SEA BASS lb. 15¢

Fancy White TURNIPS 3 lbs. 10¢

Juicy Florida GRAPEFRUIT 3 for 14¢

Texas Pre-Washed SPINACH 2 lbs. 13¢



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D. J. Kaufman is exclusive Washington agency. Complete stock of fall and winter Uniforms and Equipment now on display. Post exchange orders accepted.

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Beautifully Rebuilt HOOVER COMPLETE WITH SET OF HOUSECLEANING TOOLS \$14.95 FULL CASH PRICE

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**Capital Retains Outward Calm
Despite Shock of War News**

City's Biggest Throng, 27,000 at Game,
Kept in Ignorance of Pacific Outbreak

By **THOMAS R. HENRY.**
Long-awaited war came with stunning suddenness yesterday afternoon to the teeming Capital of the United States—lately become the capital of the free world. The city was taken entirely by surprise as its populace, swelled by hundreds of soldiers on leave from nearby camps, had just risen from Sunday dinners and tuned radios for the last professional football game of the season.

Like so many bombs dropped in quick succession on Washington, roofs came the succession of radio announcements:

Afternoon of Suspense.
Pearl Harbor bombed. No details. Manila bombed. No details. Army transport torpedoed 1,500 miles west of San Francisco. No details.

Another Army transport, this time certainly a cargo ship with no troops aboard, torpedoed 700 miles west of San Francisco. No details.

A war emergency meeting of the Cabinet and congressional leaders called at the White House. No details.

America, for all practical purposes, was at war.

The arrogant Nipponese had stepped on the Republic's toes with increasing and unpunished impudence for four years, but now—there was hardly a shadow of doubt in the mind of any one in Washington—it was an inevitable war of blood and bombs.

Then came an afternoon of suspense—but of calm suspense. Official Washington was widely scattered over what had promised to be a quiet week end.

Diplomatic Corps Surprised.
For a fortnight a Japanese war has threatened but no one, not even the best-informed circles of Army, State Department and White House, expected it so soon.

Vice President Wallace and Postmaster General Walker were in New York. Both took the first available plane and arrived here at 6 o'clock.

Assistant Secretary of War Bundy came in by plane at 6:15 p.m. Col. William J. Donovan arrived at 7:30 p.m. All through the evening members of Congress were coming back to Washington by air.

All the afternoon and evening there was a steady exodus of officers and enlisted men, ordered by radio to be at their posts this morning.

The diplomatic corps was taken completely by surprise. Even the Japanese, it is likely, had not known of the suddenness with which the situation would develop.

No Popular Demonstration.
With the first radio report of the attack on Pearl Harbor, Lord Halifax cancelled all engagements and remained at his office in close touch with the White House and the State Department. He also was in telephonic communication with London.

Washington had its own problems of defense. The actual bombs were falling 5,000 miles away from the Potomac, but it was only too plain that Japan had planned the attack weeks ago. Her undercover agents, a suicide squad, might have arranged a surprise here.

Mr. Edward J. Kelly, superintendent of the metropolitan police, was summoned to the White House from the football game.

There was fear of a popular demonstration—actually nothing of the sort developed—against some of the Axis embassies. Police were assigned to guard the Japanese, German and Italian Embassies. The Japanese, it was learned, already had engaged 30 private detectives for the same job. Special guards were provided for the home of the Japanese military attaché.

But Washington was in no rowdy mood.

No Announcement at Game.
No people, for the most part, stayed at home. But perhaps never before has such general detestation of the acts of a foe been expressed by nearly everybody.

Curiously enough, the biggest assembly in Washington yesterday afternoon—the 27,000-odd attending the Redskins-Eagles football game at Griffith Stadium—were the last to know anything about the world-stirring events.

Throughout the game there was no announcement whatsoever through the loudspeakers, although broadcasters in the booths continually were breaking into their accounts of the game with war bulletins.

But in the interval after the first half it became evident to the football crowd that something extraordinary was in progress. Throughout the intermission and the second half there were constant calls for various newspapers, believed to be at the game, to get in touch with their offices immediately and for high-ranking Army and Navy officers to call their departments.

Rumors of war spread through the crowd and by the last quarter many seats were vacant. It was impossible, with such suspense, to take any further interest in the game.

Small Crowd at White House.
No announcement of the outbreak of hostilities in the Far East was made, Owner George Marshall said later, because it is against the policy of the Redskin management to broadcast non-sports news over the stadium's public address system.

There was no gathering of crowds in the afternoon. Two hours after the first announcement of the bombing of Pearl Harbor only two or three hundred people were gathered on the sidewalks in front of the White House and on West Executive avenue.

Behind the majestic white building the sun was going down at the end of the short winter day and squirrels were playing tag in the leafless branches of the trees on the lawn.

Curious folk near the White House increased in number after the football game and as movies let out their afternoon shows. They were cleared off the Pennsylvania avenue sidewalk and concentrated near the executive office on West Executive avenue and on the steps before the east entrance of the State Department.

People Gather in Park.
After a few minutes even this unexpectedly small gathering was cleared away by the metropolitan police, acting, it was reported, on White House orders because they were interfering with the parking of cars of official visitors to the executive mansion and the State Department.

Only Steve, Vasilakos, the peanut vendor, in front of the White House, was demonstrative. He was at the same stand more than 24 years ago

when America went to war and the scene was about the same, he says.

But Steve was too excited to talk clearly and about all he could say was!

"Just three months we finish them—"
Later in the evening, as a misty three-quarter moon shone over the White House, about a thousand gathered across the street in Lafayette Park to watch the Cabinet officers and members of Congress drive up for the emergency conference.

The sidewalk on the south side of the avenue was closed to the public.

The crowd remained orderly and generally undemonstrative.

Worried Relatives Call.
On other downtown streets there was hardly any evidence that this Sunday evening was any different from any other in Washington. Long lines waited before the ticket windows of the theaters. From the top floor of the National Press Club floated the music of a dance orchestra as the club held its first Sunday afternoon tea dance of the season and a group of correspondents listened to the radio in the bar.

Traffic was jammed in front of the White House in the early evening, until the avenue was closed off by police.

The shrill voices of newsboys calling war extras broke the ordinary Sabbath evening calm.

The city quickly took on a war atmosphere as helmeted guards appeared before the War Department buildings and along the Potomac bridges.

War and Navy Departments were scenes of activity all night. Both service personnel and clerks rushed back to their desks for emergency duties.

Comments Are Few.
There was observable throughout the downtown area—on the streets, in the restaurants, the clubs, the hotel lobbies—something of the strange psychological phenomenon which was so marked in London two years ago when war was declared on Germany. Folks wanted to be together. Strangers spoke to strangers. A sense of comradeship of all the people was apparent.

Minds were confused over lack of details of what had happened.

The chief center of interest seemed to be an Army recruiting truck parked in front of Keith's whose radio blared out the latest bulletins.

But under the surface the city was tense. Hundreds called newspaper offices asking for verification of the radio reports.

Some were worried over relatives in Honolulu and Manila. This was probably a bigger factor in Washington, with its large service population, than in any other city in the country.

One woman said she had tried in vain to call her sister in Honolulu, since the Navy was using all the wires.

There were even calls asking for the location of air raid shelters in various Washington neighborhoods.

Film Awards February 26
HOLLYWOOD, Dec. 8 (AP)—Actress Bette Davis, newly elected president of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, said today the annual academy awards dinner would be held February 26.

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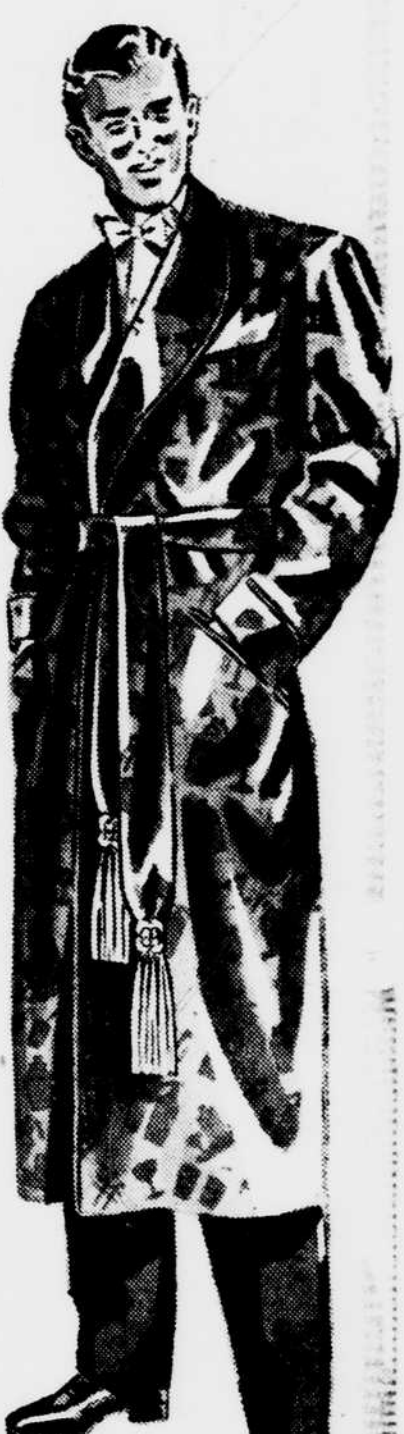
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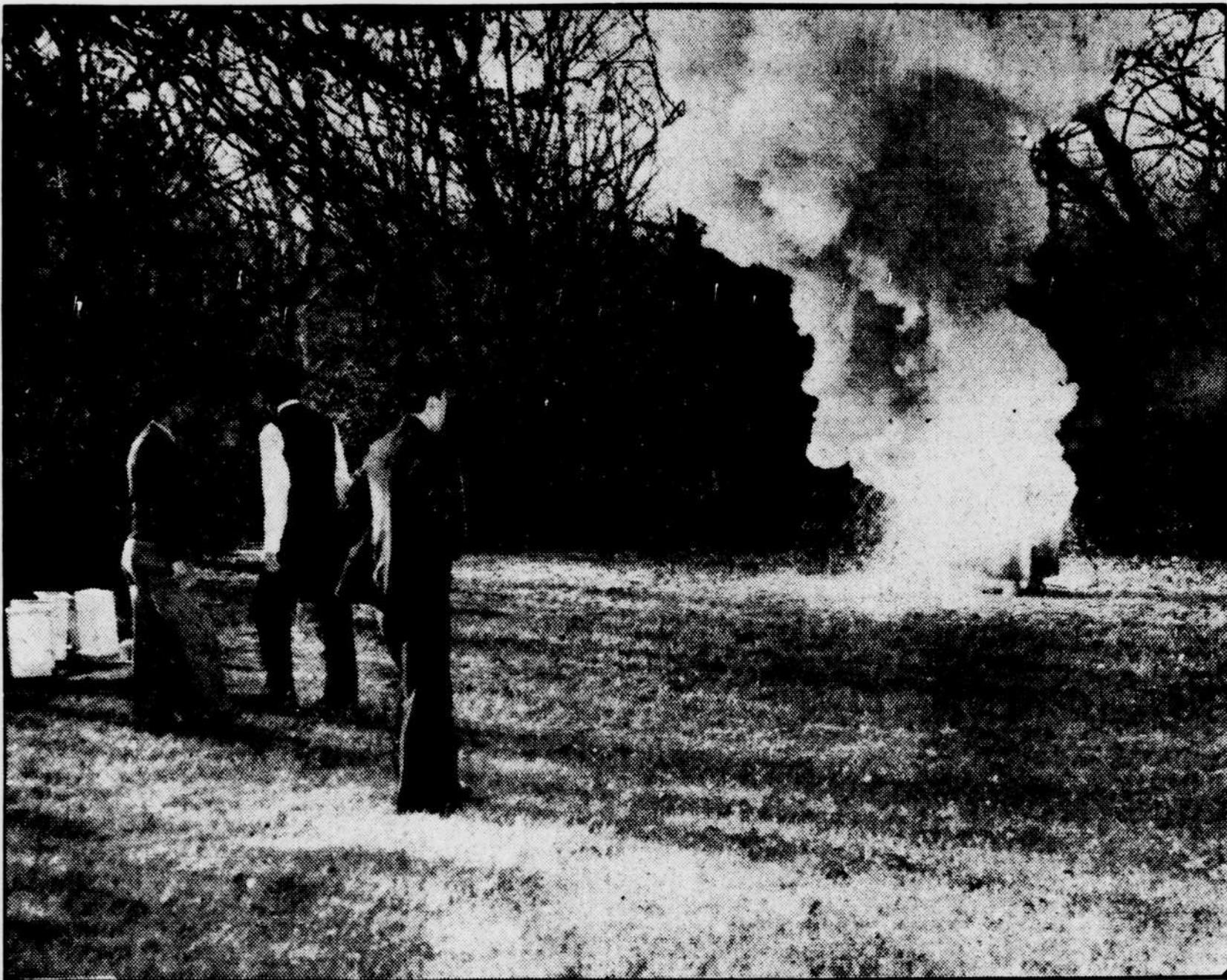
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Japanese Burn Records as Roundup of Aliens Gets Under Way



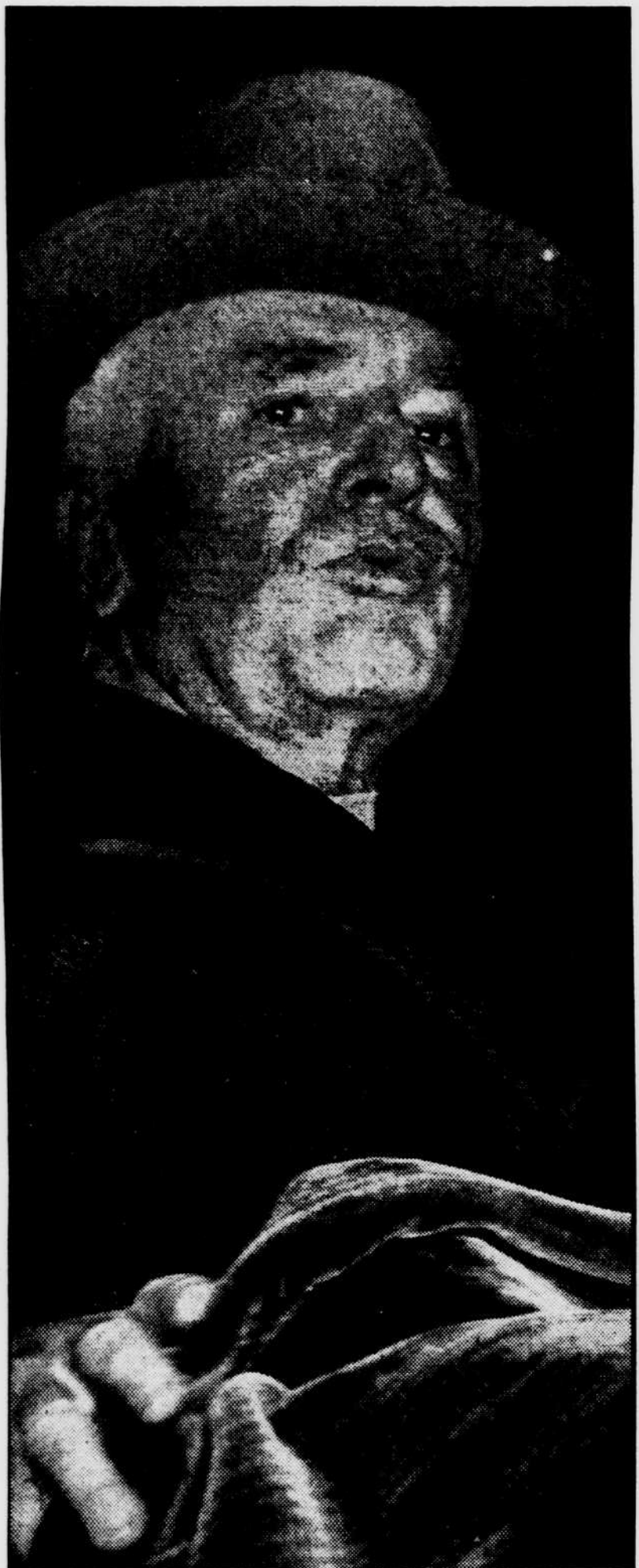
Acting with the same swiftness as the military struck, attaches of the Japanese Embassy burned their confidential documents in the rear of the Embassy here yesterday following



Soon after President Roosevelt announced Japan had attacked the United States, crowds began to jam against the

White House gates watching for the Nation's leaders to come and go. They were dispersed by police shortly afterward.—A. P. Photo.

the declaration of war between Japan and the United States and Great Britain.—Harris & Ewing Photo.



Secretary Hull leaving the White House after consulting with President Roosevelt.—A. P. Photo.



The United States Capitol, symbol of all democracy, was immediately placed under military guard. Here a fully armed marine stands with bayonet ready. Similar measures were taken at other Federal buildings.—A. P. Photo.



Without delay, F. B. I. agents moved in on one Japanese national in Washington. Here they escort Kiyoshi K. Kawakami from his home at 3729 Morrison street N.W. Officials later declined to reveal what had become of him. A general round-up of all "previously known suspicious aliens" was ordered by Provost Marshal General Allen Gullion.



Kawakami, 66, with an F. B. I. agent. He is a well-known Japanese writer on Far Eastern affairs.



Mrs. Mildred Kawakami and her daughter Marcia. Mrs. Kawakami was born in Mokenca, Ill. They are looking over a book written by Kawakami.—Star Staff Photos by R. Routt.



Special Japanese Ambassador Saburo Kuru and Ambassador Nomura leaving the office of Secretary Hull after their final conference. The announcement that Japanese planes had bombed Pearl Harbor came during this conference.—Harris & Ewing Photo.



Everywhere crowds gathered at the nearest radios to keep in touch with swiftly moving events. This group on Executive avenue listened with varied expressions to the news flashes.—Star Staff Photo.



Secretary Knox and Gen. Marshall, Army chief of staff, as they left the White House after conferring with the President.—A. P. Photo.

Administration Foes Issue Calls for Unity In War on Japan

Congressional Comment Laden With Indignation At Attack on Hawaii

By the Associated Press.

Japan's attack on American outposts yesterday brought immediate expressions of indignation from members of Congress, and most freely predicted that Congress would adopt a declaration of war without hesitation if President Roosevelt asked for one.

Such vigorous critics and opponents of the administration's foreign policy as Senator Wheeler, Democrat, of Montana and Representative Fish, Republican, of New York called for unity.

"The only thing now is to do our best to lick hell out of them," Senator Wheeler said at Billings, Mont. He added that he assumed a war declaration would be made immediately, and declared the Japanese "must have gone crazy."

Mr. Fish planned to make an address in the House today asking the American people "to present a united front in support of the President of the United States, the Commander in Chief of the armed forces."

Nye Promises Co-operation. Senator Nye, Republican, of North Dakota, prominent isolationist, addressing an America First Committee meeting at Pittsburgh, said:

"If Congress were to declare war, I'm sure that every America Firster would be co-operating and supporting the Government in the winning of that war in every way possible."

Senator Vandenberg, Republican, of Michigan, issued this statement: "I have fought every trend which leads America to needless war, but when war comes to us, I stand for the swiftest and most invincible answer. The unprovoked Japanese attack on American territory is the brutal disclosure of a purpose which violates every element of civilized society. I would answer it with every power at our disposal."

Senator Brown, Democrat, of Michigan, said: "The first day of the war was Japan's. The last day will be ours. I favor the immediate prosecution of war with all the vigor and power we can command."

Senator George, member and former chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said an open declaration of war "will give us greater freedom of action."

He said the attack might draw the United States directly into the European war, "but not necessarily." Russian collaboration with the United States in fighting Japan, he said, was a possible means of entry by this country into the European conflict.

He called attention to the "vast distances in the Pacific" and warned that "it may take two or three years to fight this war to the end."

Chairman May of the House Military Affairs Committee said he favored immediate declaration of war, and described the attack as "treachery personified."

There were calls, too, for the Nation to keep calm. House Majority Leader McCormack said all Americans must unite against the attack but should "remain calm but determined and follow the leadership of President Roosevelt."

Must Keep Heads. Senator Van Nuys, Democrat, of Indiana, called the situation "distressing and crucial" and added: "Now is the time to keep our heads."

Chairman Reynolds of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, said: "I am 100 per cent against war. I want to know all about what has happened before I say anything about declaring war."

He added that he blamed the attack both on Japan's Axis commitments and the desire of Great Britain to "get us to protect their \$3,000,000,000 investments in China and to relieve forces that can be sent elsewhere to fight."

Senator Thomas, Democrat, of Utah commented: "If the Japanese attack is an act of desperate men and will result as such acts generally do—in those men's own destruction. The Japanese government has plainly gone mad."

Guffey Is Disappointed. Other comment: Senator Guffey, Democrat, of Pennsylvania: "I am disappointed, but not surprised, and I favor an immediate declaration of war."

Representative Eberharter, Democrat, of Pennsylvania: "This country cannot permit any nation to attack our positions or threaten our sovereignty. There is only one thing for us to do and that is to go all out and try to destroy Japan's Navy completely as quickly as possible."

Senator Glass, Democrat, of Virginia: "I have no comment. I'll communicate my own position when the Senate meets."

Chairman Bloom of the House Foreign Affairs Committee: "We are now facing facts rather than possibilities and the United States has never flinched in the face of facts. * * * The Army and Navy will take over the situation with a united people behind them under their Commander in Chief."

Japanese Called Play. Senator O'Mahoney, Democrat, of Wyoming: "It seems that the Japanese have called the play, and now they'll have to take it. The decision is out of our hands. The Japanese are committing hari-kari."

Senator Johnson, Democrat, of Colorado: "If the report is true, and there is no satisfactory explanation for this dastardly act, war is inevitable."

Senator Clark, Democrat, of Missouri, frequently a vigorous critic of the administration's foreign policy, said at his home in St. Louis that the time for argument had passed and asserted he would vote to support the President "on any recommendation he might make either for a declaration of war or the prosecution of it."

Senator Truman, Democrat, of Missouri, who boarded a plane at St. Louis for Washington, said: "It's for the welfare of the country that we must declare war and put Japan in its place."

Sees No Choice Left. Senator Walsh, Democrat, of Massachusetts said in Clinton, Mass.:

"The unexpected and unprovoked attacks upon United States territory and ships and the formal declaration of Japan leave Congress no choice but to take speedy

and decisive measures to defend our country."

Senator Caraway, Democrat, of Arkansas dropped plans for her first vacation in two and one-half years and hurried back to Washington from Jonesboro, Ark., last night after receiving news of the Japanese attack.

"The situation is very serious and there is no doubt we are at war," she said. "It will at least bring unity in this country."

Senator Spencer, Democrat, of Arkansas said at his home in Hope, Ark.: "My idea is to eliminate Japan as a foe because later we might have to take on Germany."

Senator Lodge, Republican, of Massachusetts declared that "The time for united action has come. The time for words has passed."

Byrd Calls for Declaration. Senator Byrd, Democrat, of Virginia said: "The only action America can take now is to declare war on Japan, which I hope will be by unanimous vote of Congress. All our resources can then be mobilized to wipe Japan off the map."

Senator Chandler, Democrat, of Kentucky said: "I will vote for war. En route to Washington from his Versailles (Ky.) home, Senator Chandler added:

"We will be able to take care of

the situation—and in a typical American way."

Senator Danaher, Republican, of Connecticut, an outstanding non-interventionist, was quoted by Connecticut's Republican chairman in Bridgeport as saying "This is the time for united and unqualified support of our Government and its action and conduct for American defense."

Brooks Calls for Unity. Before departing for Washington from Chicago last night by plane, Senator Brooks, Republican, of Illinois said:

"I have worked to prevent and had hoped we would not become involved in war. Our country has now been attacked by another country and war has been declared upon us. Now it becomes the duty of all Americans to unite to aid in every possible manner with all our resources, with our lives, in the defense of our country and our American liberty."

Senator Elilo, Democrat, of Mississippi, packed and ready to leave Poplarville, Miss., for Washington, expressed confidence last night that the United States has "what it takes to win the war" with Japan. "Well, we don't have to declare anything now," he said, "just whip hell out

of them. We have what it takes to do that."

Senator Capper, Republican, of Kansas, at his home in Topeka, said it appeared to him "Japanese militarists have gone crazy. I will vote for a declaration of war if President Roosevelt asks for it."

Representative Thomason, Democrat, of Texas, member of the Military Affairs Committee, said he favored an immediate declaration of war on Japan. Mr. Thomason, in Gainesville, Tex., said he would fly to Washington.

Use German Tactics. Representative Anderson, Democrat, of New Mexico, in Albuquerque, advocated an immediate declaration of war on Japan, asserting the tactics employed in the surprise attacks in the Pacific were the same used by Germany in all her sweeps on unsuspecting and unprepared nations.

Senator Chavez, Democrat, of New Mexico likewise stated that "if the facts are as announced, I would be in favor of a declaration of war against Japan."

Senator Murdock, Democrat, of Utah, at Salt Lake City, said: "I am now willing and ready to vote for a declaration of war on the whole Axis—Japan, Germany and Italy. * * * The Japanese attack will

unify the greatest wealth of resources in the world and a determined manhood and womanhood into a power that is absolutely invincible."

Said Senator Thomas, Republican, of Idaho, at Twin Falls: "The administration will have my steadfast support in any effort to avenge the dastardly and unprovoked attack on Hawaii."

"I have not the slightest doubt as to what a united America should and will do," Wendell Willkie declared in New York.

Senator Minority Leader McNary—"The Republicans will all go along with what is done, in my opinion," (referring to the question of whether the President would ask for a war declaration.)

House Minority Leader Martin—"This is a serious moment. We were not talking about politics. Of course there will be none." (After a meeting of cabinet members, Congressional leaders and President Roosevelt.)

Senator Pepper, Democrat, of Florida, member of the Foreign Relations Committee—"We must * * * declare war, not only upon Japan, but upon the whole axis federation; for Hitler has unmistakably urged Japan to this attack."

Senator Shipstead, Republican, of

Minnesota—"Twenty-seven years of American foreign policy has ended in failure. * * * The American people must now accept the consequences and no argument now can alter the tragic facts."

Senator Ball, Republican, of Minnesota—"The United States is at war with Japan and let's realize that we also are at war with Germany and Italy."

Representative Dies, Democrat, of Texas, chairman of the House Committee to Investigate Un-American Activities—"It's just a question of fighting from now on."

Senator McKellar, Democrat, of Tennessee—"While Japan's representatives were pretending to talk peace her government was planning this war. She was double crossing the United States * * *"

Senator Tydings, Democrat, of Maryland—"We must and will * * * fight this war through until Japan

is completely defeated. The senior Maryland Senator, a critic recently of foreign policy, declared also "we must end the spring

fever attitude toward national defense instantly. We must produce and be prepared to sacrifice to the utmost."

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Plymouth Division of Chrysler Corporation.

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Netherlands Indies, Declaring War, Asks Australia for Aid

Planes to Help Defense Sought; Public Is Reported Calm

By the Associated Press.
BATAVIA, Netherlands Indies, Dec. 8.—The Netherlands Indies, first government to declare war on Japan, called on the armed forces today to fight "until death if need be" and disclosed that Australia had been asked to send planes to assist in defense.

General mobilization was proclaimed in the outer provinces but was not ordered immediately in Java, it was announced by Aneta, Netherlands Indies news agency.

Vice-Admiral C. E. L. Helfrich ordered a large part of the merchant marine fleet requisitioned temporarily by the Navy.

In the early morning, police and Army forces quietly rounded up about 2,000 Japanese subjects and took them in Army trucks to an internment camp.

Colonial Minister Hubertus J. Van Mook said the Japanese war declaration had "found us ready to join in the general defense."

Public Reported Calm.
Aneta reported that the public reacted calmly to the spread of the war. Shares held an even level on the stock exchange.

Air raid precautions services were mobilized.

The governor general of the Indies, A. W. L. Tjarda van Starkenborgh Stachouwer, told the population Japan had attacked the United States and Britain while diplomatic negotiations were still in progress and declared the Netherlands government "accepts the challenge and takes up arms against the Japanese Empire."

Following this declaration Lt. Gen. H. Ter Poorten, commander in chief of the N. E. I. Army, ordered mobilization of the army and sent forces into the outer possessions to guard against attacks. The army air force was mobilized last week.

Text of Declaration.
The governor general's declaration said:
"People of the Netherlands East Indies:

"In its unexpected attack on America and British territories while diplomatic negotiations were still in progress, the Japanese Empire has conspicuously adopted a course of aggression.

"These attacks, which have thrown the United States of America and the British Empire into active war on the side of already-fighting China, have as their object the establishment of Japanese

supremacy in the whole of East and Southeast Asia.
"These aggressions also menace the Netherlands East Indies in no small measure. The Netherlands government accepts the challenge and takes up arms against the Japanese Empire."

National Airport Goes On Virtual Wartime Basis

Immediate steps to increase the guard system of the vital National Airport were taken last night as an official of the field announced that special attention was being paid to anti-sabotage patrol.

John Groves, manager of the airport, said that the Civil Aeronautics Authority guard system was being changed to a virtual wartime basis, but refused to elaborate.

He commented that the field could be blacked out in "a very few seconds."

There was no indication that the armed services were contemplating taking over of the field at this time, he said.

The large commercial field now has one hangar in use with five additional hangars expected to be completed and ready for use early in February.

Japan Is 14 Hours Ahead of D. C. Time, Hawaii 5 1/2 Behind

Japan is 14 hours ahead of Washington time, Hawaii five and a half hours behind it. When it is noon today in Washington, the time is:
9 a.m. on the Pacific Coast.
6 a.m. in Samoa.
6:30 a.m. in Hawaii.
1 a.m. Tuesday in Manila.
2 a.m. Tuesday in Tokyo.
3 a.m. Tuesday in Sidney.
12:30 a.m. Tuesday in Dutch East Indies.
Midnight in Singapore, Thailand and Indo-China.

Japanese Take Over International Zone At Shanghai

Minimum of Curbs Put on Americans and Britons in Area

By the Associated Press.
SHANGHAI, Dec. 8.—Japanese army and navy forces swarmed throughout the main section of the century-old International Settlement today, but their officers proclaimed a minimum of restrictions on Americans and Britons in the area as long as they preserved law and order.

The Japanese Consulate asked the Settlement administration to carry on.

The newly-occupied section was the one from which United States marines and British soldiers have kept the Japanese for years. It was only a week ago that the marines withdrew.

As the world war came to this city, the British gunboat *Peterel*, a 310-ton craft which normally carried 25 men, was sunk. She appeared to blow up at her anchorage. The Japanese bombarded her with artillery and machine-gun fire and she blazed furiously and sank. The crew was believed lost.

In Tokyo, the Japanese broadcast an announcement that they had sunk the boat.

The Japanese served notice on the commander of the United States gunboat *Wake* that the war had begun.

The *Wake*, left here for communications among Americans after the Marines withdrew, was forced to surrender to the Japanese, Admiral Thomas C. Hart, commander of the Asiatic Fleet, announced in Manila. At the time of capture the *Wake* was anchored not far from the *Peterel*.

The Japanese seized the American-owned Shanghai Power & Light Co., in the down-river area which the Japanese have held since 1931. Banks were asked to close for the time being.

Morgenthau's Order Bans Communication With Japan or 'Allies'

Portion of Trading With Enemy Act Is Invoked By Treasury Secretary

By the Associated Press.
Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau invoked last night a portion of the trading with the Enemy Act, which bars transportation or communications with Japan or her allies, no matter how indirectly.

The section invoked by the Treasury chief does not require action by the President, except that actions prohibited by the law can be made exceptions with the license of the President.

Secretary Morgenthau earlier had closed the Nation's borders to Japanese nationals and imposed a strict ban on any financial transactions by Japanese aliens.

Section 3 of the Trading With the Enemy Act provides that it shall be unlawful:

(A) For any person in the United States, except with the license of the President, to trade or attempt to trade, directly or indirectly, with or on behalf of any person who he has reason to believe is an enemy or ally of an enemy.

(B) For any person to transport or attempt to transport into or out of the United States any subject or citizen of an enemy or ally of an enemy.

(C) For any person (other than

one in the service of the United States or a friendly government) to send or take out or attempt to send or take out any tangible form of communication, except in the regular mail, or any wireless message or other form of communication intended directly or indirectly for an enemy or ally of an enemy, except that such communications may be transmitted after approval by the President or an officer designated by the President.

Words Are Defined.
Mr. Morgenthau's order defines the words "enemy" and "ally of enemy" as:

(A) Any individual, partnership, or other body of individuals, of any nationality, resident within the territory (including that occupied by the military and naval forces) of Japan or of any nation which is an ally of Japan or resident outside the United States, and doing business within such territory, and any corporation incorporated within any country other than the United States and doing business within such territory; (b) the government of Japan or any nation which is an ally of Japan, or any political or municipal subdivision thereof, or any officer, official, agent or agency thereof.

(A) For any person in the United States, except with the license of the President, to trade or attempt to trade, directly or indirectly, with or on behalf of any person who he has reason to believe is an enemy or ally of an enemy.

(B) For any person to transport or attempt to transport into or out of the United States any subject or citizen of an enemy or ally of an enemy.

(C) For any person (other than

Japan's Envoy to Mexico Confident of Victory

By the Associated Press.
MEXICO CITY, Dec. 8.—Japanese Minister Yoshiaki Mirra told reporters last night he was confident Japan would defeat the United States because Japan never has lost a war. He said he saw no reason why relations between Japan and Mexico should not be friendly. He commented that Costa Rica,

which has already declared war on Japan, "is a dependency of the United States" and that her act was only natural.

Dr. John J. Field
DENTIST
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Third Floor, Woolworth Building

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The Evening Star

THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor. WASHINGTON, D. C. MONDAY, December 8, 1941. The Evening Star Newspaper Company. Main Office: 11th St. and Pennsylvania Ave. N. W. New York Office: 110 Broadway. Chicago Office: 435 North Michigan Ave.

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America at War

The American people, despite their every effort to maintain peace, today are faced once again with the stark challenge of war—a war which has been wantonly and treacherously begun.

There can be no slightest doubt that full responsibility for this breach of peace in the Pacific rests with Japan, upon the shoulders of those fanatical men who for ten years have been pushing the Island Empire closer and closer to a final test of strength with the United States.

History holds few parallels to the record of treachery and deceit which has attended the maneuverings of Japan during the past decade. From the hour of the assault on China, in 1931, the Japanese have taken unscrupulous advantage of the decent instincts of other peoples.

It is in keeping with the character of this sordid record that Japan's emissaries in Washington should have been conducting "peace" negotiations with officials of this Government up to the very hour that the first bombs plunged out of a Sunday morning sky upon the unsuspecting populace of Hawaii.

However, now that the blow has been struck, there is no need to dwell upon Japan's perfidy. The important fact is that the Western Pacific is in flames—that a war which threatens the very foundations of democracy is in full swing.

No American will need to be told of the magnitude of the stakes involved, for it is clear that our future as a free Nation for many generations to come will be decided by the result of this appeal to arms.

In attacking us, Japan also has attacked Britain, the Netherlands and the little kingdom of Thailand. We may expect that Russia's Siberian forces likewise will enter the war on our side.

Victory will not be easy of attainment, and we could make no greater mistake at the outset of the war than to fall into the erroneous belief that Japan will prove to be a weak opponent.

strategic standpoint the war will have to be fought under conditions unfavorable to us—across vast stretches of ocean far from our home bases. We must harden ourselves to endure early reverses, to expect that some initial successes will be enjoyed by an enemy who was able to choose a time and place of combat and who did not hesitate to strike without warning.

But ultimate success in war is by no means assured to him who gains an initial advantage by stealthy attack. The United States possesses a formula for victory in its farms and factories which are numbered in the thousands, in the wealth of national resources at its command, in the strength and fortitude of a people who have not learned the habit of yielding merely because the struggle promises to be hard.

It was only natural that Health Officer Ruhland should seize with alacrity the golden opportunity afforded him by the Commissioners and members of the House District Committee to press for early completion of his health program for the District of Columbia.

Without attempting to apportion blame for the fund deficiency among the District Building, the Budget Bureau or the Capitol, the health officer has determined to reiterate his previous requests for additional money with which to expand health center work, public nursing, inspection activities, hospitalization and other essential services which have been circumscribed by financial limitations.

Dr. Ruhland proposes a health center in the Anacostia area, of the type of the one in Southwest Washington and the projected center in the central Northwest section. He also seeks a 200-bed maternity annex to Gallinger Hospital. It is important to note that the immediate need for both of these buildings arises chiefly because of the extraordinary expansion of population in connection with defense developments at the Navy Yard and at Army and Navy reservations across the Anacostia River.

The Gallinger Hospital annex was included in the original list of emergency projects to be financed under the Lanham Act, but the Federal Works Agency ruled that the undertaking was ineligible, according to its interpretation of the act's ambiguous language.

No fiction writer could imagine a more sensational, or seemingly more improbable, situation than the scene which actually took place yesterday afternoon at the State Department in the office of Secretary Cordell Hull.

By May 28, 1905, the surviving elements of Russian sea power were destroyed by Togo in the battle of Tushima. The little admiral received the homage of the world for his victories, taking his laurels with "a poker face" which his countrymen attributed to modesty, but which now is believed to have been traceable to the fact that for more than half his life he suffered from a painful and incurable disease.

Those persons who should be contritely modest include the optimists who were so sure that war never could come to America "bulwarked by two mighty oceans."

ment, the trio were informed of Japan's surprise attack on the Hawaiian Army and Navy base. That was the real answer of Premier General Tojo, put in power a few weeks ago as the mouthpiece of the all-powerful Japanese Army and as the executor of its ruthless will!

In justice to those moderate elements in Japan who have opposed the idea of a conflict with America in the past, and who doubtless secretly deplore it in their heart of hearts, we should give the benefit of some doubt to previous cabinets like those of Prince Konoye which conducted negotiations in their earlier stages.

Among the plants removed in whole or part are the well-known Potrovsky, Czerzinsky and Voroshilov enterprises including a great deal of machine-building equipment. The Voroshilov plant, for instance, transferred its new site the middle of September and resumed production on October 11.

The architect of Japan's particular method of aggression was a little "instrument of fate" known to history as Heihachiro Togo. Many of those who read these words will remember seeing him when he came to Washington, August 4, 1911, on his way home from the coronation of King George V.

Admiral Togo began his career in the humblest obscurity. He was born in 1847, a son of a petty county officer whose right to carry the emblems of samurai rank was challenged until Saigo "the super-patriot" became his sponsor.

A vital factor that the Japanese expansionists-by-force seem to ignore is the certainty that, were such a scheme realizable, the establishment by them of an Eastern Asiatic hegemony would turn against them the remainder of that continent, the totality of Europe and the Americas.

The supreme imminent danger in the Pacific situation is in the military control of Japan. Hostilities have begun with no declaration of war, this being permissible in practice and law. Several decades ago a Japanese prize court justified the opening of war with Russia with no declaration by asserting that during the negotiations Russia, instead of replying to Japan, assembled her vessels and troops "and thus showed her determination to fight."

The belief prevails that Japan never responded to America's fundamental representations and that the United States cannot admit of a contradictory basis of negotiation which would constitute a resignation of American treaty rights and a submission of friendly peoples to virtual Japanese jurisdiction.

Those persons who should be contritely modest include the optimists who were so sure that war never could come to America "bulwarked by two mighty oceans."

Russian Industry Is Moving East

Correspondent Reports Shift Of War Production Plants To Ural Mountain Region

By A. T. Steele. By Cable To The Star and Chicago Daily News, Inc.

KUIBYSHEV, Dec. 8.—A new industrial base of considerable magnitude and importance is growing up in the Northern Ural Mountains as a phase of the Soviet Union's gigantic effort to neutralize German destruction with new construction.

Coke and coal in large quantities are within easy reach. As aluminum is one of the most urgent needs of the Russian war effort the exploitation of bauxite deposits also is planned. Every day fresh testimony pours in as to the speed and extent with which Soviet Russia is shifting the center of gravity of her industrial production from west to east.

With an army of laborers mobilized for the task buildings to house the machinery grew like mushrooms. The other two plans already are giving partial production.

These industries like most others in the Soviet Union have changed over almost completely to the production of war needs. If these examples are to be taken as typical the migration of vital Soviet industries eastward is going forward more rapidly than most observers had thought possible.

News reports tell of one aviation plant which was evacuated from the front zone a month ago and has just resumed normal production in the rear. Another plant making armament for planes was working again 15 days after the arrival of machinery at the new site.

By a sublimation of racial pretensions, with an accompaniment of insults and threats, a war in the Pacific suddenly has been precipitated that by common obedience to sovereign reason, which serves the supreme interests of each nation, should have been averted.

The United States recommends no resort to officials who are charged with the protection of our interests, and those of each treaty nation, to undignified epithets. America is better prepared for war than Japan; however, a conflict with that nation cannot be so desirable as the co-operation of the land of Meiji with the peoples of the West whose civilization, threatened by Germany, is invincible and whose enemies inevitably must submit unconditionally or perish.

No nation on the earth, not Germany and not Italy, who desire in self-interest to sacrifice Japan, sympathize with the extravagant presumptions of those who profess to express that nation's purpose, which cannot be asserted to represent the people's will.

Both May Be Useful. From the Alma (Kazak) Enterprise: In the "shoot-on-sight" system of warfare, it is more important who sights than who shoots.

THIS AND THAT

By Charles E. Tracewell. ARLINGTON, Va.

"Dear Sir: Early this fall while we were driving through the grounds of the Arlington Memorial we saw a completely black squirrel. The first thing that came to my mind was your 'This and That' and I have just about made myself a nuisance trying to find out more about this animal. Is it a common occurrence—this black squirrel?"

"Our large gray squirrels love the dogwood berries. We observed several hanging by their feet and leisurely gorging themselves with these berries. They seem to be in no hurry to get back to their normal posture, but just hang there reaching out in different directions for these berries."

"The gray squirrel is more fun than the proverbial barrel of monkeys. In the average suburban garden around Washington, both in nearby Maryland and Virginia, this saucy creature more than earns the food he takes from the birds."

"In Washington and vicinity there are always a few black forms. As stated here before, black squirrels are to be seen in the Arlington National Cemetery, in the Silgo district in nearby Maryland, and near the E. V. Brown School on Connecticut avenue."

"Human 'making fun' of the unusual person, such as of a cripple, is a pure trait coming straight down from the animal world. Children often indulge in this cruelty, without realizing at all exactly what pain they are causing."

"In questioning her recognition of Manchukuo, the inference is that Finland is admitting the rightness of aggression and throwing democracy overboard. Such an interpretation would lack a sense of proportion. We know beyond doubt that the Finns have built up as fine an example of working democracy as can be found today and her co-operation, established by popular demand, are of the order Russia has starved and exiled her people into accepting."

"Small thanks to the United States or Britain that Finland had arms in 1941. The loans she had to beg from us between 1939 and 1941 were all restricted to civilian commodities to be purchased here. While we wept crocodile tears over the sturdy mortality of Finland and over her defenselessness, Sweden has loaned and given her \$100,000,000 unrestricted. The Finns reconquered captured Russian material; and Germany, opportunist and realist, sent arms to be used against her erstwhile ally and refused permission to Molotov to liquidate Finland altogether."

"Hitler did not call Finland his ally in his declaration concerning the war against Russia. He said that in the north Finnish and German comrades stood together defending Finnish soil. Had the Finns been ready for war they would hardly have been, as we know they were, two weeks late getting into the fight."

"The value of Karelia for Russia is the Murmansk supply route. Germany has already cut the railroad near Leningrad, but business and try to solve some of the transportation problems affecting municipal government."

Haskin's Answers To Questions

By Frederic J. Haskin. A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing The Evening Star Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, director, Washington, D. C. Please include stamp for reply.

Q. How much does it cost today to feed a soldier?—G. R. M. A. The Quartermaster General's Office says that it costs between 42 and 43 cents per man per day to feed soldiers in the United States Army.

Q. What was the message left by the late Marion Zionscheck, Representative from Washington?—D. R. S. A. He left these words written on a piece of stationery in his room: "My only hope in life was to improve the condition of an unfair economic system."

Q. Does President Roosevelt speak any foreign language?—L. V. A. The President speaks French fluently. He also speaks German and reads Spanish.

Q. How many persons have syphilis?—C. J. H. A. There are 3,200,000 syphilitics in the United States, less than 800,000 of whom are under medical care.

Q. What became of the children of Lord Nelson and Lady Hamilton?—G. B. J. A. Horatia, the daughter of Lady Hamilton and Lord Nelson, was born on January 29, 1801. She married the Rev. Philip Ward and from them is descended the present family of Nelson-Ward. She lived to be 81 years old. Their second child, born in February, 1804, died in July of that year.

Q. Was the noted French actor, Coquelin, ever in this country?—H. M. A. In 1900-01 he toured America with Sarah Bernhardt playing Flambeau for her Duc de Reichstadt in Rostand's 'L'Aiglon.'

Q. What is the salary of a railroad passenger conductor?—W. F. F. A. It is \$3,322 a year.

Q. Uncle Sam's Almanac, 1942—Timely information on 800 subjects. Many new features have been added—graph showing increase in cost of living, charts showing defense spending, food-for-defense budget, strategic metals map and other up-to-date facts, figures and tables, as well as the usual almanac and calendar pages. Forty-eight pages of useful information. To secure your copy of this publication include 10 cents in coin, wrapped in this clipping, and mail to The Star Information Bureau.

Q. How much air does the average person breathe daily?—M. D. H. A. Nearly 400 cubic feet of air pass through the lungs of an adult each day, but this quantity can be double by prolonged muscular exertion.

Letters to the Editor

Defends Finland's War On Soviet Russia.

To the Editor of The Star: A well-known writer recently has called Finland to account on several points, namely: For signing the anti-Comintern pact, for recognizing Manchukuo, for being fairly well prepared for this second war, and because Hitler spoke of Finland as his ally at the outbreak of the Russian-Finnish war.

In signing the anti-Comintern pact Finland has only been consistent while the rest of the world has done a merry-go-round. With the simple logic of a nation battered by the broken pledges of Russia, she declares herself anti-Comintern. She has not signed the Axis treaty nor given any proof of being tied to that dog's tail ideologically or otherwise.

In questioning her recognition of Manchukuo, the inference is that Finland is admitting the rightness of aggression and throwing democracy overboard. Such an interpretation would lack a sense of proportion. We know beyond doubt that the Finns have built up as fine an example of working democracy as can be found today and her co-operation, established by popular demand, are of the order Russia has starved and exiled her people into accepting."

Small thanks to the United States or Britain that Finland had arms in 1941. The loans she had to beg from us between 1939 and 1941 were all restricted to civilian commodities to be purchased here. While we wept crocodile tears over the sturdy mortality of Finland and over her defenselessness, Sweden has loaned and given her \$100,000,000 unrestricted. The Finns reconquered captured Russian material; and Germany, opportunist and realist, sent arms to be used against her erstwhile ally and refused permission to Molotov to liquidate Finland altogether."

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Letters to the Editor must bear the name and address of the writer, although the use of a pseudonym for publication is permissible. The Star reserves the right to edit all letters with a view to condensation.

expect her to storm Leningrad or march to Archangel, nor will Finnish troops be of any value with Hitler's bayonets at their backs. Hitler seems clever enough to know it. Since our object, and we presume, Russia's, is peace with Finland, and we can neither guarantee nor threaten her effectively, let Mr. Hull use his good offices to persuade Russia to accept a fait accompli, Finnish control of Karelia until the world war is ended, and begin an era of honesty and understanding with Finland which can protect them both.

Neither Maginot nor Mannerheim lines hold today—Canadian fortless boundaries dd hold. MRS. S. L. M. BARLOW.

Discusses Causes Of Hitler Hatred. To the Editor of The Star: What makes Hitler possible? Three evils: Intolerance, selfishness and cowardice are responsible. Let us try to analyze Hitler from his own words. First he was thwarted in school. His parents wanted him to be a civil worker. He wanted to be an architect. Then his parents died leaving him stranded in Vienna. There he nearly perished of pulmonary disease.

Begging charity and working at odd jobs, he tasted the bitter dregs of life. He saw the fate of the slum family where alcohol and poverty makes existence hell for many families. Then Hitler began to hate. He assailed the bourgeoisie for selfishness, for cowardice, for unwillingness to sacrifice some comfort in order to remedy some of the ills of the masses. He called legislators and parliamentarian fools, grafters and do-nothings who talked and talked for self-interest and for the benefit of a few who put them in office. He condemned the masses as stupid fools.

Then this man who survived the maelstrom of revolution set himself up as the champion of a "superior" race. His vigor and dynamic personality won him fanatic followers.

—B. HENDERSON.

Calls for Super-Plan To Relieve Traffic Congestion. To the Editor of The Star: Now that Mr. Haskin is a member of the District Public Utilities Commission, perhaps the commission can get down to business and try to solve some of the transportation problems affecting municipal government.

Perhaps all parties concerned with furnishing transportation services to the people who work in the District will get together with the Public Utilities Commission and city officials on a super-traffic plan that will insure complete and convenient accommodations for all. FREDERICK GERHARDT PROBT.

Text of Hull's Exchanges, Letter to Hirohito, Japan's War Declaration

Secretary of State Releases Details of Futile Negotiations

Broad Principles For Pacific Peace Suggested by U. S.

Following are the texts of statement by Secretary of State Hull after Japan's attack on Pacific possessions of the United States, the American note of November 26 proposing broad principles for the settlement of Japanese-American differences, the reply of Japan, dated yesterday, and, last, a State Department statement covering the call of the Japanese representatives on Secretary Hull yesterday.

This is the text of Secretary Hull's statement issued at 5:40 p.m. yesterday:

Japan has made a treacherous and unprovoked attack upon the United States.

At the very moment when representatives of the Japanese Government were discussing with representatives of this Government, at the request of the former, principles and courses of peace, the armed forces of Japan were preparing and assembling at various strategic points to launch new attacks and new aggressions upon nations and peoples with which Japan was professedly at peace, including the United States.

I am now releasing for the information of the American people the statement of principles which the government of the United States and setting out suggestions for a comprehensive peaceful settlement covering the entire Pacific area, which I handed to the Japanese Ambassador on November 26, 1941.

I am likewise releasing the text of a Japanese reply thereto which was handed to me by the Japanese Ambassador today.

Before the Japanese Ambassador delivered this final statement from his Government, the treacherous attack upon the United States had taken place.

This Government has stood for all the principles that underlie fair dealing, peace, law and order, and justice between nations, and has steadfastly striven to promote and maintain that state of relations between itself and all other nations.

It is now apparent that Japan, while professing a desire for peace has been infamously false and fraudulent.

Document Handed by Hull To Japanese Ambassador

This is the text of the document handed by the Secretary of State to the Japanese Ambassador on November 26, 1941, which consists of two parts, one an oral statement and one an outline of a proposed basis for agreement between the United States and Japan.

Oral

The representatives of the Government of the United States and of the government of Japan have been carrying on during the past several months informal and exploratory conversations for the purpose of arriving at a settlement if possible of questions relating to the entire Pacific area based upon the principles of peace, law and order and fair dealing among nations. These principles include the principle of inviolability of territorial integrity and sovereignty of each and all nations; the principle of non-interference in the internal affairs of other countries; the principle of equality, including equality of commercial opportunity and treatment; and the principle of reliance upon international co-operation and conciliation for the prevention and pacific settlement of controversies and for improvement of international conditions by peaceful methods and processes.

It is believed that in our discussions some progress has been made in reference to the general principles which constitute the basis of a peaceful settlement covering the entire Pacific area. Recently the Japanese Ambassador has stated that the Japanese government is desirous of continuing the conversations directed toward a comprehensive and peaceful settlement in the Pacific area and that it would be helpful toward creating an atmosphere favorable to the successful outcome of the conversations if a temporary *modus vivendi* could be agreed upon to be in effect while the conversations looking toward a peaceful settlement in the Pacific were continuing. On November 20 the Japanese Ambassador communicated to the Secretary of State proposals in regard to temporary measures to be taken respectively by the government of Japan and by the Government of the United States, which measures are understood to have been designed to accomplish the purposes above indicated.

The Government of the United States most earnestly desires to contribute to the promotion and maintenance of peace and stability in the Pacific area and to afford every opportunity for the continuance of discussions with the Japanese government directed toward working out a broad-gauge program of peace throughout the Pacific area. The proposals which were presented by the Japanese Ambassador on November 20 contain some features which, in the opinion of this Government, conflict with the fundamental principles which form a part of the general settlement under consideration and to which each government has declared that it is committed.

The Government of the United States believes that the adoption of such proposals would not be likely to contribute to the ultimate objectives of ensuring peace under law, order and justice in the Pacific area, and it suggests that further effort be made to resolve our divergences of views in regard to the practical application of the fundamental principles already mentioned.

With this object in view the Government of the United States offers for the consideration of the Japanese government a plan of broad but simple settlement covering the entire Pacific area as a practical exemplification of a program which this Government envisages as something

Japan's War Declaration Text of Emperor Hirohito's Proclamation Blames U. S. and Britain

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 8.—The following is the text of Emperor Hirohito's proclamation declaring that Japan is at war with the United States and Great Britain, as picked up and translated by the N. B. C. listening post here last night.

"We by grace of Heaven, Emperor of Japan and seated on the throne of a line unbroken for ages eternal, enjoin upon thee, our loyal and brave subjects. We hereby declare war upon the United States of America and the British Empire. "The men and officers of our army and navy shall do their utmost in prosecuting the war. Our public servants in each department shall perform faithfully and diligently their appointed duties. The entire nation with united will shall mobilize its total strength so that nothing will miscarry in the attainment of our royal aims. To insure the soldiers among nations and to contribute to world peace is the far-sighted policy which was formulated by our great, illustrious imperial grandsire and our great imperial sire's experience, and which we lay constantly to heart to cultivate friendly relations among nations and to enjoy prosperity in common with all nations. "It has been truly unavoidable and far from our wishes that our empire has now been brought to crossed swords with America and Britain. More than four years have passed since China, failing to comprehend the true intentions of our empire, and recklessly causing trouble, disturbed the peace of East Asia and compelled our empire to take up arms. "Although there has been re-established the national government of China, with which Japan has effected neighborly intercourse and

to be worked out during our further conversations. The plan therein suggested represents an effort to bridge the gap between our draft of June 21, 1941 and the Japanese draft of September 25 by making a new approach to the essential problems underlying a comprehensive Pacific settlement. The plan contains provisions dealing with the practical application of the fundamental principles which we have agreed in our conversations constitute the only sound basis for worthwhile international relations. We hope that in this way progress toward reaching a final agreement between our two governments may be expedited. "The second part entitled 'Outline of Proposed Basis for Agreement Between the United States and Japan.'

Draft Mutual Declaration of Policy

The Government of the United States and the government of Japan, both being solicitous for the peace of the Pacific affirm that their national policies are directed toward lasting and extensive peace throughout the Pacific area, that they have no territorial designs in that area, that they have no intention of threatening other countries or of using military force aggressively against any neighboring nation, and that, accordingly, in their national policies they will actively support and give practical application to the following fundamental principles which they believe their relations with each other and with all other governments are based:

- (1) The principle of inviolability of territorial integrity and sovereignty of each and all nations.
- (2) The principle of non-interference in the internal affairs of other countries.
- (3) The principle of equality, including equality of commercial opportunity and treatment, and the principle of reliance upon international co-operation and conciliation for the prevention and pacific settlement of controversies and for improvement of international conditions by peaceful methods and processes.
- (4) The principle of reliance upon international co-operation and conciliation for the prevention and pacific settlement of controversies and for improvement of international conditions by peaceful methods and processes.
- (5) The principle of equality of commercial opportunity and treatment, and the principle of reliance upon international co-operation and conciliation for the prevention and pacific settlement of controversies and for improvement of international conditions by peaceful methods and processes.
- (6) The principle of equality of commercial opportunity and treatment, and the principle of reliance upon international co-operation and conciliation for the prevention and pacific settlement of controversies and for improvement of international conditions by peaceful methods and processes.

The government of Japan and the Government of the United States have agreed that toward eliminating chronic political instability, preventing recurrent economic collapse, and providing a basis for peace, they will actively support and practically apply the following principles in their economic relations with each other and with other nations and peoples:

- (1) The principle of non-discrimination in international commercial relations.
- (2) The principle of international economic co-operation and abolition of extreme nationalism as expressed in excessive trade restrictions.
- (3) The principle of non-discriminatory access by all nations to raw material supplies.
- (4) The principle of full protection of the interests of consuming countries and populations as regards the operation of international commodity agreements.
- (5) The principle of establishment of such institutions and arrangements of international finance as may lend aid to the essential enterprises and the continuous development of all countries and may permit payments through processes of trade consonant with the welfare of all countries.

Steps to be taken by the Government of the United States and by the government of Japan

The Government of the United States and the government of Japan propose to take steps as follows: 1. The Government of the United States and the Government of Japan will endeavor to conclude a multilateral non-aggression pact among the British Empire, China, Japan, the Netherlands, the Soviet Union, Thailand and the United States. 2. Both governments will endeavor to conclude among the American, British, Chinese, Japanese, the Netherlands and Thai governments an agreement whereunder each of the governments would pledge itself to respect the territorial integrity of the Pacific area.

In the event that there should develop a threat to the territorial integrity of Indo-China, to enter into immediate

co-operation, the regime which has survived at Chungking, re-joining upon American and British protection, still continues its opposition to peace. "Eager for the realization of their ambitions to dominate the Orient, both America and Britain, by supporting the Chungking regime, have aggravated disturbances in East Asia. Moreover, these two powers, inducing other countries to follow suit, increased military preparations on all sides of our empire to challenge us. "They have obstructed by every means our peaceful commerce and finally resorted to a direct severance of economic relations menacing gravely the existence of our empire. "Recently we have waited and long have we endured in the hope that our government might retrieve the situation in peace, but our adversaries, showing not the least spirit of conciliation, have unduly delayed a settlement and in the meantime have intensified the economic and political pressure to compel our empire to submit. "This turn of affairs would, if left unchecked, not only nullify our empire's efforts to stabilize East Asia, but also endanger the very existence of our nation. "The situation being such as it is, our empire, for its existence and self-defense, has no other recourse but to appeal to arms and to crush every obstacle in its path. "We rely upon the loyalty and courage of our subjects in our confident expectation that the task bequeathed by our forefathers will be carried forward and that the scourges of evil will be speedily eradicated and an enduring peace established in East Asia, preserving thereby the glory of our empire."

consultation with a view to taking such measures as may be deemed necessary and advisable to meet the threat in question. Such agreement would provide also that each of the governments party to the agreement would not seek or accept preferential treatment in its trade and economic relations with Indo-China and would use its influence to obtain for each of the signatories equality of treatment in trade and commerce with French Indo-China. 3. The Government of Japan will withdraw all military, naval, air and police forces from China and from Indo-China. 4. The Government of the United States and the Government of Japan will not support—militarily, politically, economically—any government or regime in China other than the National Government of the Republic of China with capital temporarily at Chungking. 5. Both governments will give up all extra territorial rights in China, including rights and interests in and with regard to international settlements and concessions, and rights under the Boxer protocol in 1901. Both governments will endeavor to obtain the agreement of the British and other governments to give up extraterritorial rights in China, including rights in international settlements, and concessions and under the Boxer protocol of 1901. 6. The Government of the United States and the Government of Japan will enter into negotiations for the conclusion between the United States and Japan of a trade agreement, based upon reciprocal favored-nation treatment and reduction of trade barriers by both countries, including an undertaking by the United States to bind raw silk on the free list. 7. The Government of the United States and the Government of Japan will, respectively, remove the freezing restrictions on Japanese funds in the United States and on American funds in Japan. 8. Both governments will agree upon a plan for the stabilization of the dollar-yen rate, with the allocation of funds adequate for this purpose, half to be supplied by Japan and half by the United States. 9. Both governments will agree that no agreement which gives the one government any third power or powers shall be interpreted by it in such a way as to conflict with the fundamental purpose of this agreement, the establishment and preservation of peace throughout the Pacific area. 10. Both governments will use their influence to cause other governments to adhere to and give practical application to the basic political and economic principles set forth in this agreement.

Japan's Memorandum Handed to Secretary Hull

This is the text of a document handed by the Japanese Ambassador to the Secretary of State at 2:15 p.m. yesterday.

Memorandum

1. The government of Japan, prompted by a genuine desire to come to an amicable understanding with the Government of the United States in order that the two countries by their joint efforts may secure the peace of the Pacific area and thereby contribute toward the realization of world peace, has continued negotiations with the utmost sincerity since April last with the Government of the United States regarding the adjustment and advancement of Japanese-American relations and the stabilization of the Pacific area. The Japanese government has the honor to state frankly its views concerning the claims the American Government has persistently maintained as well as the measures the United States and Great Britain have taken toward Japan during these eight months.

2. It is the immutable policy of the Japanese government to insure the stability of East Asia and to promote world peace, and to enable all nations to find each its proper place in the world. Ever since China affair broke out owing to the failure on the part of China to comprehend Japan's true intentions, the Japanese government has striven for the restoration of peace and it has consistently exerted its best efforts to prevent the extension of warlike disturbances. It was also to that end that in

September last year Japan concluded the tripartite pact with Germany and Italy. However, both the United States and Great Britain have resorted to every possible measure to assist the Chungking regime so as to obstruct the establishment of a general peace between Japan and China, interfering with Japan's constructive endeavors toward the stabilization of East Asia. Exerting pressure on the Netherlands, East Indies, or menacing French Indo-China, they have attempted to frustrate Japan's aspiration to the ideal of common prosperity in co-operation with these regions. Furthermore, when Japan, in accordance with its protocol with France, took measures of joint defense of French Indo-China, both American and British governments, willfully misinterpreting it as a threat to their own possessions, and inducing the Netherlands government to follow suit, they enforced the economic freezing order, thus severing friendly relations between Japan and the Netherlands. While manifesting thus an obviously hostile attitude, these countries have strengthened their military preparations perfecting an encirclement of Japan, and have brought about a situation which endangers the very existence of the empire.

Nevertheless, to facilitate a speedy settlement, the Premier of Japan proposed, in August last, to meet the President of the United States for a discussion of important problems between the two countries covering the entire Pacific area. However, the American government, while accepting in principle the Japanese proposal, insisted that the meeting should take place after an agreement of view had been reached on fundamental and essential questions. 3. Subsequently, on September 25 the Japanese Government submitted a proposal based on the formal proposal proposed by the American Government, taking fully into consideration past American claims and also incorporating Japanese views. Repeated discussions proved of no avail in producing readily an agreement of view. The present cabinet, therefore, submitted a revised proposal, moderating still further the Japanese claims regarding the principal points of difficulty in the negotiation and endeavoring strenuously to reach a settlement. But the American Government, while conceding rapidly to its original assertions, failed to display in the slightest degree a spirit of conciliation. The negotiation made no progress. Therefore, the Japanese Government, with a view to doing its utmost to stabilize relations with Japanese-American relations, submitted on November 20 still another proposal in order to arrive at an equitable solution of the more essential and urgent questions which, simplifying its previous proposal, stipulated that the American government should, (1) The Governments of Japan and the United States undertake not to dispatch armed forces into any of the regions, excepting French Indo-China, in the Southeastern Asia and the Southern Pacific area. (2) The Government of Japan shall operate with the view to securing the acquisition in the Netherlands East Indies of those goods and commodities of which the two countries are in need. (3) Both governments mutually agree to restore commercial relations to those prevailing prior to the freezing of assets.

Sought Oil Supply. The Government of the United States shall supply Japan the required quantity of oil. (4) The Government of the United States shall not resort to measures and actions prejudicial to the endeavours for the restoration of general peace between Japan and China or the establishment of an equitable peace in the Pacific area, and it is preparatory to the above mentioned treaty in the southern part of French Indo-China to the northern part upon the conclusion of the present agreement. As regards China, the Japanese government, while expressing its readiness to agree to the withdrawal of troops of the United States to act as "introducer" of peace between Japan and China, pleading that time was not yet ripe for it. Finally on November 26, in an attitude to impose upon the Japanese government those principles it has persistently maintained, the American government made proposals that it was persistently refused, while ignoring Japanese claims, which is a source of profound regret to the Japanese government.

4. From the beginning of the present negotiation the Japanese government has always maintained an attitude of fairness and moderation, and did its best to reach a settlement, for which it made all possible concessions often in spite of great difficulties. As for the China question which constitute an important subject of the negotiations, the Japanese government showed a most conciliatory attitude. As for the principle of non-discrimination in international commerce, advocated by the American Government, the Japanese government expressed its desire to see the said principle applied throughout the world, and declared that along with the actual practice of this principle in the world, the Japanese government would endeavor to apply the same in the Pacific area including China, and made it clear that Japan had no intention of ignoring Japanese claims, which is a source of profound regret to the Japanese government.

5. Conciliation Spirit. It is presumed that the spirit of conciliation exhibited to the utmost degree by the Japanese government in these long matters is fully appreciated by the American Government. On the other hand, the American Government, always holding fast to theories—disregard of realities, impractical principles, caused a delay in the negotiation. It is difficult to understand this attitude of the American Government and the

Japanese government desires to call the attention of the American Government especially to the following points: 1. The American Government advocates in the name of world peace those principles favorable to it and urges upon the Japanese government the acceptance thereof. The peace of the world may be brought about only by discovering a mutually acceptable formula through recognition of the reality of the situation and mutual appreciation of one another's position. An attitude such as ignores realities and imposes one's selfish views upon others will scarcely serve the purpose of facilitating the consummation of negotiations. Of the various principles put forward by the American Government as a basis of the Japanese-American agreement, there are some which the Japanese government is ready to accept in principle, but in view of the world's actual condition it seems only a utopian ideal on the part of the American Government to attempt to force their immediate adoption. Again, the proposal to conclude a multilateral non-aggression pact between Japan, United States, Great Britain, China, the Soviet Union, the Netherlands and Thailand, which is patterned after the old concept of collective security, is far removed from the realities of East Asia. Reference to Agreement. 2. The American proposal contemplates such a situation. "Both governments will agree that no agreement, which either has concluded with any third power or powers, shall be interpreted by it in such a way as to conflict with the fundamental purpose of this agreement, the establishment and preservation of peace throughout the Pacific area." It is presumed that the above provision has been proposed with a view to restrain Japan from fulfilling its obligations under the Tripartite pact when the United States participates in the war in Europe, and, as such, it cannot be accepted by the Japanese government. The American Government, obsessed with its own views and opinions, may be said to be scheming for the extension of the war. While it seeks, on the one hand, to secure its rear by stabilizing the Pacific area, it is engaged, on the other hand, in aiding Great Britain and preparing to attack, in the name of self-defense, Germany and Italy, two powers that are striving to establish a new order in Europe. Such a policy is totally at variance with the many principles upon which the American Government proposes to found the stability of the Pacific area through peaceful means. 3. Whereas the American Government, under the principles it rigidly upholds, objects to settle international issues through military pressure, it is exercising in conjunction with Great Britain and other nations pressure by economic force. Recourse to such pressure as a means of dealing with international relations should be condemned as it is at times more inhumane than military pressure. 4. It is impossible not to reach the conclusion that the American Government desires to maintain and strengthen, in coalition with Great Britain and other powers, its dominant position in China but not in other areas of East Asia. It is a fact of history that the countries of East Asia for the past hundred years or more have been compelled to observe the status quo under the Anglo-American policy of imperialistic exploitation and to sacrifice themselves to the prosperity of the two nations. The Japanese government cannot tolerate the perpetuation of such a situation since it directly runs counter to Japan's fundamental policy to enable all nations to enjoy each its proper place in the world. The stipulation proposed by the American Government relative to French Indo-China is a good exemplification of the above-mentioned policy. Japan, the United States, Great Britain, the Netherlands, China and Thailand—excepting France, should undertake among themselves to respect the territorial integrity and sovereignty of French Indo-China and equality of treat-

Roosevelt Note to Emperor President's Last Appeal for Peace Offered Indo-China Guarantees

The following message from the President to the Emperor of Japan was dispatched Saturday afternoon.

Almost a century ago the President of the United States addressed to the Emperor of Japan a message extending an offer of friendship of the people of the United States to the people of Japan. That offer was accepted, and in the long period of unbroken peace and friendship which has followed, our respective nations, through the virtues of their peoples and the wisdom of their rulers, have prospered and have substantially helped humanity. Only in situations of extraordinary importance to our two countries need I address to your majesty messages on matters of state. I feel I should now so address you because of the deep and far-reaching emergency which appears to be in formation. Developments are occurring in the Pacific area which threaten to deprive each of our nations, and all humanity of the beneficial influence of the long peace which has followed. Those developments contain tragic possibilities. The people of the United States, believing in peace and in the right of nations to live and let live, have eagerly watched the conversations between our two governments during these past months. We have hoped for a termination of the present conflict between Japan and China. We have hoped that a peace of the Pacific could be consummated in such a way that nationalities of many diverse peoples could exist side by side without fear of invasion; that unbearable burdens of armaments could be lifted for them all; and that all peoples would resume commerce without discrimination against or in favor of any nation. I am certain that it will be clear to your majesty, as it is to me, that in seeking these great objectives both Japan and the United States should agree to eliminate any form of military threat. This seemed essential to the attainment of the high objectives. More than a year ago your majesty's government concluded an agreement with the Vichy government by which five or six hundred Japanese troops were permitted to enter into Northern French Indo-China for the protection of Japanese troops which were operating against China further north. And this spring and summer the Vichy government permitted further Japanese military forces to enter into Southern French Indo-China for the common defense of French Indo-China. I think I am correct in saying that no attack

the Japanese government regrets that it cannot accept the proposal as a basis of negotiation. 7. The Japanese government, in its desire for an early conclusion of the negotiation, proposed simultaneously with the conclusion of the Japanese-American negotiation, agreements to be signed with Great Britain and other interested countries. The proposal was accepted by the American Government. However, since the American Government has made the proposal of November 26 as a result of frequent consultation with Great Britain, Australia, the Netherlands and Chungking, and presumably by catering to the wishes of the Chungking regime in the questions of China, it must be concluded that all these countries are at one with the United States in ignoring Japan's position. 8. Obviously it is the intention of the American Government to conspire with Great Britain and other countries to obstruct Japan's efforts toward the attainment of peace through the creation of a new order in East Asia, and especially to preserve Anglo-American rights and interests by keeping Japan and China at war. This intention has been revealed clearly during the course of the present negotiation. Thus, the earnest hope of the Japanese government to adjust Japanese-American relations and to preserve and promote the peace of the Pacific through co-operation with the American Government has finally been lost. The Japanese government regrets to have to notify hereby the American Government that in view of the attitude of the American Government it cannot but consider that it is impossible to reach an agreement through further negotiations. Statement on Conference With Japanese Envoys Following is the text of the statement issued at the State Department yesterday in connection with Secretary Hull's conference with the Japanese Ambassadors:

On November 26 the Secretary of State handed to the Japanese representatives a document which stated the principles governing the policies of the Government of the United States toward the situation in the Far East and suggestions for a comprehensive peaceful settlement covering the entire Pacific area. At 1 p.m. today the Japanese Ambassador asked for an appointment for the Japanese representatives to see the Secretary of State. The appointment was made for 1:45 p.m. The Japanese representatives arrived at the offices of the Secretary of State at 2:05 p.m. They were received by the Secretary at 2:20 p.m. The Japanese Ambassador handed to the Secretary of State what was understood to be a reply to the document handed to him by the Secretary of State on November 26. Secretary Hull carefully read the statement presented by the Japanese representatives and immediately turned to the Japanese Ambassador and with the greatest indignation said: "I must say that in all my conversations with you (the Japanese Ambassador) during the last nine months I have never uttered one word of untruth. This is borne out absolutely by the record. In all my 50 years of public service I have never seen a document that was more crowded with infamous falsehoods and distortions—infallible falsehoods and distortions on a scale so huge that I never imagined until today that any government on this planet was capable of uttering them."

I think that we can obtain the same assurance from the governments of the East Indies, the governments of Malaya and the government of Thailand. I would even undertake to ask for the same assurance on the part of the government of China. Thus a withdrawal of the Japanese forces from Indo-China would result in the assurance of peace throughout the whole of the South Pacific area. I address myself to your majesty at this moment in the fervent hope that your majesty may, as I am doing, give thought in this definite emergency to ways of dispelling the dark clouds. I am confident that both of us, for the sake of the peoples not only of our own great countries, but for the sake of humanity in neighboring territories, have a sacred duty to restore traditional amity and prevent further death and destruction in the world.

6. In brief, the American proposal contains certain acceptable items such as those concerning commerce, including the conclusion of a trade agreement, mutual removal of the freezing restrictions, and stabilization of yen and dollar exchange, or the abolition of extra-territorial rights in China. On the other hand, however, the proposal in question ignores Japan's sacrifices in the four years of the China affair, menaces the Empire's existence itself and disparages its honor and prestige. Therefore, viewed in its entirety,

45th's Only Japanese Soldier in Guardhouse

By the Associated Press. ABILENE, Tex., Dec. 8.—The only Japanese soldier in the 45th Division was a prisoner in the Camp Berkeley stockade today. He is doing six months at hard labor for desertion. Headquarters said he refused to tell a court martial where he had been during two months' absence.

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Deaths

HURLEY, ROSANNA. On Sunday, December 7, 1941, at her residence, 222 14th St. N.W., ROSANNA HURLEY, nee Turner, beloved wife of the late Dennis J. Hurley... Deaths... HURLEY, ROSANNA. On Sunday, December 7, 1941, at her residence, 222 14th St. N.W., ROSANNA HURLEY, nee Turner, beloved wife of the late Dennis J. Hurley...

Allan H. Jackson Dies; Former G. E. Official

By the Associated Press. SCHEENSTADY, N. Y., Dec. 8.—Allan H. Jackson, 77, retired General Electric vice president and former general counsel for the company, died yesterday of a heart attack... Allan H. Jackson Dies; Former G. E. Official... By the Associated Press. SCHEENSTADY, N. Y., Dec. 8.—Allan H. Jackson, 77, retired General Electric vice president and former general counsel for the company, died yesterday of a heart attack...

District Residents Await Word of Kin In Pacific War Zone

By the Associated Press. One Couple Left For Month's Stay In Honolulu... At least two Washington families are anxiously awaiting word from close relatives in the zone where Japan chose to start war with the United States... District Residents Await Word of Kin In Pacific War Zone... By the Associated Press. One Couple Left For Month's Stay In Honolulu... At least two Washington families are anxiously awaiting word from close relatives in the zone where Japan chose to start war with the United States...

West Coast Musters Emergency Strength For Possible Attack

By the Associated Press. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 8.—Along the thousands of miles of American coastline that look out across the Pacific toward belligerent Japan, soldier, sailor and civilian alike today learned the meaning of war... West Coast Musters Emergency Strength For Possible Attack... By the Associated Press. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 8.—Along the thousands of miles of American coastline that look out across the Pacific toward belligerent Japan, soldier, sailor and civilian alike today learned the meaning of war...

Canal Zone Guarded, Panama to Intern All Japanese Residents

By the Associated Press. BALBOA, Canal Zone, Dec. 8.—With the United States maintaining a war-time guard over the vital Panama Canal Zone, the Panama Government decided today to intern all Japanese residents on the Isthmus and affirmed its intention to cooperate fully with the United States... Canal Zone Guarded, Panama to Intern All Japanese Residents... By the Associated Press. BALBOA, Canal Zone, Dec. 8.—With the United States maintaining a war-time guard over the vital Panama Canal Zone, the Panama Government decided today to intern all Japanese residents on the Isthmus and affirmed its intention to cooperate fully with the United States...

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Police Are on Alert Against Sabotage Of D. C. Facilities

Bridges, Water Plants Their Special Care; Utilities Are Guarded

Increased police protection of bridges, water distribution plants, utilities and aqueducts against possible sabotage was ordered yesterday immediately after news of the Japanese attack on Honolulu was flashed to Washington.

Police radio cars were told to pay special attention to these facilities to determine whether adequate protection against sabotage existed.

At the same time, all leaves were

canceled for the 38 members of the aqueduct police, special officers guarding all water works under the War Department Engineer Corps.

Leaves Seen Canceled.

Leaves of guards on duty at the plants of the Potomac Electric Power Co. probably will be canceled today, an official said. Army Intelligence, he added, had cautioned against outlining just how the equipment is being guarded, but all precautions are being taken to prevent damage to the facilities.

A similar statement came from the Washington Gas Light Co., which also has its own guard system.

The telephone company, which has had its plant under guard for some time, plans to increase the force, an official said. He assured that all necessary precautions were being taken.

Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, chief of the District Highway Department, says he is awaiting orders from the Commissioners to station full-time

patrols at the approaches to each bridge under his department.

This would include the Key, Chain, Highway, Eleventh Street, Benning and Pennsylvania Avenue Bridges. At present, there are no watches at any of the bridges, outside of the two operators on duty at the Highway and Eleventh Street Bridges.

Harbor Police Patrol Rivers.

The waters in bridge areas are patrolled by harbor police boats.

It was understood that increased protection will also be given the Pennsylvania Railroad Bridge over the Potomac. For several days workers have been stringing powerful lights under the bridge, two to each span, to prevent secret approach to this vitally important railway link between the North and South.

Two men are hired by the railroad to patrol the water under the bridge in a 36-foot cabin cruiser, owned by Capt. H. M. Purcell. The craft ran around Saturday 500 feet below the bridge. Efforts to dislodge her

failed yesterday. Harbor police said another boat probably would be leased immediately to keep watch against sabotage.

Mrs. Roosevelt to Visit Arlington Yule Party

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will greet more than 500 children at the sixth annual Christmas party sponsored by the Arlington (Va.) Kiwanis Club December 24 at the Arlington Theater, the club announced today.

Santa Claus will welcome the children at 9 a.m. and the Kiwanis Club Boys' Band will play until 9:30, when Mrs. Roosevelt is scheduled to arrive.

The program will include performances by Harry Baker, past president of the Washington Chapter of the Society of American

Magicians, and Joe King, ventriloquist.

Toys to be distributed to the children at the theater are being repaired at the Arlington Volunteer Fire House, No. 1, under the supervision of L. D. Donaldson. A plea for dolls has been made by the committee in charge of the affair, headed by Arthur C. Stickley, 2d.

Last year 827 children were entertained at the party.

Ride Offers Urged At Military Camps

Motorists were urged by the American Automobile Association today to offer rides to friends and relatives in military camps, relieving the transportation problem during the holiday furlough period.

Britain claims to be the only nation at war that can increase its food rations.

OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9

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When it's Holly Time in Hollywood

It's Chesterfield



ANN SHERIDAN in THE MAN WHO CAME TO DINNER A Warner Bros. picture says Merry Christmas with CHESTERFIELD, the Milder cigarette



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 Handsome gift Chesterfields
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 You pay no more for the
 Special holiday wrapping.

For more pleasure than anything else
 You can buy for the money
 This year It's Chesterfield.

They Satisfy



A Great Chance to Play "Santa" to Yourself!

"COMMANDER"
2 TROUSER SUITS

\$35

—Many, many Washington men acclaim "COMMANDERS" their favorite suits. So if you're a newcomer, it will be worth your while to get acquainted with this Washington Winner! "COMMANDER" two-trouser suits are tailored of fine, clear-finished, all-wool worsteds... a long-wearing, handsome cloth! You'll find pencil stripes, chalk stripes, neat patterned effects and sharkskins... all the correct color tones for the Fall, including the dressy oxford grey!

- Commander 2-Trouser Tweed Suit.....\$29.50
- Commander 1-Trouser Covert Suit.....\$29.50

MEN'S PLAID-LINED WINDSOR-PACA OVERCOATS . . .

\$32.50

—Scientists have taken nature's finest wools and blended them together. Face all-wool fleece woven on a cotton back. Face constitutes 55% of fabric and back 45%. You'll marvel how a Windsor-Paca keeps you warm on the bitterest day, and still manages to be so light in weight.

Fabric content labeled on all garments.
 Kann's—Men's Store—Second Floor.



Give Him a Raincoat By Alligator **\$29.50**

Kann's
 The Avenue—7th, 8th and D Sts.
 Men's Store

You've seen this coat and admired it on the street, perhaps not knowing its identity. It's the Aristocrat of all all-weather coats. Superior in style and tailoring. Look for the "Alligator" label... a famous name in rainwear!
 Men's Store—Second Floor.

What a wealth of rich, rare goodness there is for you in every drink of **GUSTO**



Vitamins 100

100% VITAMIN A
100% VITAMIN B (G)
100% VITAMIN C
100% VITAMIN D

Get going with **GUSTO**

IT TAKES FOUR MEN TO MAKE A SALAD

Says an old Spanish proverb, "A spendthrift for oil, a miser for vinegar, a counsellor for salt, and a madman to stir them all up."

Nowadays it takes only one man to make a superb salad dressing, provided he knows about Lea & Perrins Sauce, the original Worcestershire.



Mixed with mayonnaise or French dressing, it bestows flavor as rapturous as if a whole platoon of chefs had collaborated.

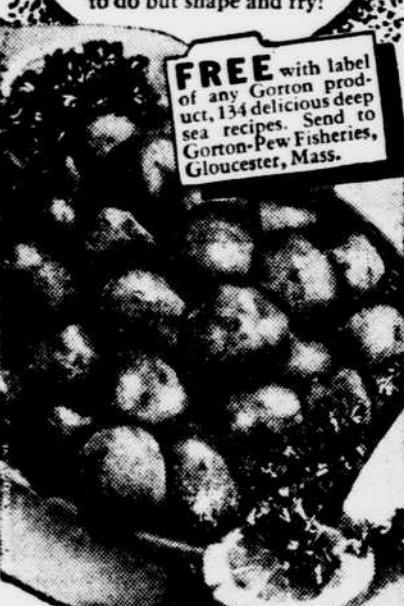
LEA & PERRINS SAUCE
THE SAUCE OF 1000 USES

Lost and Found

Last Ads and Death Notices may be placed in The Star up to 12 noon—Last and Found Ads are on page 3 every day.

READY TO FRY!

Georges cod and Maine potatoes, blended and served the real New England way! And nothing to do but shape and fry!



MAKE THEM SMALL SERVE THEM HOT

Gorton's
Ready-to-Fry
Cod Fish
Cakes

Made from famous **GORTON'S CODFISH**

Give Children Protection

Father John's Medicine Builds Strong Resistance Against Colds and Coughs Due to Colds



When you give your children Father John's Medicine, remember that it is rich in Vitamins A and D which aid in the prevention and relief of colds and build sturdy resistance. It is pure, wholesome, nutritive, and free from all harmful drugs. Over 85 years in use.

Unimportant Whether War Is Declared on U. S., Berlin Says

Foreign Office Spokesman Silent on Action Under Treaty With Japan

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER, Associated Press War Correspondent.

BERLIN, Dec. 8.—A Wilhelmstrasse spokesman said today the course of the entire world would rest on President Roosevelt, whom he called "the father of war," as he commented on the Far Eastern War.

The spokesman gave his comment in the daily press conference without waiting for questions from foreign correspondents.

He said he was not authorized to expound on the international angle as to who was the aggressor. However, he stated: "But from my commentary there should be little doubt about that."

As seen from a historical point of view, he asserted, it was unimportant whether war would be declared between Germany and the United States as a result of Far Eastern events.

"The Rome radio said in a broadcast that the Japanese declaration of war 'involves, in accordance with the three-power pact, the existence of a state of war between the two Axis powers and the United States.' C. B. S. heard the broadcast in New York."

Tried to Bluff Japan.

"Now Roosevelt has the war he has wanted," the spokesman said. "Now American boys will be plowed under."

"The shoyok in the White House first tried to bluff Japan, then encircled her every way to prevent her from realizing her national principles and territorial needs."

The spokesman continued: "Who of us hasn't held his breath as news came that the cannons have begun to speak in the Pacific?"

"Who wouldn't shudder at the knowledge that the entire earth is now dominated by one thought—war; that mothers and children carry in their hearts only one conception—war; that tears and blood have become the coat of arms of the world?"

"Good Will Triumph."

The spokesman then tried to trace the recent history of Japanese-American relations, putting the entire blame for their worsening on the United States Government.

"The opposing fronts are now clear," he said. "Decisions have started. Whole peoples are entering the arena. We know the good will triumph. With veneration we listened to the words of the Japanese Prime Minister."

All attempts by foreign correspondents with the indication of Germany's next official step failed.

The spokesman admitted that the tripartite pact and its implications were under discussion, but would not say what conclusion had been drawn from this relationship.

The news finds the signatories to come to the aid of allied power if it is attacked by a nation not in the war when it was signed in September, 1940.

Reich Not in a Hurry.

The spokesman said Tokio and Berlin were in the closest contact. They are allies, he said, but he would not state whether that meant military co-operation. He declared Germany never was in a hurry about its decisions.

The commentary Dienst aus Deutschland, which has close connections with the Foreign Office, said in a special issue that the American people and President Roosevelt may be assumed to be the only persons surprised at the expansion of war to the Far East.

The service said it could be assumed undoubtedly that Tokio kept Berlin and Rome informed of all phases and, therefore, informed quarters were less surprised "than the German public."

'Dim Out' Is Tasted by Capital, But 'Don't Walk' Signs Glow

Washington experimented with its first city-wide dousing of lights last night under emergency instructions issued by radio at 11 p.m. by Commissioner John Russell Young, defense co-ordinator for the city and nearby. Intentionally more of a dimout than a blackout, it appeared successful.

The Potomac Electric Power Co. lowered the power of its street lamps at a word from Col. Lemuel Bolles, civilian defense director, until they merely glowed.

Most motorists appeared to have heard and obeyed instructions to dim headlights.

Residents—at least some of them—said as they were requested and snapped off lights in their homes or pulled the shades down.

Raid Wardens on Duty.

Clement Murphy, Washington's chief air-raid warden, called out about 2,000 members of his patrol to watch the night skies over the Capital.

As the deputy air-raid wardens roamed the dark streets many of them were stopped by police as suspicious characters. Some of them had trouble convincing policemen of the authenticity of their mission, for the volunteers carried no special credentials.

Every section of the city was patrolled during the night by the watchmen. The men were called from their homes by telephone from fire drill headquarters. They will remain on duty every night indefinitely.

The auxiliary firemen were selected by citizen association groups.

Much Too Zealous.

Commissioner Young made it plain that he did not want to attempt a complete blackout last night, but two men who sped



CROWD AWAITS PRESIDENT—A view of the throng in front of the Capitol today just before President Roosevelt arrived to ask Congress to declare a state of war between Japan and the United States.

'Don't Walk' Signs Glow

through the Conduit road section in a gray car decided to go the whole way. Through pranks or too much zeal they stopped at houses and ordered every light extinguished, according to a flood of complaints received by police.

Representing themselves as air-raid wardens the two raised the particular ire of one man, who protested his wife was ill and required a night light. She was so upset after the "wardens" left that a physician was summoned, police reported.

If enemy aircraft had been over Washington, they could not have gained directions after midnight by a floodlighted Washington Monument or Capitol dome. This illumination is shut off promptly at 12 o'clock, war or peace.

Many a fashionable frock was lit up in shop windows along F street, and 19 window displays were shining brightly on Connecticut avenue between K street N.W. and Dupont Circle. Among the neon signs kept sparkling were the "Don't Walk" signals for pedestrians at intersections. Neon lights are visible at greater distances than incandescent lamps using the same power.

Among the gleaming windows were a row on the third floor of the State Department. The front of the White House was lit as usual by a great chandelier. Four clock faces on the tower of the old Post Office Department Building shone brightly through the night.

Chairmen of civilian defense committees were notified by Commissioner Young that it was "imperative" that their organizations be completed at once.

He listed three steps in order of importance as follows:

"1. Complete the air raid warden service by delivering to deputy, zone and service wardens the names of men and women to complete all air-raid warden sectors in the area."

"2. Select a well qualified woman

WHICH SHALL WE CHOOSE?
An easy, useful, scientific method of choice?

TONIGHT HEAR FRANCHOT TONE

... IN SIDNEY KINGSLEY'S Pulitzer Prize winning drama **"MEN IN WHITE"** WRC 7:30

CAVALCADE OF AMERICA



BANK LOANS
at
REASONABLE INTEREST RATES

Whenever you need money for any sound reason, borrow the business-like way, through American Security. These are some of the types of loans available:

COMMERCIAL LOANS
... for business concerns wishing to take advantage of cash discounts, make timely purchases, modernize equipment, etc.

MORTGAGE LOANS
... for buying or refinancing homes and business properties.

COLLATERAL LOANS
... on listed securities, at moderate interest rates.

INDIVIDUAL LOANS
... for persons earning regular incomes and having sound reasons for borrowing.

Drop in at the nearest American Security office and tell us your requirements. You will find us anxious to be helpful.

AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY

MAIN OFFICE:
FIFTEENTH STREET AND PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE
CENTRAL BRANCH: 7TH AND MASSACHUSETTS AVE., N. W.
SOUTHWEST BRANCH: SEVENTH AND E STREETS, S. W.
NORTHEAST BRANCH: EIGHTH AND H STREETS, N. E.
NORTHWEST BRANCH: 1140 FIFTEENTH ST., N. W.


It's Smart TO KNOW WHAT'S GOOD

A treasure of herbs and spices from the ends of the earth, blended with secret skill and married to smooth, mellow wine to produce the velvety perfection of the prize-winning

G&D AMERICAN VERMOUTH

The Perfect Aperitif—The Perfect Mixer! SWEET OR DRY

BARBABELLI & DAVITTO - NEW YORK



Over 50 Years of Public Service

YOU'LL NEED EXTRA MONEY FOR HOLIDAY PURPOSES...

As a rule, playing Santa Claus to dear ones and friends demands more money than you have on hand. You can borrow any amount that you may need quickly and without answering any questions whatsoever. Just get a Horning confidential loan. Thousands have been doing that during the past half a century!

Lowest Interest Rates In or Near Washington

Loans of \$1 to \$50 3% per mo.
Loans of \$50 to \$100 3% for first 6 mos., 2% thereafter
Loans of \$100 to \$300 2% for first 6 mos., 1 1/2% thereafter
Loans of \$300 and over 1 1/2% for first 6 mos., 1% thereafter

No Investigations—No Waiting

Horning confidential loans are made on diamonds, watches, jewelry, movie and photographic equipment, guns and other valuables. All pledges are kept on the premises in fireproof, burglar-proof vaults; specially wired alarm devices provide additional protection. No telephoning or advance arrangements necessary for redemptions.

Daily 8:45 A.M. to 5:30 P.M. • Saturdays 8:45 A.M. to 3 P.M.

HORNING'S
Loan Office
Opposite Washington Airport
Ample Parking Space—Take Any Bus Leaving 10th & D Sts.

nation is shut off promptly at 12 o'clock, war or peace.

Many a fashionable frock was lit up in shop windows along F street, and 19 window displays were shining brightly on Connecticut avenue between K street N.W. and Dupont Circle. Among the neon signs kept sparkling were the "Don't Walk" signals for pedestrians at intersections. Neon lights are visible at greater distances than incandescent lamps using the same power.

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"1. Complete the air raid warden service by delivering to deputy, zone and service wardens the names of men and women to complete all air-raid warden sectors in the area."

"2. Select a well qualified woman

DON'T RUSH!

Why tire yourself out? Send your out-of-town gift packages the easy, economical way—by RAILWAY EXPRESS. Low rates, with pick-up and delivery at no extra charge within our regular vehicle limits in all cities and principal towns. Phone

RAILWAY EXPRESS
NATION-WIDE RAIL-AIR SERVICE

to organize emergency feeding units.

"3. Select a well qualified man or woman to organize emergency housing service."

"Report the names of these persons (for feeding and housing units) to Miss Mary Mason at the National Broadcasting Co., Republic 4000."

Commissioner Young ordered that any unusual incident of any nature should be reported immediately to the police. Promptly a report came in of a suspicious car parked near the Benning plant of the Potomac Electric Power Co. Investigation proved it was occupied by a romantic couple, not by saboteurs.

G. A. R. Circle to Meet

The G. A. R. Circle, No. 1, will meet at 8 p.m. tomorrow at the home of Mrs. E. V. Carr, 923 Decatur street N.W.

RED-ITCHY-SCALY ECZEMA

First applications of wonderfully soothing, medicated liquid Zemo (a Doctor's formula) relieve torture. Also aids in healing! 30 yrs. success! **ZEMO**

Here Are Food Savings For First-of-the-Week Shoppers

Acme MARKETS

Your Dollar Buys More at the ACME

The Newest Acme Market Just Opened in Virginia Highlands, Arlington

426 23rd St.
JUST OFF JEFFERSON DAVIS HWY.

Plenty of Parking



First-of-the-Week Acme Meat Specials

LEAN SUGAR-CURED SKINNED Smoked HAMS

lb. **27c** WHOLE OR SHANK HALF

SHOULDERS Genuine Spring **LAMB ROAST** lb. **17c**

Meaty Shoulder Chops lb. 23c
Breast Lamb (To Stew) lb. 10c

SLICED **Steer Beef LIVER** lb. 23c
LEAN MEATY **PORK CHOPS** lb. 19c
ALL PORK **Sausage MEAT** lb. 25c

Del Monte **PEAS** 2 17 oz. cans **25c**

CRAX lb. **15c**

DOLE'S Pineapple Juice 2 No. 2 cans **23c**

Green Giant PEAS KROUT 2 17 oz. cans **27c** 3 No. 2 1/2 cans **25c** Long Cut Quality

Freestone PEACHES 2 No. 2 1/2 cans **31c** Halves or Slices

SLICED VICTOR Bread 16 oz. loaf **7c**

Gold Seal Flour 12 lb. bag **39c**
Pabst-ett Spreads 2 pkgs. **29c**

VELVETIA or AMERICAN Kraft's Cheese 2 lb. loaf **57c**

SUNRISE TOMATO JUICE 48 oz. can **15c**

Choice Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans **22c**

BAKER'S Cocoa lb. can **14c**

First-of-the-Week Fresh Produce Specials

CALIFORNIA EMPEROR GRAPES 2 lbs. **15c**

GOLDEN RIPE BANANAS lb. 5c
NEW GREEN CABBAGE 3 lbs. **13c**
YELLOW ONIONS 3 lbs. **14c**

RUTABAGAS 3 lbs. **10c**
LOOSE CARROTS
LOOSE TURNIPS

MAINE WHITE POTATOES 10 lb. bag **25c**

Prices effective until Wed. Closing, Dec. 10, Washington, D. C. Some prices vary in Md. and Va. Stores. Quantity rights reserved.

Acme Markets

Christmas IS JUST AROUND THE CORNER!



Yes... it won't be long. Christmas will be here before we know it! Many of the good things of Christmas start right in your own kitchen... like homemade cakes, candies, cookies, etc., and when you start, it's a grand feeling to know that you have everything on hand.

Safeway suggests that you check the list on the right and buy your staples this week and next. Then you'll have only the more perishable items to get Christmas week. As usual you can depend upon Safeway's prices and quality.

Enjoy America's Largest Selling Sweet Cream Butter

LAND O' LAKES

U. S. Govt. Certified
93 SCORE

Spread a piece of Land O' Lakes on warm toast and taste the difference! It's churned from pure, sweet cream, the kind you use in your coffee.



lb. 41c

BUTTER	Jumbo Brick	lb.	39c
EGGS	12 GRAND Canded	doz.	39c
EGGS	Morning Star U. S. Grade B	doz.	45c
SUGAR	Cane Pure	10 lb. sack	57c
LARD		lb.	13c

Due to State laws, items marked (*) are slightly higher in our Maryland or Virginia stores or both. Prices quoted are effective until the close of business Wednesday, December 10, 1941. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

START LAYING IN STAPLES NOW



Do Your Staple Food Shopping Early...
Safeway Has Everything You Need, Priced Low

McCormick's Bee Brand Vanilla	2 oz. bot.	31c
McCormick's Food Coloring	4 oz. vial	23c
Sauer's Almond Extract	1 oz. bot.	18c
McCormick's Pumpkin Pie Spice	1 1/2 oz. tin	8c
McCormick's Poultry Seasoning	1 oz. pkg.	10c
McCormick's Cream of Tartar	1 1/2 oz. tin	15c
Astor Black Pepper	most varieties	8c
Swansdown Cake Flour	5 lb. tin	9c
Softasilk Cake Flour	5 lb. tin	9c
Flako Pie Crust	2 1/2 lb. pkg.	25c
Large, Budded Diamond Walnuts	2 pkgs.	23c
Large, Stewart Pecans	1 lb.	27c
Large, Brite, Jumbo Brazil Nuts	1 lb.	19c
Fancy Mixed Nuts	1 lb.	23c
Schindler's Black Walnut Meats	1 lb.	15c
Schindler's English Walnut Meats	1 lb.	45c
Diamond English Walnut Meats	1 lb.	45c
Cake Frills for Decorating	2 1/2 lb. pkg.	18c
Karo Blue Label Syrup	1 1/2 qt. can	9c
Brer Rabbit Molasses Gold Label	1 1/2 qt. can	23c
Challenge Condensed Milk	1 1/2 qt. can	17c
None-Such Mincemeat	1 1/2 qt. can	14c
R and R Plum Pudding	2 pkgs.	23c
R and R Fig Pudding	2 pkgs.	23c
XXXX Powdered Sugar	14 oz. can	15c
Old-Fashioned Brown Sugar	2 1/2 lb. pkg.	15c
Domino Crystal Tablets	2 1/2 lb. pkg.	19c
Baker's Moist Coconut Yellow Label	4 oz. can	9c
Nestle's Semi-Sweet Choc. morsels	2 pkgs.	25c
Nestle's Semi-Sweet Chocolate	2 pkgs.	25c
Walter Baker's Chocolate	2 pkgs.	15c
Dromedary Diced Dates	1 1/2 lb. tin	21c
Blue Ribbon Layer Figs	1 1/2 lb. tin	10c
Foil-Wrapped Cooking Figs	1 1/2 lb. tin	21c
Dromedary Diced Citron Peel	2 1/2 lb. tin	25c
Dromedary Diced Pineapple	2 1/2 lb. tin	14c
Royal Baking Powder	6 oz. can	18c
Rumford Baking Powder	6 oz. can	13c
Maraschino Style Cherries With Stems	1 lb. can	21c
Maraschino Style Cherries Without Stems	1 lb. can	19c
Lake Shore Honey	1 lb. can	17c
Fillet of Anchovies	2 oz. tin	17c
Pompeian Olive Oil	1 1/2 qt. bot.	43c
Queen Giant Plain Olives	1 1/2 qt. bot.	15c
Snider Oyster Cocktail Sauce	1 1/2 qt. bot.	19c

JOLLY TIME

POP CORN	2 10 oz. cans	25c
DUFF'S GINGER BREAD MIX	14 oz. pkg.	21c
MY-T-FINE LEMON PIE FILLER	pkg.	5c
VERMONT MAID SYRUP	12 oz. bot.	15c
VIRGINIA SWEET PANCAKE FLOUR	20 oz. pkg.	5c

Gerber's Baby Foods	3 cans	19c
Morton's Salt	box	7c
Puffed Wheat	2 pkgs.	17c
Puffed Rice	pkg.	10c
Grape-Nuts	2 pkgs.	25c
Corn-Kix Cereal	2 pkgs.	21c

OSCAR MAYER WEINERS

- Juicy
- Mild
- Tender
- Delicious

Tin of 8
25c

DULANY Southern Dinner

A delicious blend of potatoes and string beans. A meal from a can in a jiffy.

No. 2 can **9c**

HUNT'S Elberta Peaches

Nearest thing to Eating Fresh Peaches off the tree.

Sliced 2 No. 1 cans **29c**

Try the **FEEL FIT** Program With 2 meals every day drink a full glass of good rich milk.

LUCERNE MILK Grade A

In the convenient no-deposit container.

2 qts. **23c**

SAFEWAY has the VALUES!

To Your Health!

FLORIDA GRAPEFRUIT

True Value By Weight **lb. 4c**

Texas Pink Meat Grapefruit **5 lbs. 22c**

Florida Oranges **lb. 8c**

Fresh Carrots Clipped Top **lb. 5c**

Fresh Parsnips **lb. 15c**

Avocados **3 lbs. 27c**

D'Anjou Pears **2 lbs. 19c**

Stringless Beans **4 lbs. 15c**

Red Sweets **4 lbs. 19c**

Nancy Hall Sweets **3 lbs. 25c**

Delicious Apples Extra Fancy Western Box **4 lbs. 19c**

York Apples Eastern Grown **3 lbs. 8c**

N. Y. State Cabbage **3 lbs. 8c**

FRESH KALE **3 lbs. 13c**

FRESH COLLARDS **3 lbs. 13c**

TEXAS SPINACH **2 lbs. 17c**

Here's Why This Grand Coffee Costs So Little

Airway comes direct from the roaster to Safeway stores. This eliminates in-between handling costs and fast turnover allows us to put it in a money-saving package. These savings keep Airway's price down.

AIRWAY COFFEE

2 lbs. 39c

Nob Hill Coffee **2 lbs. 45c**

Edwards Coffee **lb. 26c**

Maxwell House **lb. 31c**

Chase & Sanborn **lb. 28c**

Wilkins Coffee **lb. 31c**

Canterbury Tea **1/2 lb. pkg. 29c**

Lipton's Tea **1/2 lb. pkg. 45c**

McCormick's Tea **1/2 lb. pkg. 23c**

Boy, Oh Boy... Spareribs... 'n... 'Kraut!

Now, there's a dish to set before the king! He'll thank you a thousand times and you'll be tickled over the economy of this popular dish. If you prefer, Safeway carries canned sauerkraut in the grocery department at 2 cans for 19c and 3 cans for 25c.

SPARERIBS FRESH

lb. 22c

SAUERKRAUT

2 lbs. 13c

Plate Boiling Beef **lb. 10c**

Corned Beef **lb. 23c**

Stewing Beef Boneless with Fat & Lean **lb. 21c**

Pork Chops **lb. 19c**

Smoked Picnics **lb. 24c**

Briggs Link Sausage **lb. 33c**

Sanitary's Sausage **lb. 25c**

Chipped Beef **1/4 lb. 15c**

Briggs Bulk Scrapple **2 lbs. 25c**

Red Jacket **GROUND BEEF**

2 lbs. 29c

Ground from the same guaranteed steer beef that all Safeway cuts come from.

Shoulder Lamb Roast with Neck and Breast **lb. 15c**

Shoulder Lamb Chops **lb. 29c**

Plain Breast of Lamb **lb. 10c**

Lamb Chops **lb. 39c** **rib 31c**

SAFEWAY

your Neighborhood Sanitary Store

'Make Those Iron Men March,' Is Keynote as Defense Bowling Tourney Opens

Entry Fee of One Dollar In Handicap Event Now Seems Puny

Pin Shooters of Capital Set Example in Aiding Sale of U. S. Bonds

By ROD THOMAS.

The \$1 that every bowler in Washington has been urged to invest in national defense seemed quite small today with competition to open to-night in The Star's defense bond tournament, model for hundreds of duckpin and tenpin events in which the Government expects the Nation's meretricious shooters to line up a mite stronger behind the men destined to fire shells and bullets.

For more than a month the Capital's men and women have been regaled with details of the tournament, in which all awards will be made in Defense savings.

Suffice it to repeat here that, due to a full handicap system, every entrant with a league average will compete on equal footing with all rivals; that all without league averages will receive a fair portion of franked sticks.

Incentive Is Doubled.

Those not thoroughly familiar with the tournament we commend to the nearest bowling alley manager. From him they will hear the most attractive proposition ever put before a pin shooter, this to apply if only personal gain were considered, but now has entered into the affair a new lure which, to many, will be far greater.

Throughout this week, at every alley in the Washington Metropolitan area, bowlers will shoot three games in the qualification round of the tournament, with one-half the participants at each plant to fire in a roll-off for which there will be no charge, not even an alley rent, with many and large prizes at stake.

The dollar entry fee covers the entire cost of participation for league bowlers who may use their league scores for the preliminary test. The league who qualify stand to be out only 40 cents if they don't win one of the prizes, which range up to a \$1,000 bond for men and one of \$500 for women.

Make Those Iron Men March.

A bowler without league affiliation will pay for his preliminary games plus the entry fee and a small army of such planned to do so even before they knew that the bowling bucks would march so soon for Uncle Sam. Most of the plants are reserving their drives next Saturday and Sunday for non-league bowlers.

To compete, a pin shooter must turn over to an alley manager or attendant his paid-up slip. The blanks are available at all alleys. Unlike in other Star tournaments, one may sign up at any alley but bowl at another. The main thing now, is to get on the line with that iron man.

To Washington bowlers has been left the privilege of setting an example for those of the Nation.

Gang, whadda ya say?



EX-HOYAS HONORED—Three members of the Philadelphia Eagles and Clem Stralka of the Redskins, who played their college football at Georgetown, were presented traveling bags on behalf of the G. U. student body before yesterday's final at Griffith Stadium. Here Al Blozis, the Hoyas' great tackle, is shown with Stralka, Redskins guard (left), Halfback Lou Ghecas, with whom Al is shaking hands; Tackle Joe Frank and Fullback Jim Castiglia. —Star Staff Photo.

Capital Sailors Lead In Penguin Event At Baltimore

Lawson Pilots Potlatch To Front, Heintz Gets Runnerup Honors

By a Staff Correspondent of The Star.

BALTIMORE, Md., Dec. 8.—Washington and nearby Virginia penguin dinghy sailors again proved their superiority in national competition when three of the first four positions in the Maryland Yacht Club frostbite series held off here yesterday afternoon were topped by these skippers.

Most significant accomplishment of the day was Walter Lawson of Washington, this year's national penguin champion, winning the series with a wide margin of 56 points. His champion Potlatch, in taking three of the five races, scored 133.3 points.

His nearest rival was William Heintz of Arlington, class president, whose Judy tallied 76.9 points.

With penguin sailors coming from as far as Philadelphia, a third-place winner emerged in Robert Price of that city. He races, however, on Barnegat Bay. Fourth place went to young Joe Krafft of Alexandria, Va.

Nineteen penguins competed over a triangular course laid out in Potomac River and a brisk wind out of the northwest gave the skippers keen sailing. The wind broke the mast of one boat, but the skipper was able to borrow a mast to finish the series.

Maryland Yacht Club trophies were presented following a supper for contestants.

Prince Georges Club's Outlook Rosy Under Reorganization

Bound to Boom, President Houghton Says; Public Links Group Honors Doerer

The Prince Georges Golf and Country Club, formerly Beaver Dam, will become in the coming year a stronger and better organization than it has been, Al Houghton, new president and golf professional of the club, confident that its future is assured, made this statement today.

"Over the week end we gained a good many new members," said Houghton. "We had an unusual crowd here for golf and every one told me he will remain with the club and will try to build up our membership. I see nothing but success for the new organization."

Meanwhile a general meeting of the more than 250 present members of the club has been set for the week of December 15 at the clubhouse near Landover, Md. Houghton said that at the forthcoming meeting the members will be asked to choose a board of governors to represent them and take initial steps toward formulating a constitution and by-laws for the new organization.

Houghton, of course, is one of golf's better promoters and a capable officer. He has put over so many good jobs in the past that there's little question he can put this one across. But Al realizes he has a big task ahead of him to build up the membership at the new Prince Georges club and put that organization in stable condition. He intends to play in the Miami open championship this week, but has passed that up of necessity.

Doerer Gets Defense Bonds.

Two of those nice chunks of paid-in advance cash, in the form of Defense Bonds, repose today in the keeping of Tommy Doerer, Jr., a sparkplug who is running the show at Bradley Hills.

Tommy stood yesterday while Earle Marcey, president of the East Potomac Golf Club, presented him with a brace of Defense Bonds on behalf of the East Potomac golf gang. Marcey said most of the regulars at East Potomac regret Doerer's decision to leave the Hains Point public course, but realize that Tommy is bettering himself in his new post. More than a dozen East Potomac golfers, including former District Public Links Champion Leroy Smith, turned out for the ceremony honoring Doerer.

Janet Younger Visits.

Janet Younger of New York, one of the better feminine golfers in the land, plans to come back to Washington for a few days of golf, following her brief week-end visit here with Middle Atlantic Champion Mrs. Myron Day. The Younger girl was a quarter-finalist in the national feminine championship at Brookline in September.

"It was too cold to play," said Mrs. Davy, "so Janet and I swung clubs in the living room, getting that feeling back for some golf to come later." Mrs. Davy was to leave town today for New York for a lesson session with Ernest Jones, famed instructor.

Hockey Streak Ended, But Boston Keeps First-Place Tie

By the Associated Press.

Play during the week end brought an end to the string of Boston victories in the National Professional Hockey League, although the Bruins remained in a first-place tie with the Toronto Maple Leafs.

The New York Rangers, after spotting Boston two goals, came back to pile up the season's biggest total against the usually effective Bruin defense in their 5-to-4 triumph last night.

Toronto climbed in the deadlock by spilling the Montreal Canadiens, 3 to 1, Saturday night. Montreal lost its fifth contest last night with Detroit the winner, 3 to 2.

OUTDOORS With BILL ACKERMAN

Currituck Filled With Rafts of Waterfowl But Dirty Weather Is Still Needed

COROLLA, N. C., Dec. 8.—Any further reporting on wild waterfowl in the Chesapeake and Potomac appeared like waving a red flag at a bull, for birds that refuse to fly are of little interest to hunters.

About mid-week it seemed evident that the season in the Middle Atlantic States would wind up with bluebirds flying to the bitter end, as the deadline fell in the Northern States, and with just about three weeks left of the Southern season, it appeared smart to forget the nearby shooting and come down Currituck way for a final binge on the outer banks of North Carolina.

Before we left there were indications plenty that the arrival of dirty weather was close at hand, but one started there was no turning back and we were safe in the knowledge that if good hunting was on the way it would be equally as good here. Currituck, with a northeaster beating the shallow waters to a froth, brings real shooting, and was true even of the lean '30s. With the countless waterfowl on the sound this winter should be an experience—the answer to any wildfowler's prayer.

Waiting for Tomorrow.

In the five weeks since the season opened there have been only five days when the birds showed a willingness to decoy. Otherwise hunters over most of the 40-odd miles of Currituck have had no better shooting than those elsewhere, excepting, perhaps, that 5-mile stretch of shifting sand where we now are waiting for tomorrow and hoping the promise of weather turns into reality.

Known as the Light House Club from the time it was organized back in Civil War days until Joseph Knight built the present club in 1922 after an extensive wildfowl survey that cost thousands of dollars, the area has proved a hunters' paradise and the worth of the survey.

There are entries in the old records that reveal shooting was not always up to hunters' expectations, but upon counting the total of the bags, it shows further that in the "good old days" a poor bag was more, several times over, than Uncle Sam allows hunters today.

Limit Always Possible.

What those old timers knew, and Knight's survey checked, has been borne out during this year's shooting. Limit bags haven't been made

College Harriers Led By Hoyas' Williams In 4-Mile S. A. Run

Gregory, Millrose Ace, Captures 6-Mile Open On Baltimore Course

Special Dispatch to The Star.

BALTIMORE, Md., Dec. 8.—Georgetown's future in track is bright, indeed, if Dave Williams' performance in yesterday's cross country race at Clifton Park is a sample of the Hoyas' ability.

The young Hilltopper captured the 4-mile South Atlantic collegiate run in 19:56.4, leading the entire field over the distance. When he quit, Lou Gregory, star runner from New York's Millrose A. C., took over and went on to win the 6-mile open run staged concurrently with the collegiate gallop. Two Washington A. A. men were in the first 11.

The Washington A. A. knocked down the visiting team title without drawing a deep breath when only 41 of the 100 runners originally entered appeared at the starting line. The Baltimore trophy went to the White Horse Club while Loyola College won the collegiate team crown.

Williams and Gregory ran nip and tuck for the first four miles with the Hoyas leading by some 10 yards when he completed his run. Gregory scored handsily over Barney Gidwellas at the longer distance.

The latter had a claim on the individual Baltimore trophy as he now resides in the city, employed on a defense project. But there is some doubt whether he or Don Heinicke, who finished fifth, would get the award as Gidwellas, a native of West Virginia, is registered with the Alleghany Mountain A. A. U.

Times of the first 11 finishers were as follows:

—Lou Gregory, New York, 30:30.4 (new course record); —Barney Gidwellas, Baltimore, 32:32.4; —Fred Wright, unattached, 33:06.4; —V. Heinicke, Philadelphia, 33:23.4; —Don Heinicke, Baltimore, 33:54.6; —Bob Conroy, University of Maryland, 34:05.8; —Fred Wright, Philadelphia, 34:17.0; —Jimmy Carrick, Washington A. A., 36:26.

Banner Crop of Soph Gridmen In Southeastern Conference

Honor Team Selections Give Georgia Tech And L. S. U. Each Two Men in Lineup

By the Associated Press.

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., Dec. 8.—The football coach who praises sophomore talent in stentorian tones is a rare being—apparently he isn't to be found in the Southeastern Conference.

That must be the reason why the class of '44 was neglected when the mentors last week picked the all-Southeastern honor team.

There has to be a good reason because this season's crop of sophomores was little short of terrific. No matter where you looked you could see a newcomer carting off the headlines or at least contributing largely toward upper classmen's heroics.

And now that conference all-sophomore teams have been selected after the usual sifting to determine top honors, the tabulation shows Louisiana State and Georgia Tech placing two men each on the first team. Only Auburn, Alabama and Georgia missed out altogether on the No. 1 team in this star-laden division.

Georgia Places Three.

Georgia put three on the second team, though, with Alabama and Tennessee landing two places each and L. S. U., Auburn, Georgia Tech and Vanderbilt one each. Tulane, Tennessee and Vandy put two men each on the third string along with singles from Ole Miss, Mississippi State, Alabama, Georgia and Florida.

Here's the top eleven:

Ends—James McLeod of L. S. U. and Bill Portwood of Kentucky. Tackles—Jack Helms of Georgia Tech and Fred Hall of L. S. U. Guards—Dale Meyers of Ole Miss and Bill Raborn of Florida. Center—Lawrence Rice of Tulane. Backs—Bill Murphy of Mississippi State, Bernie Rohling of Vanderbilt, Al Faulkner of Georgia Tech and Jim Gaffney of Tennessee.

Outstanding among these was the hefty, elongated 19-year-old Rice who Coach Red Dawson inserted into the center of the Greenlee line when Capt. Pete Mandich was injured early in the campaign. The captain could never displace him.

Others Were Hot.

Helms, Faulkner and Rohling also were hot. Faulkner held down the blocking back assignment, while Helms' savage tackle play was unrivaled first as Tech went against Notre Dame.

Rohling rolled to glory with Vandy supporters as a hard-hitting, smashing fullback.

Coach Tom Lieb's only sophomore starter was Raborn, who did everything that was expected of him as a guard. Meyers, the other top guard, was no starter, but his reliable work for the Rebels against Holy Cross, Tulane and L. S. U. was tops.

One of the chief reasons for L. S. U.'s upsetting of Tulane was the performance of 19-year-old Hall who Coach Bernie Moore made into a tackle after first using him as end. "He'll be one of the best next year," predicted Moore.

The Bayou Bengals' upset of Rice also started McLeod—dubbed "Thunder" by his mates—on his way to impressive performances at end. Especially did the experts like his pass-catching and blocking.

Portwood—Iron Man.

An honest-to-gosh iron man was Kentucky's Portwood, who grabbed the other end post. Despite injuries that hospitalized him he wouldn't quit, and Coach Al Kirwan called him "the best we've had in four years." Portwood is 26 and because he has been out of school—working as a bus driver—for several years he was accorded only an outside chance of making the team. He became a regular, and his play was reckless and rough and mighty disturbing to all foes.

The other two gentlemen of honor, Murphy of the Maroons and Gaffney of the Vols, specialized in offensive maneuvers. The red-headed tailback ran Mississippi State's No. 2 team but got into the front lines against Alabama, L. S. U. and Auburn to impress all with his punting—39.8-yard average—passing and speedy running.

Gaffney, who won second call as a Tennessee wingback, played reverently to become the Vols' leading ground gainer.

The complete selections:

Pos.	Player	School	Age	Ht.	Wt.
E.	James McLeod	L. S. U.	21	6'2"	180
B.	Bill Portwood	Kentucky	19	6'1"	190
T.	Jack Helms	Georgia Tech	19	5'8"	180
G.	Dale Meyers	Ole Miss	19	5'8"	180
C.	Lawrence Rice	Tulane	19	5'9"	200
G.	Bill Raborn	Florida	19	5'9"	200
T.	Fred Hall	L. S. U.	19	5'8"	180
B.	Bill Murphy	Miss. St.	20	6'1"	168
B.	Al Faulkner	Georgia Tech	20	6'1"	178
B.	Bernie Rohling	Vandy	5'11"	178	

Second team:

Pos.	Player	Third team
Center:	Ed. Robertson	Vandy
Offensive:	Alvin C. Corley	Miss. State
Defensive:	Ed. Robertson	Vandy
Whitmore, A. T.	Whitlock, Miss.	
McNair, G. T.	Brink, Tulane	
Slater, Tenn.	Hughes, Ala.	
McPhee, Ga.	Gold, Tenn.	

Hockey Lions' Defeat Really Big Headache To Coach Johnson

Ching Is Cut Over Eye As Indians Bump Him; Rovers Trip Egim

To Coach Ching Johnson of the Washington Lions will go the distinction of having the briefest and most hectic playing career of the American Hockey League's 1941-2 season. Johnson survived little more than two periods of action last night at Uline Arena before leaving the ice probably never to return as a player.

"I've had enough," smiled Ching after his Lions had sprung a 5-2 trimming from the Springfield Indians before 3,500 spectators. Ching's scarred features now have another decoration, a gash over his left eye that required three stitches, but Ching also had a sting.

Ching and Defenseman Bert Janke previously had collaborated in sending Rhy Thomson of the Indians off the ice. Thomson's head connected with the boards as the result of the collision and he received a slight concussion.

They Didn't Get' Shore.

Eddie Shore, former Boston Bruins' crack defenseman, who performed against Johnson when the latter played with the New York Rangers, was more fortunate in his play for the Indians, avoiding injury and snarling numerous Washington scoring attempts.

Bald, 44-year-old Johnson was jolted early in the third period, when he was bumped by burly Frank Beiser. Ching was unconscious by the time his head hit the ice, which it did rather emphatically. He was revived after several moments, was stitched and later announced he will confine his activities to coaching.

Ching's present wasn't enough to prevent the Lions from taking a third straight loss. By the time he left the game the Indians had accumulated a 3-1 lead. Stu Smith wilted Springfield's margin to 3-2 early in the third period, but Max Kaminsky and Red Herron scored for Springfield to dim Washington's hopes of advancing in the tight Eastern division race.

Rovers Rallies Beat Eagles.

Meanwhile, the Washington Eagles of the Eastern Amateur League were taking a 6-5 trimming from the New York Rovers before 12,126 fans at Madison Square Garden. Four times the Rovers came from behind to squelch the Eagles, with Hubert Macey producing the decisive goal midway in the final period. The Eagles will battle the River Vale Skeeters tomorrow night at Riverside Stadium, while the Lions' next game will find them tangling with the Indianapolis Capitols, leading the Western division, at Uline Arena on Thursday night.

Tank Circuit in Debut

Census men's team and Agriculture will meet tonight at 8 o'clock in the Ambassador pool in the opening match of the recently organized Governmental Swimming Association. Civil Service girls meet the Aggie girls tomorrow at 5 o'clock in the same pool.

Chicago Bears Topple Four More Marks; Hold 11 Records

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Dec. 8.—The Chicago Bears toppled four more National Football League records yesterday in their final regulation-season game. Previously having broken seven team marks, the Bears yesterday created a new figure for most yards gained in a season, 4,265; most yards gained passing in one season, 2,002; most yards penalized in one season, 676.5; and most first downs in one season, 181.

The New York Giants ended the season having matched the opposition yard for yard in 11 games.

Final team statistics:

Western Division		Eastern Division	
Club	Yds.	Club	Yds.
Chi. Bears	4,265	N.Y. Giants	4,265
Green Bay	3,794	Wash. Redskins	3,794
Min. Vikings	3,564	Pittsburgh	3,564
Chi. Cards	3,459	Detroit	3,459
Cleveland	2,978	Pittsburgh	2,978
Club	Yds.	Club	Yds.
New York	3,378	Brooklyn	3,378
Wash.	3,277	Wash.	3,277
Wash.	3,275	Wash.	3,275
Pittsburgh	3,274	Pittsburgh	3,274

Three years ago—Jack Dempsey awarded first Eddie Neil Memorial medal by New York Boxing Writers' Association; Henry Armstrong given honorable mention.

Capital Bowlers Fare Poorly In Maryland Open Tourney

Special Dispatch to The Star.

BALTIMORE, Dec. 8.—Making their poorest showing of the season in big-time duckpin tournaments held in the Middle Atlantic area, only two Washington bowlers landed among the 12 major money winners in the sixth annual Maryland State Open here last night, when Fred Murphy of Arcadia placed eighth with a 10-game score of 1,294 and Harry Hilliard of Hyattsville finished 11th with 1,286. Their respective prizes were \$18 and \$13.

Lindsay Stott of Washington's King Pin won a first-back consolation high-set prize with 672, but in

Miller 'Skunked' as Marksman With Skunk as Elusive Target

"One-shot" Jocko Miller, the mighty Nimrod of the cramped spaces and remote killer, who plays em by remote control, is going to be kidded about this. For Miller, the caddy master at the Congressional Country Club, has a reputation as a fearless hunter.

That reputation vanished as a fabled high wind whirled down the invaded empty swimming pool at Congressional and Jocko found out about it. Jocko took his trusty 22-caliber pea shooter and cracked down on the invader. He shot off

Capital Bowlers Fare Poorly In Maryland Open Tourney

the main Baltimore pinsplitters monopolized the event, rolled at the Charles and Arcade bowling centers, as Bob Fisher carried off top prize of \$100 with 1,368.

Other Oriole winners were: Second, Bill Brozey, 1,370 (\$70); third, Cliff Kidd, 1,328 (\$50); fourth, Bill Cleaver, 1,314 (\$40); fifth, Julian Easterday and Leo Seim, tied, 1,303 (\$27.50 each); seventh, Meyer Jacobson, 1,297 (\$20); ninth, Walker Bribe, 1,292 (\$16); 10th, Howard Parsons, 1,290 (\$14); 12th, Lou Zerhusen, 1,285 (\$12).

Eighty-nine competed, a record field for the tournament.

Three Boys From Washington Get Grid Letters at Choate

Special Dispatch to The Star.

WALLINGFORD, Conn., Dec. 8.—Samuel Hoy Kaufmann, III, and John Hoy Kaufmann, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Kaufmann, and Oscar Morgan Powell, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar M. Powell, all of Washington, were awarded varsity football letters at Choate School here.

Samuel Kaufmann, a member of the senior class, has been on the school football team for two years and also is a member of the wrestling team and the glee club. He is

Sports Program

TODAY.

Basket Ball. Mount St. Mary's at Catholic U., 8:15.

TOMORROW.

Hockey. Jersey Skeeters vs. Washington Eagles, Riverside Stadium, 8:30.

Basket Ball. Roosevelt at Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 3:30.

WEDNESDAY.

Hockey. Washington Eagles vs. Baltimore Orioles, Baltimore, 8:15.

Basket Ball. Hyattsville at Tech, 3:30. George Washington Freshmen at Western, 3:30. Greenbelt at Gonzaga, 3:30.

Boxing. Phil Furr vs. Steve Belleose, 10-round middleweight feature, Uline Arena, first bout 8:30.

Hockey Statistics

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Clubs	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	Per Cent.
Boston	9	3	0	18	45.00
Chicago	7	4	1	15	34.38
Montreal	5	5	0	10	25.00
Detroit	5	5	0	10	25.00
Brklyn	3	6	1	7	17.50
Philadelphia	1	7	0	2	5.00

New York 6; Boston 4; Detroit 3; Montreal 2; Chicago 2; Brooklyn 4.

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

Clubs	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	Per Cent.
Springfield	8	6	2	18	45.00
Boston	5	10	3	13	32.50
Greenland	4	11	3	11	27.50
Philadelphia	1	11	0	2	5.00

Western Division: Springfield 50-40; Hershey 41-33; Glace 40-33; Piquette 39-33; Pittsburgh 31-33.

Springfield vs. Washington, 2. Hershey vs. Providence, 4. New Haven 3; Indianapolis, 2. Buffalo 2; Pittsburgh, 2 (tie).

EASTERN LEAGUE.

Clubs	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	Per Cent.
New York	9	3	2	20	47.00
Washington	8	4	1	19	42.50
Baltimore	4	8	0	8	20.00
Montreal	3	7	0	6	15.00
New York 6; Washington, 5; Baltimore, 2; Johnstown, 1; Boston, 4; Jersey Skeeters, 2.					

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

Clubs	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	Per Cent.
Kansas City	3	0	0	6	100.00
St. Paul	4	1	0	8	100.00

Pro Golfers' Tourney Boss Blasts at Links Ballyhoo

Bans \$1,000 Side Bet on Nelson-Hogan And Snead-Heafner Match at Miami

By JOHN WILDS, Associated Press Sports Writer.

MIAMI, Fla., Dec. 8.—Fred Corcoran, the Professional Golfers' Association tournament boss, followed up a ban on big bets and winner-take-all contests today with a blast at sideshow ballyhoo for the pros' appearances.

"The gambling angle has no place in the game," he remarked after stepping in to call off a \$1,000 wager in an exhibition matching Sam Snead and Clayton Heafner against Ben Hogan and Byron Nelson.

"Everybody goes out and plays \$5 Nassau," Corcoran continued. "I don't think anyone disapproves of a modest bet on the outcome of a game—but a \$1,000 side bet, that's different."

Promoters to Be Barred.

Given wider authority this year for conducting P. G. A. tournaments, Corcoran said he would use his powers not only to put a stop to heavy gambling, but to keep out "all the promoters who want to try to get into the game now that the purses for the year total \$200,000."

"That's big money," he commented, "and they have all kinds of schemes for cutting in."

"But we built up the big prize total and attracted a half million spectators by keeping golf a sound contest."

"No matter what the promoters want, we're going to have no burslesque, no hoopla, no circus, no masked marvels, no headless wonders."

Public Wants a Contest.

"The public wants to see a contest, and we are going to be sure that the man who wins a tournament is the man holding out in the least number of strokes."

Winner-take-all matches, he said, "are nothing but myths, anyway."

The Snead and Heafner-Hogan and Nelson exhibition—played as a preliminary to the \$10,000 Miami Open starting Thursday—was billed as a "feud" encounter, which aroused Corcoran's ire.

"There are no feuds among the boys playing the P. G. A. tourna-

Police No. 5 Is Victor

Police No. 5 gridden closed their season on a victorious note by scoring two touchdowns in the last five minutes to defeat Police No. 10, 16-13. De Marco scored the winning touchdown after grabbing a 25-yard pass.

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PAWN ENDLERS

PAWNROKERS SALES CO. W.

Brokerage Offices Crowded Here for Market Opening

Washington Stock Exchange offices in Washington were crowded to the doors long before opening time today by traders and investors, all anxious to see the first quotations following Japan's war declaration on the United States.

Washington brokers were much pleased with the early trading. It was the world that no general closing would be necessary was the feeling in the market.

Banking District Normal. Business in Washington banks moved along without a ripple. Japanese funds in this country have been "frozen" for some time.

Today's Trading on Exchange. In the lightest trading session of the Washington Stock Exchange so far in December, Washington Gas

TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Table with columns for Stock and Bond symbols, prices, and changes. Includes sections for 'Stock and Bond' and 'D.P.M.S. Bonds'.

Table titled 'Approximate Transactions Today' showing volume for various categories like 'U.S. Gov. Bonds' and 'Foreign Bonds'.

Table titled 'TREASURY' listing various Treasury securities and their prices.

Table titled 'NEW YORK CITY BONDS' listing bonds from New York City and their market prices.

Table titled 'FOREIGN BONDS' listing international bonds and their prices.

Table titled 'HOME OWNERS' LOAN' listing mortgage-related financial data.

Large table titled 'NEW YORK CITY BONDS' (continued) listing a wide range of municipal bonds and their prices.

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Arbitrators Vote, 2-1, For Union Shop in Captive Coal Mines

Fairless Dissents, but Says U. S. Steel Will Sign Agreement

Climaxing a 40-year-old fight, the United Mine Workers of the Congress of Industrial Organizations today held a 2-to-1 arbitration board decision giving them a union shop in captive mines owned by the Nation's major steel producers.

The decision favoring the militant miners headed by John L. Lewis, who struck three times within two months over the issue despite personal appeals by President Roosevelt, was announced in New York last night by Dr. John R. Steelman, the chairman.

Mr. Lewis agreed with Dr. Steelman in the majority opinion, but Benjamin F. Fairless, president of the United States Steel Corp. and representative of the producers on the arbitration board, dissented and returned a minority opinion.

About the same time the arbitration board was making known its decision, Philip Murray, president, and Thomas Kennedy, secretary of the C. I. O., announced their refusal to withdraw their resignations from the Defense Mediation Board.

Eight Companies Must Sign.
Both C. I. O. officials resigned when the mediation board voted 9 to 2 on November 10 against recommending a union shop in the captive mines. Two weeks later the White House disclosed that President Roosevelt had written them declining to accept the resignations.

In informing the President of their refusal to withdraw their resignations, Mr. Murray and Mr. Kennedy also told the Chief Executive that labor would take no part in any mediation machinery which might be established by "repressive anti-labor" legislation.

As a result of the arbitration board's award, eight steel companies will be compelled to sign the Appalachian wage agreement which is in effect between the union and all but a negligible portion of the country's coal producers. The steel companies had agreed to abide by the decision of the board appointed by the President after the recent strike.

Approximately 53,000 miners will be affected by the decision.

Union Shop Only Issue.
Only the issue of the union shop was involved in this dispute. The union's definition of the union shop describes it as the type in which a workman immediately upon going to work for a company automatically becomes a member of the union.

Companies involved were: United States Steel Corp., Bethlehem Steel Corp., Republic Steel Corp., Woodward Iron Co., National Steel Corp., Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co., Crucible Steel Co. and the Wheeling Steel Corp.

Millmen End Strike Because of War Crisis

By the Associated Press.

SAN DIEGO, Calif., Dec. 8.—Union officials last night ordered striking A. F. L. millmen back to work today "because of the war situation."

They said the wage dispute would be settled in negotiations.

The prospective settlement would end stoppage on millions of dollars in defense housing construction in the strategic San Diego area. More than 1,300 millmen struck last Monday against lumber yards represented by the Lumberman's Service Bureau to enforce demands for a 17½-cent wage increase over the present minimum of 70 cents an hour.

K. G. Bitter, secretary of the Building and Construction Trades Council, said "We are . . . using all means to get our members on the job early in the morning."

Clipper Off for Lisbon; No Cancellations

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Dec. 8.—The Atlantic Clipper left for Lisbon today with all of its scheduled 48 passengers on board including eight representatives of United States armed forces.

Expected cancellations as a result of the war in the Pacific failed to materialize.

Among the military and naval men were Col. John Reynolds, going to Dublin to serve as military attaché; Lt. Col. Aaron Bradshaw, Lt. Harold Broudy, Sergt. William Finney and Pvt. Harold McIntire, on an observation mission; Naval Lts. John D. Hardy and Charles Frazer, couriers for the State Department, and John Wehle, an attaché of the Marine Corps.

Complete motorization of Mexico City's police force is planned.

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The glove event that happens only once a year—in time for gift giving! We can't mention the maker, but every pair is made in Gloversville, N. Y., home of America's finest gloves. The aristocrats of leathers with hand-sewn, saddle-sewn, whip-stitched details. Slip-ons, one-clasp or button styles. Name your color, style and size . . . it's here—but the quantity is limited so shop early.

GIFT TIES A MAN WOULD PICK HIMSELF

When a man says "that's my taste" about a gift tie, it's genuine praise. "Superba" ties are the kind of ties he likes, whether it's stripes of English fabric, clan plaids, or pebble-textured conservative patterns, favorite colors.

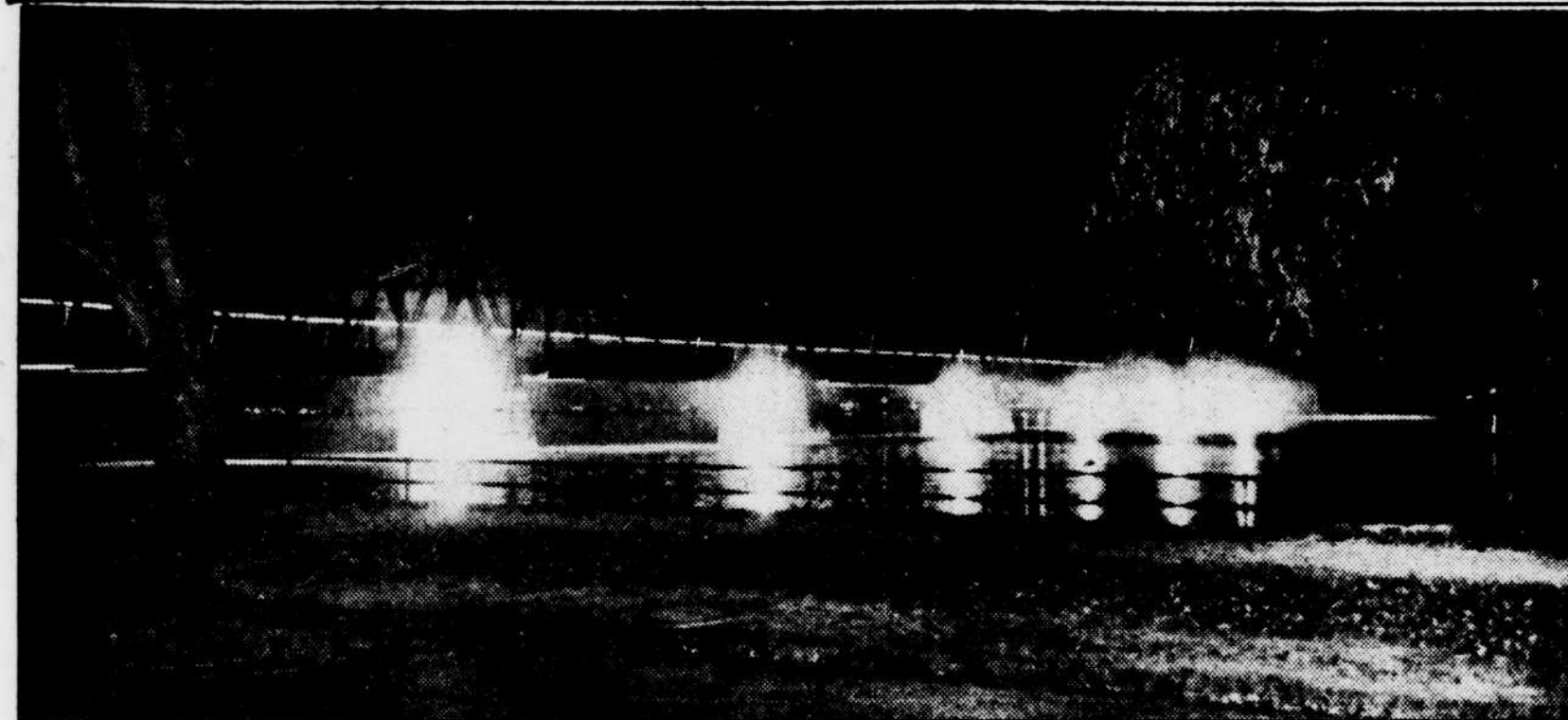
each **\$1**
Other Superba Ties to \$1.50

PHOENIX SOCKS WITH NYLON HEEL and TOE

Don't "darn" his socks—give him a dozen pairs of Phoenix and you'll both be happy. 6x3 ribbed lisle with nylon "the miracle yarn" at the points of greatest wear. In solid grey, pine, brown, navy or black. All colors in sizes 10½ to 12.

pair **55c**
Other Phoenix Hose to \$1

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE 1310 F STREET



TO WARD OFF A BLOW IN THE DARK—The Potomac River Railroad Bridge, the Capital's only rail link with the South, now will be strongly lighted by night to guard against sabotage.

The straight streak of light was made by the headlight of a train crossing as the picture was made. —Star Staff Photos.



Crowds clustering on the sidewalks and streets surrounding the White House resulted in an order barring all pedestrian and motor traffic from that area. East Executive avenue, shown here, has been barricaded, officers stationed at strategic points.

F. B. I. Rounding Up Japanese Citizens Throughout Nation

Journalist Arrested Here; 200 Others Are Seized in New York

Justice Department officials said today that the arrest of 736 Japanese aliens under a presidential proclamation and said it was "proceeding in line with the program laid down months ago."

Alien registration records list around 50,000 Japanese nationals in the Continental United States and 41,000 in Hawaii, with a few scattered in other outlying possessions.

Attorney General Biddle announced yesterday that President Roosevelt has authorized by proclamation the arrest of Japanese nationals regarded as "dangerous to the peace and security of the United States."

Before darkness had fallen last night, the F. B. I. had removed Kiyoshi K. Kawakami, widely-known journalist and author, from his Washington home.

The Associated Press reported that arrest of all Japanese nationals around the Norfolk (Va.) naval base was ordered by Col. Charles B. Borland, Norfolk director of public safety.

The Immigration Service now has 1,200 Italians and Germans in detention camps in Montana and North Dakota. It has been ordered to purchase a West Coast camp and has tentatively chosen sites for five others—which could be built in 30 days—in Florida, Georgia and Alabama.

In Washington a Star reporter was on hand when two husky young F. B. I. agents rapped smartly at 3729 Morrison street N.W. shortly after 6 p.m.

Mr. Kawakami hurried around to find his hat and coat. His face appeared lined with worry. In a few moments he was gone. The F. B. I. agents on either side holding his arms.

His tall, white-haired wife, born in Momeno, Ill., was left alone with her daughter, Miss Marcia Kawakami, one of their three children.

Halt the Toll

Every blot is a District traffic death. Stop the December toll.

Table showing traffic deaths for December 1941 and December 1940.

Toll in Previous Months

Table showing traffic deaths in previous months for 1940 and 1941.

Totals to date. 68 86

In December, Beware of:

1. The hours between 5 and 10 p.m. Ten of the 13 traffic victims in December last year were killed within this five-hour period.

2. Crossing a street at some point other than a crosswalk. Three pedestrians lost their lives in December, 1940, while doing this.

3. A belligerent attitude toward the United States? "I can't know. You'll have to ask him."

"What did he think about Japan's attitude toward this country and China?"

"He was always for peace." Dry-eyed, she answered the questions almost mechanically, without a show of emotion.

"He's an alien, of course, because Japanese can't become citizens. But he's been in this country for 40 years. Of course, I am an American citizen and so are all of our children."

"I heard the other day that they might let my husband live outside of Washington but he couldn't live in the city. Do you know whether that was right?"

"The reporter told her he didn't know."

She met Mr. Kawakami in Seattle, where she was visiting a sister one summer. Her sister, she said, was interested in the international situation and labor questions.

"Yes, I heard," he replied. "Have you given any instructions from any Government agency?"

"He shrugged his shoulders. 'No. The Secret Service came and got my press credentials a few moments ago. That was when he expected they got my White House card of course.'"

"You haven't heard from your news agency in Tokyo, have you?" "No. I'm sure all cables have stopped."

"What do you think about the war?" "He hesitated for a moment. 'It's the last thing I wanted. I had hoped and hoped against it.' He spoke quietly."

He was born near Chicago and is a graduate of Harvard University. His other sister is Mrs. Yuri Morris of Denver, Col.

His father is a native of Tokio. He graduated in law there in 1899 and came to the United States in 1901. He was a fellow in political science at the University of Iowa in 1903 and received his master of arts degree there that same year.

In 1904 he was a scholar in political science at the University of Wisconsin.

Later he traveled extensively in Siberia, Russia and China and contributed to many newspapers and magazines in this country. As a correspondent for the old New York Herald Syndicate, he covered the Disarmament Conference here in 1921-22, the Geneva Naval Conference in 1925 and the London Naval Conference in 1930.

Author of Many Books. His books include "Japan in China," 1938; "Manchukuo—Child of Conflict," 1933; "Japan Speaks on the Sino-Japanese Conflict," 1932; and "The Real Japanese Question," 1921. He also has written a history of Germany and books on industrial and labor questions.

Recruiting Offices Here Crowded With Men Eager to Enlist

Army, Navy, Marines Receive Hundreds Of Applicants

Rallying to the defense of their country, Washingtonians and residents of nearby areas—youth boys of teen age and grizzled veterans of the last war—swarmed Army, Navy and Marine recruiting stations here today, ready to give their lives if need be to whip Japan.

White and colored, the uneducated and the professional men, joined together—some grim, others smiling—in a single chorus of "we want to join up and start this battle going the right way."

At the Army station at 1106 New York avenue N.W., the men usually lined up at the curb before going in the office. Military marches blared over the station's loudspeaker.

Equally busy was the staff of the Navy's recruiting office at Seventeenth and F streets N.W. Almost 200 men applied this morning for enlistment, although ordinarily about three men would apply.

The Marine Corps office also was being besieged. All three offices called for extra help. They needed additional medical officers to give the men physical tests and additional clerks to record the applications.

Boys of 17 Years Accepted. The corps today was accepting single men between the ages of 17 and 20 and former service men up to the age of 35.

The Navy was swearing in men from 17 to 50 years of age in the Naval Reserves. The first enlistment period in the regular Navy is six years. Men can volunteer for the Reserves, however, for two years, or for duration of the national emergency.

Private Planes Except Airliners Are Grounded

The Civil Aeronautics Authority issued orders last night grounding all private airplanes in the United States and its possessions, except commercial airliners.

The C. A. A. suspended temporarily all pilot licenses except those held by pilots on regular air lines.

Robert Hinckley, chairman of the C. A. A. Air Safety Board, sent telegrams to the Governors of the 48 States, Alaska and the Canal Zone asking them to assign police immediately to all known landing fields to protect facilities and to hold aircraft on the fields unless they were engaged in scheduled air transportation, were publicly owned or were operated under contract with the Federal Government.

This action was to remain effective. Mr. Hinckley said, until accredited representatives of the C. A. A. or commanding officers of Army or Navy air fields issued instructions permitting specific planes to fly.

gan its roundup. One hundred and five of them were taken to Ellis Island on charges of violating the Enemy Alien Act, and at least 60 were booked at police headquarters.

The group included Kitadao Slughiro, president of a Japanese bank, who was found alone in his Park Avenue penthouse apartment, and Dr. S. Emv. 50, a physician who has been in the United States 35 years.

Orders understood to have come from the State Department causing the closing of the offices of Tokyo Asahi and Osaka Asahi, prominent Japanese newspapers, located in the New York Times Building.

In a letter to K. Mori, manager, Edwin L. James (managing editor of the Times, said Mori would understand why it was necessary to request suspension of all operations of the bureau.

Senator Chandler Volunteers for Army Duty

The first thing Senator Chandler, Democrat, of Kentucky did this morning was to telephone the War Department and volunteer his services.

In addition to being a veteran of the last war, the Kentuckian is a Reserve captain and has kept up his training. He did not know today how soon his offer would be accepted.

Young Seeks \$1,446,172 Fund For District Civilian Defense

Commissioner and Aides Renew Plea Twice Rejected by Budget Bureau

After an hour's conference with the chiefs of the various civilian protective services, Commissioner John Russell Young and District budget officials went to the Budget Bureau to seek \$1,446,172 from the President's emergency fund to cover the expenses of District civilian defense.

Twice before, the bureau has rejected pleas for funds for the program. Specifically the money would be used as follows:

Emergency water supplies, including 18 reservoirs of 100,000-gallon capacity, 15 tank wagons, 33 pumping units and 300 portable hand pumps, \$382,350.

300 New Alarm Boxes. Fire alarm communications, including 300 new fire alarm boxes, wire and cable, especially for recently developed areas of the city, \$250,000.

Emergency fire fighting equipment and apparatus, such as hose and asbestos clothing, \$220,750.

One hundred and five additional firemen, \$207,375.

Training 2,000 auxiliary firemen, \$68,220.

Nine air-raid sirens, \$17,550.

Fifteen 2-way radio sets for the Fire Department and other emergency radio equipment, \$13,265.

Twenty-one guards for the water supply protective service, \$34,360.

Personnel, tools and repair supplies for the water distribution service, \$219,662.

Administrative expenses, \$32,280.

Air-Raid Sirens Locations. Nine air-raid sirens would be located at the following fire stations: No. 25 Engine, Nichols avenue and Estler place N.E.; No. 19 Engine, Pennsylvania avenue and Twenty-eighth place S.E.; No. 27 Engine, Minnesota avenue and Hunt place N.E.; No. 8 Engine, 637 North Carolina avenue S.E.; No. 17 Engine, 1227 Monroe street N.E.; No. 9 Engine, 1624 Columbia N.W.; No. 22 Engine, 5760 Georgia avenue N.W.; No. 31 Engine, 4930 Connecticut avenue N.W.; and No. 29 Engine, 4811 Conduit road N.W.

It was emphasized that funds were essential to the further development of the Capital's defense program. Commissioner Mason explained that the work of the District officials and civilians would be flexible and would depend on the extent the Federal Government decided to take a hand in.

A general emergency meeting has been called for 8 o'clock tonight at the St. Martin's Club House, 1900 block of North Capitol street, by George V. Hunt, head of the Executive Defense Committee of the North Capitol Citizens' Association. The purpose is to lay additional plans for air raid defense, he said. The association already has a full complement of wardens, but needs more assistants for zone and sector wardens, Mr. Hunt said.

Other citizens' associations in various sections of the city were moving rapidly today to complete their civilian defense setups.

Deputy raid wardens of the Metropolitan View Citizens' Association were called to meet tonight with Vincent P. Boudren, senior warden at 200 Rhode Island avenue N.E.

Chief Air Raid Warden Murphy will address the Burleigh Citizens' Association at Gordon Junior High School tonight.

Another emergency meeting will be held tonight by the staff of Richard M. Barr, senior air raid warden for Zone 6, at the Francis Asbury Methodist Church, 3140 Sixteenth street N.W.

North Capitol Group to Meet. Air raid wardens of the North Capitol group are scheduled to meet at 7:30 o'clock tonight at Fire Department headquarters, 635 North Carolina avenue. Wardens are to be sworn in at the meeting, which was called by Col. Joseph A. Bayer, deputy warden.

In the Petworth area, air raid wardens are to meet with the pastors of all denominations in their area at 7:30 p.m. today at 538 Shepherd street N.W.

Telephone in the Civilian Defense office at the District Building rang constantly today with calls from persons wishing to volunteer their services in preparations to defend the Capital against any attack.

At the same time Col. Bolles was issuing a call for additional volunteers in all branches of the civilian defense effort.

Persons wishing to volunteer for auxiliary police or fire service were told to check in at their nearest police precinct or fire station.

Persons interested in emergency feeding or housing service were directed to get in touch with the chairman of their civilian defense area and those wishing to serve as air raid wardens were told to report to the deputy air raid wardens of their areas.

Those who did not know what service they wish to serve were directed to the Central Volunteer Bureau at 501 Pennsylvania avenue N.W. for interview and classification.

Community Chest Reported Within \$61,000 of Goal

Workers Extend Drive Extra Week to Obtain Total of \$2,000,000

Community Chest volunteer workers wound up another lap of their extended campaign today with a total of \$1,938,693.80, short by a little more than \$61,000 of their \$2,000,000 goal and General Chairman Clifford Folger announced that another report meeting would be held next Monday in order to obtain the comparatively small balance needed.

Additional contributions recorded at today's meeting at the Willard Hotel amounted to \$104,548.89, an increase from \$171 per cent, the figure announced at last Thursday's meeting, to 99.93 per cent.

The Metropolitan Unit still was the only group to have reached its quota. The Federal Government Unit had a percentage of 96.6 per cent, followed closely by the Group Solicitation Unit with 94.11.

Totals reported by groups today follow: Federal Government Unit, 13,739 pledges, totaling \$54,876.53, for 96.6 per cent of quota; District Government Unit, 918 pledges, totaling \$2,995.13, for 87.2 per cent of quota; Group Solicitation Unit, 4,819 pledges, totaling \$33,832.23, for 94.11 per cent of quota; Metropolitan Unit, 1,747 pledges, totaling \$12,845, for 104.02 per cent of quota.

"Any deficit, no matter how small, will bring its aftermath of tragedy," commented Coleman Jennings, Chest president.

"In terms of human misery and suffering it will mean we are asking our Chest agencies to say 'no' to some of the sick, the helpless, the aged, the distressed people who will turn to them for aid during 1942."

Richmond Clergyman Called to Calvary Baptist Church

The Rev. Clarence W. Cranford, pastor of the Second Baptist Church, Richmond, Va., has been called to the pastorate of Calvary Baptist Church here, it was announced today.

The 35-year-old preacher will succeed the Rev. William S. Abernethy, who will retire at the end of this month after serving the congregation for more than 20 years.

A native of Sharpsville, Pa., Mr. Cranford was graduated from Bucknell University in 1919 and received his bachelor of divinity degree in 1932 from Crozer Theological Seminary. While at Crozer, he was director of young people's activities in the Baptist Temple of Philadelphia.

After his ordination he became pastor of the Logan Baptist Church in Philadelphia, where he remained until going to Richmond three years ago.

The Calvary congregation voted on November 27 to call Mr. Cranford, but public announcement was delayed until he could present his resignation to his Richmond congregation yesterday. His letter of acceptance said, in part:

"I recognize what an honor it is to be chosen to lead such a significant church as Calvary Baptist, and to follow a man of such unusual gifts as Dr. Abernethy. Coming, as I do, to such a large work at a time when world conditions are in such a turbulent state, I shall need the prayers of every member of the church that God may lead me aright in the days that lie ahead."

"I will plan to close my work in Richmond the last of January. A previous commitment to conduct religious emphasis week at Coker College in South Carolina the first week in February makes it impossible for me to begin at Calvary until February 15, 1942. I will plan to begin my ministry there on that date."

"With the feeling that the hand of God is upon me, I look forward to my ministry in your important city."

Nearby Communities Organize to Guard Against Sabotage

Water Supply, Electric And Gas Lines Watched; Air Raid Wardens Called

Officials of nearby Maryland and Virginia today moved to protect their citizens and guard vital areas from possible sabotage following Japan's declaration of war on this country.

The Montgomery County (Md.) commissioners were to meet today to appropriate \$5,000 for air-raid warden posts and three report centers in the county, following a special meeting last night of the county Civilian Defense Council.

In Alexandria the Northern Virginia Regional Defense Council office remained open all night and Mrs. Alma Ramsay, executive secretary, said hundreds of volunteer air-raid wardens were registered. The Executive Committee of the council was to meet this afternoon.

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission has taken steps to protect the Burnt Mills Reservoir, principal source of water for the Maryland Metropolitan Area.

Initiating a move to form a company of the Virginia Protective Force in Arlington County, the County Board today approved an appropriation of \$1,000 for uniforms.

The board also made available a room on the third floor of the courthouse for air raid warden service for the Arlington-Fairfax-Alexandria area.

The board likewise approved in principle the plan of the Public Roads Administration for the treatment of highways in the War Department area but at the same time strongly urged the adoption of some revisions suggested by county planners and engineers.

Senator's Aide Takes Poison, Plunges to Death

After drinking poison, Miss Lola Russell Hollingshead, chief secretary to Senator Smith, Democrat, of South Carolina, plunged to her death from a fourth-floor apartment today.

Miss Betsy Hollingshead, who lived with her sister at 1841 Columbia road N.W., told police her sister had made a previous attempt to jump from the window at 4 a.m. today. She said she saw her sister near the window later and before she could stop her, she had pushed through the window.

Police found empty bottles of poison and a note addressed to the sister, which, they said, showed she was depressed.

Miss Hollingshead had worked in Senator Smith's office since February, when she left the employ of the Bureau of Fisheries. Friends said she was at work Saturday and seemed in good spirits. She came from Myrtle Beach, S. C., where her father, mother and a brother live.

Three Men and Woman Face Gambling Charges

Three men and one woman today faced Police Court action following roundup of 36 persons in gambling raids in two sections of the city Saturday.

First precinct police raided a home in the 1900 block of Ninth street and 22 persons were taken into custody. After questioning them, all but three were released.

Charged with setting up a gaming table were Thomas J. Nelson, colored, 33 of the 2000 block of Fourth street N.W.; Benjamin F. Burrell, colored, 49, of the 1900 block of Ninth street N.W.; and Raymond Morgan, colored, 28, of the 1900 block of Ninth street N.W. They posted \$1,000 bond each for appearance in court.

A short time later thirteenth precinct officers rounded up 14 persons in a raid in the first block of Myrtle street N.W. A colored woman, Elanora Thomas, 39, was charged with permitting gaming on the premises. The others were released.

Paper Collections for Tomorrow

Below is the list of schools and the order of collection in the P.-T. A.-Evening Star paper salvage program tomorrow.

Table listing schools and their respective paper collection orders for tomorrow.

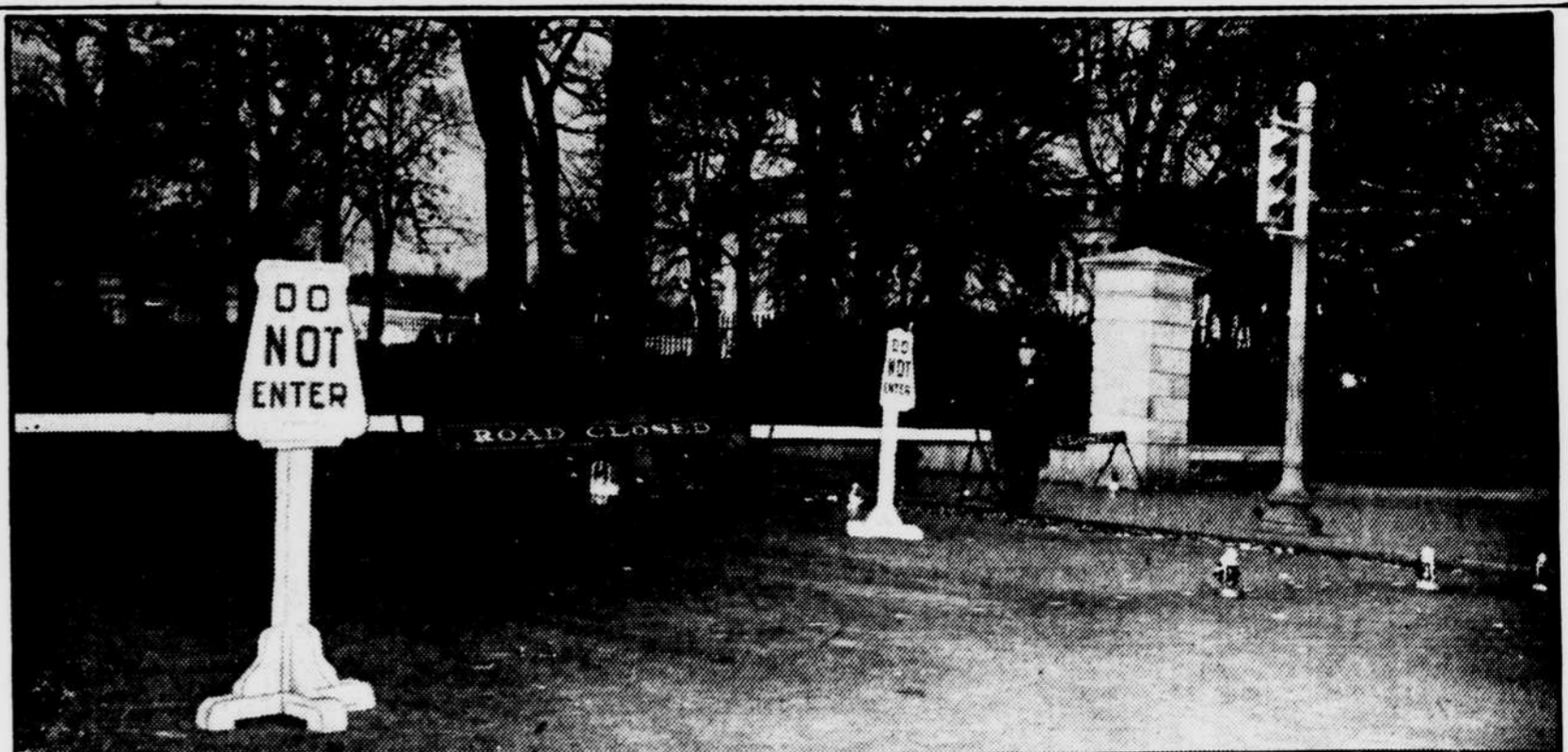


VOLUNTEERS—Some of those who besieged recruiting stations here today are shown outside the Army station at 1106 New York avenue N.W. —Star Staff Photo.



TO WARD OFF A BLOW IN THE DARK—The Potomac River Railroad Bridge, the Capital's only rail link with the South, now will be strongly lighted by night to guard against sabotage.

The straight streak of light was made by the headlight of a train crossing as the picture was made. —Star Staff Photos.



Crowds clustering on the sidewalks and streets surrounding the White House resulted in an order barring all pedestrian

and motor traffic from that area. East Executive avenue, shown here, has been barricaded, officers stationed at strategic points.

Nearby Communities Organize to Guard Against Sabotage

Water Supply, Electric And Gas Lines Watched; Air Raid Wardens Called

Officials of nearby Maryland and Virginia today moved to protect their citizens and guard vital areas from possible sabotage following Japan's declaration of war on this country.

The Montgomery County (Md.) commissioners were to meet today to appropriate \$3,000 for air-raid warden posts and three report centers in the county, following a special meeting last night of the county Civilian Defense Council.

The report centers, to be set up today in the eastern suburban, western suburban and upper county areas, will transmit any air-raid warnings received from Washington or Baltimore to air-raid wardens.

In addition, air-raid wardens will meet in Silver Spring, Bethesda and Rockville at 8 o'clock tonight to receive emergency instructions. They will be given special armbands for identification purposes.

In Alexandria the Northern Virginia Regional Defense Council office remained open all night and Mrs. Alma Ramsay, executive secretary, said hundreds of volunteer air-raid wardens were registered. The Executive Committee of the council was to meet this afternoon.

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission has taken steps to protect the Burnt Mills Reservoir, principal source of water for the Maryland Metropolitan Area.

Montgomery County police were stationed at the reservoir last night and additional policemen were posted at the commission's standpipes.

Bladensburg Precautions. Members of the Prince Georges County police have been assigned to guard the sewage disposal works in Bladensburg as well as the four standpipes in that county.

J. Donald Claggett said that he intended to meet with commission engineers today to discuss further means of safeguarding the nearby Maryland water supply. He added that the commission intends to deputize its employees, arm them and station them at strategic points throughout both counties.

Meanwhile, Judge Charles M. Irelan, chairman of the Montgomery County Red Cross, is preparing a list of persons having first-aid training. Those having such training were urged to communicate with him at once.

Police on Alert. Police in the county have been placed on the alert. In addition, county road trucks this morning were provided with flares, pick axes, shovels and ropes for use in the event of highway bombings.

Albert E. Brault, executive director of the Montgomery County Defense Council, has summoned all residents to air-raid warden auxiliary police and auxiliary firemen duty.

Halt the Toll

Every blot is a District traffic death. Stop the December toll.

December, 1941	
Dec. 2	1
Dec. 3	1
Dec. 4	1
Dec. 5	1
Dec. 6	1
Dec. 7	1
Dec. 8	1
Dec. 9	1
Dec. 10	1
Dec. 11	1
Dec. 12	1
Dec. 13	1
Dec. 14	1
Dec. 15	1
Dec. 16	1
Dec. 17	1
Dec. 18	1
Dec. 19	1
Dec. 20	1
Dec. 21	1
Dec. 22	1
Dec. 23	1
Dec. 24	1
Dec. 25	1
Dec. 26	1
Dec. 27	1
Dec. 28	1
Dec. 29	1
Dec. 30	1
Dec. 31	1
Totals to date	68

In December, Beware of:

1. The hours between 5 and 10 p.m. Ten of the 13 traffic victims in December last year were killed within this five-hour period.
2. Crossing a street at some point other than a crosswalk. Three pedestrians lost their lives in December, 1940, while doing this.

patrol duty along the water mains leading from Chain Bridge to the county reservoir at Twenty-fifth street and Old Dominion drive. The police official said that this patrol will be maintained until arrangements are made with military authorities to maintain a regular inspection.

Utilities Increase Protection. A special watch was placed at the Virginia end of Key Bridge to guard gas lines which lead from Washington and Light Co. mains and feed into the Rosslyn Gas Co. mains.

Chief Woodyard checked with the Virginia Public Service Co. and was told that guards have been placed at each of the county electric substations.

Meanwhile, F. Freeland Chew, deputy air raid warden, said that the 1,050 registered volunteers in Arlington will be organized immediately. Group assignments will be made as soon as all of the volunteer wardens have been qualified.

Prince Georges County (Md.) police and members of the Civilian Defense Council co-operated last night in guarding public utilities in the county.

Hyattsville Meeting. Mrs. Daisy LaCoppidan, county defense council chairman, said there would be a meeting of committee chairmen today in the Hyattsville County Service Building.

About 950 air raid wardens, volunteer firemen and other members of the defense council's emergency service went into action last night within an hour after orders had been received from Baltimore, according to Mrs. LaCoppidan and Chairman John Lepper.

Mrs. LaCoppidan said that all power lines, water works, defense plants and other possible danger spots will be guarded either by the county police, her organization or in some cases by permanent employees of the plants. The council today warned all stores to be ready to turn out their neon lights at a moment's notice.

Fairfax Organizes. In a move to perfect the air raid warden setup in Fairfax County, the County Civilian Protective Corps will meet in the trial justice courtroom at 8 o'clock tonight, former State Senator John W. Rust, head of the corps, announced.

Robert D. Graham, chief air raid warden for the town of Fairfax, said he has made tentative plans for a meeting to perfect the town organization tomorrow night.

Varying State Laws Said to Delay Defense Shipping by Truck

Wide Difference in Load Limits Cited in Report By Commerce Department

By OLIVER McKEE.
Lack of uniformity in State laws regulating the weight and size of motor trucks is delaying the interstate movement of defense materials, a Commerce Department report declared today.

Prepared by Paul T. Truitt, chairman of the Interdepartmental Committee on Interstate Trade Barriers, following a survey by field officers, the report cites numerous instances in which defense materials, shipped by motor truck, have been delayed en route because of the different size and weight requirements of the States through which they passed.

The committee has received many complaints that the requirements of Delaware, Maryland and Virginia have slowed up the flow of defense equipment along the highways.

No complaints as to the District regulations have so far been received. It was said today.

Kentucky Is Bottleneck. The 18,000-pound load limit in Kentucky is the outstanding bottleneck in this field, the report stated. One company reported approximately 300 arrest tickets for overweight trucks in Kentucky.

"Time lost ranges from a few hours to several days," the report said.

The survey covered the period from January 1 to August 15, 1941. One trucking company official pointed out that the Virginia limit of 35,000 pounds over-all gross weight limit for tractor semi-tractor is the lowest on the Atlantic seaboard.

"Trucks loaded legally in any of the States either to the North or the South of us are considered illegally loaded when they enter Virginia," the trucking company official said. "Besides a per cent 42 weighing charge, each truck and its driver is subject to bond and arrest according to the whims of the State police, and are fined by various trial justices in the several counties."

"Many of whom, in our opinion, indicate a degree of intolerance when fixing fines. Fines have been as high as \$75 with court costs added."

Wide Variance in Limits. "Trucks are handling defense materials more and more each day due to the large amount of defense equipment in Virginia. There is hardly a commercial truck passing through our State that does not carry some defense material, or other Government freight on its run."

According to the report, legal gross weight limits for a single four-wheel truck operated over class A highways range from 18,000 to 26,000 pounds, and legal maximums for six-wheel single tractor-trailer units vary from 18,000 to 44,000 pounds.

One company carrying a large quantity of freight from the South to New England has found it necessary to reduce the payload of its vehicles in order to travel 40 miles through Delaware, the report disclosed.

Following an extensive investigation, the Interstate Commerce Commission, in a report to Congress this summer, recommended Federal regulation of the sizes and weights of motor vehicles. Hearings are scheduled to start today before the Senate Committee on Interstate Commerce on a bill carrying out the commission's recommendations.

The Rev. C. W. Cranford Called To Calvary Baptist Church

Richmond Pastor To Take Pulpit In February

The Rev. Clarence W. Cranford, pastor of the Second Baptist Church, Richmond, Va., has been called to the pastorate of Calvary Baptist Church here, it was announced today.

The 35-year-old preacher will succeed the Rev. William S. Abernethy, who will retire at the end of this month after serving the congregation for more than 20 years.

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"With the feeling that the hand of God is upon me, I look forward to my ministry in your important church that God may lead me aright in the days that lie ahead."

Plans for Defense Sped in Virginia; Japanese Seized

Virginia officials speeded the completion of the State's defense mechanism today in the grim realization that the Nation was in a state of alert against sabotage.

Authorities in the vital Hampton Roads area, recovering quickly from the surprise of the attacks on the Pacific bases, started arresting all Japanese nationals and gave commands to policemen to be on the alert against sabotage.

At Newport News, Maj. Raymond B. Bottom, chairman of the Hampton Roads Regional Defense Council, issued a call for a meeting of the chief air raid wardens this afternoon to discuss plans for an air raid warning service on a 24-hour-a-day basis.

Officers and enlisted men of the Army and Navy were called back to their posts and ships, and special police guards were stationed at power plants, public utilities and other important points.

F. B. I. Rounding Up Japanese Citizens Throughout Nation

Journalist Arrested Here; 200 Others Are Seized in New York

Moving swiftly and quietly, Federal Bureau of Investigation agents have taken into custody at least 200 Japanese, including at least one prominent resident of the Capital. Attorney General Biddle announced that President Roosevelt had authorized by proclamation the arrest of Japanese nationals regarded as "dangerous to the peace and security of the United States."

Most of those arrested were taken in custody in New York.

Before darkness had fallen last night, the F. B. I. had removed Kiyoshi K. Kawakami, widely-known journalist and author, from his Washington home. Early today he was given a brief phone call by his American-born wife from Union Station, she told The Star.

The wife quoted him as saying he was being taken out of town to an unknown destination.

United States Attorney Edward M. Curran, after a conference with Justice Department officials for nearly an hour, called in his assistants last night and announced his office will be open on a 24-hour-a-day basis to deal with enemy aliens.

93,000 Japanese Registered. While about 93,000 Japanese registered under the alien registration law last year, the Justice Department estimated that fewer than 1,000 would be affected by the presidential order. The Associated Press reported that arrest of all Japanese nationals around the Norfolk (Va.) Navy base was ordered in Washington, D. C., by the Japanese Consul, Charles E. Borland, Norfolk director of public safety. Arrests were reported in Portsmouth and Suffolk, Va. In San Francisco, the entire F. B. I. staff was "mobilized for anything."

The Immigration Service now has 1,200 Italians and Germans in detention camps in Montana and North Dakota. It has been arranging purchase of a West Coast camp and has tentatively chosen sites for five others—which could be built in Florida, Georgia and Alabama.

In Washington a Star reporter was on hand when two husky young F. B. I. agents rapped smartly at 3729 Morrison street N.W., shortly after 6 p.m. Mrs. Mildred Clarke Kawakami, wife of the Japanese writer on Far Eastern matters, answered the call. The two merely said they wanted to see her husband.

She invited them in and they took a seat on the living room rug beside a small figure of a Japanese warrior in ancient battle regalia. On a wall nearby hung a large portrait of a pretty Japanese girl.

Taken Into Custody. A few moments later Mr. Kawakami came downstairs, a slight, pleasant-looking man of 66. Some what stoop-shouldered, he peered through his heavy shell-rimmed glasses with a quizzical expression on his face at the two young men and the newspaper reporter and photographer there.

"Do you mind stepping back here a moment?" one of the agents, said, leading Mr. Kawakami to the rear of a narrow hall.

The low, tense conversation that followed was easily heard in the dead quiet of the house.

"We're from the Federal Bureau of Investigation," one of the agents, said. "We want you to come with us a while. We don't know how long it will be. We just want to talk to you at the Justice Department."

Price to Speak In Bill of Rights Ceremonies

Program Planned At Gunston Hall Next Monday

High-ranking Federal and State officials, including representatives of the District government and officers from the Third Corps Army Area, will participate in ceremonies celebrating the 150th anniversary of the ratification of the Bill of Rights at 4 p.m. next Monday at Gunston Hall in Fairfax County, Va.

The celebrating will be the high point in the State observance of the historic date and will feature an address by Gov. Price. Vice President Wallace also will attend and will place a wreath on the tomb of George Mason, author of the first 10 amendments to the Constitution.

Representatives of Jewish, Catholic and Protestant faiths will offer a prayer of thanksgiving and a military salute will be fired by a nearby Army unit.

Veterans Will March. Regional veterans' organizations, in uniform and carrying their post colors, will lend a touch of color to the ceremonies. Red Cross groups, Girl and Boy Scouts, D. A. R. and Colonial Dame Chapters and all civic and patriotic groups in the area have been asked to attend.

A. W. J. Greenan of Alexandria is chairman of the Veterans' Participation Committee. Other members are: George P. Grove, Howard C. Duckson, Emil J. Steger, Mrs. Edna Daniels, Mrs. Karl M. Knight, Arlington; John M. Galt, Falls Church; Harry B. Sisson, East Falls Church; and Ernest A. Hileman, Vienna; Joseph Cermak, Mrs. Blanche Dorsett, Albert May, Mrs. J. T. Preston, William M. King, Alexandria.

Judge Walter T. McCarthy, chairman of the committee for Arlington, Fairfax and Alexandria, has announced the appointment of the following committees: Distinguished guests, Representative Howard W. Smith, chairman; F. Freeland Chew, chairman of the committee for Arlington; Charles E. Borland, chairman of the committee for Fairfax; and William D. Medley, chairman of the committee for Alexandria.

Participation of the bar, Paul Brown, chairman; J. Foster Hogan, Charles Pickett and C. H. Davis; arrangements at Gunston Hall, Arthur B. Booth and Thomas W. Phillips.

Police and traffic, Carl McIntosh, chairman; Harry Woodyard and Edgar Sims.

Patriotic women's organizations, Mrs. Rathbone Smith, chairman; uniformed organizations, other than veterans; Mrs. H. L. Simcoe, Arlington; Mrs. Douglas Murray, Fairfax; Mrs. Francis Fannon, Alexandria.

Women's and service clubs, Mrs. Laura T. Bolding, civic organizations, Carleton Lewis, J. Maynard Magruder and Martin Greene; parent-teacher organizations, William Lecker.

The Board of Regents of Gunston Hall, through Mrs. Gardner L. Boone, has offered three prizes for the best essays of not more than 1,500 words on the part George Mason played in the formulation of the Bill of Rights. Judge McCarthy, chairman of the celebration, has asked superintendents of the schools in the three communities to work out details for handling the contest. The contest will be confined to the senior classes of the high schools in Arlington, Fairfax and Alexandria.

Unroofed by Lightning
While on the iron roof of her home in Coligny, South Africa, to stop a rain leak, an 18-year-old girl was hurled across a wire fence by lightning, and may bear the burned marks for life.

Paper Collections for Tomorrow
Below is the list of schools and the order of collection in the P-T-A-Evening Star paper salvage program tomorrow.

Chest Workers Make Final Report Today

On \$2,000,000 Drive

Volunteer workers who gather at the Willard Hotel at 12:30 p.m. today to make their reports at what is expected to be the last meeting of the present campaign will be given an opportunity to hear the President's message to Congress.

General Campaign Chairman J. Clifford Folger announced that a radio would be set up in the ballroom in which the session will be held and the Chief Executive's message will be included on the program instead of a Chest speaker as originally planned.

Nearly \$165,000 is needed to conclude the drive successfully, according to complications made at the last previous meeting, held Thursday.

"Any deficit, no matter how small, will bring its aftermath of tragedy," commented Coleman Jennings, Chest president.

"In terms of human misery and suffering it will mean we are asking our Chest agencies to say 'no' to some of the sick, the helpless, the aged, the distressed people who will turn to them for aid during 1942."

Gov. Price conferred last night with State defense leaders and afterward announced "every step possible has been taken to meet the situation." At his home in Emporia, Gen. E. E. Goodwyn, commanding officer of the Virginia Protective Force, said the 47 companies, or approximately 3,000 men, of the V. P. F. were ready for emergency calls and that the State had already been mapped out for supervision by various units of the organization.

The Executive Committee of the League of Virginia Municipalities was called to meet tomorrow to discuss protective measures for city waterworks and other vital municipal properties. On Wednesday, the State Fire Defense Mobilization Committee, a unit of the Virginia Defense Council, will meet to plan emergency measures.

Frank H. Wheeler, of Clifton Forge, chief air-raid warden and chairman of the State Fire Defense Mobilization Committee, said he felt it was his duty to insist on authorities pressing the work of organizing air-raid defenses.

Gov.-elect Colgate W. Darden, Jr., changed his speech at an Elk Lodge meeting in Danville yesterday to appeal for a united America for a fight which he said would be long, bitter and arduous.

William E. Paxson Dies At Purcellville Home
Special Dispatch to The Star.
PURCELLVILLE, Va., Dec. 8.—William E. Paxson, 78, prominent churchman and businessman, died last night at his home here. Mr. Paxson had been in the insurance business for 38 years. He was an active member of the Purcellville Baptist Church.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mary Paxson; one daughter, Mrs. N. B. Hawthorne, and one granddaughter, all of Purcellville. Funeral services will be held from his late home at 11 a.m. tomorrow. Burial will be in Hamilton Cemetery.

Peace Bird Quarrelsomen
Although the dove is often regarded as the symbol of peace, it is really a very quarrelsome bird, says a London bird fancier.

Defense Bond Quiz

Q. What kind of Christmas card is popular this year?
A. The kind that holds a stamp album, in which the giver places one or more Defense Savings stamps.

Q. Should one of those income is rather uncertain but who wants to help national defense, buy Defense Savings Bonds when financially able?
A. Certainly. If occasion arises when cash is needed a Series E bond can be redeemed after 60 days from the issue date.

Note—To buy Defense Bonds and stamps, or to the nearest post office, bank or savings and loan association; or write to the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C. Also stamps are now on sale at retail stores.

Unroofed by Lightning

While on the iron roof of her home in Coligny, South Africa, to stop a rain leak, an 18-year-old girl was hurled across a wire fence by lightning, and may bear the burned marks for life.

Paper Collections for Tomorrow

Below is the list of schools and the order of collection in the P-T-A-Evening Star paper salvage program tomorrow.

District No.	Order
Brookland	Bundy
Bunker Hill	Enubar High
Tall Pine	Armstrong High
Burroughs	Shaw Junior High
Woodroffe	Shaw Junior High
Leidson	Shaw Junior High
Trumell	Cleveland
Nora	Garrison
Wheatley	Garrison
Rehoboth	Garrison
McKinley High	Carleton High
Leidson	Carleton High
Emery	Abbot Vocational
Leidson	Abbot Vocational
Slater	Garrison
Washington	Thomson
Washington	Webster
Terrell Junior High	

FULLER BRISTLECOMB HAIR BRUSH
 Doesn't Disturb the WAVE
 Xmas Special \$2.45
 Call DL 3100 or Write 9:7 Natl. Press Bldg.

Phillip-Louise
 1727 L Street N.W.
REDUCED FOR ABSOLUTE CLOSE OUT
100 Dresses
\$5, \$7 & \$10
 Were \$12.00 to \$20.
 Sizes 12 to 46 and 1/2 Sizes
 All Sales Cash. No Deliveries.

PERSONAL Christmas Cards
 For those who want truly individualized Christmas cards, Brewood offers the most varied array in every price range. Orders should be placed now to insure delivery.
BREWOOD
 Engravers and Printers
 1217 G Street

Opens Wednesday Dec. 10th
 A NEW RESTAURANT
LA SALLE DU BOIS
 1800 N.W. 1st St.
 Under the personal direction of Robert Gabriel of New York's "a Salle du Bois."
LUNCHEON—DINNER
 For Reservations
REPUBLIC 1124

Santa and the WHITE ROSE
 by Sigurd Arne

The story so far: In King Harald's land a peasant son has his 10th birthday. He is a magic child. Santa created from half a white rose. The other half is Princess Hildur in the next kingdom.

CHAPTER SEVEN.
 Now the same day Princess Hildur was having her birthday party there was a 10-year-old peasant lad having his birthday also. You and I



"Grow strong, Carl. One day you will wear a crown."

know who he was. He was the small boy whom Santa had given to a peasant couple.
 He had grown into a straight, slim, yellow-haired boy who was afraid of nothing. Even at 10 his father boasted of him in the village. He could go into the woods alone and shoot a bear. He could take aim with his bow and arrow and bring down a bird from the sky. He was so strong he could plow a furrow as straight as his father.
 He was known as Carl.
 Now Carl was just a peasant's son. There was no big party planned for him. But at breakfast his mother told him to look under his plate. He did, and there lay the white eagle's feather which Santa had left with him.
 "How pretty!" Carl exclaimed. "It is for my cap!"
 "If you wish," said his father, "but you must be very careful with that feather. It was a gift from the fairies the night you came."
 "Oh!" said Carl. "May I wear it just today?"
 "Why yes, I suppose so," said his mother, "but be careful."
 "Now, son," said his father, "I thought you would plow the field beyond the three oaks today."
 So Carl harnessed the horse and worked very hard. But the field was new ground and the tough, long fingers of tree roots stretched out under the surface. His plow caught many times and jerked him off his feet. Before the sun was mid-sky he lay down to rest. He took off

his cap and examined the white eagle's feather and as he turned it six white eagles soared into the air from the trees.
 The eagles flew majestically to the field, caught the reins of Carl's horse in their beaks, and flew to the end of the field, pulling the plow behind them, cutting a furrow straight as you please.
 Then they turned and came back down the field. They did that many times and long before sun-down the field was plowed. Then the birds flew away. Carl hopped happily toward his horse, jumped on his back and rode home. His mother saw him coming and called, "You finished early. Good work."
 Carl ran to her excitedly and told her the story of the eagles. As she listened her eyes glistened. When he finished she said, "It is as we hoped. You have the fairies' protection in your work. Now call your father for dinner."
 Before dinner was served Carl's mother cut him a crown from white paper, and his father asked him to sit at the head of the table.
 At the end of the meal his mother brought in a great, white cake with 10 red candles burning brightly. Carl exclaimed, "How pretty! May I have a really big piece?"
 Carl was asked to blow out the candles. So he stood up and bent carefully over the table to do it. But as he did each candle said one word as its flame went out. This is what they said, "Grow strong, Carl. One day you will wear a crown."
 Carl and his parents were so surprised they ate their cake silently. That night they had strange dreams.
 Tomorrow: Carl leaves home.
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Soldiers to Write Shows For Camp Radio Stations
 The National Catholic Community Service on December 20 will begin at Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., the first of the "wire radio" stations to be set up during the next six months in 125 camps all over the country. Officers and men of each camp will write their own shows, which can be heard throughout the camp on radio sets. The first station will serve Madison Barracks.
 The "Star Spangled Network," as it is being described, is under the direction of Martin H. Work. Mr. Work is also planning a system of amateur short wave radio stations to transmit personal messages to service men free of charge. The first station was set up at New London, Conn., early last month. Stars of radio, stage and screen, it has been announced by Dr. Franklin Dunham, executive director of the N. C. C. S., will appear on the first broadcast December 20 from 10:30 to 11 p.m. It will be heard locally on station WMAL.

Service Group Plans Jewish Center Party
 Motion pictures and singing will feature an entertainment program at a party under auspices of the Service Council of the Jewish Community Center to be held at 8:45 p.m. tomorrow in the Cafritz Auditorium of the center.
 Lee Cowan, president of the council, will preside. Mrs. Betty Shapiro is chairman of a committee in charge of arrangements for the affair. Assisting her are Miss Henrietta Hallam, Miss Sara J. Grossman, Miss Rose Silis, Sam Zuckerman and Morris Oshinsky.
 Members of the council and their friends attended a tea dance at the center yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. Elliot Alberts were co-chairmen for the dance.

Vienna Supper Planned
 An oyster and ham supper will be served by the Vienna (Va.) American Legion Auxiliary from 5 to 8 p.m. Wednesday in the Oakton School. It has been announced by A. V. Cooke, publicity chairman.

Arlington Civic Group To Meet Tuesday
 The Arlington (Va.) Civic Association will meet at the home of its president, Ralph Arble, 1624 South Pollard street at 8 p.m. tomorrow.
 A progress report on the move for improved bus service for the section south of Columbia pike, a talk by Dr. Robert Beachley, county health officer and a motion picture presented by the Arlington Tuberculosis Society are on the program.
 The association includes members

Arlington Red Cross Seeks Blood Donors
 The Arlington County (Va.) Red Cross chapter has undertaken to procure volunteers to supply blood for the plasma collection being made for medical stations of the country's armed forces. Mrs. Gorham F. Freer, chairman of the Blood Donor Service Committee, has requested volunteers to call Oxford 2282-J.

Any Man Will Like a Combination Brief and Overnight Case

 An ideal case for short business trips. Actually can be used in 3 combinations as:
 (1) an overnight case,
 (2) a brief case or,
 (3) a combination of both.
 Carries shirts, pajamas, under garments, ties, etc., as well as business papers. Made of beautiful Bag Hide. Saddle sewn.
 \$3.50
 For Leather Gifts, for either men or women, Camalier & Buckley offers a wide and exclusive selection. Shop here today in comfort.
 1141 Connecticut Ave.
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 Fine Leatherware
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ROSS-SATURN
 1323 Connecticut Ave.
 1/2 block below Dupont Circle
OPEN EVERY EVENING UNTIL 9 P.M.
Saks Fifth Avenue
 discontinued women's shoes
 A remarkable purchase of 4000 pairs of the most beautiful Shoes in America!
\$5.95
 Reg. Values from \$8.95 to \$22.75
 • STREET SHOES • EVENING SHOES
 • SPORT SHOES • SUMMER SHOES
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 Sizes 3-10 Widths AAAA-C

Animals and Birds

If you've always secretly desired a menagerie of your own, or if you simply want to follow the latest vogue in decorator's accessories, you will want to see our varied collection of imported and domestic birds and animals. Original designs from California studios and rare pieces brought over from England are waiting in colorful variety for your selection.

The drinking deer, 10.00; the alert one 12.50
 Gaudy California rooster, 17.50
 Ferocious leopard of English earthenware, 8.50
 The affectionate giraffes, 10.00 each
 Parrot of English Crown Staffordshire, 25.00
 Spode china for this pheasant, 19.50
 Gifts, Seventh Floor

The Final Touch
 Imported gloves in kid or lovely, washable suede to accent your new winter clothes or to prove your thoughtfulness to a discriminating friend at Christmas. At a price that will pleasantly surprise you, 3.50.
 A. Imported kid, handwhipped. Fine lines of stitching down the back.
 B. Washable imported suede slip in black, white, brown, wine or beige.
 C. Handwhipped, imported kid with tiny stitched crosses.
Gloves, First Floor
Garfinckel's
 F Street at Fourteenth

Garfinckel's
 F Street at Fourteenth

Japanese Attack Alters Aspect and Guest List Of Sabbath Parties

Many Officials Dispatch Last-Minute Regrets; Fete at Friendship

The sudden attack upon this country changed the atmosphere of all social gatherings yesterday from one of enjoyment to tense and anxious listening. There was little frivolous chitchat heard as the radio blared the startling news of the hour. No parties were canceled, although there was much hurried changing of seating arrangements at several of the dinner parties last night, due to the sudden withdrawal of many high Government officials who were called to their duties by the emergency.

Many Sudden Regrets Sent To Mrs. Edward B. McLean.

Perhaps the greatest upset at any party was at Friendship, where Mrs. Edward Beale McLean had invited 130 guests to celebrate the return of her son-in-law and daughter, Senator and Mrs. Robert R. Reynolds, from their wedding trip. Many of those asked to this entertainment are members of Congress or high-ranking officers of the State War or Navy Departments, who had to send in their regrets just before the party began.

Included on Mrs. McLean's invitation list were diplomats whose countries already are involved in the war, and others who will find their people imperiled by this latest development. The Australian Minister and Mrs. Richard G. Casey were invited, as were the Minister of Finland and Mme. Procopce. The Argentine Ambassador and Senora de Espil were the ranking guests from the diplomatic contingent, and others listed were former Senator Henry L. Ashurst, Senator Tom Connally, Senator and Mrs. Hiram W. Johnson, Senator Kenneth McKellar, Senator and Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys, Senator and Mrs. Joseph C. Mahoney, Representative, Kathleen Byron, Senator and Mrs. Elmer Thomas, Senator and Mrs. Robert A. Taft, Senator Theodore F. Green, Senator and Mrs. Claude Pepper, Senator and Mrs. Burnet R. Maybank, Federal Security Administrator and Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, the former Governor of North Carolina and Mrs. O. Max Gardner and Senator and Mrs. Josiah W. Bailey.

Also invited were Maj. Gen. Amos A. Fries, former chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, and Mrs. Fries; Miss Mabel Boardman, secretary of the American Red Cross; Mr. Leon Henderson, price administrator, and Representative and Mrs. Martin Dies.

Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Jones Decline.

The Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Jesse H. Jones wired last-minute regrets to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert, Jr., who entertained at a buffet supper to honor the Governor of New Jersey and Mrs. Charles Edison. Rear Admiral George T. Pettengill, who was to be in the party, had to drop out also, but Mrs. Pettengill joined in the gathering to bid farewell to the Edisons, who returned to New Jersey this morning. Others in the party last evening included Mr. and Mrs. William P. MacCracken, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Trent, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Raley, Mrs. Bessie McKeldin Tucker, Mrs. Grace Pulver, Mr. Thomas Johnson, Mr. William McAvoy, Mr. George Henry Payne and Prince Dom Joao Braganca.

Miss Clara Tarbett Sets Wedding Date

December 26 is the date set by Miss Clara Mae Tarbett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Edwin Tarbett of Takoma Park, Md., for her marriage to Mr. John Henry Walther, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Walther of Washington.

The wedding will take place in Trinity Episcopal Church, Takoma Park, D. C.

Sophia Nichols Weds Mr. Chaconas

Mr. and Mrs. Louis John Nichols of this city announce the marriage yesterday of their daughter, Miss Sophia Louise Nichols, to Mr. Stephen Chaconas, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Chaconas, also of Washington. The marriage took place in the Greek Cathedral in New York.

To Wed This Month

Mr. Herman J. Galloway of this city announces the engagement of his daughter, Miss Hermine Jean Galloway, to Mr. William Neville Reynolds, son of Mrs. Irene N. Reynolds of Omaha.

Mrs. Owen Latimore To Speak on China

Mrs. Owen Latimore of Ruxton, Md., will speak on "Free China" before the Carroll County Branch, American Association of University Women at 8 p.m. tomorrow in the chapel of Blue Ridge College.

Miss Breeden Wed

Mr. I. J. Breeden announces the marriage of his daughter, Miss Thelma Rose Breeden of Manassas, Va., to Mr. George Wickliffe Taylor, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Taylor of Lynchburg, Va., on Wednesday, November 19.

Workers Officers

Members of the Government Workers' Council of the National Woman's Party have elected Pagi Kirk, chairman; Vera Johnson, vice chairman; Gladys Whalley, treasurer; Grace Brewer, recording secretary; May Gross, congressional chairman, and Helen Forbes, congressional vice chairman.

Visit SMALL'S Gift Center for Gifts for Friends Who Love Gardens, Birds and Flowers

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MISS CAROLYN LACEY. Her engagement to Dr. Carl L. Kline, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. Monroe Kline of Downers Grove, Ill., has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward F. Lacey of Chevy Chase, Md. The wedding will take place in June. —Hessler Photo.

By the Way—

Beth Blaine

We'll wager ten to one that from the time the first news of the Japanese attack came over the wire early yesterday afternoon—there wasn't a radio in Washington that wasn't turned on full blast. At the Mathews Dick's cocktail party, just outside the formal drawing room, a small radio was kept going all during the party—for those who wanted to listen (and who didn't?). A block up the street crowds were kept moving by stern-faced policemen—there was to be no loitering in front of the Japanese Embassy—and no parking, either.

At the Dick's there was none of the usual frivolous conversation that one finds at a smart Capital party. It was strange to see the house in all its festive party best—the tall-ceilinged rooms filled with white flowers and the smartly dressed ladies decorating the pale beige French furniture—and yet with an air of seriousness about it all. Discriminating Mrs. Dick is said to boast that she never asks an unattractive woman or a dull man to her parties—and she doesn't. At her formal white-tie dinners you'll find the most beautiful women in town and the wittiest men. To name a few at the party yesterday—Mrs. Edward Reed, with her almost floor-length silver fox cape and a smart green and black turban and all-black gown. Shirley herself was smart as always in a short day-length gown of black embroidered all over in sequins. British Embassy Bill Emalie came in breathless and excited carrying an "extra" newspaper under his arm. Mrs. Hoyer-Millar was talking to the host beside the open fire; Tom Johnson, who is one of the tallest men in town, bent over Mrs. Oliver O'Donnell to hear everything she was saying. Then there were the Blaise de Sibours, the Snowden Fainestocks, Justice Frank Murphy and several others.

A very attractive and interesting couple, the Richard Blows, week-ended here with Mrs. Hendricks Eustis. The Jasper Du Boses gave them a dinner and every one was charmed by them both. Mr. Blow is a brother of Mrs. Wayne Chaffield-Taylor and Mrs. Blow is the former Marya Mannes. They live in New York, go to Wainstock, Long Island, in the summer, and seem to know interesting and exciting people all over the world. Mrs. Blow is not only lovely to look at, but she writes, speaks four languages fluently and plays the piano extremely well. While on the editorial staff of Vogue magazine, she also posed for some of its fashion portraits. So sometimes beauty and brains do go hand in hand! Asked to meet her at the Du Boses were Mrs. Hoyer-Millar, Maj. Lewis Ordway, Mrs. Eustis, of course, and Capt. Tinsley Garnett.

Mrs. Randall Hagner kissed her son-in-law, Mike McConihe, as he came up the steps to her party Friday afternoon very late—and said, "I thought you weren't coming."

"I didn't know I was asked," said he. "Margot didn't tell me." Meanwhile, Margot was having a lovely time herself, chatting with Mrs. Gore Auchincloss, Edgar Prochnik and Kemper Simpson. Two very distinguished guests were the Gonzales Gordons of Havana, brought by Marquis de Zahara of the Spanish Embassy. Their house in Havana is said to occupy an entire city block and is one of the show places there. . . Pretty Mrs. Cassini wore a brand-new and very chic hat and we heard some one ask her if it was one of her own design—she designs most of them, you know. Mrs. Noyes Lewis and Mrs. Richard Cowell were there, just back from a trip to see "their boys"—students at St. Paul's School. Also Mme. Prochnik, Col. Robert Olds and a great many more—all telling Mrs. Hagner how much they liked her new and very charming little house.

Back From Florida

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Boswell and Mr. and Mrs. U. S. Randle have returned from a vacation in Miami. Mr. and Mrs. Randle will keep Kool Breeze, their home on the Chesapeake Bay, open until after the Christmas holidays, when they will leave to spend the remainder of the winter season in California.

HAHN
Exclusively 1207 F Street

Not in many a day has there been anything as dazzlingly gorgeous as this. There is something daring . . . something "Carmen Mirandesque" . . . about this soaring evening clog in white, or black satin, red or green doekin, to which is appliqued a myriad of gilt pieces and varicolored rhinestones. 37.50.

*All Hahn Stores Open Until 9 P.M. Every Evening Until Xmas.

Residential Social Notes Of Interest

Thomsons Return To New Orleans From Visit Here

Mr. and Mrs. James M. Thomson have returned to their home in New Orleans, after a visit here with the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Senator and Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark. Before coming to Washington they visited relatives in West Virginia. Mrs. Thomson formerly was Miss Genevieve Clark, daughter of the late Speaker of the House and Mrs. Champ Clark.

Mrs. English Gordon has returned from Philadelphia, where she spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. Frederick C. English.

Mrs. Ernest Humphreys Daniel has returned from a visit in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wythe entertained at a small tea yesterday afternoon for members of the British Purchasing Commission.

Mrs. Stanley Woodward will entertain at tea tomorrow afternoon for members of the Chamber Music Guild.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith entertained at a buffet supper and dance last evening at the Lord Fairfax Country Club. Among the invited guests were Representative and Mrs. Harry Sheppard, Representative and Mrs. John Kee, Col. and Mrs. J. Van Ness Ingram, Lt. Arthur Clarendon Smith, Jr., United States Marine Corps Reserve; Miss Martha Totty, Miss Ida Hoyt Chamberlain and Mr. Oliver B. Chamberlain.

Mrs. Minnie Briggs A Guest Speaker

Mrs. Minnie L. Briggs, Washington, will be the guest speaker before the monthly meeting of the Woman's Community Club of Hyattsville at 1 p.m. Wednesday, at the home of Mrs. H. L. Howard, Baltimore avenue. The program will be under the auspices of the club's arts department, of which Mrs. Ralph J. Sheffer is chairman. Mrs. Lawrence E. Ely, daughter of Mrs. Howard, will sing and a Christmas party will follow the business meeting and program.

Dr. Kridger to Speak

Dr. Regina Kridger of Baltimore, child psychologist with wide experience in the study of juvenile delinquency, will address the Business and Professional Women's Clubs of Prince Georges County at 8 o'clock tonight in the lounge of the old library on the University of Maryland campus.

The meeting will be in charge of Mrs. Catherine Reed, chairman of the Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, a subject to which the club is giving special attention from the standpoint of national defense.

Wedding Notices

The Star sometimes receives requests to print notices of weddings that have taken place as long as a week or more previously. Under ordinary circumstances, The Star cannot grant such requests. Notices of weddings must be received by The Star in advance of or on the date of the ceremony, and must bear a signed authorization.

GIFT SUGGESTION for lucky HER!

Fitted Cases

EVERY woman admires beautiful luggage, and here's just the gift for that lovely lady on your list. You see above a beautifully appointed Fitted Case with removable tray, equipped with ten lovely cloisonne and gold-finished fittings. Equipped in fine 30.00 cowhide case.

Others 18.50 to 75.00

"A Gift from Beckers Means More!"

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MRS. LESLIE FLETCHER MOSS. Before her recent marriage, in St. Joseph's Church, Mrs. Moss was Miss Florence Patricia Roche. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond J. Roche of this city. Mr. and Mrs. Moss have returned from their wedding trip in Canada and are at home in Washington. —Harris & Eving Photo.

Illustrated Talk On Renaissance

An illustrated talk on "The Renaissance" will be given by Dr. Herbert Friedman, curator of birds at the Smithsonian Institution, before members of the art section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase today. Mrs. Jean Hawley will be hostess at a tea following the lecture.

Mrs. Homer Davis will speak on "Experiences in Athens" before the international relations section at 10:30 a.m. tomorrow. The speaker, who lived in Greece for many years, was in that country for 12 weeks after the German occupation.

An illustrated lecture on birds will be given by George A. Petrides of the National Park Service at a meeting of the nature section at 2 p.m. Thursday. Mrs. Raymond Garver will be hostess at a tea following the program.

Martha Hickman Is Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Hickman announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Martha Virginia Hickman, to Mr. James Bickley of Minnesota. The wedding will take place Monday, December 15.

Illinois U. Head To Be Guest Speaker

President Arthur Cutts Willard of the University of Illinois will be guest speaker at a dinner meeting of the University of Illinois Alumni Association at 6:30 p.m. Saturday at the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets N.W.

Colored moving pictures showing the new campus buildings will be shown by E. E. Stafford, field secretary of the alumni association. Miss Nelle Ingles, secretary of the Washington chapter, is chairman for the dinner.

Women Set Sessions for This Week

Five Groups Hold Business and Social Meetings

Dr. Ruth Parmelee, who came to the country from Athens, Greece, in July, will discuss her hospital work in Athens at the weekly luncheon of the Zonta Club at 1 p.m. Wednesday at the Y. W. C. A.

The daughter of medical missionaries, Dr. Parmelee was born in Turkey and entered her parents' profession there in 1914. Later she went to Greece, from whose government she holds a decoration for her medical work.

An open meeting will be held by the board of the Washington League of Women Shoppers at noon tomorrow at the home of Mrs. Alexander Hawes, when plans for a city-wide survey of egg prices will be among the business matters discussed. The final study program in the series on priorities unemployment will follow the meeting.

Dr. John A. Reed, chief medical officer of civilian defense for the metropolitan area, will address the monthly meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the District Medical Society at 11 a.m. Wednesday in the Medical Building, 1718 M street N.W.

A playlet entitled "Fortune" written and produced by Mrs. David L. Kushner, will be presented by members of the Washington Section, National Council of Jewish Women, at 1:30 p.m. tomorrow at the Jewish Community Center.

The program will include a talk by Miss Meredith Howard, radio commentator.

Mrs. C. M. Jansky, international president of Alpha Gamma Delta, will entertain the Washington Alumnae Club at a Christmas supper meeting at 7 p.m. Thursday at her home. Miss Kathryn Towne will be co-hostess. Plans will be discussed at the meeting to divide the club into special interests groups.

Dr. Florence A. Armstrong will be hostess to the evening group of Alpha Epsilon Alpha Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega at a Christmas party Wednesday evening at her home on Russell road.

\$250,000 Fire Sweeps Lawrence Buildings

LAWRENCE, Mass., Dec. 8.—A general alarm fire of undetermined origin swept through two adjoining downtown business buildings yesterday, causing damage which unofficial estimates said would exceed \$250,000.

Lawrence firemen were hampered by disablement of three fire trucks, one of them an aerial ladder which broke down while being used to direct hose streams at the fourth and fifth floors of the burning buildings. Two pumps were put out of commission by motor breakdowns.

Three firemen were injured. Capt. Edward A. Retelle, 42, was struck in the leg by a fragment of a large clock which fell five stories to the street, and Firemen Joseph Mannigan and Ernest Mills suffered severe lacerations on their hands.

As the three fire trucks were disabled, additional apparatus was called from the nearby cities of Lowell and Haverhill.

An ideal gift for your friends who like to do handwork

Hiawatha NEEDLEPOINT PIECES

You probably never thought of giving needlepoint—but it's a wonderful, sure-to-be-welcome idea! So many smart women are doing it now. These pieces with the centers already worked, are lasting, and provide enjoyable diversion! All that need be done is to make the background.

SO EASY — ANY ONE CAN DO IT!

11"x16" Mahogany Foot-stool	\$3.75
10"x10" Footstool Frame	\$1.95
Chair Seats, 28"x28"	\$4.50
(Petticoat and gross point)	
Chair Seats and Backs,	
30"x30"	\$8.50
(Petticoat and gross point)	
Handbags	\$3.50
Banches, 24"x42"	\$23.50
(Petticoat and gross point)	
Mull	\$3.00
Bell Pulls	\$4.50 up

REAL NEEDLEPOINT WOOL
40 Yard Skein . . . 25c

EMBROIDERY SHOP
EST. 1908
829 11th ST. N.W.

SALE COSTUME SUITS

Town & sports; some fur lined Reg. 45 to 61.10

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1219 Connecticut Ave

British Forces Attack Germans in Libya From 3 Directions

London Says Rommel's Units Are 'Definitely On the Defensive'

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Dec. 8.—A British authority declared today that empire troops were attacking from three directions against major Axis armored forces between El Gobi and El Adem and said Gen. Erwin Rommel's Nazi African division were "definitely on the defensive."

He added that the Germans and Italians could have no hope of regaining the initiative unless they were able to bring a victory out of the new test of men and tanks south-east of Tobruk.

It was explained that the battle had moved to a new theater, deeper into the desert.

This source said the original battle, between Tobruk and the Egyptian-Libyan frontier, had been virtually cleared of Axis troops during the shift to new positions.

It was reported, meanwhile, that patrols striking out from Tobruk had joined an armored car patrol from the desert to the south last Saturday, seizing a first-aid station near Rezegh and releasing a number of New Zealand soldiers who had been held prisoner.

The Germans, it was said, apparently began earlier fighting—in a concentration of their forces for the new phase of the battle.

The British said the new German-Italian armored stand to the south was being attacked from the southeast, southwest and northeast.

Big New Battle of Tanks Is Raging in Libya

By the Associated Press. CAIRO, Egypt, Dec. 8.—A massive tank battle raged across the Libyan sands south of Tobruk today in what military observers here considered a potentially decisive struggle of German Gen. Erwin Rommel's remaining forces against British imperial units.

The battle has been in progress since noon Saturday and a British spokesman here said imperial forces had "met with some success."

The battle was joined with two German columns in the area of Bir el Gobi after the R. A. F. attacked one of the biggest air raids of the current Libyan campaign.

This column was refueling when the British aircraft sprang their assault and many of the Axis vehicles were blown sky high, front-line dispatches said.

Aside from the battle of steel behemoths in the main battle, numerous minor clashes developed with British patrols reported further isolating the German force in the region of Salum and Halfaya (Hellfire) Pass near the Egyptian-Libyan border.

The imperial forces were heavily reinforced by a continuous stream of armored forces pouring into the battle area.

British air raiders attacked several localities in Sicily during the week end, but caused only slight damage and only one civilian casualty, the Italian high command announced today.

A communique also reported that German bombers had attacked a British naval formation in the central Mediterranean and had scored a direct hit on a cruiser.

Sharp Fighting Continues. ROME, Dec. 8 (AP).—The Italian high command announced today that sharp fighting had continued all day yesterday around El Gobi, Libyan desert oasis 40 miles south of Tobruk.

German and Italian troops were said to have counterattacked effectively at several places in this sector and forced the British to retreat with losses.

William E. Paxson Dies At Purcellville Home

Special Dispatch to The Star. PURCELLVILLE, Va., Dec. 8.—William E. Paxson, 78, prominent businessman and businessman, died last night at his home here. Mr. Paxson had been in the insurance business for 38 years. He was an active member of the Purcellville Baptist Church.

Weather Report

(Furnished by the United States Weather Bureau.) District of Columbia—Cloudy with moderate temperature, lowest about 38 degrees tonight; tomorrow mostly cloudy and somewhat colder, moderate southwest winds shifting to fresh northwest tomorrow. Maryland—Cloudy, somewhat warmer in east and central, occasional light snow in extreme west portion tonight; tomorrow mostly cloudy and colder with snow flurries in mountains. Virginia—Cloudy, slightly warmer tonight; tomorrow mostly cloudy followed by somewhat colder with snow flurries in the mountains. West Virginia—Occasional light rain in south and light snow in north portion tonight followed by snow flurries tomorrow; colder late tonight and tomorrow.

Weather Conditions Last 24 Hours. Rather cold air of polar origin remains over the North Atlantic States, but rather mild air from the Pacific is spreading rapidly eastward over the Ohio Valley and the eastern portions of the Lake region. However, a new mass of polar air is spreading rapidly southward over the upper Mississippi Valley and a disturbance of considerable intensity is moving eastward over the Lake region, accompanied by light snow over a wide area.

Tide Tables. (Furnished by United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

High	Low	Time
10:48 a.m.	11:31 a.m.	11:31 a.m.
2:02 p.m.	11:50 p.m.	11:50 p.m.
5:16 p.m.	6:01 p.m.	6:01 p.m.

Month	1941	Aver.	Record
January	3.04	3.25	7.84 '84
February	2.95	3.25	8.84 '99
March	2.95	3.25	8.84 '99
April	3.13	3.25	8.84 '99
May	3.27	3.25	8.84 '99
June	3.41	3.25	8.84 '99
July	3.55	3.25	8.84 '99
August	3.69	3.25	8.84 '99
September	3.83	3.25	8.84 '99
October	3.97	3.25	8.84 '99
November	4.11	3.25	8.84 '99
December	4.25	3.25	8.84 '99

New York Officials Assume Possession Of Japanese Banks

Six Agencies in Protective Custody; Cashing of Checks Banned

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Dec. 8.—State Superintendent of Banks William R. White today assumed possession of the business and property of all agencies of Japanese banks in New York City. There are six such agencies listed.

The State Banking Department acted in co-operation with the United States Treasury Department, Mr. White said. He added that representatives of the Treasury Department and the banking department were already on the premises of the six agencies.

"The banking department will exercise a protective custody over the records and assets of the agencies until proper arrangements are made to transfer control to duly constituted Federal authority," Mr. White said.

The agencies taken over were the Yokohama Specie Bank, Ltd., the Sumitomo Bank, Ltd., Mitsubishi Bank, Ltd., Mitsui Bank, Ltd., Bank of Chosen, and Bank of Taiwan, Ltd.

Cashing of Checks For Japanese Banned

By the Associated Press. An official Treasury statement made plain today that the order suspending all Japanese financial transactions prohibits the transfer of money or other assets to all Japanese regardless of how long they may have lived in this country.

Under previous orders freezing cash assets, such restrictions did not apply to Japanese who had lived in this country continuously prior to June 17, 1940.

The Treasury instructed banks not only to refuse payments on checks for Japanese, but also to prevent withdrawals from safety deposit boxes.

In direct transactions between American and Latin Americans or any other nationality, which in some way might benefit the Japanese, also were forbidden.

O. C. D. Issues Bulletin Of Air Raid Instructions

NEW YORK, Dec. 8.—Mayor La Guardia, in his capacity as national director of civilian defense, today issued between 3,000,000 and 4,000,000 copies of Bulletin No. 1, a two-page pamphlet headed "If It Comes" and instructing the populace on what to do in the event of an air attack.

Thailand Ends Fight, Begins Negotiations With Japanese

Invading Forces Pour Into Country From Three Coastal Points

By the Associated Press. BANGKOK, Thailand, Dec. 8.—Thailand, after brief resistance to Japanese invasion from the sea and across the French Indo-China border, ceased firing today and opened negotiations with the invaders.

The results of the negotiations were expected to be announced shortly.

Japanese forces poured into Thailand from three coastal points, Prachuapirikhand, Singora and Patani, which are on the southernmost part of Thailand's Gulf of Siam coast, close to British Malaya, and across the land frontier from their southern Indo-China base at Siemreap.

(Dome) broadcast from Tokyo that the Japanese Embassy in Bangkok reported that British forces had crossed from Malaya into Thailand shortly after dawn this morning and were being swept back by the Japanese. Japan, it said, was acting to save

Thailand's independence and peace. (C. B. S. in New York heard a British broadcast quoting official British advice that the Japanese are in possession of southern Thailand.)

There are about 200 United States citizens in Thailand. Those in the north were advised to remain temporarily where they are and try soon to leave by way of Burma.

The American Legation here has invited United States citizens to go to it.

Thai Minister Scouts Report of Surrender

Mom Rajawongse Seni Pramot, Thai Minister here, said today he refused to believe reports that his government had ordered cessation of hostilities against Japan.

Calling on Secretary Hull, the Minister told reporters he was sure his countrymen still were resisting Japanese invaders in line with the policy announced in August that Thailand would resist aggression.

He said he would not believe otherwise until he had heard directly from his government, explaining he had vainly sought to establish communication with Bangkok since yesterday afternoon.

Unroofed by Lightning

While on the iron roof of her home in Coligny, South Africa, to stop a rain leak, an 18-year-old girl was hurled across a wire fence by lightning, and may bear the burned marks for life.

Imported English China ...

demi-tasse service

—for prideful serving, a rare gift idea sure to please

Open Every Night Until 9

MR FOSTER'S REMEMBRANCE SHOP

606 13th St. N.W. Republic 3540

Turn Doorbell Clamor Into Doorbell Glamor!

NU-TONE DOOR CHIMES

—A sure cure for "door-bell nerves." Easy to install Nu-Tone Door Chimes. Use present electric wiring system. Two chimes for front door, one for side door.

"GREETER" \$2.95

—White or Ivory baked enamel with chromium decoration. Short-tube model.

"CLASSIC" \$5.95

—Three long brass tubes. Engraved design on ivory or walnut unbreakable plastic.

"NOTRE DAME" \$9.95

—Three - tube brass model. Ivory or walnut unbreakable plastic. Night light with tassel pull.

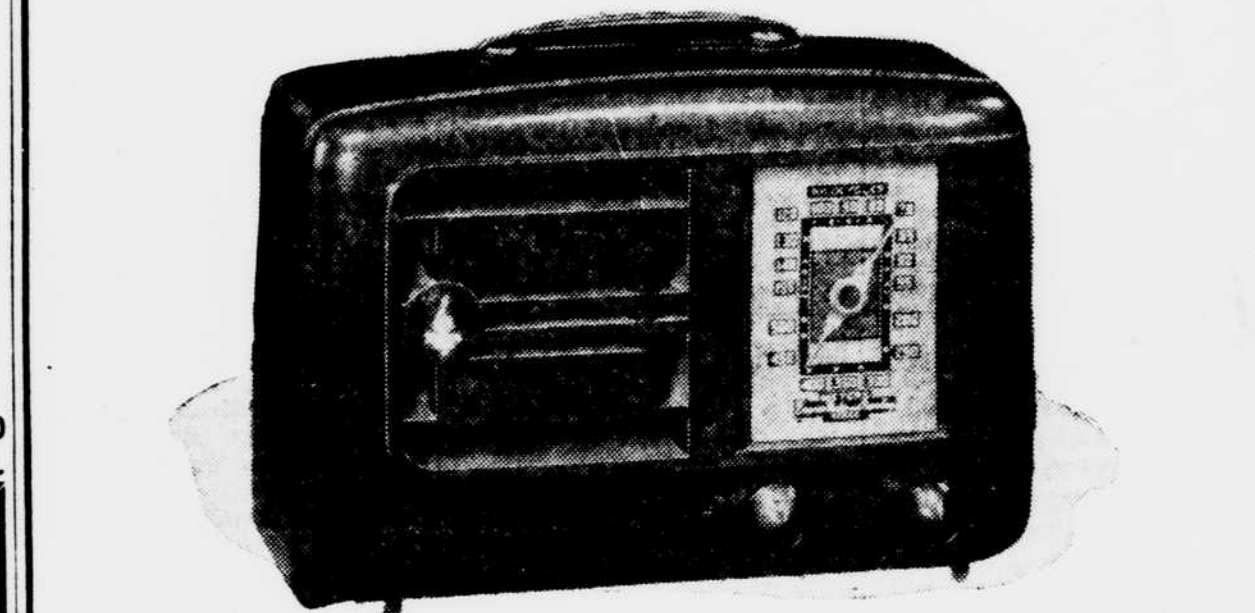
Kann's—Electrical Appliances—Third Floor.

The Avenue—7th, 8th and D Sts.



A FINE GIFT FOR ANY HOME!

Emerson RADIOS



EMERSON PORTABLE RADIO

Bakelite Cabinet Eye-Ease Dial \$16.95

—"They shall have music wherever they go." Superheterodyne 5-tube, including rectifier, A.C.-D.C. model with acoustically constructed cabinet, 6 1/2" high, 10" wide, 5" deep! Inclosed super-loop for increased sensitivity and portability. No outside wires needed, simply plug in!

DE LUXE 5-TUBE TABLE MODEL \$19.95

—A little radio with a powerful voice! Streamlined plastic cabinet table model. A.C.-D.C. with five times the usual sensitivity. The boy in camp would appreciate this!

PORTABLE PHONORADIO \$44.95

—A.C. superheterodyne model in portable case designed of durable, alligator grained simulated leather. Electro dynamic speaker, automatic volume control. 1-oz. needle pressure.

PORTABLE ELECTRIC PHONOGRAPH \$29.95

—Plays all size records including 12" with lid closed. Sturdy, compact portable case of polished redwood saddle calf simulated leather. Crystal pick up.

RADIOS AND RECORDS FOURTH FLOOR

Kann's

OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9

The Avenue—7th, 8th and D Sts.

The Modern Philipsborn 11th Street BETWEEN F & G The Box She Opens 'First'

Joan Kenley

Christmas Belles...

that will ring thru Spring

Graceful styles dreamed up for graceful holiday giving... in SHEER IMPROMPTU BLOUSES of exquisite BEMBERG RAYON GEORGETTE! It wears and washes like magic, keeps its color, holds its seams... looks fragile, but isn't!

First Floor.

\$3.50

LIL' AUDREY
SWEETIE PIE
TICK TUCK
SEVENTH HEAVEN
DAY 'N' NITE
SEVENTH SEVEN N. White Only. Sizes 32 to 38.
DAY 'N' NITE White, Blue, Brown, Ecce-shell. Sizes 30 to 38.

MAIL ORDER BLANK

Style	Color	Size	Quan.
Name	_____		
Address	_____		
City	_____		
Check <input type="checkbox"/> C. O. D. <input type="checkbox"/> Chg. <input type="checkbox"/>			

Christmas Store Hours: 9:30 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Brand New Parker "51" AN IDEAL GIFT

A torpedo-shaped pen that is ten years ahead of the times. The point is inclosed in the barrel. No ink stained fingers for you cannot touch the point! Split second starting and split second drying, with "51" ink!

SET... \$19.25

GOLD FILLED TOP \$24.75

Pen only sells for \$13.75 and \$16.50

INCLUDES TAX

R. HARRIS & CO. F AT ELEVENTH DI. 0916

Make This a Merrier Christmas for Everyone



OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9

EXCEPTING SATURDAYS

"Seamprufe"

SHIMMERING RAYON SATIN LA RUE

GOWNS and SLIPS

Exclusively At Kann's In Washington \$3 each

—GOWNS... A gala gift that's sure to please! Shimmering rayon satin gowns comfortably cut on the bias, beautifully styled and fitted. Tearose or blue, lavish with lace. Sizes 32 to 40.

—SLIPS... Dream-lovely rayon satin slips with Flexoseams. 4-gore or bias cut with cocktail laces, appliqued lace... or trimly tailored. Tearose, white and black. Sizes 32 to 52.

Kann's—Lingerie—Second Floor



GIRLS' RAYON SATIN AND COTTON QUILTED HOUSECOATS...

\$3.99

—A charming and useful gift for the young lady of the house! Dainty floral designs on lustrous rayon satin quilted robes... Big red apples on cozy cotton quilted robes... Slim fitted waist lines, full flared skirts... luscious colors! Sizes 8 to 16.



Sketched Left
—A housecoat with "swish" soft cotton candlewick in gorgeous colors! Sizes 8 to 16... \$2.29
—Glamour for the young miss! Rayon satin quilted housecoat with lots of style. Sizes 8 to 16... \$5.95

Not Sketched
—Popular cotton quilted housecoats, warm as toast. Floral designs. Sizes 8 to 16... \$2.99

Kann's—Girls' Shop—Fourth Floor.



\$3.95

EVERYBODY NEEDS AN

UMBRELLA!

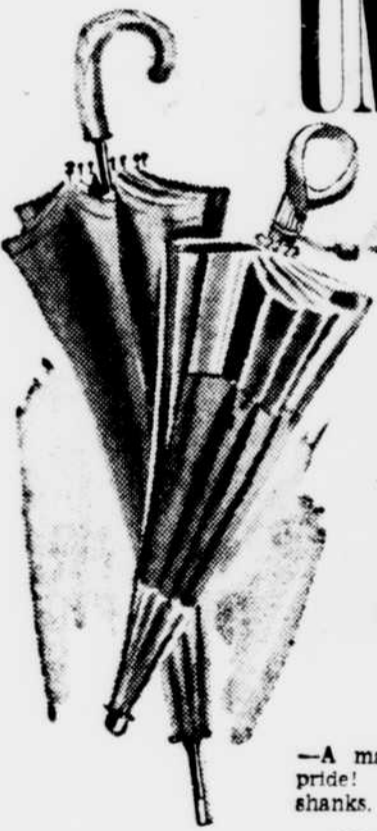
Women's 16-Rib RAYONS... \$3.00

—Heavy, serviceable rayon goes into these fine umbrellas. Attractive, novelty handles, wood shanks... new patterns. Black and white, black with color, navy, green, brown and wine!

MEN'S 10-RIB COTTON GLORIAS \$3.00

—A man-size umbrella he'll carry with pride! Made of strong cotton with metal shanks. Regulation 26" size.

Kann's—Umbrellas—Street Floor.



\$1.95

Bed Jackets!

The Gift She Wants But Won't Buy For Herself

\$1.95 \$2.95 \$3.95 \$5.95

—A gift to pamper a lovely lady! Luxurious bed jacket for a lazy breakfast in bed... to cover a cold shoulder. Lovely rayon satin, smooth rayon crepe, warm knitted wools, printed cotton quilts and cozy rayon quilts... In colors that vie with the Christmas tree for pure brilliance. Some are lavishly trimmed with lace, others are simply tailored.

Kann's—Negligees—Second Floor



\$2.95

DUCHESS "WULY-WEAR" KNIT UNDIES...

75% cotton 20% wool 5% silk 69¢

—These wouldn't win a prize for glamour... but they're popular all the same! Tuck-stitch undies to wear all winter long. Panties and vests in tearose, small, medium and large sizes.

- Extra Large Sizes... \$6.95
- Extra Long (for riding and sportswear)... \$7.95 and \$9.95
- Union Suits... \$11.25

Kann's—Street Floor

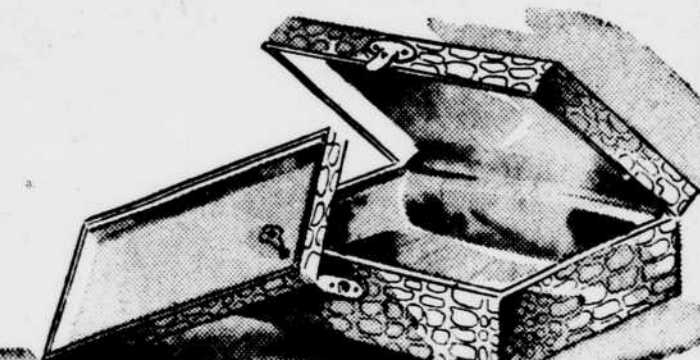


LARGE JEWEL BOXES WITH LOCK AND KEY

\$1.99

—Everyone will want one of these convenient boxes for jewelry and small valuables! Durable simulated leather in rose, ivory, blue, brown or green. Removable inner tray. Beautifully lined. (Smaller size, \$1.00.)

Kann's—Leather Goods—Street Floor.



\$1.79 LIGHTWEIGHT CAPEKIN GLOVES \$1.59

—A choice group of lovely gloves for Christmas giving. Classic slip-on styles, lightweight capeskin, soft, pliable skins with plain or fancy stitching and tiny ruffles. Black and black with white. Sizes 5 1/2 to 7 1/2.

Kann's—Gloves—Street Floor.



1/2 PRICE BIBLE SALE!

BIBLES Originally \$2.75 to \$6.00 PRAYER and HYMNALS Orig. \$5 to \$10 NOW \$1.38 to \$5.00

—Genuine leather bindings, fine text, self-pronouncing divinity circuit and straight edge. Group includes Cambridge, Nelson, Oxford, Winston International and Dickson Analytical bibles. Teacher and red-letter editions, concordance dictionary and other helps.

Kann's—Downstairs Bookstore.



District Clergymen, Shocked, Call for Unity in War Effort

No Other U. S. Course Remains but Resistance, Pastors Agree

Washington clergymen received the news of Japan's attack with heavy hearts yesterday only a few hours after they had offered up prayers for peace at the morning worship. Shocked, but calling for unity, leaders of the various faiths made the following comment:

The Rev. Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Reformation and president of the Washington Federation of Churches—"Whatever the future holds, I wish the circumstances leading up to this fateful day could have been different. Whatever the military meaning of this day, for the church it seems another in a long series of heavy burdens. The church, especially in a day of war and crisis, must put on lights when nations put them out."

Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld of the Washington Hebrew Congregation—"Now is the time for America to stand united behind the decision of its chosen leaders. They must, with God in their hearts, determine the path of duty."

The Rev. Dr. William S. Abernethy, pastor of the Calvary Baptist Church—"I am stunned. I hate war so terribly, but we cannot stand by and let them do what they did to us yesterday."

Dr. McCartney Asks Resistance.

The Rev. Dr. Albert Joseph McCartney, pastor of Covenant First Presbyterian Church—"This is a solemn hour in the history of our Nation. It is an anxious hour for all those who have sons in the service or who presently will be in the service. The question of war or peace has been taken out of our hands. I see no other course but the most aggressive resistance."

"Perhaps Japan's action in violating the white flag, however reprehensible, is a blessing in disguise. It will unify the minds and hearts of the American people as nothing else could do. It should liquidate every strike and all selfish interests. As for the churches, they must carry on with greater vigor and more popular support than ever. Now is the time for the President to call for a day of humiliation, prayer and guidance."

Philadelphia Pair Win Bridge Championship

RICHMOND, Va., Dec. 8.—Mrs. Ralph C. Young and Sidney Sillidor, both of Philadelphia, early today won the national open pair bridge championship, the final event of the week-long tournament.

In second place were Harry J. Fishbein, New York, and Phil Abramsohn, Hollywood, Fla.

Marine Recruiting Office Will Open Earlier

The Marine recruiting station in the Winder Building, Seventeenth and F streets N.W., opened at 7:30 a.m. today and will open at that hour hereafter, according to an announcement from the station.

The station has been opening at 8 a.m. Enrollment is for men between 17 and 30 years of age.

14 SHOPPING DAYS LEFT

"REMEMBER—CANDY FOR SIS"

Buy Christmas Seals

Nature's Children

Celery (Apium graveolens)

By LILLIAN COX ATHEY.

We are told to eat more raw vegetables in order to get important vitamins we should have. So the celery is becoming even more in demand than ever, since nearly every one likes the flavor of this major garden vegetable.

In the genus Apium there are about 20 species of annual or perennial glabrous herbs with pinnate or pinnately compound leaves and small, greenish-white flowers in compound umbels. The species are distributed widely in temperate regions and in the mountains of the tropics.

It is now agreed that celery was not cultivated until after the Middle Ages, and the many varieties known today are not over 35 years old. There are many persons now living who can remember when celery was considered a luxury and only the wealthy could pay the high price.

Today this vegetable is grown on such a vast scale that almost all Americans can afford to buy it. It needs no cooking, a point greatly in its favor. It keeps well and combines with every other vegetable. It is delicious cooked and creamed, and the outer stalks along with the more tender leaves can be made into a tasty soup. The stalks can be cut into even lengths and filled with cheese, making an excellent combination for school, picnic or home lunches.

The growing of celery is highly profitable on muck soil. Therefore, thousands of acres of this type of

land are used for celery culture. When good markets are close by, celery is an excellent crop to plant right after harvesting such crops as early peas, beans, beets, radishes, bunch onions and other quickly maturing vegetables.

The variety planted must be chosen for the type of soil and kind of cultivation to be followed. Celery may be classified into two general groups—the so-called self-blanching varieties and the green varieties.



At first, only green celery was grown. Then growers discovered how to plant and tend the vegetable so it would be self-blanching. The public demand for the winter celery, which was also more tender, was immediate.

Celery is a satisfactory vegetable to grow in home gardens, and it is believed that the coming year will see many gardeners trying their luck with this tender and worthwhile vegetable. If space is limited, celery is easily grown with other vege-

tables, or closely following them. Celery is now being grown on a large scale in Florida, also in California.

British Get Big Volume Of U. S. Farm Products

The Agriculture Department revealed today that a total of 550,000,000 pounds of agricultural commodities has been delivered to the British government in October for

shipment under the Lend-Lease Act.

October shipments, the announcement said, were valued at about \$60,000,000.

From the beginning of operations in April up to November 1, commodities delivered to the British amounted to more than 2,200,000,000 pounds, with a value of just under \$250,000,000, it was stated.

Britain's concentration of industry program has already released 145,000 workers.

Hearings Set for January On \$50,000 Damage Suit

By a Staff Correspondent of The Star.

ROCKVILLE, Md., Dec. 8.—Hearings on a \$50,000 damage suit naming the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission as co-defendant are scheduled to begin January 22 in circuit court here.

The action originally was filed last January by Edward C. Lutzer of New York on behalf of his 19-year-

old daughter Ellen in the Prince Georges County Circuit Court at Upper Marlboro. The suit seeks compensation for injuries allegedly suffered by Ellen when the automobile in which she was riding crashed into a ditch digging machine owned by the Sanitary Commission on New Hampshire avenue extended March 8, 1940.

Named with the Sanitary Commission as co-defendants are Huyette Oswald of College Park, who is designated in the suit as the driver of the automobile, and his father, Prof. Edward I. Oswald of

the University of Maryland, owner of the car. The action was transferred to the Montgomery County Circuit Court on October 20.

Representative Lansdale G. Sasser and Attorney J. Dudley Digges of Upper Marlboro represent the Oswalds, while the commission is represented by T. Howard Duckett and Nicholas Orem, Jr. The legal firm of Green & Powers of Hyattsville represents the plaintiff.

Edgar Allan Poe's grandfather was a friend of Lafayette.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER (FOR YOUR GIFT SHOPPING CONVENIENCE) IS

OPEN EVERY NIGHT UNTIL 9 P.M.

EXCEPT SATURDAY

Pastel Wools

DRESSES TO WEAR UNDER YOUR FURS

"Vogue" talks about them, smart women are wearing them—no wardrobe is complete without a pastel wool. Bound by no season, they're lovelier than ever under winter furs. And Raleigh has such luscious colors.

Jr. "Fleet" Dress, two-piece sheer wool in pink, blue, green. Jr. sizes 9 to 15. \$14.95

Our famed "Tuck" Dress of sheer wool in pink, blue, green, red, 12-20. Raleigh exclusive. \$17.95



WIN HER HEART WITH A LUXURIOUS ROBE

Fireside Robe for sophisticates. Of fluid rayon crepe dazzling with gold nail-heads. Black, gold, white, bittersweet, 12 to 20, \$16.95

Gown-Negligee Ensemble for the fragile type. Shimmering rayon satin with Victorian-type lace. Powder blue, blush, opal, 12 to 20, \$16.95



Avignone Famous Fruit Cake

For a Perfect Christmas



Made by our own chef's m a t c h l e s s recipe, packed full of rich, ripe fruits, mingled with imported cognac.

Order \$1 Per Pound Now

AVIGNONE-made Pastries, Candies and Ices. Imported Sherry Wine and Champagnes and other varieties as Christmas gifts.

Lunch and Dine With Us You'll enjoy the varied menus served in the refined quiet of our Dining Rooms.

At your service—catering for wedding breakfasts, teas, dinners, receptions.

Columbia Rd. *Avignone House* Columbia 0333 1777

Don't Wait

January Savings Now Are In Effect!

59.50 to 79.50

FUR TRIMMED

COATS

Reduced to

35

- Luxury Furs—Silver Fox, Mink, Beaver, Leopard, etc.
- Sports and Dress Styles
- Beautiful Fabrics
- Capes Lined and Interlined
- Sizes 9 to 50

Remember! We're Open Thursdays 9 P. M.

Breslau The friendly Shop

617 12th STREET



Our Famed Pringle Sweaters from Scotland are the gift—superb. In cashmeres soft as angel wings or shetlands rugged as Scottish moors. In seven colors, sizes 34 to 40.

Shetland Slipon.....\$7.95
Cashmere Slipon.....\$8.95
Cashmere Cardigan.....\$10.95

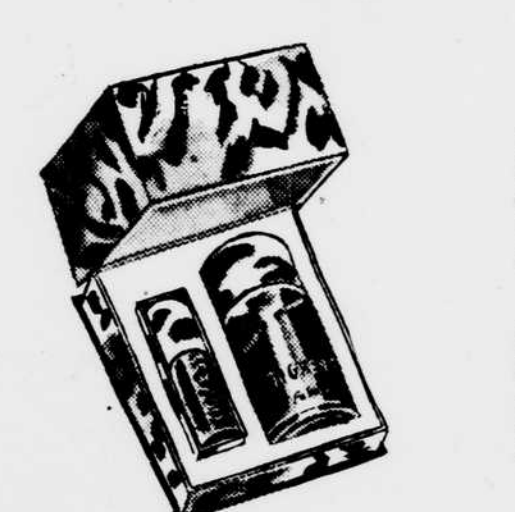


\$7.95



Ablaze with Rhinestones, beautiful jewelry pieces to pin on her dress or coat. (Tax extra.)

Beautiful Peacock.....\$5.50
Flower Spray.....\$10



If Her Gift Handbag Must Be Different, see this crescent calfskin, so smart, yet practical; double inner compartment; zipper section.....\$7.95

Beware! When You give Her Faberge's Dual Set of Tigress perfume and cologne. No man can resist its seductive fragrance. (Tax Extra).....\$2



\$10.95

Short Sleeve Slipon, \$8.95



WRAP

give a

—to yourself if you care a rap about your appearance these gay, festive nights. You might go so far as to persuade Dad or Hubby to give you an Erlebacher wrap for Christmas with a nice little tag on it, "Please open before Christmas." Stunning warmly interlined velvets or wools, full length or capes, some with hoods lined in white lapin, others with ermine or trimmed in embroidery and jeweled stones, several have matching mittens, in black, red, green, white. Sizes 9 to 40.

\$14.95 to \$29.95

Sketched: Form-fitting black rayon velvet wrap with hood embroidered in gold thread and gilt stones, complete with cute mittens, \$25.00

Erlebacher

1210 F ST. N.W.

"Erle-Maid" Shop... 3rd Floor

Raleigh

HABERDASHER

NATIONAL 9540 1310 F STREET

STORE OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9 P.M.

Except Saturdays



Lansburgh's

7th, 8th and E Sts. National 9800

FOR A MERRIE CHRISTMAS

HAVE TURKEY DINNER
Served 3:30 to 8:30
Tuesday Evening Only **55¢**

Fresh Shrimp Cocktail or
Fresh Vegetable Soup
Roast Turkey with Dressing, Cranberry Sauce
Baked Potato, Hot Rolls
Buttered Biscuits
Fresh Vegetable Salad
Pumpkin Pie or Ice Cream
Tea, Coffee, Milk or Hot Chocolate
Balcony Tea Room



For Lasting Beauty—
Natural-Looking
ARTIFICIAL

WREATHS

Complete with Sturdy Easel

20-Inch Wreath with bright red berries. Rich green foliage and pine cones. Individually boxed. Truly a beautiful memorial wreath. **2.25**

18-Inch Pine-Cone Wreath. Has background of deep green foliage. Bright red berries nestle in the pine cones. Complete with easel. **1.25**

Natural Holly Wreath. For window or door decoration. Chemically treated and painted green. Trimmed with artificial holly berries. Will last indefinitely. 16-Inch size. **\$1**

LANSBURGH'S—Notions—Street Floor



Whiffs to win any feminine heart!

COLOGNES AND TOILET WATERS

Dollar and Scents Gifts to make a hit with any woman, any age. Tuck a bottle of cologne into her Christmas stocking. Do it up with ribbons and leave it on her dresser. Or deliver it in person Christmas Eve. It's a fragrant messenger of your love.

\$1
Plus 10% Federal Tax

Rubinstein's "Apple Blossom"—Refreshing as a spray of pink apple blossoms. **\$1**

Hudnut's "Yanky Clover"—An exhilarating scent. Choose it for the outdoor girl. **\$1**

Harriet M. Ayer's "Pink Clover"—Pink and angelic looking. Anybody's gift. **\$1**

Deletrez's "Camelia"—Perfect choice for the glamour girl. Engaging and lasting. **\$1**

Elmo Honeysuckle Cologne—Definitely the gift if she's the sweet thing in your life. **\$1**

Coty's "L'Aiment" Toilet Water—One of the most famous names you could attach your card to. **\$1**

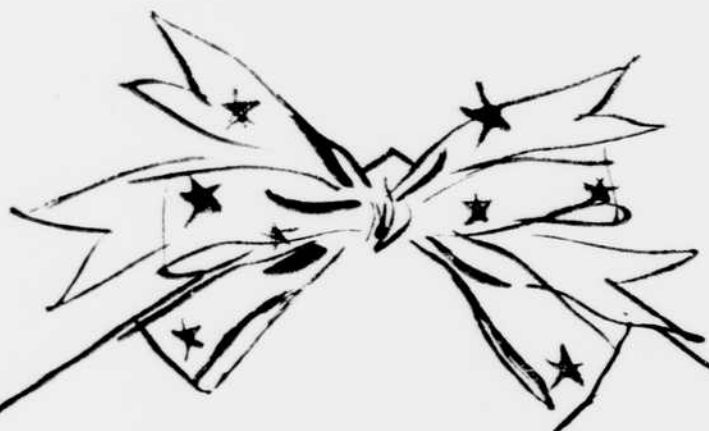
Tussy's Mountain Laurel Bouquet if she's fond of light, outdoorsy scents. **\$1**

Dorothy Gray's Floral Fantasies—A favorite—always welcome even if you don't know her tastes. **\$1**

Kathleen Mary Quinlan's Forget-me-not—How could she if you send her this gift on December 25th? **\$1**

Mail & Phone Orders Filled—NA. 9800

LANSBURGH'S—Toiletries Dept.—Street Floor



If he's all boy—give him

ANDY HARDY CORDUROYS

Our best selling knicker suit with jacket reversible from corduroy to warm plaid.

8.95

Here's a gift hit for that young son of yours! Suit inspired by his favorite movie star. The jacket has a Talon zipper front and pocket. Warm 32-ounce plaid. Raglan sleeves with Laxtex yarn cuffs. Knicker is fully lined, pleated, Laxtex yarn cuffs. Bar tacked at points of strain. Brown, grey, green, sizes 8 to 18.

Matching Hugger Cap (as sketched) **\$1**

LANSBURGH'S—Boys' Dept.—Fourth Floor



Special Gift Purchase!

GOWNS & SLIPS

1.69

The gowns, for all the nights after Christmas. Gay affairs in flower prints or pastels. Rayon crepes and rayon satins, with square or deep Vee necklines. Pastels in tearose, white, blue. Sizes 32 to 44 in the group.

The slips, the "safe" gift if you don't know what she wants. Rayon crepe or rayon satin. 4-gore and regulation bias. Lacy and embroidered. Tearose or white. Sizes 32 to 44.

LANSBURGH'S—Lingerie Dept.—Third Floor

Gift That Says 'Merry Christmas' for Years!

ROYAL PORTABLE

Varsity Model, List Price 44.50

- Dustproof make
- Fingercomfort keys
- Intermed. Pica type
- In case 12 lbs., 14 ozs.
- Liberal trade-in allowance
- Black, chrome trim
- Accelerating type-bar
- 4-row standard keyboard
- Back spacer,
- 2 shift keys
- Guaranteed 3 months
- Comes with convenient carrying case
- Single and double spacing

34.50

LANSBURGH'S—Stationery Dept.—Street Floor

May be purchased on convenient budget terms by arrangement with our Credit Office, 6th Floor.



'KERCHIEFS

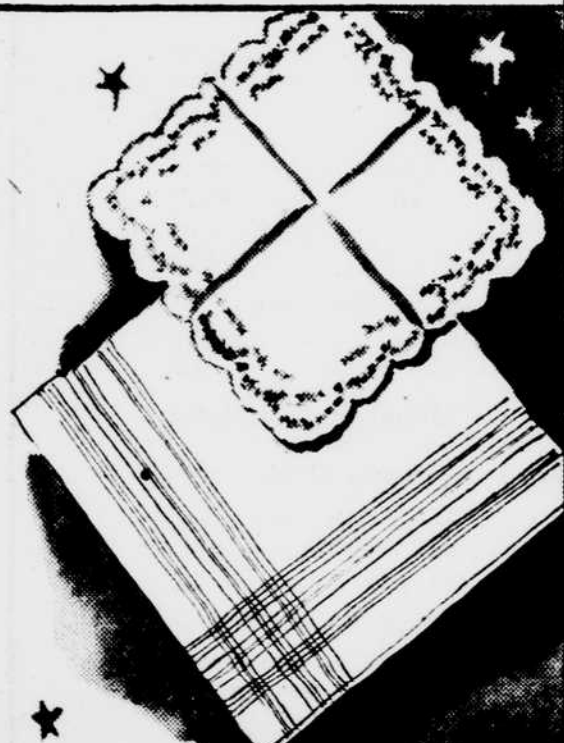
2 for \$1

All Imported From Switzerland

Women's—A lovely gift assortment of white with colored embroidered edges and corner motifs. Few pastels and dainty prints.

Men's—An exceptional group of assorted white linen hand-rolled woven cords. And a gift group of fine sheer cottons for men.

LANSBURGH'S—Handkerchiefs—Street Floor



1.39

For Every Girl and Boy GIFT SLIPPERS

Chenille D'Orsay, padded soles, rose, red or blue, white cuffs, 12-3, **1.19**
Jrs., 3 1/2 to 8.....1.29

Quilted Boots in rayon satin, trimmed in fur. Coral, red, blue, 6-2...**1.39**

Rayon Satin D'Orsay, padded sole, 1-inch heel. Blue, wine, 12 to 3, **1.19**
Jrs., 3 1/2 to 8.....1.29

Mail & Phone Orders Filled—NA. 9800

LANSBURGH'S—Children's Slippers—Street Floor



All-Night Vigil Kept At Navy Department; 1,000 at Desks

3,000 Officers and Men Ordered Into Uniforms For Duty in Capital

The Navy Department kept an all-night vigil in the wake of news that Japan had attacked the Hawaiian Islands and declared war on the United States. Nearly 1,000 officers and men—fully one-third of the department personnel—stayed at their desks throughout the night. Newspapermen remained with them, but little news was given out at the department. Repeatedly the word went out that news would come from the White House.

Secretary Knox snatched a few hours of sleep after the "war cabinet" conference with President Roosevelt, but his aide, Capt. F. E. Beatty, and a group of high officers remained at the department all night.

The last Navy press release before dawn came at 9:15 p.m.—a brief statement that no information had been received concerning casualties in the Hawaiian air attacks.

An officer said the commercial radio was "surprisingly close" to official information.

Marines Join Guard.
The normal force of building guards was augmented by scores of marines, some of them watching the outside gates with fixed bayonets. Newspapermen were restricted to the first floor.

Most naval officers were as stunned as the public at the sudden Japanese attack on the American territory. Many officers heard the first reports in their homes, at country clubs, in restaurants or automobiles.

Soon after the first reports the officers began answering telephone calls, or reporting to the department without orders. Secretary Knox went back and forth between the Navy Department and the White House.

Newspaper and radio reporters also began coming from far and near, and those assigned to the Navy

Department flocked into the small pressroom. Soon maps were spread, and new maps went up to augment those already on the wall. Background material on the officers in charge of the Far East was dug out of the Navy and reporters' own files and prepared for publication.

The Navy Department's Division of Public Relations at first said it would have nothing to announce, and that all news must come from the present from the White House.

Ordered Into Uniform.
Almost as soon as that announcement had been made a release was issued that ordered Navy and enlisted men—some 3,000 of them—to appear in uniform this morning.

Heretofore, civilian clothes had been worn by those on duty in the department. Many reserve officers still do not have their full quota of uniforms, and other officers have theirs in storage. As one put it: "There'll be the worst smell of moth balls around here tomorrow you ever smelled."

The Navy opened its cafeteria for convenience of its night workers. As reporters settled down for a night's watch, the Navy again broke its silence—this time to announce a censorship on all outgoing cablegrams and radio messages from the United States. Secretary Knox made an announcement on October 15 that such a move was in the planning stage.

Long Waits Expected.
Again and again Lt. Comdr. Wallace Wharton, chief of the press section, and Comdr. R. W. Berry, assistant director of the Division of Public Relations, emphasized that all the news being released was to come from the White House for the time being. When actual details of the battles became available, it was indicated, the Navy probably would assume its usual function of disseminating the information.

"You'd better tell your offices to make plans for you to get some sleep now and then," said one press officer to a reporter. "This thing isn't going to be over in a day, or a night, and there is going to be a lot of round-the-clock stuff."

Astronomer on Program
Glen H. Draper, associate astronomer of the Naval Observatory, will read a paper on "What is Truth," at 5 p.m. tomorrow in room 43, National Museum, before the Society for Philosophical Inquiry.

Patrols Guard New York; All Foreign Ships Held

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Dec. 8.—The Nation's largest city last night moved swiftly and calmly to a war footing. All movements of foreign shipping in its giant harbor were halted, all Army and Navy men were ordered back to their stations and Mayor F. H. La Guardia broadcast an appeal to citizens to remain calm and be "assured that all necessary precautions are being taken for your safety."

As the Coast Guard doubled its patrols against possible sabotage planes were thrown around the Navy Yard and docks containing planes and war materials.

An order from Washington cancelled customs clearance for ships bound to foreign ports but this was considered temporary.

The entire force of the Federal Bureau of Investigation was mobilized. As National Director of Civilian Defense, Mayor La Guardia ordered all regional posts to go on "alert" and asked the directors "to communicate with Governors and see that all necessary measures are taken."

The Mayor declared the activities of the Japanese government were being "master-minded by the thugs and gangsters who control the Nazi government" and warned New Yorkers "not to feel entirely secure because you happen to be on the Atlantic Coast."

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
The Christmas Store
Store Hours, 9:30 to 6:15 Daily



You look your loveliest for holiday parties—your gown of

Ducharne's French Novelty Chiffon

at savings of 1/2 \$3 yard

For a strikingly different dinner or formal frock... even a glamorous blouse, a luxurious negligee—this all-silk chiffon embossed panne velvet design, printed floral design overshot with metallic thread. Backgrounds of white, black, Nile, maize, dusty pink. Lavish loveliness for you at savings. In 36 to 39 inch widths.

DRESS FABRICS, SECOND FLOOR.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
The Christmas Store

Store Hours, 9:30 to 6:15 Daily



Delectable Candies Festively Arrayed

sweet way for you to remember them at Christmas

Ever the way to add to their Christmas merriment—any of these enticing ideas from the Candy section:

The Talking Santa Claus—full directions for helping him say "Merry Christmas." Inside the chimney 1 pound hard candies 85c

Little Log Cabin—really the "home" of Maple Grove Candies... holds 7 1/2 ounces of Maple Sugar leaves..... \$1

Water Lily Tin of Miniature Chocolates—(not sketched)—1 pound, 85c; 1 1/2 pounds, \$1.25

A Delicious and Useful Gift—the glass goodie dish loaded with candies and nuts, tied with a big ribbon bow..... \$2

Cheery Idea—the Yule Log Basket packed with an assortment of Christmas candies (not sketched)..... 2 pounds, \$2

CANDY, AISLE 14, FIRST FLOOR.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
The Christmas Store



Elizabeth Arden
and You, Wise Man,
Conspire at Christmas Time

to show her what beauty she inspires

Her joy knows no bounds as you come bearing:

A Jolly Santa who merrily conceals a supply of Ardena dusting powder..... \$2

Her Christmas Stocking—"caught" in a transparent chimney—darling miniature that hides in its toe a flacon of Blue Grass perfume..... \$1.75

Bath Salts—this time enough of them—in a big square bottle smelling of Blue Grass, \$4

Plentiful Bath Beauty—the Blue Grass sequence of bath salts, sachets, bath oil... \$9

The Handbag De Luxe—rich grained leather fitted sumptuously with Arden lovelies—compact, lipstick, comb, huge mirror—and room, despite its flatness, for everything..... \$18.50

That Sophisticated Scent—Cyclamen—for your overwhelming Christmas wishes... \$18

Blue Grass betokens your appreciation of her fresh young gaiety. Small size... \$3.75

"Night and Day"—for her the glory of Arden's perfume of that name..... \$12.50

And to Assure Her of Your Devotion—Meet Eloquently—the entrancing "It's You" perfume..... \$24.75

The Arden Blue Wooden Horse Sparkles for Christmas—with plumes and posies and ribbon bow—a bottle of Blue Grass Flower Mist on his back..... \$3.50

The Treasure Chest Holds Beauty Bounty—creams, lotions, powders, rouge, eye shadow, even a bit of Blue Grass perfume... In simulated leather..... \$8.95

All Prices Plus 10% Tax

WOODWARD, AISLE 14, FIRST FLOOR.

STORE HOURS, 9:30 TO 6:15 DAILY

You can get
40 pieces
for \$1.59



- in Manhattan's
Hand-Finished Laundry Service

Approximately 40 pieces... that's what an 8-pound bundle can contain. And this hand-finished service, at \$1.59, is really complete. There's absolutely nothing for you to do.

Everything's Ready-to-Use

Shirts, dresses, children's clothes, all are hand-finished and starched if desired. All flatwork starched, mended, carefully ironed. Table linens and other special pieces sized to give proper body. Towels softly fluff-dried.

Mending—Darning Too

Yes, at no extra cost, Manhattan darns socks, replaces buttons, mends wearing apparel and linens. Enjoy the whiter whites, brighter colors, longer wear that come from Manhattan's famous net-bag washing. An outstanding laundry value at \$1.59 for 8 pounds. Even less, only \$1.44, if collected Thursday or Friday. Call Dupont 1111, today.

Dupont 1111

Manhattan Laundry

1326 TO 1346 FLORIDA AVE., N. W.

A DIVISION OF THE MANHATTAN COMPANY

Store Hours, 9:30 to 6:15 Daily

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
... The Christmas Store ...

10th, 11th, F and G Streets

Phone District 5300

**Your Favorite Chair
 That Handsome Desk**

*... choose both from a magnificent collection
 in our gift-abundant furniture section*

FURNITURE, SIXTH FLOOR



A Pair of Fan-Back Chairs by your fire-side—invitation to cheerful hospitality—with a setting of warmth as well as beauty. Comfortable—for they are hair-filled; lovely—for their styling. Covered in blue, natural or mauve cotton tapestry. Each **\$46**

Handsome Breakfront—several Christmas gifts in one. It combines a secretary, a china cabinet, a silver storage, a set of book shelves, a curio shelf, a desk—all in one. Yet it takes but 47 inches of wall space—perfectly planned for your small home or apartment. **\$79.50** Mahogany and gum

Desk Armchair makes an excellent companion piece to the breakfront. Handsomely styled solid birch, finished in mahogany; with a cotton tapestry seat cover **\$12.50**



Mother Rocks and Rocks in this comfortable low rocker while she sews or rocks the baby. Solid Philippine mahogany, natural-color cotton **\$19.75** tapestry cover

For the "Junior Partner" of the Family—this specially design chair for a child. Solid Honduras mahogany frame, glazed chintz cover **\$27.50**



This Governor Winthrop Desk has a large storage and writing compartment. Four serpentine-front drawers with brass pulls. Four ball-and-claw feet **\$39.50**



Solid Maple Kneehole Desk with a large 20x40-inch top and seven drawers—fine for the student or home "office." Sturdily made for service **\$19.75**



Governor Winthrop Secretary—not only a "show piece" for your living room, but an article of considerable convenience. Brass drawer pulls, heavy grille glass door fronts, four ball-and-claw feet **\$46**



Mother Chooses These Small-size Living Room Chairs for their smaller space feature. Covered in fine one-of-a-kind decorator fabrics. Seven lovely styles **\$39.75**



Woman's Drop-lid Desk, for "madame secretary"—small but spacious in its capacity. Solid mahogany, with four drawers, brass drawer pulls, large writing compartment **\$65**



This Leather-topped Kneehole Desk combines brown tooled leather with burnished mahogany—gracious curves with ample work room and spacious drawers **\$79.50**



Masculine Leather Chair for father—ah, here is his brand of deep, restful, sturdy comfort—just watch him settle down in it with his favorite book, pipe and slippers. Red, brown and green **\$79.50**



Grandmother's Platform Rocker—she does enjoy the effortless way this rocker rocks in deep, gliding comfort. Solid Philippine mahogany **\$39.75** frame, cotton tapestry cover



Individuality in Your Living Room Decor—you, the discriminating buyer, choose it in these decorator-type one-of-a-kind occasional chairs—smartly styled, comfortable **\$34.75** Philippine mahogany frames

Attack by Japan Ends U. S. Friendship of 88 Years

By GLENN BARR,
Associated Press Staff Writer.

The friendship of the United States and Japan, which ended yesterday in the flaming crash of bombs at Pearl Harbor, began just before our Civil War, flourished for half a century, suffered a generation of strains and vicissitudes before the final break-up began 10 years ago.

The fateful change of course Japan made in 1931 when she embarked frankly on a program of conquest led inevitably, it seems in retrospect, to the naval conflict now opened, with mastery of the Pacific, half a world at stake.

The first American-Japanese contacts came when the United States, newly spread across the continent, arrived at the shores of the Pacific and reached across to rouse Japan on the eastern shores from two and a half centuries of seclusion.

Turned Back Into Seclusion.
The break came after Japan had delivered herself up to a leadership that turned her back into an intellectual, moral and spiritual seclusion as darkly medieval, as disdainful of modern, Western standards as that from which Commodore Matthew C. Perry aroused her.

Eighty-eight years ago America introduced Japan to the family of nations; in the decades that followed, Americans encouraged, fostered, took an almost paternal pride in Japan's spectacular rise to world power. In the main, two or three generations of Americans responded with gratitude, admiration and efforts to emulate the American way of life.

But in Japan's very advance were elements of discord; she became a great power and embarked on a vast imperial program which made even the wide Pacific Ocean too small to contain both Japanese ambitions and America's conception of her own safety.

Plunged Into Manchuria.
Small frictions which arose some 36 years ago developed slowly until 1931 when Japan plunged into Manchuria and embarked on a program of expansion and conquest. Seen in retrospect it seems clear now that that was the turning point in American-Japanese relations, that clash in far-away Mukden the night of September 18, 1931; even the turning point of modern history. From there Japan went on to the first successful defiance of the existing world order, showing the way to Mussolini and Hitler.

For 10 years there have been only coldly polite relations between Washington and Tokio. Formal diplomatic ties barely concealed growing hostility. The pace of the movement toward collision has steadily increased; in the past year it has become an avalanche.

Japanese-American troubles have become one phase in civilization's greatest crisis. Today the two nations find themselves in opposing camps in the alignment of the two world orders which no less an authority than Adolf Hitler says cannot exist side by side.

Aligned With New Order.
Japan has aligned herself with Germany and Italy and proclaimed a new order for Europe, Africa and Asia. The United States has decided that her interests lie with the nations fighting to prevent establishment of that order, to which Japan's contributions have been the conquest of Manchuria, the overrunning of Eastern China, the subjection of French Indo-China, the declaration of her purpose to dominate all "greater East Asia."

So the United States has taken her place alongside Britain, China, Russia, the Netherlands and the other governments, mostly in exile, which are fighting the Axis. Of these China has been fighting Japan more than four years and Britain, Russia and the Netherlands all have built up formidable Far Eastern forces for the sole purpose of meeting the Japanese threat. To all of these the United States has been giving aid for months or years, in steadily increasing measure.

Here Are the Issues.
What are the issues over which this country and the great empire of the Orient have come to a parting of the ways? The United States wants Japan to abandon her expansion program, which, at least in its southward extension toward the East Indies, endangers the safety of the Philippines and threatens the sources of materials vital to the

defense and well-being of the United States and the routes by which they reach America. She wants Japan to withdraw her troops from Indo-China and China, where American interests and citizens have suffered hurt for nearly a decade at Japanese hands. She wants Japan to give pledges and sureties against further aggression. She wants the markets of the East kept open.

From Japan's point of view the United States obstructs the fulfillment of what many Japanese consider their country's rightful destiny, to be the dominant power of all the East, to control far-flung sources of the materials needed for her industries and dominate the hundreds of millions of Orientals who make up perhaps the greatest potential

markets in the world. Control in East Asia, the Japanese say, is a matter of life and death to them, while to Americans it can be only a matter of national prestige or minor economic interest.

Demanded End to Strangulation.
More specifically in the latter phases of this crisis the Japanese have demanded an end to the economic strangulations and military encirclement which they say the United States and her associates have invoked against Japan, and non-interference with the settlement she hopes to impose on China.

Washington has held that the economic and military measures taken to curb Japan cannot be lifted until Japan mends her ways and has said there can be no compromise which would leave China at

Japan's mercy. And in the existing crisis, with the United States pledged to the defeat of the Hitler world order, Americans have held there could be no real accord with Japan as long as she remained a member of the Axis.

Thus events moved to a point where a break could be avoided only if one party changed utterly its fundamental policies. Two opposed conceptions of what should constitute the basis of international relations, of the world order, were at stake.

Racial Pride and Prestige.
Racial pride and national prestige are elements not to be ignored; they are as important as the cold facts of economy or strategy involved, perhaps more so. The Japanese are a proud people, jealous of their dig-

nity, quick to resent racial slurs, holding to an ancient code which rated death in battle or by suicide preferable to dishonor.

Men experienced in Far Eastern matters say that a realization that they cannot win a war with the United States is not enough to keep the Japanese from going to war. It will not stop them to point out that this course would be national suicide. They, or at least the stiff-necked soldiers who seem to dominate their national courses, are quite capable of facing that.

The Japanese belief that their national prestige and pride of race have received affronts from America is indisputably a factor in this crisis. They resent bitterly our exclusion laws, which they say classes them with other races they consider their inferiors. Many Japanese contend that the whole course of history since the World War might have been different had the white nations admitted them as full equals.

Here is the Road Traveled.
Here is the road Japan and America have traveled to their present collision:
In 1853 Japan, by her own choice, had been shut off from the world by two and a half centuries. Her seclusion was ended then by a flotilla of warships from the young and growing United States, which, having spanned the continent, was looking out from her new-won Pacific Coast for new markets in the Orient.

Commodore Matthew Perry, U. S. N., reopened Japan to the world. Japan's first treaty with a modern Western power was concluded with United States Consul Townsend

Harris in 1858. For half a century thereafter American advisers, teachers and missionaries aided Japan's heroic effort to come abreast of the Western World.

Japan subscribed in 1899 to the doctrine of the open door in China, enunciated by John Hay, United States Secretary of State. A year later Japanese and American troops (along with British, German, Russian and others, fought side by side

(Continued on Page B-23, Column 3.)

QUINTUPLETS
relieve misery of
CHEST COLDS
this good old reliable way

At the first sign of the Dionne Quintuplets catching cold—their chests and throats are rubbed with Musterole—a product made especially to promptly relieve distress of colds and resulting bronchial and croupy coughs.

The Quintas have always had expert care, so mother—be assured of using just about the BEST product made when you use Musterole. It's more than an ordinary "salve"—Musterole helps break up local congestion!

IN 3 STRENGTHS: Children's Mild Musterole. Also Regular and Extra Strength for grown-ups who prefer a stronger product. All drugstores.



Washington's favorite game

CUBOKER

exciting, amusing fun for your holiday entertaining

75¢

It has taken Washington by storm and no wonder, because it's downright fascinating... combining cards with poker—for every hand from a single pair to a royal flush may be thrown with the five dice.

Open Every Night Until 8

MR FOSTER'S
REMEMBRANCE SHOP
606 13th St. N.W. RRepublic 3540

U. S.-Japanese Chronology

1853—Commodore Perry, U. S. N. opens Japan to foreign intercourse.

1858—United States Consul Townsend Harris concluded western world's first treaty of amity and commerce with Japan.

1899—Japan subscribes to the American doctrine of the open door in China.

1900—United States and Japan co-operate (with other powers) in ending Boxer uprising in China.

1904-5—Americans generally sympathize with Japan in her war against Russia; Japanese war loans floated in United States; President Roosevelt brings about the peace treaty of Portsmouth.

1905-11—Japanese immigration becomes a friction point; exclusion agitation arises on the Pacific Coast; Japan in "Gentlemen's agreement" undertakes to keep her people out of the United States.

1914—Japan enters war on Allied side; seizes Tsingtao in China and German Pacific Islands.

1915—United States condemns Japan's 21 demands on China.

1917-19—United States becomes associate of Japan in the World War; both powers send expeditions to Siberia, where friction arises.

1918-22—United States and Japan engage in great naval race.

1919—At Versailles Peace Conference Japan wins over United States on Shantung issue; loses on racial equality.

1922—Naval race ended by treaties of Washington, in which powers also pledge hands off China.

1924—United States Congress passes Asiatic exclusion act; Japan deeply offended.

1930—Japan, adhering to London naval treaty, agrees to extend naval truce, but this proves her last major act of co-operation in keeping the peace.

1931-32—Japan invades Manchuria; United States proclaims non-recognition of fruits of conquest; this proves turning point of United States-Japanese relations, even of modern history.

1933—Japan quits League of Nations; turns back on incident's peace-keeping efforts.

1935—Japan denounces the Washington naval treaty. Naval race resumed with its termination of end of 1936.

1936—Japan forms her first Axis tie, the anti-comintern pact with Nazi Germany.

1937—Japan makes war on China; United States interests harmed; the Panay sunk.

1939—European war begins, opens new fields for Japanese expansion; United States denounces commerce treaty with Japan.

1940—Hitler crushes France; Japan moves into French Indo-China, proclaims her "greater East Asia" program. Japan becomes ally of the Axis with the treaty of Berlin, aimed at United States.

1941—United States extends lend-lease to China and Russia; Japan tightens grip on Indo-China; United States with Britain and Netherlands, freezes Japanese credits, halts war exports to Japan; Japan feels pinch, cries out against economic strangulation and military encirclement, sends Saburo Kurosu to Washington in "final effort" to prevent a break.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th, 11th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

STORE HOURS, 9:30 TO 6:15 DAILY

A Karastan Rug

Ties Them All Together

Draperies, Sofas, Chairs, Lamps... all in Perfect Harmony with a Karastan on the Floor

for Karastan Goes with Everything

It is amazing how a Karastan unifies all the colors in your rooms. That is because Karastans are faithful, machine-woven copies of the designs and colors in hand-loomed Oriental rugs. And as everyone knows, fine Orientals blend with every color, every furniture period.

Karastan colors are soft and rich in their interplay of shades. Fully flexible, like the Oriental originals from which they were copied, Karastans wear like Orientals, too. Compare Karastan's prices with those of imported Sarouks, Kirmans, and Kashans. You will appreciate the savings. Sizes up to 12x20 feet to fit your room. All sizes approximate.

Karastan 9x12 size (Approximate)	\$189.50	9x15 \$240	10.6x16 \$295	12x14 \$340
		9x18 \$285	10.6x18 \$335	12x16 \$295
		10.6x12 \$220	10.6x20 \$370	12x18 \$380
		10.6x14 \$260	12x12 \$255	12x20 \$420

RUSS, SIXTH FLOOR.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th, 11th, F and G Streets Phone District 5300

STORE HOURS, 9:30 to 6:15 DAILY

Silver for Your Precious Gifts

Gleaming Sterling silver or silver-plated—your gift of this cherished metal glows with lasting, long-appreciated beauty. Our Silver Room's lavish display offers the perfect "answer," whether you wish to spend with care or indulge in a grand gesture.

- A—Sterling silver tea service. Five pieces, in Colonial design, \$119.50. Others, up to \$250.
- B—Sterling silver sandwich plate with the much-liked gadroon border, \$10.
- C—Stately Sterling silver vase. Base is weighted to avoid tipping. \$8.95.
- D—Sterling silver sherbet set—six accessories to shining hospitality. Sparklingly packaged. \$10.
- E—Sterling silver bowl—proud pedestal for fruit or flowers. Weighted base, \$10.
- F—Sterling silver bowl, weighted base. \$5.
- G—Sterling silver candelabra to hold Christmas candles high. Weighted base. Pair. \$30.
- H—Silver-plated water pitcher, dignity and grace in its design. \$10.
- I—Sterling silver candlesticks—to grace a table or mantel on Christmas day and years thereafter. Pair. \$12.50.
- J—Sterling silver sugar and cream set. From our popular group of gleaming silver gifts at \$4.50.
- K—Silver-plated ice tub; vacuum-lined. Swing handle. \$10.50. plated tea service; tea.
- L—Sterling silver candelabra, gadroon bordered. Proportioned with exceptional grace. Pair. \$60.
- M—Five-piece silver-plated tea service; tea pot, cream pitcher and tray. \$32.50.

Silver-plated tea services, up to \$110

All prices plus 10% tax

5th FLOOR, FIRST FLOOR.

Unusual Gifts FOR A Merry Christmas

Come in and browse around. Nautical gifts of practical use for home or boat that are sure to please.

Lamps: table, desk and wall types; Candlesticks, Book Ends, Door Knockers, Clocks.

Ash Trays
Barometers
Thermometers
Cigarette Boxes
Smoking Accessories, Nautical Knick-Knacks

NAUSH MARINE SUPPLIES
1300 MAINE AVE. N.W.
PHONE DL 3070

Philippines Confident, Elizalde Says After Talk With Quezon

Phone Calls Pour in For Commissioner and Hawaiian Delegate

Two men on the Washington hot spot last night and today were Samuel Wilder King, Hawaii's Delegate to Congress, and Joaquin Miguel Elizalde, resident commissioner from the Philippines.

From all over the East Coast, phone calls were coming to these officials from anxious persons with relatives in the war zones. To most of them, little specific information could be given, though Delegate King had used the overseas phone twice by 9:15 o'clock last night and Commissioner Elizalde had conferred with President Quezon.

"The Filipino soldier will demonstrate that he is equal in spirit and skill to any other fighting man," President Quezon was quoted as saying in his phone talk to Washington. He said he had complete confidence in the leadership of Gen. Douglas MacArthur and Admiral Thomas C. Hart, but beyond that only declared that "everything is calm and fully prepared."

Full Emergency Declared.

At 6:30 p.m. Delegate King was told by Hawaiian Gov. Joseph B. Poindexter that three waves of attacking planes had passed over Honolulu with "loss of life at Hickam Field" and the U. S. S. Oklahoma was hit and on fire.

The Delegate's son, Samuel, Jr., phoned less than two hours later, but no information on the situation was gained from him. Mr. King said, because he was informed by the telephone operator that military facts would be censored.

Gov. Poindexter had declared a full emergency by invoking the Mobilization Day Act of October 9. Mr. King was informed, and it was now possible for him to suspend the right of habeas corpus and enforce martial law. Though no confusion was evident, all police and fire auxiliaries were ordered mobilized, together with every doctor in the city and 2,000 local girls trained in first aid, he said. Swung into action was a complete civilian defense scheme first devised by the Major Disaster Council and later developed under Civilian Defense Administrator La Guardia.

Former Naval Officer.

Delegate King, a graduate of the United States Naval Academy and a former lieutenant commander in the Navy, once served in Pearl Harbor for more than a year. He was born on Oahu Island. "I am confident that the attackers

will be driven away in very short order," he declared. "The island is as impregnable as any can be made. A sudden raid but not a successful attack could be carried through."

Commissioner Elizalde, a major in the Philippine Army Reserve, declared last night that invasion of the islands would be "very difficult" because of the rugged coastline and rough seas lifted by monsoon winds.

An industrialist, the commissioner is a member of a family which came from Spain 90 years ago. His mother, two brothers and a sister are in the war zone.

Costa Rica Is First American Republic To Declare War

1940 Havana Agreement Is Rallying Cry for Unity of Republics

HAVANA, Dec. 8.—Latin America gravely met Japan's explosive challenge to the United States and Great Britain today with one of its tiniest republics already formally at war against the Japanese and with others manifesting their urgent will to follow suit.

Costa Rica, the northerly neighbor of Panama, was the first of the 21 American republics to declare war on the Nipponese, jumping in ahead of both the Anglo-American powers most vitally concerned.

Costa Rica's entry by declaration came almost simultaneously with the formal declaration by the Netherlands Indies, first of the A. B. C. D. powers—American, British, Chinese, Dutch—to come out formally against the new Japanese aggression.

The Havana agreement of July 29, 1940, was the rallying cry for the Americas to unite against the aggressor.

In Argentina, Brazil and elsewhere high sources said the Japanese attacks would justify invocation of the agreement reached here under which the American republics would consult and devise means to aid each other whenever any was attacked by a non-American power.

Among the United States' closest neighbors, Cuba and Mexico immediately rallied to the support of the Washington Government.

President Fulgencio Batista of Cuba, already seeking emergency powers before Japan attacked in the Pacific, indicated he would ask for a declaration of war.

President Manuel Avila Camacho of Mexico made known that his country was solidly in line with the United States.

Mexico took precaution to guard her Pacific coast line with a naval patrol and land batteries and Panama rounded up Japanese nationals lest they sabotage the Canal link

vital to the operation of the two-ocean navy.

Other American Republics Express Support of U. S.

The State Department said last night all other American republics had been informed of the "treacherous attacks" by Japan on the United States and that the United States had received "very heartening messages of support" from other American republics.

Jesus Maria Troncoso, Minister of the Dominican Republic, said his country's Congress would go into session at noon today and "give its support to whatever declaration is made by the United States Congress."

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Dec. 8 (P).—President Gen. Anastasio Somoza announced last night that Nicaragua would declare war on Japan concurrently with the United States.

LIMA, Peru, Dec. 8 (P).—Peruvian aviation troops occupied Limatambo airport last night under emergency protective orders arising from Japanese-United States hostilities.

1,000 Japs Interned In Singapore Roundup

SINGAPORE, Dec. 8.—The roundup of Japanese residents of Singapore was completed in midmorning today when police moved about 1,000 Japanese to an internment area. All Japanese buildings were sealed.

New under-arm Cream Deodorant Stops Perspiration



1. Does not rot dresses or men's shirts. Does not irritate skin.
2. No waiting to dry. Can be used right after shaving.
3. Instantly stops perspiration for 1 to 3 days. Removes odor from perspiration.
4. A pure, white, greaseless, stainless vanishing cream.
5. Arrid has been awarded the Approval Seal of the American Institute of Laundering for being harmless to fabrics.

ARRID IS THE LARGEST SELLING DEODORANT. Try a jar today!

ARRID
39c a jar. At all stores selling toilet goods (also in 10c and 50c jars)

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

The Christmas Store

10th, 11th, F and G Streets

Phone District 5300



Dorothy Gray

Gift-ways to a Feminine Heart

- A—Bath duo—dusting powder and eau de cologne, jasmin or rose geranium scented.....\$3
- B—Nosegay, enchanting perfume.....\$5
- C—Lady in the Dark, newest of Dorothy Gray perfumes—gaily sophisticated.....\$15
- D—Kitful of Christmas—six Dorothy Gray attributes to beauty—in such a trim case. Black, brown, saddle tan or redwood leather.....\$6
- E—Amusing compact that pretends to be a hat.....\$1.50

And a host of others for your choice.

Prices plus 10% tax

TOILETRIES, AISLE 13, FIRST FLOOR.

Frances Denney

"Night Life" Gifts so Merrily Smart

- A—Night Life perfume, dramatic as a theatre's rising curtain.....\$3.50, \$5, \$12.50
- B—Night Life dusting powder.....\$2
- C—Night Life Bubbling Over for the Bath—twelve individual packets.....\$1.50
- D—Night Life by the resplendent boxful—flattering as a curtain call. Such-fun bath mit, cologne, Bubbling Over and soap—all for \$6.50

Night Life drama in many another gifts.

Prices plus 10% tax
TOILETRIES, AISLE 13, FIRST FLOOR.

You Wonderful Santa

You Glorify Her Leisure with a Sparkling Negligee

You choose it so easily from our glamorous array. Remember just one thing—that this year, she will want one that glows—with color or with sequins or with bright braid, shining kidskin, beads a-twinkle, burnished nailheads—it simply has to shine. Three bright examples:

- A—Winking sequins, glowing beads and enriching braid—all dress up dusty rose, blue or coral rayon crepe. Slide-fastened trimly—flowing of sleeve and with a swirling \$16.95 skirt that makes her feel the acme of grace.....
- B—Gleaming hammered rayon satin—hearthside chic in terms of dolman-type sleeves, pleats and—to dramatize a tiny waistline—a gold kidskin belt. Moonlit cham- \$29.95 pagne or blue.....
- C—Urbane rayon jersey wears gold-colored braid and flirtatious rhinestones on its sleeves. Black, \$22.95 white or vivid turquoise.....

Christmas Negligees, sizes 12 to 20, \$16.95 to \$35
NEGIGEEES, THIRD FLOOR.

At Her Feet—Shining Slippers

These—and dozens of festive others—easy to locate in our Slipper Section, close by The Men's Store.

- A—Mexicoolee—lazy splendor in terms of gold and silver kidskin, \$10.95
- Or gold kidskin with red suede, silver with black.....\$8.95
- B—Loops, exuberantly gleaming. Rayon satin—all-white, green with gold, red with royal, blue with pink, \$8.95

WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR.

STORE HOURS, 9:30 TO 6:15 DAILY



FEDERAL EMPLOYEES!

YOUR Special Christmas "Letter-of-Credit"
is Ready for You...at The Palais Royal.
Come and Get It! No Waiting! No Delay!

Get Your Letter-of-Credit for \$25, \$35 or \$50. On first, second, third and fifth floors.

All We Need is your name, address, department connected with, and identification! That is all! No red tape! No delay! Then start your Christmas shopping immediately.

Save Time. No time consumed for charge o.k.'s, or waiting for change. In fact, you could complete your Christmas shopping on any of the evenings we are open until 9 o'clock (Saturdays until 6:15).

Use in All Departments. Good until December 31, 1941.

Pay in 30, 60, 90 Days. Pay one-third January 15, one-third February 15, and final one-third March 15. No interest or carrying charge.

It's Ready for You. Come in now, tonight, or tomorrow.

The fact that you're one of Uncle Sam's Official Family is our guarantee of your integrity.

Special Booths on first, second, third and fifth floors.

The Palais Royal
G Street at Eleventh District 4400

The Store with The Merry Christmas Spirit



SEE SANTA CLAUS IN TOYLAND—DOWNSTAIRS STORE
 SHOP WITH A SPECIAL CHRISTMAS "LETTER-OF-CREDIT"
 No Down Payment! No Interest Charge! Pay 1/3 January 15, 1/3 February 15, 1/3 March 15

CHRISTMAS SALE OF HOSIERY!

We purchased more than \$100,000 worth of hose to take care of your Christmas needs! A sale we have been planning for almost a year! An event so unusual we have opened a special department on our second floor in order to make your shopping more convenient!

NYLON HOSIERY

30-denier, 45-gauge with all nylon leg and heel. Nylon and cotton twist top and foot. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2.
 • COCOBARK • BROWN BUTTER

\$1.55 PAIR
 3 Pairs, \$4.65
 6 Pairs, \$9.30
 12 Pairs, \$18.60

The Palais Royal, Special Hosiery Section . . . SECOND FLOOR

10,000 PAIRS SILK HOSE

3-thread all silk from top to toe with silk reinforced foot, garter guard and jacquard lace top. Very high twist. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2.

• BROWN BUTTER • COCOBARK
 • HONEY BEIGE • SUN CHARM

\$1.19 PAIR
 3 Pairs, \$3.55
 6 Pairs, \$7.10
 12 Pairs, \$14.20

The Palais Royal, Special Hosiery Section . . . SECOND FLOOR

18,000 PAIRS SILK HOSE

3-thread chiffon with rayon top and reinforced foot. Garter guard for extra service. 6-thread chiffon with lisle top and reinforced lisle foot. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2 in both weights.

• SUN CHARM • HONEY BEIGE
 • BROWN BUTTER • COCOBARK

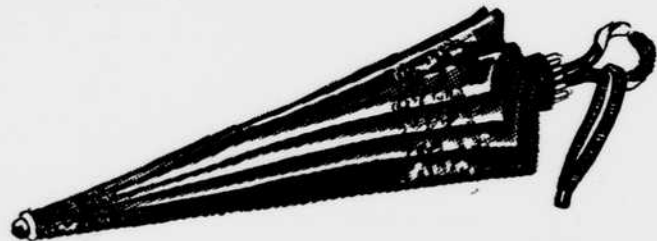
89c PAIR
 3 Pairs, \$2.60
 6 Pairs, \$5.20
 12 Pairs, \$10.40

The Palais Royal, Special Hosiery Section . . . SECOND FLOOR



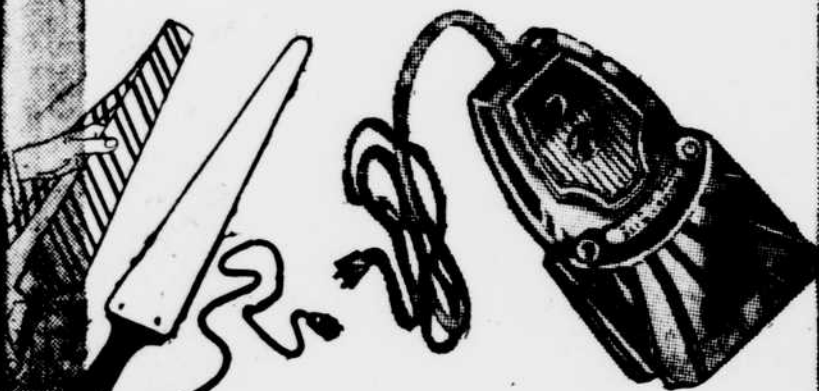
Handbags . . . \$1.69

Soft, dressy little capeskin bags that will answer many gift problems. Frame and underarm styles in black and brown.
 The Palais Royal, Handbags . . . First Floor



Umbrellas . . . \$1.69

Rayon in new and novel designs. 16-rib styles in black, brown, wine, green and navy. Many handles. Rainproof.
 The Palais Royal, Umbrellas . . . First Floor



PRESS-RITE PRESSERS

FOR TROUSERS . . . handy electric presser which restores creases to a knife-like edge in a jiffy. \$1
 No moisture needed.

NECKTIE RESTORER . . . conforms exactly to the shape of your tie. AC or DC. Easy \$1.50 to operate

The Palais Royal, Notions . . . First Floor



SALE..!

Fur Back or Capeskin
MITTENS

Regularly \$1.95

\$1

- Leather Styles in Black, Blue, Green, White and Red
- Fur Back Styles in White with White, Red or Blue Palm
- Warm Fleece Lining

Clever palm and thumb openings that permit free use of the fingers without removing your mittens. Perfect little gifts for junior misses 7 to 16 years . . . select several pairs for smart gifts at thrifty savings.

The Palais Royal, Gloves . . . First Floor

SALE..! Reg. \$2 & \$3.50 GLOVES

Styles for Dress **\$1.88**
 Sports Casual

Only 900 Pairs to Sell at This Special Sale Price

Capeskin, Kid, Doeskin or Pig and Cape Combinations!

A Timely Sale for You! Enjoy these extra savings by taking advantage of this sale to select many of your Christmas gifts. Black, brown, turftan, white and some colors.

The Palais Royal, Gloves . . . First Floor



BELLS

with electric bulbs to light your home for Christmas

\$1



Show the outside you're celebrating inside! Hang one of these gay red bells on your window. Light it at night for a striking effect. Trimmed with huge cellophane bow, sprigs of silver leaves and holly berries. And a cord comes with it.
 The Palais Royal, Trimmings . . . First Floor

TONY SARG'S SURPRISE BOOK

\$1



Open this book—it will open your eyes! For each of your senses it brings a surprise!

• Look • Listen • Smell • Taste and Feel

The Palais Royal . . . First Floor and Children's Books in Toyland . . . Downstairs Store

MEN'S FITTED CASES

\$2



Genuine leather cases that fill the bill for many masculine gift lists. Complete with nine fittings. Black or brown. 3 initials at no extra charge.

The Palais Royal, Luggage . . . Second Floor



14 More Shopping Days 'Til Christmas!



See Santa Claus in Toyland, Downstairs

BUY ON OUR CHRISTMAS LETTER-OF-CREDIT
Pay 1/3 January—Pay 1/3 February—Pay 1/3 March

BEGINNING TOMORROW . . . IN TIME TO SOLVE YOUR "DIFFICULT" GIFT PROBLEM

Exhibit and Special Selling SIGNED ORIGINAL PAINTINGS!

16x20 inches (with mat)

Unframed Water Colors By Important Living Artists Who Have Exhibited in World-Famous Galleries!

\$2.98

Imagine owning a signed original! Every one authenticated TWICE . . . once by the artist's own signature on the painting and again by a printed slip, giving his name and exhibits, affixed to the back of the picture itself. These artists turned over to us their unsold paintings, new ones done in spare hours and many worked on especially for this event. Here are a few of the subjects: Flower Pieces . . . Landscapes . . . Marines . . . City Scenes . . . Character Studies . . . Still Life. Complete with Mat 16x20 inches.

Wonderful Christmas Gifts!

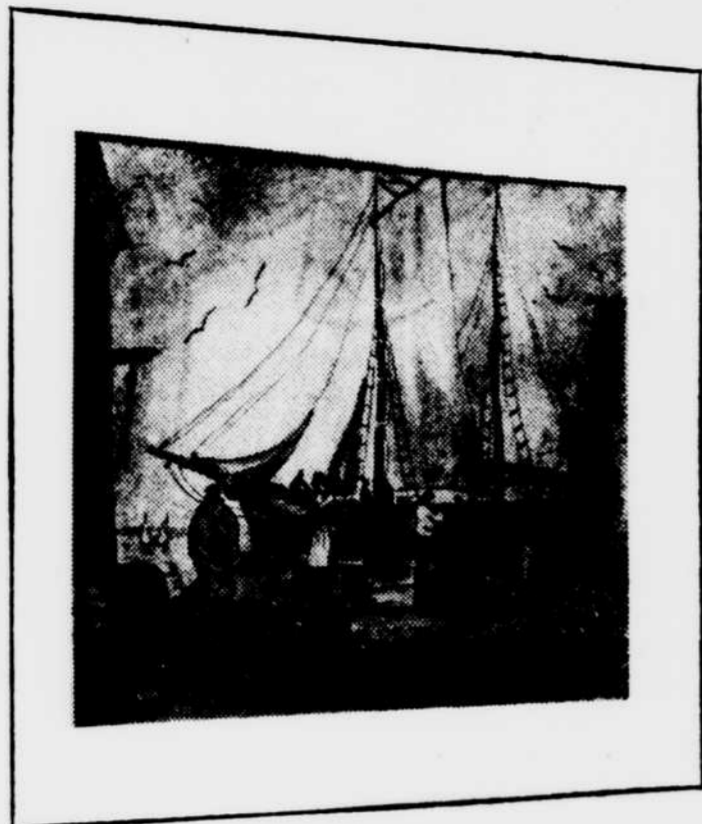
Here are just a few of the names picked from the 104 artists who contributed:

George A. Lockridge—Exhibition N. Y. Metropolitan Museum of Art, Art Institute, Chicago, Toronto Art Gallery.
Lucille Autorino—Exhibitions at Federal Art Gallery, Whitney Museum of American Art, National Gallery of Art. 34 private collections.
Rogine Robert—Exhibition at Mona Lisa Galleries, Paris, Salon Francois, Drouant Gallery, Paris, Salon des Independants.

John Van der Belt—Salon Nationale, Paris, Salon of Modern Art, Amsterdam, Holland. One man shows in Paris, Amsterdam, New York.
Owan Middleton—Art Institute, Chicago, Gage Galleries, Cleveland, Ohio, Julian's Academy, Paris.
J. W. Farrell—Chicago Art Institute, Exhibition of Modern Art, New York City.

SPECIAL PRICES ON FRAMING

The Palais Royal, Pictures . . . Fourth Floor

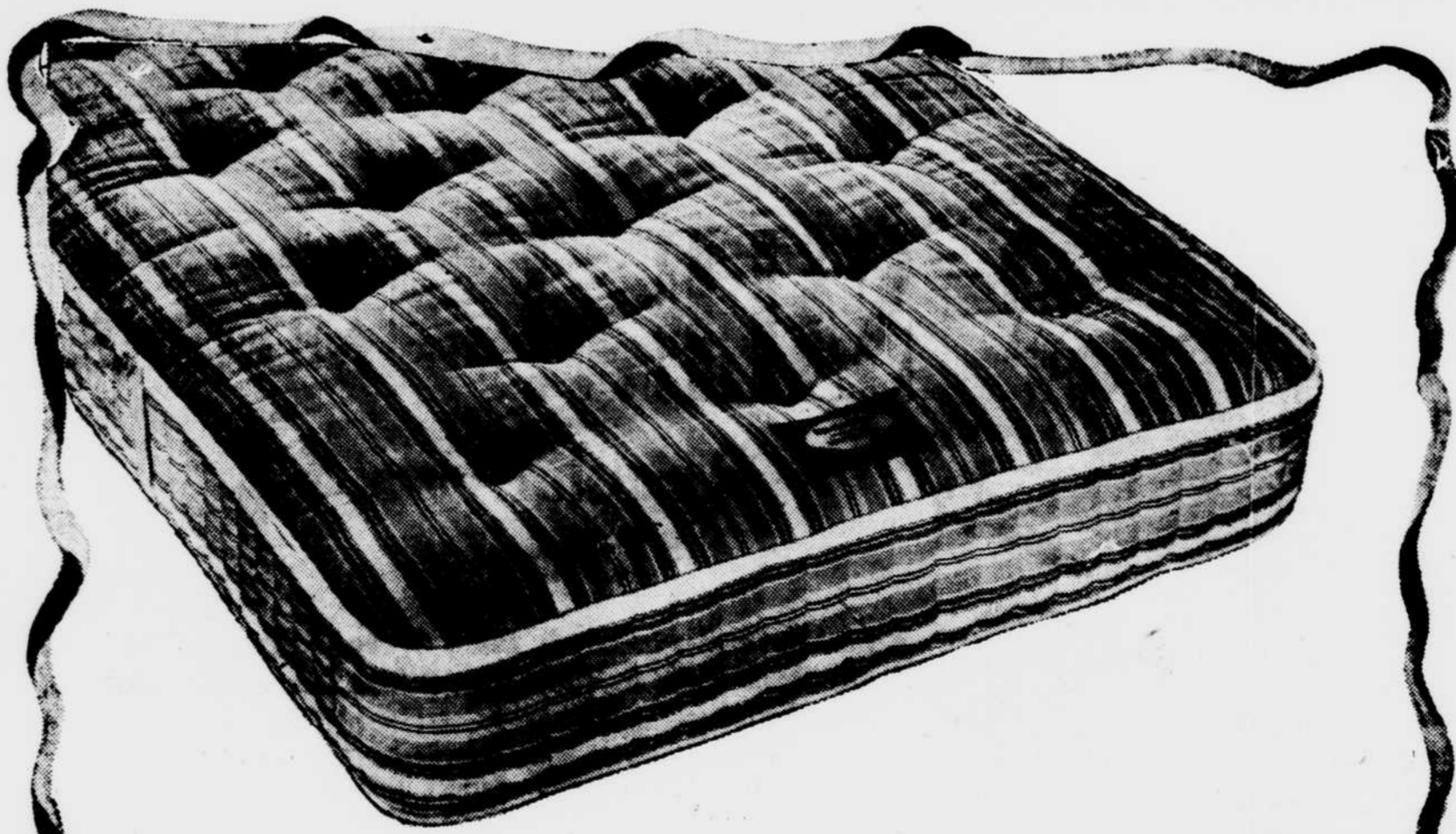
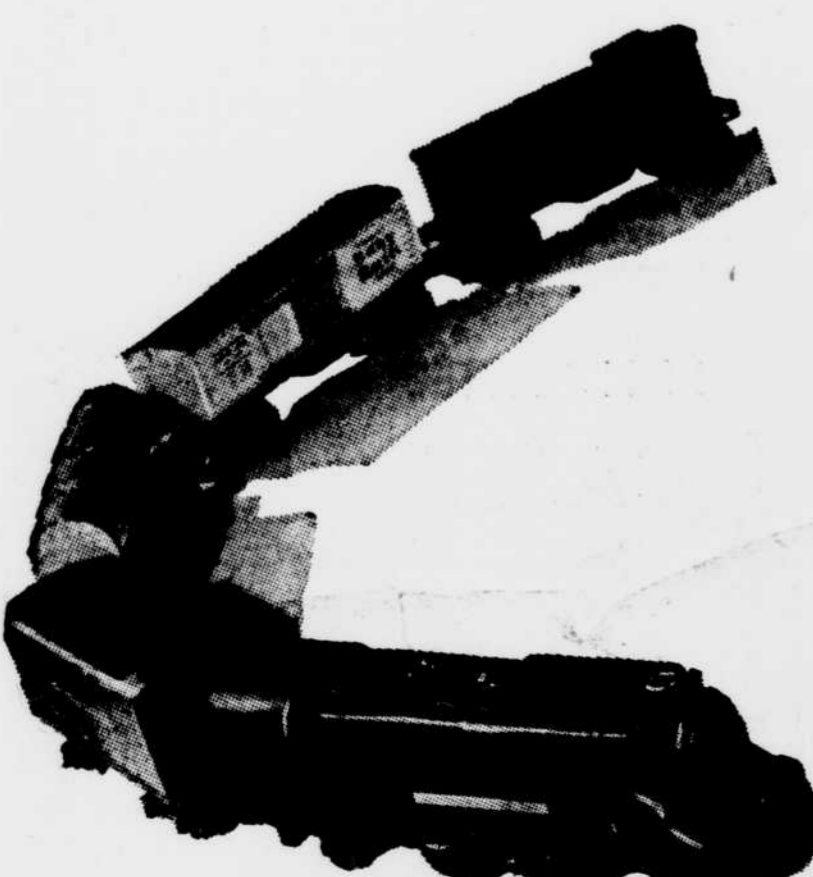


Kute Kris Kringle
 Have YOU seen this 3-inch Santa—who's really real! He's alive—he walks, talks, eats and sleeps! He lives up at the North Pole but we wired him to come on down and be with us! He's here on our second floor ready to hear your Christmas wishes. No admission.
 The Palais Royal, Kris Kringle . . . Second Floor

LIONEL 17-piece train set with exciting streamlined locomotive

For your sons—and for YOU FATHERS! A complete train set—there's nothing else to buy! Here's what you get: Streamline remote control locomotive . . . Tender to match . . . Tank car . . . Box car . . . Caboose . . . 2 sections of straight track . . . 8 sections of curved track . . . Lock-on complete with Transformer. Set it up Christmas morning for all-day fun! . . . \$6.98

SEE SANTA CLAUS IN TOYLAND
The Palais Royal, Toyland . . . Downstairs Store



SIMMONS innerspring Mattress with pre-built borders

The name Simmons is famous among mattresses! The comfort and durability of this mattress is based on: Indestructible inner steel coils generously padded with cotton layer felt, sturdy woven striped ticking, strong pre-built borders to prevent sagging. Standard . . . \$19.75

The Palais Royal, Mattresses and Bedding . . . Fourth Floor



ENGLANDER coil springs

Platform top for innerspring mattresses . . . Highly tempered premier steel double deck coils . . . Heavy angle borders to prevent sagging . . . Stabilizers to prevent side sway . . . standard sizes . . . \$12.95

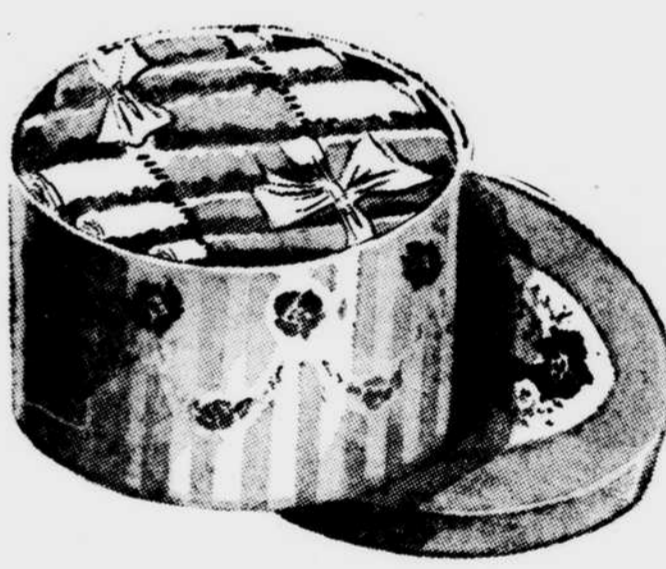
The Palais Royal, Mattresses and Bedding . . . Fourth Floor



FOLD-AWAY Englander cot

• Innerspring mattress for comfort.
 • Compact for convenience.
 • Can be rolled away to save space.
 • Budget priced at . . . \$14.75

The Palais Royal, Mattresses and Bedding . . . Fourth Floor



CANNON'S 6-piece towel set

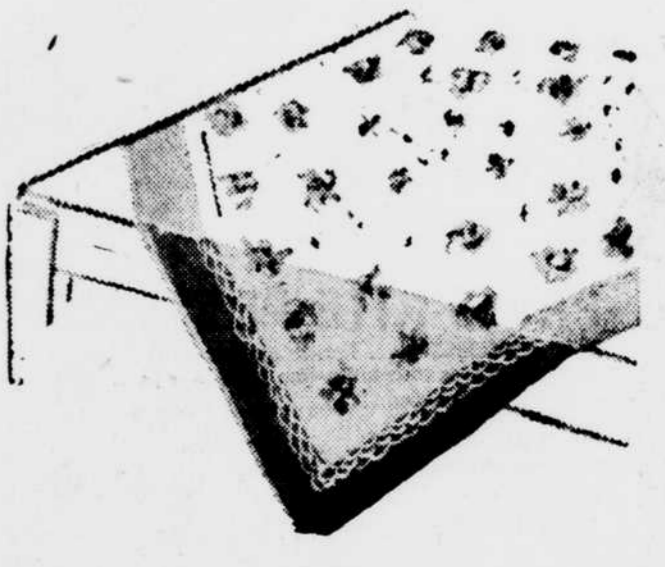
Here's what you—or the friends on your Christmas list will get: 2 large towels . . . 2 guest towels . . . 2 wash cloths. Lovely colors . . . Picked in attractive gift box and tied with a gay ribbon . . . \$1.98

The Palais Royal, Linens and Domestic . . . Second Floor

HAND-PRINTED linen tea sets

For the perfect hostess on your Christmas list. Or give it to yourself for holiday parties. 5-piece hand printed linen tea set, cloth, size 36x36 inches and 4 matching napkins. Good quality linen with gay, fast-color designs. Attractively gift boxed . . . \$2.50

The Palais Royal, Linens and Domestic . . . Second Floor



STORE OPEN EVERY NIGHT THIS WEEK 'TIL 9 P.M., EXCEPT SATURDAY



Red Stockings for Santa to fill, with your name in Mono-script 39c
Toyland, Downstairs

The Store with the Merry Christmas Spirit

Only 14 More Shopping Days 'Til Christmas!

SHOP WITH A CHRISTMAS LETTER-OF-CREDIT

Fabulous . . . at this low price!
Feast your eyes on their sparkling loveliness! A sale like this comes close to being miraculous!



Gold rayon crepe with jet sequins and head trimming.



Black rayon crepe torso length jacket, gold waist-head trimming.



Black rayon velvet jacket with gold metallic thread trimmings. Slit sleeves.

SALE! SAMPLE DINNER JACKETS

Regularly \$7.95 to \$15! Many One-of-a-Kind!

Wear a Jacket for Your Glamorous Dates
Wear a Jacket Over an Old Evening Dress
Wear a Jacket Over Your Evening Skirt

\$5.49

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Materials | Trims | Styles | • Short, 3/4 or long sleeves |
| • Rayon Brocade Crepes | • Simulated Pearl Beads | • Torso Length Jackets | • Colors—white, black and vivid shades. |
| • Quilted Rayon Velvets | • Sequins, gold, black or silver | • Brief Boleros | • Sizes 12 to 20, but not in every style and some for larger women. |
| • Wool Jerseys | • Nail Heads | • Peplum Effects | |
| • Gold Lames | • Beads | • New Shoulder Treatments | |
| • Fine Rayon Crepes | | | |

Sorry—No Mail, Phone or C. O. D. Orders

The Palais Royal, Neckwear . . . First Floor

GAYTEES' beautiful big boots for bad weather

It's fun to splash through mud or snow—in safety! Gaytees gives boot-high protection. Goes on in a jiffy right over your shoes. Satisfy every member of your family—and every person on your Christmas list—give Gaytees! \$2.75

Other Gaytee Boots . . . \$2.75 to \$3.95

The Palais Royal, Footwear . . . Second Floor



Lady Washington **HOSIERY**

The best gift of all—especially THIS Christmas! Lady Washington Won't Run, all silk from top to toe . . . made to fit! Very fine lace effect, reinforced foot and garter guard. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2 . . . \$1.65

The Palais Royal, Hosiery . . . First Floor

SPECIAL SALE WINTER COATS

Luxuriously Trimmed with Sparkling Silver Fox Regularly \$69.95 and \$79.95

\$59.95

For suavity and a dressed-up air there's nothing like silver fox tipped with frosty white—on a beautifully detailed black wool coat! Featuring front fullness with front belts, or coats that button down the front. And the silver fox collar is big enough to snuggle a cold chin under. Sizes 12 to 20 and 38 to 42.

Other Silver Fox Trimmed Coats. Specially priced, \$69.95 to \$119
The Palais Royal, Coats . . . Third Floor



"Olde Bounty" Glass

Hand-blown reproduction of the antique weather glasses used on the Yankee clippers of 1850 . . . Forecasts the weather for the next 8 to 24 hours . . . 79c

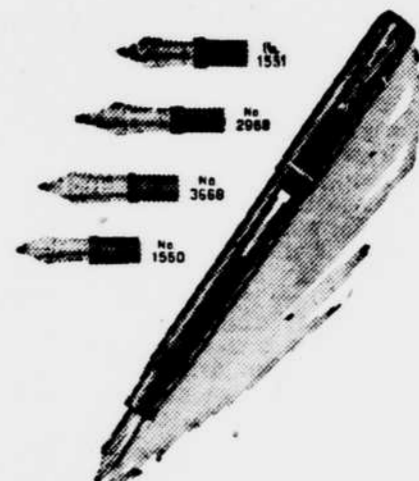
The Palais Royal, Stationery . . . First Floor



Rustic Nut Bowl

Complete with cracker or hammer! Perfect for your Christmas Day hostess. 3 different styles of bowls to choose from . . . \$1.25

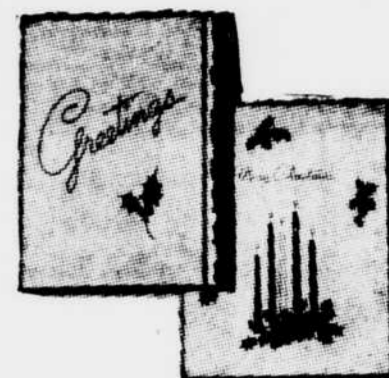
The Palais Royal, Stationery . . . First Floor



Esterbrook Fountain Pen

The fountain pen with the famous renew point! Your choice of 31 points, covering the entire range of writing styles and writing demands. Black and colors . . . \$1

The Palais Royal, Stationery . . . First Floor



Christmas Cards

suggested by Tony Wons
Beautifully designed Hallmark Christmas cards with verses suggested by radio's beloved Tony Wons! This Yuletide remember your friends with these appropriate messages . . . box of 12 . . . \$1
Ask for "My Tony Wons Date-book." No charge.
The Palais Royal, Stationery . . . First Floor

GIVE LUGGAGE matching striped canvas ensembles

For your friends who are going South this winter! For a more than thoughtful gift give luggage! And for a really luxurious gift—give a set of matching luggage. Handsome washable canvas covers, sturdy frames. Cowhide bindings, set-in locks. Nicely lined.

- | | |
|--|--|
| A. Hanger Wardrobe Case. Hangs 6 to 8 dresses. \$11.95 | D. Fitted Week-end Case. Nicely lined, 5 fittings. 21 inches. \$7.95 |
| B. Square Hat and Shoe Case. \$9.95 | Fullman Case. 27 inches. \$9.95 |
| C. Week-end Case for Women. 18, 21 and 24 inch sizes. \$6.95 | Men's Fortniter. 29 inches. \$15.95 |

The Palais Royal, Luggage . . . Second Floor



D. \$7.95



A. \$11.95

B. \$9.95

C. \$6.95

HICKOK

GOOD LUCK for Christmas
Hickok Four-Leaf Clover Jewelry

HE'S lucky on two counts—for receiving Hickok jewelry and because you thought of it! Genuine Four-leaf clovers mounted under simulated crystal are a "lucky" thought . . . for you and for him. Jewelry may be bought separately or in sets, gift boxed, of course.

Tie Chain	\$1
Tie Bar	\$1
Key Chain	\$1.50
Cuff Links	\$2.50
Money Grip	\$2.50
Koinife	\$3.50

BAR-H Hickok jewelry gifts
He-men gifts borrowed from the West. Authentic Western design in key chains, tie chains and tie bars . . . some tooled leather . . . some metal . . . some a combination of both . . . \$1 and \$1.50

The Palais Royal, Store for Men . . . First Floor

STORE OPEN EVERY NIGHT THIS WEEK 'TIL 9 P.M., EXCEPT SATURDAY

Best Gift for Sick
BERKELEY SPRINGS
MINERAL WATER
 From West Virginia's Mountains has been famous FOR 100 YEARS in Sick Rooms and on Dinner Tables.
PHONE WIs. 3232



12 DAYS LEFT
 to have "his" Christmas photograph taken for his daddy..
6 for \$5.95
 PROOFS SUBMITTED
 The Palais Royal, Photograph Studio... Third Floor
 The Palais Royal

BLAME YOUR LAZY LIVER BILE IF-
 CONSTIPATION with its headaches, mental dullness and that "half-alive" feeling may often result when your liver doesn't secrete 20 to 30 ounces of bile every day into your intestines. So you see how important it is to keep bile flowing freely! And what finer aid could one desire than Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, used so successfully for years by Dr. F. M. Edwards for treating his patients for constipation and sluggish liver bile.
 Olive Tablets are unsurpassed in effectiveness because they stir up liver bile secretion to help digest fatty foods, they tone up muscular intestinal action, at the same time help elimination. Being purely vegetable, Olive Tablets are wonderful! Test their supreme goodness: **FO-NIGHT!** 15c, 30c, 60c. All drugstores.



HOW TO WRITE YOUR Christmas Newspaper Advertisement
 This month you should change the way you write your advertising.
 It is December... Christmas time... and shoppers are not buying things for themselves; they are buying for others.
 So, change your headlines, change your copy... tell about the things you sell in terms of giving. The selling philosophy is different... simple as ever... but different.
 For instance... I've got a Christmas list. It has fifteen, twenty names and blanks opposite where I may write the name of the gift that he or she is to get. There's the rub. I haven't much time and I haven't much money and I'm rather dumb. Who gets what? What goes to each?
 How satisfying then when a merchant tells me in his advertising... what to give a girl I'm nuts about, and why she'd like it... when another merchant tells me what my Dad and Mom would like, and why... when a merchant tells me what to give a ten year old... and what a lady likes who is ill in bed... and how to guess the needs and wistful wants of sweetie pies about the age of twenty... thirty... forty... and no one's older than that.
 So, change your scheme of advertising around a bit. Don't sell (the things you sell) to me. Sell them to my friends to GIVE to me. Educate them. Neither they (nor I) know what I want.
 After December 25... well, that's another time of year. You know how to handle that.

The Star

District Red Cross Ready With 10,000 Trained Workers
First-Aid Volunteers Are Prepared for Any Emergency

Come what may, the District Chapter of the Red Cross already has 10,000 volunteers trained in first aid and drilled to operate with a minimum of confusion should their services be required.
 Answering a call that went out 18 months ago, one group of the volunteers stands ready to look after the emergency needs of the occupants of big buildings, such as the main Government offices, department stores, hotels and apartments.
 Another section has been instructed to proceed to best advantage to protect the lives and guard the welfare of the public at large, with plans providing for establishment of first-aid tents or stations in all densely populated areas.
 All of the larger Federal buildings and department stores have employees trained in first-aid methods. Plans call for them to remain at their offices during an emergency to form the nucleus of Red Cross units.
 Should an air raid attempt be made here, the Red Cross says all Government buildings would be closed, with those at their desks at the time being kept there and the entrances barred to outsiders.
 Beginning next month, District school teachers will be trained in first aid by Red Cross instructors, thus swelling the list of citizens having a knowledge of how to handle casualties.
 At present the local chapter commands a fleet of 100 private automobiles equipped to render first-aid as mobile units. Buses and trucks of department stores and other firms owning fleets of vehicles would also have specific roles during an emergency. Their owners have agreed to allow such vehicles to be equipped with portable stretchers to take care of casualties and hospital evacuees.
 Details of the plans to guard the city's hospitals are being perfected. In an emergency the injured probably would be taken outside the city limits and perhaps left by the roadside, if necessary, to be returned when quiet was restored.
 Claude M. Maxwell, who heads the District chapter's general staff, pointed out that Boy Scouts are ready to act in the capacity of messengers and co-operate with the Red Cross in whatever way necessary.
 To train volunteers in first-aid, qualified instructors have been working nights for months and giving all their spare time to drilling classes.

Marriage License Applications
 Under D. C. law, couples must apply for a marriage license on one day, wait three full days and receive their license on the fifth day. Sundays and holidays are counted the same as other days.

- George E. Gelin, 30, Nantuxet Island, Mass., and Dora R. Pope, 30, 1223 New Brannon, n.w.; the Rev. Lester S. Brannon.
- Denio P. Baile, 45, 818 D st. n.e., and Maria A. Fuzara, 33, 917 Quincey st. n.w.; the Rev. R. M. De Carlo.
- Earl E. Almond, 27, Warrenton, Va., and Mildred E. Monahan, 18, 1219 Montello ave. n.e.; the Rev. Warren D. Bowman.
- Joseph V. Pausa, 24, 1906 Ridge rd. s.e.; the Rev. Glenn B. Faubett.
- Bowen F. Rose, 28, 1739 P st. n.w., and Janice E. Landbeck, 21, 1731 Hampshire ave. n.w.; the Rev. Albert J. McPherson.
- Lorenzo A. Ransom, 22, 412 New York ave. n.e., and the Rev. Smallwood E. Williams, 1120 5th st. n.w.; the Rev. Smallwood E. Williams.
- David A. Robertson, 31, 2501 Q st. n.w., and Joan Dodd, 18, 3300 O st. n.w.; the Rev. John S. B.
- William E. Puril, 23, 39 14th st. s.e., and Frances M. King, 23, 44 4th st. n.e.; the Rev. C. E. Hawthorne.
- Ernest C. Ten Brink, 28, Fort Jackson, S. C., and Dorothy M. Lauder, 20, 1929 Wisconsin ave. n.w.; the Rev. F. Bland Tucker.
- Donald F. Rhodes, 24, Quantico, Va., and Carol E. Ray, 24, 14 Rhode Island ave. n.w.; the Rev. William A. Emmans.
- Georton E. Burton, 24, Newburg News, Va., and Azatha M. Jones, 19, 2701 Connecticut ave. n.w.; the Rev. Robert L. Keesler.
- Victor C. Moiz, 28, Port Belvoir, Va., and Andrew L. Gorman, 21, 5400 Mount Pleasant n.w.; the Rev. J. P. Wencheb.
- Russell J. Gallant, 23, Arlington, Va., and Geraldine Taylor, 22, Arlington, Va.; the Rev. James E. Rose.
- James N. Fox, 24, 5015 Naylor rd. s.e., and Lillian Woodruff, 23, 333 I st. s.e.; the Rev. Chauncey C. Day.
- Alvin F. Ticker, 30, 1319 16th st. n.w., and Rose L. Barnes, 29, 1444 16th st. n.w.; the Rev. Ivan H. Dugan.
- William M. Barrels, 23, 2141 14th st. n.w., and Gladys Jensen, 28, 1756 N st. n.w.; the Rev. Arthur O. Helm.
- Montrose E. Barnes, 20, Alexandria, Va., and Laura F. Randolph, 19, 1313 Randolph pl. n.w.; the Rev. Ralph W. Frame.
- William N. Reynolds, 25, and Hermine J. Galloway, 19, both of 401, 10th st. n.w.; the Rev. John J. Gueally.
- Gardner W. Kent, 23, Indian Head, Md., and Thelma P. Skadberg, 24, 2025 I st. n.w.; the Rev. Arthur O. Helm.
- James D. Payne, 21, 3213 11th st. n.w., and Maria C. Burrell, 23, 3808 11th st. n.w.; the Rev. Ernest C. Smith.
- Cornelius O. Brown, 23, and Mary E. Brown, 23, both of 818 9th st. n.w.; the Rev. C. T. Murray.
- Edward Eaton, 23, 1221 Harvard st. n.w., and Bernice White, 19, Lewisburg, N. C.; the Rev. Robert L. Keesler.
- Ernest H. Fields, 21, 1137 9th st. n.w., and Mary P. H. Thoroughfare, Va.; the Rev. E. K. Tyler.
- Olin E. Dicks, 30, and Jane E. Roberts, 26, both of 218 E st. n.w.; the Rev. C. T. Murray.
- Millon E. Dicks, 23, and Lina Organ, 22, both of 1028 7th st. n.e.; the Rev. C. T. Murray.
- Melvin A. Sampson, 28, 1723 Willard st. n.w., and Rose M. De Vaush, 20, 508 O st. n.w.; the Rev. W. B. De Vaush.
- Jack Woodruff, 24, 34 7th st. n.e., and Norma A. Wray, 24, 6806 New Hamp. shire ave. n.w.; the Rev. Henry R. Westcott.
- Acey W. Bailey, 19, 716 Rhode Island ave. n.w., and Beth E. Myers, 17, 1310 4th st. n.w.; the Rev. George O. Bullock.
- James O'Grady, 23, 1332 Harvard st. n.w., and Mary E. Romney, 21, 2730 14th st. n.w.; the Rev. Thomas B. Dade.
- Paul J. Latham, 20, Hillside, and Ada E. Latham, 20, Hillside, Ohio; the Rev. George B. Duncan.
- Peter Fortisco, 34, Jersey City, N. J., and William S. King, 30, 327 Rittenhouse st. n.w.; the Rev. Reno S. Harp, Jr.
- William E. Gibbs, 28, Hyattsville, Md., and Marjorie C. Brantman, 21, Cumberland Md.; the Rev. Ivan H. Dugan.
- Amis R. Lillard, 23, and Oreta M. Brown, 24, both of Baltimore; the Rev. Robin Gould.
- Leatrice W. Smith, 26, 1404 M st. n.w., and Freda R. Hill, 25, Nedrow, N. Y.; the Rev. Robin Gould.

THE NEWER Jelleff's
 1214-20 F-Street

An Extra Half-Hour to 6:15 P.M.
 to do your Christmas Shopping at Jelleff's. Store open at 9:45 A.M. Beautiful gift things in abundance.

A Wonderful Collection!
Quilted Robes and Negligees \$10.95

Sorry we can give only a glimpse of the beautiful things here—in our collection at \$10.95 and at prices above and below! Gifts of warmth and glamour and usefulness. Gifts enhanced by that certain something which goes with "Jelleff's"!

- "Glitter Girl"—gilt nailhead sprinkled bodice, sash tied. Coral, blue, black, rayon crepe romaine; 12 to 20. \$10.95
- "Gypsy Girl"—rayon velvet, trimmed in gypsy-striped rayon metallic elotly; sapphire blue, black, copen; 12 to 20. \$10.95
- "Jeweled Lady"—open collar neckline; contrast sash; tomato, black, blue, rayon crepe romaine; sizes 12 to 20. \$10.95
- "Tailored Lady"—short sleeve, shirtwaist variation, touched with gilt kid; rayon jersey in pottery blue, gold; 12 to 20. \$10.95
- "Two Color Queen"—sweep of color from neck to hem. Two shades of blue, black with aqua, purple with fuchsia; rayon crepe romaine, 12 to 40. \$10.95

Jelleff's—Christmas Negligee Shop, Fifth Floor

- "Quiltie"—Flowered inside and out; white, pink, blue rayon crepe; 12 to 20...\$10.95
- "Leopard Lady"—Gold, coral, rayon crepe romaine piped in leopard print; 12 to 18...\$10.95

Big, Bright Wool Bags \$3

Open wide and my, they're roomy! With comb, change purse and nice mirror! Double handle, vagonband and elbow long pouches. Lucite and smart Crystal clasps, plaque and dressmaker clasps.
 Indian brick, King's blue, Nut brown, Turkey red, Billiard green, Claret, Gold, Cerise, Beige, Black, Beaver brown.
 Jelleff's—Christmas Bag Shop, Street Floor



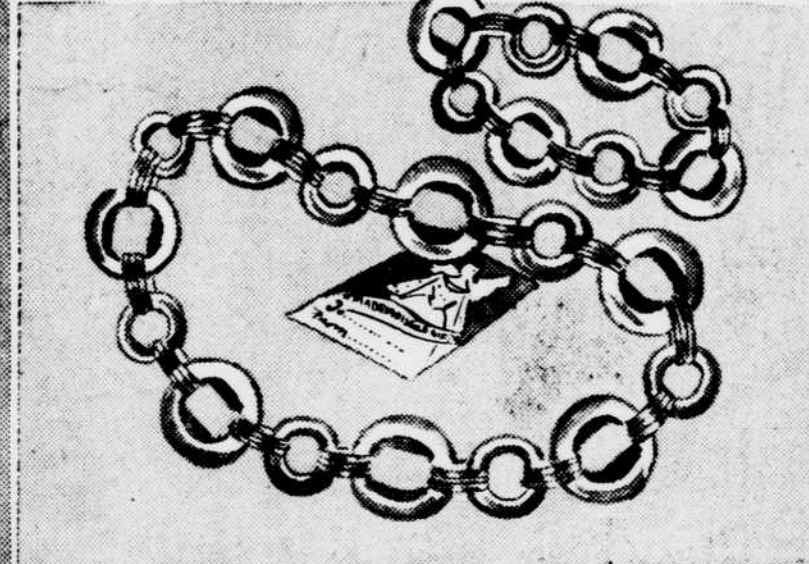
Flower Gown with Quilted Bedjacket! \$7.95
 Shimmering rayon satin, scattered with pale pink zinnia and larkspur corsages... the gown with fitted bodice top and wide shoulder straps, the matching puff of a bedjacket lined in pastel. In rose, white, soft blue. Sizes 32 to 40. Others \$7.95 to \$12.95
 Jelleff's—Grey Shops, Second Floor



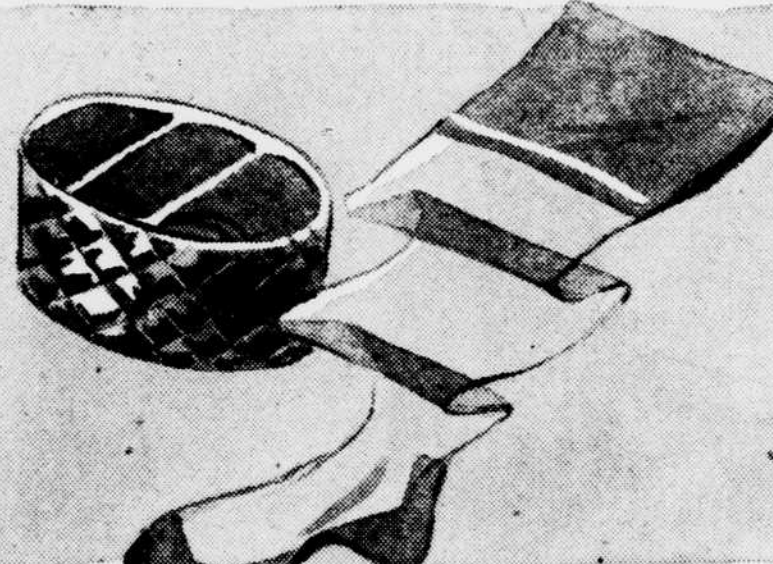
\$2 and \$2.50 Vanity Fair Gowns \$1.69
 Discontinued models—beautifully slim-fitted and edged with rosebud val-type lace! She'll love them for their "wash quickly, never iron" personality. Coral rose, Wedgewood, spray blue, ivory, star grey. Sizes 32 to 46.
 Jelleff's—Gift Undies, Street Floor



Bedsheets of imported hand-knit wool yarn \$1
 Cozy, enchantingly quaint (but practical) bed socks with rousing ankles. Snowwhite, crystal pink, bobolux, peach fuzz. Or white with tealrose, peach, blue stripes. Small, medium, large.
 Jelleff's—Grey Shops, Second Floor



Flexible link Sterling Silver Necklaces, \$1.95 Bracelets, \$1
 Choker length link-and-ring necklaces; bracelets you'll match in triplets, in quartets, for the merriest tinkle you can give. Memo: Keep a set for your own best dress!
 (A 10% Federal Tax to be added)
 Other Sterling Silver jewelry, \$5 to \$18
 Jelleff's—Christies Jewelry Shop, Street Floor



Gold Stripe Silk Stockings \$1
 3 Pairs in Gift Box \$2.85, or in This Special Quilted Box of Rayon Satin, 50c Extra
 These are the new stockings—3 or 4 thread—made with rayon tops to eke out the dwindling supply of silk—silk feet re-impregnated with rayon. A fine Gift Stocking!
 Only Jelleff's F Street Store, at our Conn. Ave. Shops, 1721 near S St., 3405, Opposite Newark St.



"Personally yours"—monogrammed free! White, Pastel Dickeys—3 Styles—\$1
 "Blouse Front" with a convertible collarline, elastic waistband. White, beige, copen, yellow, rayon sharkskin. \$1.
 "Crossover" tailored vest-line collar style in rayon sharkskin. Twins in white, red, kelly, yellow, aqua, pink, blue—or mix 'em up! (ONE monogrammed without charge, both monogrammed—25c extra.) \$1
 "Peter Pan" bib style in a trio of luscious colors—rose, yellow, blue and white. All three with one of them monogrammed, at \$1.
 Jelleff's—Christmas Neckwear Shop, Street Floor

Faberge Gifts of Fragrance!

The very packages compliment her chic! The odors—"Tigris", "Aphrodisia", "Straw Hat" are divinely sophisticated, simply perfect for her, and can be had in all the gifts below.

- "Aphrodisia" Ensemble, \$2. Cologne Extraordinaire and perfume; smart gilt box.
- "Straw Hat", \$2—Cologne Extraordinaire, screw on bulb atomizer; unique package.
- "Tigris", \$2.50—Cologne Extraordinaire in smart cylinder bottle; Tiger striped top.

(Plus Federal Tax of 10%)
 Jelleff's—Christmas Toiletries Shop, Street Floor

Hudnut's "Dubarry" Beauty Kits

Stunning Lizard or Alligator grained Fabrikoid cases filled with her cherished beauty aids.

- Week-ender**—Skin and Cleansing Cream, Foundation Lotion, Skin Freshener, Lipstick, Rouge, Face Powder. \$5.
- Vacationer**—Face Powder, Skin and Cleansing Cream, Foundation Lotion, Skin Freshener, Rouge, Lipstick. \$7.50.
- Salon-at-Home Kit**—Special Skin Cream, Cleansing Cream for dry skin, Skin Freshener, Foundation Lotion, Lipstick, Face Powder, Eyebrow Pencil, Cream Rouge, Eye-shadow, \$10.

(Plus 10% Federal Tax)
 Jelleff's—Christmas Toiletries, Street Floor

Court Assignments

In any case where postponement of the hearing of a motion is to be requested notice should be given to the clerk not later than 2 o'clock the afternoon before such motion is set for hearing. It will be the policy of the court not to grant postponement if the aforesaid notice is not given, except when extraordinary conditions have prevented the giving of such notice.

Roll call of motions will be at 9:45 a.m., as heretofore has been the practice.

Motions—Justice David A. Pine.
 Assignments for tomorrow:
 In re: Thomas Loucas; writ.
 Smith vs. Bonds, et al.; attorneys, Ward, Kellogg & Simmons—Tignor, Peterson & Branson.
 In re: Estate of James Albert Peltzer; attorneys, Hughes; Balzer-Dunn.
 Eriebacher, Inc. vs. Guzey; attorney, Paley—pro se.
 Eriebacher, Inc. vs. McCane; attorney, Paley—pro se.
 Rittenbury vs. MacDonald; attorneys, Ditto-O'Shea & Goldstein.
 Knox vs. Portland Hotel Corp.; attorneys, Behrend-McNeil.
 Hull vs. Hull; attorneys, Kaufman-McCormick.
 Laughlin vs. Drury Realty Corp. et al.; attorneys, Laughlin—Corporation counsel.

Criminal Court No. 1—Justice Goldsborough.
 United States vs. Alton Rome.
 United States vs. Howard Johnson.
 United States vs. Emmitt C. Fuller.
 United States vs. Edwin E. Cruitt.
 United States vs. Harry H. Kidwell.
 United States vs. Rae Taylor.
 United States vs. Edward Leon Boley.
 United States vs. Elizabeth I. Bush.
Criminal Court No. 3—Justice Letts.
 Trials:
 United States vs. Arthur Hammond.
 United States vs. Wilson H. Fisher and Claude G. Fisher.
 United States vs. Jesse Williams.
 United States vs. Daniel T. Holton.
 United States vs. Mabel White.
 United States vs. Oscar Cunningham.
 United States vs. William E. B. Osborne.
 United States vs. William Smith.
 United States vs. Lloyd Hamilton.
 United States vs. Carl W. Chase and Thomas L. Nelson.

Criminal Court No. 4—Justice Adair.
 Trials:
 United States vs. Dorsey Offutt.
 United States vs. Robert J. Nopoun.

United States vs. Alice Gladden.
 United States vs. Alfonso Scott.
 United States vs. Wesley Parker.
Jury Actions.
 107—Ottman vs. Sanitary Grocery Co.; attorneys, Frost, Myers & Towers—H. I. Quinn.
 364—Yingo vs. Home Insurance Co. of New York; attorneys, Leon Pretzfelder—A. F. Beasley.
 590—Ruggieri vs. Herson; attorneys, J. A. Solem; J. C. Turco—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.
 517—Walker vs. Deus; attorneys, C. H. Houston—J. H. Mitchell.
 243—Berkow et al. vs. Gill et al.; attorneys, Milton Conn; Newmyer & Bress—C. S. Baker; L. C. Rainwater.
 126—Smithers vs. Capital Transit Co.; attorneys, A. F. Adams—H. Wise Kelly.
 53—Lyche vs. Romm; attorneys, J. J. Malloy—H. I. Quinn.
 486—Dykes vs. District of Columbia; attorneys, William Wendell—Corporation Counsel; Matt Mahorner.
 201—Arney vs. Welfare & Recreational Association; attorneys, J. J. Malloy—E. L. Jones; Howard Boyd.
 60—Harris vs. Capital Transit Co.; attorneys, W. E. Leahy; E. B. Sullivan; Newmyer & Bress—E. L. Jones; H. Wise Kelly.

115—Gates vs. Washington Daily News, et al.; attorneys, H. L. McCormick—Charles Walker; V. O. Hill; J. W. Fihely; M. P. Friedlander.
 662—Whiteford vs. Hecht Co.; attorneys, Wilkes, McGarrachy & Arts—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.
 290—Baker vs. Radio Cab Co. Inc.; attorneys, Newmyer & Bress—Roberts & McInnis.
 21—Tully vs. Washington Properties Inc.; attorneys, W. E. Leahy; E. B. Sullivan—Paul Lesh; C. W. Arth.
 215—Varner vs. Henkel; attorneys, R. E. Lynch—C. W. Arth.
 73—Barrett vs. Davis, et al.; attorney, H. I. Quinn.

662—Whiteford vs. Hecht Co.; attorneys, Wilkes, McGarrachy & Arts—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.
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WE BUY CAMERAS
 BINOCULARS,
 LENSES, ETC.
 OPEN EVENINGS TILL 8
SOMMERS CAMERA EXCHANGE
 1410 NEW YORK AVE.

neys, H. I. Quinn—E. L. Jones.
 74—Raymond, et al. vs. Horton Motor Lines; attorneys, M. F. Keogh—H. I. Quinn.
 669—Hargis vs. Bernard; attorneys, Irvin Goldstein—M. F. Schwartz.
 674—Bates vs. Williams; attorneys, N. E. Sill—Alonso Ware.
 467—Miller et al. vs. Capital Transit Co.; attorneys, G. A. Chadwick—H. Wise Kelly.
 Inq.—Brasg vs. Thompson; attorneys, Morris Benson—P. P.
 Inq.—Tatur vs. Serreco; attorneys, I. H. Halpern—P. P.
 404—Lowe vs. Mutual Life Ins. Co.; attorneys, Newmyer & Bress—McKenney, Flannery & Craighill.
 305—Rosenberg et al. vs. Federal Bake Shops; attorneys, M. P. Friedlander, L. A. Brill—H. I. Quinn.
 330—Robinson vs. Sanitary Grocery Co.; attorneys, N. J. Halpin—H. I. Quinn.
 76—Thecker et al. vs. Orenberg et al.; attorneys, D. K. Offutt—H. I. Quinn; R. L. Tedrow.
 287—Beskid vs. Sharpless; attorneys, M. F. Keogh—S. W. McCart; E. C. Sarnett.
 Inq.—Martens vs. Sapperstein; attorneys, R. W. Gallier—S. H. Karvens.
 156—Rollins vs. Gardner Stuart Motor Co.; attorneys, A. L. Wilcher, Raymond Gittelman—E. L. Jones.
 320—Dell Orefice vs. Patterson; attorneys, Russell Hardy, R. M. Gray—R. H. Yeatman.
 288, 289—Collins, et al., vs. Capital Transit Co.; attorneys, E. F. Daly—E. L. Jones.
 66—Tatro vs. Powell; attorneys, Garland Taylor—C. E. Fiedger.
 101—Haganan vs. Stephens; attorneys, W. A. Gallagher—C. E. Ford.
 182—Munsey Trust Co. vs. Wood; attorneys, R. H. Yeatman—Karl Riemer.
 246—Hinson vs. Ewell et al.; attorneys, H. H. Bettelman—S. B. Brown; H. T. Woodruff.
 284—Ostrow et al. vs. Clipper; attorneys, R. H. Yeatman—P. J. Sedgwick.
 617—Burton, admx. vs. R. F. & P. R. Co.; attorneys, L. N. Jaffe—McKenney, Flannery & Craighill.
 670, 675—Thompson vs. Anderson; attorneys, W. J. Neale; J. L. Hall—A. F. Beasley.
 318—Johnston vs. McMurray; attorneys, M. F. Keogh—Frost, Myers & Towers.
 110—Fonda vs. Clobfelter; attorneys, Milton Conn; T. M. Baker—H. I. Quinn.
 1756½, 1877½, 1898½, 1919½—Eades, Admx. vs. Capital Materials Co. et al.; attorneys, L. J. Ganse—Swingle & Swingle.
 286—Rybozynski vs. Lambert; attorneys, M. F. Keogh—L. M. Dent.
 516—Wayson, admx. vs. Savage; attorneys, R. G. Lamensdorf—P. P.
 397—Lyons vs. Rane; attorneys, R. E. Lynch—C. W. Arth.
 173—Roy vs. Weston; attorneys, Newmyer & Bress—H. I. Quinn.
Non-Jury Actions.
 694—Dixie Rose Nursery vs. Coe; attorneys, H. C. Robb—W. W. Cochran.
 321—Griffith Consumers vs. Noonan et al.; attorneys, C. B. Stein; Selig Brez—M. F. O'Donoghue; T. X. Dunn.
 460—Carter vs. Carter; attorneys, G. A. Parker—T. L. Dodson.
 464—Caldwell vs. Caldwell; attorney, F. J. Icenhower; W. K. Teepe—J. C. Turco.
 469—Somers vs. Somers; attorneys, J. R. Bentley; D. K. Staley—Jack Politz.
 472—Stanford vs. Stanford; attorneys, Albert Brick—J. D. Di Leo.
 475—Murphy vs. Murphy; attorneys, J. M. Boardman—Ben Lindsa.
 61—Brewer vs. Brewer; attorneys, B. J. Prager—Hugh Lynch, Jr.
 Adv.—Cash vs. Cash; attorneys, J. H. Batt—D. A. Hart.
 Mo.—Hoover vs. Hoover; attorneys, C. H. Doherty—W. C. Sullivan.
 505—Straus, et al. vs. Coe; attorneys, T. A. Hostetler—W. W. Cochran.
 Adv.—Bishop, et al. vs. Chamberlain, et al.; attorneys, Henry Gilligan; J. A. Crooks—G. C. Gertman; C. H. Houston.
 368—Barrie vs. Barrie; attorneys, R. E. Gable—C. M. Bernhardt.
 297—Angelo vs. Toutorsky; attorneys, A. F. Graham; J. K. Hughes; H. C. Alder—C. V. Imlay; J. R. Reed; L. J. Ganse.
 7—Bradford vs. Bradford; attorneys, D. K. Offutt—W. E. Miller.
 Mo.—Methodist Cemetery Asso. vs. King; attorneys, L. J. Ganse—Lester Wood.
 266—Grape vs. Grape; attorneys, J. H. Batt—Newmyer & Shapiro.
 445—Williams vs. Peoples Drug Stores; attorneys, B. V. Lawson—Clephane, Latimer & Hall.
 476—Whitaker vs. Whitaker; attorneys, J. C. Turco; J. H. Chessin—Philip Wagshal.
 477—Blehl vs. Blehl; attorneys, R. E. Gable—Max Rhoads; Philip Shingler.
 479—Downs vs. Downs; attorneys, J. M. Boardman—D. A. Hart.
 Mo.—United States vs. Riggs National Bank et al.; attorneys, B. J. Long—Nelson Hartson; G. P. Hoover.
 Adv.—Brown vs. Brown; attorneys, Louis Lebowitz—N. E. Sill.
 Adv.—Brady vs. Brady; attorneys, H. P. Long—T. M. Rayson.
 481—Wolfe vs. Wolfe; attorneys, E. J. Oliver—J. K. Cunningham.
 490—Naish vs. Naish; attorneys, Louis Weiner—Irvin Goldstein.
 491—Brown vs. Brown; attorneys, O'Shea & Goldstein—J. B. Danzansky.
 493—Keets vs. Holmes et al.; attorneys, Vernon Lowrey; H. S. Good—(SEE COURTS, Page B-21.)

694—Dixie Rose Nursery vs. Coe; attorneys, H. C. Robb—W. W. Cochran.
 321—Griffith Consumers vs. Noonan et al.; attorneys, C. B. Stein; Selig Brez—M. F. O'Donoghue; T. X. Dunn.
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 Adv.—Brown vs. Brown; attorneys, Louis Lebowitz—N. E. Sill.
 Adv.—Brady vs. Brady; attorneys, H. P. Long—T. M. Rayson.
 481—Wolfe vs. Wolfe; attorneys, E. J. Oliver—J. K. Cunningham.
 490—Naish vs. Naish; attorneys, Louis Weiner—Irvin Goldstein.
 491—Brown vs. Brown; attorneys, O'Shea & Goldstein—J. B. Danzansky.
 493—Keets vs. Holmes et al.; attorneys, Vernon Lowrey; H. S. Good—(SEE COURTS, Page B-21.)

STORING SHIPPING PACKING

Local & Long Distance Moving

- Fur Storage
- Rug Cleaning
- Silver Vaults
- Fumigation
- Service for Three Generations

SMITH'S
 TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
 1313 You St. N.W. NO. 3343

As an employer... here's my tip to you non about your

PIMPLES
 CUTICURA SOAP & OINTMENT

Use mildly medicated Cuticura Soap and antiseptic Cuticura Ointment every day, to help soften blackhead tips for easy removal—also relieve externally caused pimples, simple rash and similar blemishes. Buy at your drug-gist's. Each 25¢. For FREE sample, write to Cuticura, Dept. 66, Malden, Mass.

Brentanos

BOOKS STATIONERY CHRISTMAS CARDS

5 Convenient Locations

Main Store
 1322 F Street N.W.

Branch Stores

3428 Connecticut Avenue 8617 Colesville Road
 5634 Connecticut Avenue Silver Spring
 1823 Columbia Road Md.

FOR YOUR HOME... FOR CHRISTMAS GIFT-GIVING...

Cohen's Christmas Sale of FINE MIRRORS

VALUES UP TO \$22.50 -- NOW

\$11.85

35x36 in. Regularly \$17.95 **11.85**

33x43 in. Regularly \$22.50 **11.85**

31x31 in. Genuine Metal Leaf. Regularly \$19.95 **11.85**

32x35 in. Regularly \$17.95 **11.85**

26x38 in. Regularly \$17.95 **11.85**

WITH SAVINGS UP TO \$10.00!

If you want an unusual Mirror for your Home—or to give as a permanent Gift at an unusual price—THIS IS YOUR SALE! We've gone to great lengths to get the finest array of Genuine Plate Glass Mirrors you've seen for a long time for our 1941 Christmas Sale—Mirrors that fit beautifully into any scheme of decoration to please the most discriminating tastes.

With market conditions as they are, you may not see such values again for a long time—and we earnestly urge you to take advantage of these values at this low price. Every desirable shape and size have been included, but some are one of a kind, so shop early and avoid disappointments.

20 STYLES TO CHOOSE FROM OTHER MIRRORS—\$4.95 TO \$35

PICTURES

Nothing so cheerful or to be remembered by than a lovely Picture. For any purpose, we have the largest selection of appropriate Christmas Pictures at the lowest prices in the city. See them now.

Use Your Charge Account or Our Layaway Plan

Cohen's

1227 G STREET N.W. • DISTRICT 3505

We Accept Mutual and Equitable Checks

Store Hours
 Open Evenings Till 9 P.M.
 (Except Saturdays)

Gifts to suit the "Suit-girl"!

Up from the South!

Pastel Gabardine Suits \$35

A Southern fashion becomes a Northern hit; one you'll find immensely flattering, glamorous under furs. Softly draped jacket with smaller revers; three box pleats back and front in the slim, straight skirt; sizes 10 to 20. Aqua, Coconut, Sun Gold, Florida Blue, Sand.

Jelleff's—Suit Shop, Third Floor

Blou-Slip
 the Blouse-and-Slip combined that's No. 1 on her Christmas list.

\$4.50
 \$5.50
 \$6.50

Beautiful cut in three smart rayon shirting fabrics; the scalloped hems you snip off to the desired length. White, sizes 30 to 40. Monogrammed free!

Only at Jelleff's

Jelleff's—Christmas Sports Shop, Third Floor

French cuffs
 Precious tailored; plunging, convertible neckline; white, blue, chamamois, pink rayon crepe; sizes 32 to 38. Monogrammed free! \$3.95.

Plunging neckline
 buttons high, too flatly tailored; rayon crepe; white, blue, red, beige, pink; sizes 32 to 38. Monogrammed free! \$3.95.

Night and Day
 Glamour blouse for her suits and evening skirts; gleaming, pearly buttoned satin (50% silk, 50% rayon); creamy-white; 32 to 38, \$5.95.

For jewelry
 High neck cashmere-type wool, new darted waist, push-up sleeves. Black, coral, ming blue, flame, yellow, white; 32 to 40, \$3.95.

Swissie like
 a pet; colorfully embroidered; silvery star buttons; white woolen; sizes 34 to 38, \$5.95.

Ribbed waistline
 Stunning long torso woolen; brass buttons; pink, sand, yellow, ashen blue, raspberry, brown; sizes 32 to 38, \$5.95.

500 Radio Amateurs In Washington Area Silenced by War

50,000 Throughout Nation Comply With Orders of F. C. C.

Reluctantly, at a time when there was so much news to "trade," 500 amateur radio operators in the Washington area last night snapped off their sets—to turn them on again only when the Federal Communications Commission gives the word.

The same applied to approximately 50,000 other "ham" operators throughout the Nation and its territories, as all amateurs except those specifically authorized by Federal, State and municipal authorities in connection with emergency matters were ordered to sign off.

The ban on amateur radio operation did not come with the same suddenness as the Japanese thrust at Hawaii.

Roy C. Corderman, 4401 Leland street, Chevy Chase, Md., emergency co-ordinator for the Potomac Valley Relay League, said the prohibition was expected as soon as the United States became directly involved in the war.

To his knowledge, none of the 500 "hams" in the District or nearby Maryland and Virginia has received special dispensation to remain on the air in connection with the emergency. As he viewed it, the F. C. C. order is intended to prevent foreign agents from keeping in touch with their homelands through the amateur frequency bands.

Mr. Corderman said he had tuned in on his own set a couple of times yesterday before the silencing order came, but he said he and other amateurs were not at liberty to reveal what they had picked up. He disclosed that war talk between amateurs has been forbidden since enactment of the Neutrality Act.

There were around 450 amateurs in this section up until the emergency started the influx here, bringing another 50 or more "hams" to the city or its environs.

Where To Go What To Do

LECTURES.
Review of "Faith for Living," by the Rev. C. I. Litzinger, O. P., sponsored by Catholic Layman's Forum, Willard Hotel, 8:15 p.m. today.
"Latin America Last Month," by the Rev. Dr. Edwin Ryan, Washington Hotel, 8:30 p.m. today.

MUSIC.
"The Gondoliers," comic opera by Gilbert and Sullivan, Columbia Light Opera Company, Roosevelt High School Auditorium, Thirteenth and Allison streets N.W., 8:30 p.m. today, tomorrow and Wednesday.
Phonograph concert, Southwestern Branch Public Library, Seventh and H streets N.W., 7:30 p.m. today.
Phonograph concert, all Tschai-kowsky program, Jewish Community Center, Sixteenth and Q streets N.W., 8:30 p.m. today.

Symphony analysis with miniature scores, by Helen Middleton Smith, Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets N.W., 8 p.m. today.
Army Band concert, Army War College Auditorium, 2 p.m. tomorrow.

EXHIBIT.
Drawings, prints and water colors by Minna Citron, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Seventeenth street and New York avenue N.W., tomorrow through December 28.

MEETINGS.
Electric Tool Institute, Wardman Park Hotel, 9:30 a.m. tomorrow.
Tau Beta Phi Sorority, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p.m. today.

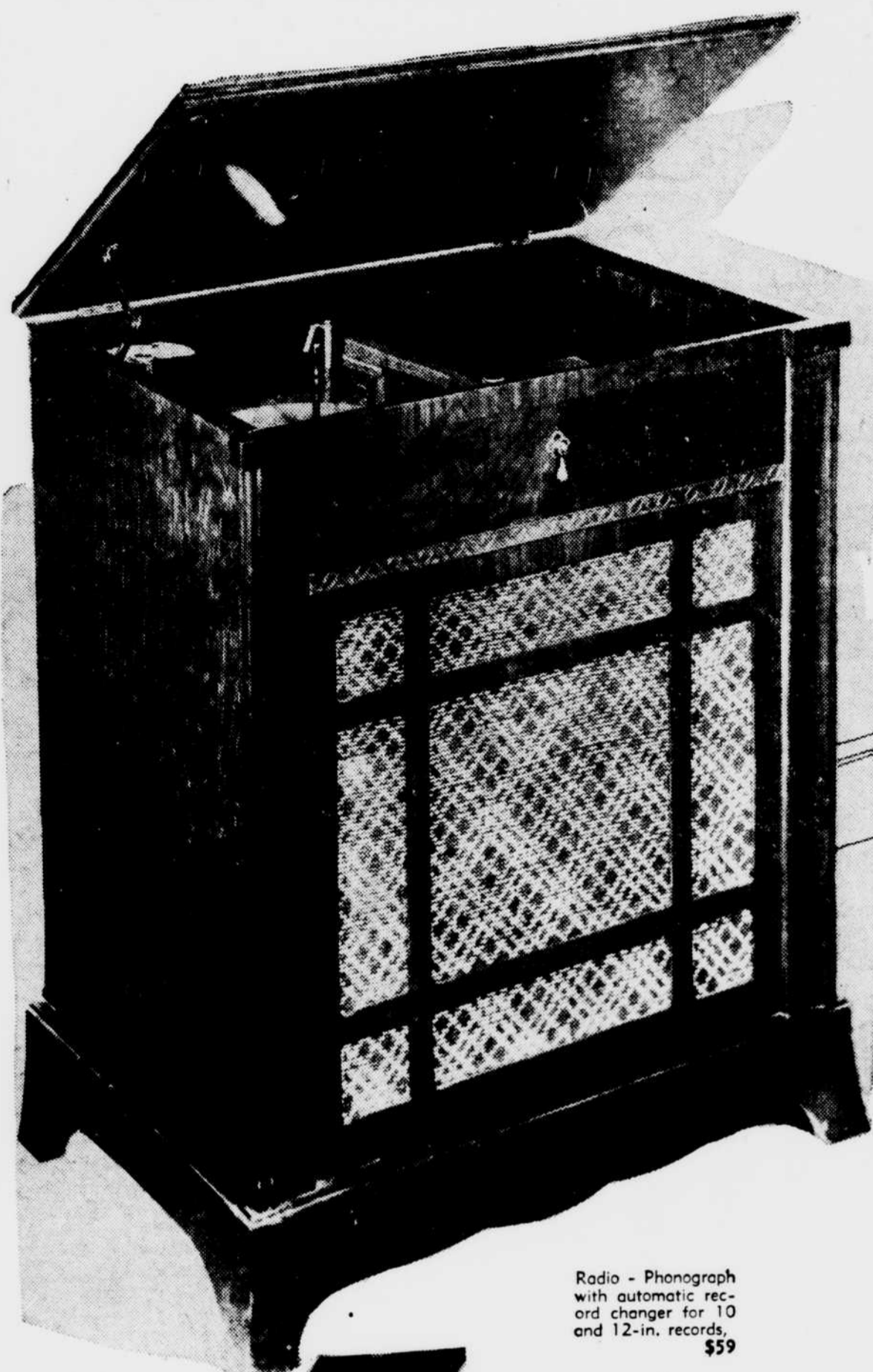
LUNCHEONS.
Optimists Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p.m. tomorrow.
Women's National Press Club, Willard Hotel, 1 p.m. tomorrow.
United States Chamber of Commerce, Carlton Hotel, 1 p.m. tomorrow.

Pi Kappa Alpha Alumni, Madrilion Restaurant, 12:30 p.m. tomorrow.
Delta Upsilon Club of Washington, Mayfair Restaurant, 12:30 p.m. tomorrow.
Uptown Washington Lions Club, Broadmoor Hotel, 12:15 p.m. tomorrow.
East Gate Washington Lions Club, 839 Bladensburg road N.E., 12:15 p.m. tomorrow.
Dartmouth Club, Annapolis Hotel, 12:30 p.m. tomorrow.

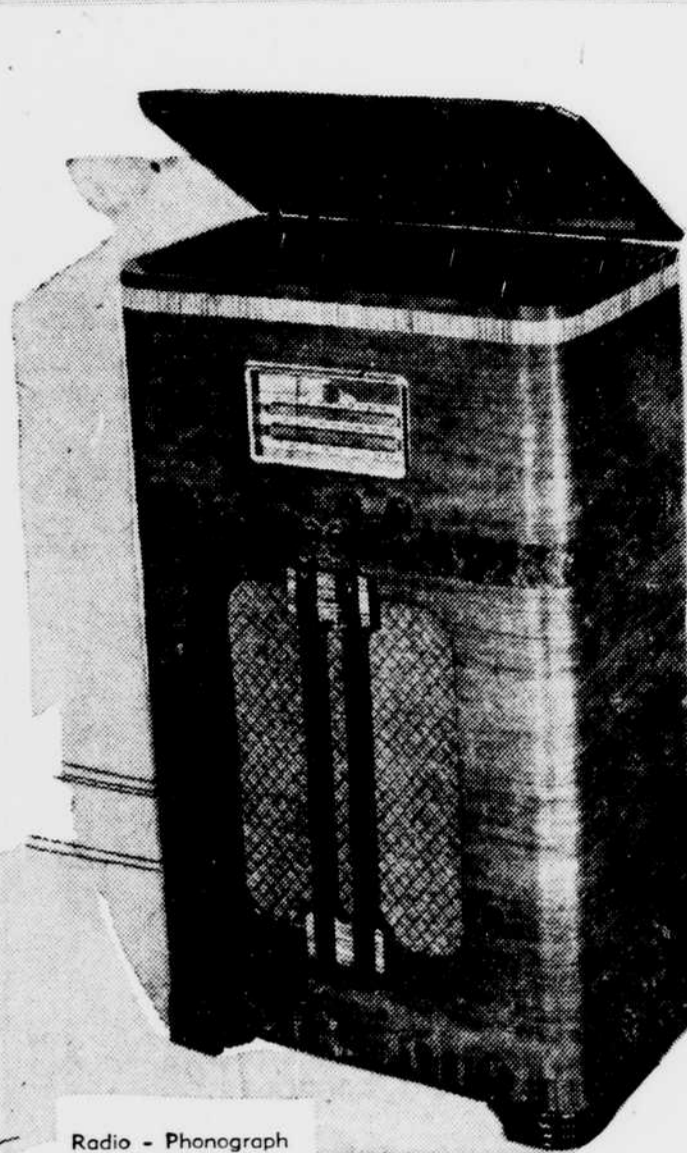


OPEN EVERY NIGHT TILL 9 P.M.

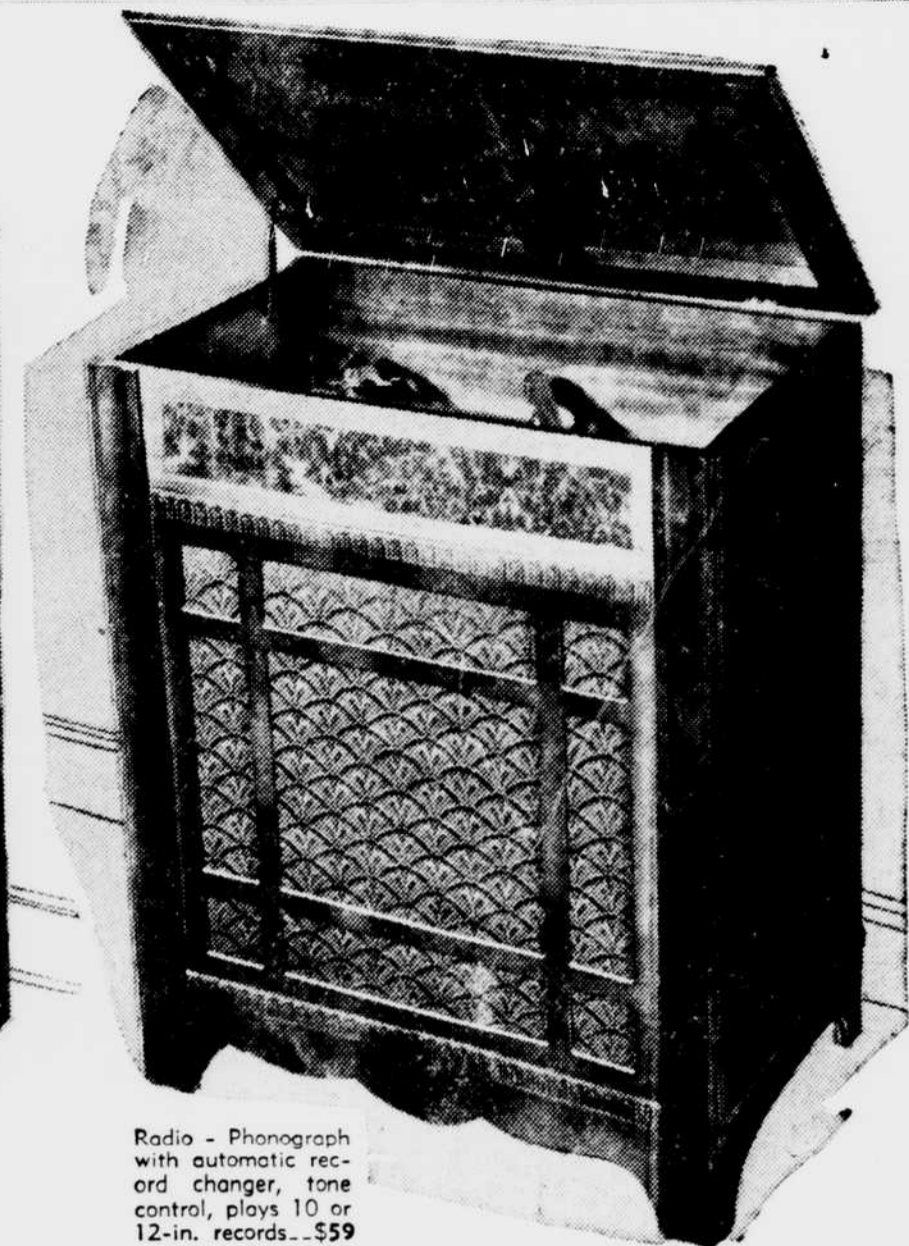
(EXCEPT SATURDAY) THROUGH DECEMBER 19th



Radio - Phonograph with automatic record changer for 10 and 12-in. records. \$59



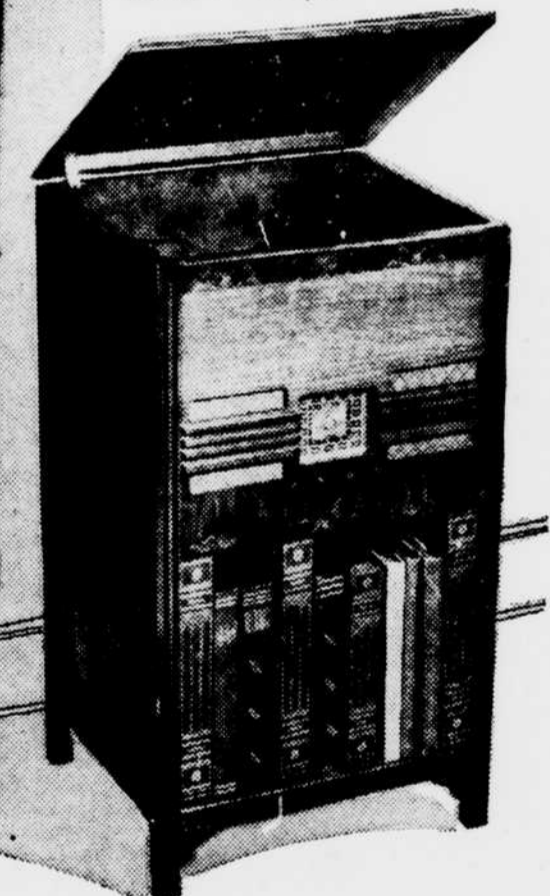
Radio - Phonograph with manual changer for 10 and 12-in. records, 7 tubes, 2 bands. \$59



Radio - Phonograph with automatic record changer, tone control, plays 10 or 12-in. records. \$59



Radio - Phonograph with automatic record changer, shelf for record albums, plays 10 or 12-in. records. \$59



Radio - Phonograph with automatic record changer, inclined sounding boards, 3 speakers. \$59

SALE! 1941 AND 1942 RADIOS AND RADIO-PHONOGRAPH COMBINATIONS...

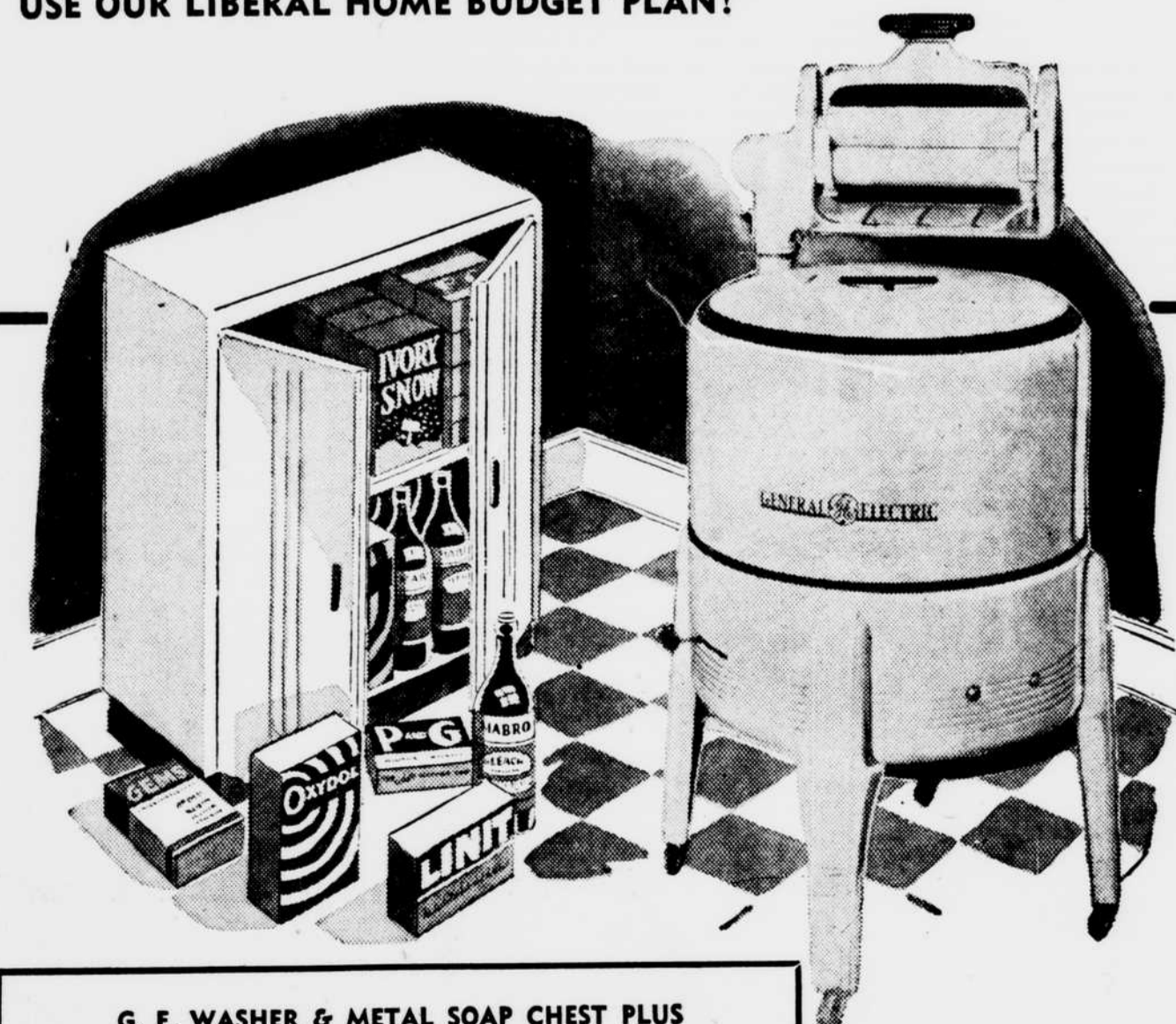
THIS MERCHANDISE ON SALE MONDAY NIGHT AND ALL DAY TUESDAY 'TIL 9 P.M.

Imagine... "Big name" radios and radio-phonograph combinations... all going at this unbelievably low price. Some with automatic record changers... some with inclined sounding boards, some with space for your record albums... And every single one is brand-new! Think of all those people on your Christmas list, plus the family at home, who would love having a beautiful new radio... for this Christmas and many Christmases to come.

\$59

(Radios, Main Floor, E Street Entrance, The Hecht Co.)

USE OUR LIBERAL HOME BUDGET PLAN!



G. E. WASHER & METAL SOAP CHEST PLUS THESE 72 LAUNDRY NEEDS

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| YOU GET ...
24 Boxes of
Laundry Gems
YOU GET ...
6 Boxes of
Linit | YOU GET ...
18 Bars of P.
& G. Soap
YOU GET ...
6 Boxes of
Ivory Snow | YOU GET ...
12 Boxes of
Oxydol
YOU GET ...
6 Bottles of
Mabro Bleach |
|--|--|---|

SPECIAL COMBINATION OFFER!

1940 General Electric Washer Plus a White Metal Soap Chest

AND 72 PACKAGES OF IMPORTANT LAUNDRY NEEDS

Think of this! A sparkling new 1940 General Electric Washer... a blue-white metal soap chest... and 72 packages of laundry needs... all for 59.95. The washer alone was originally priced for much more! It has special features, including the perma-drive mechanism which eliminates oiling... a bullet-shaped porcelain enameled tub that prevents splashing and quieter, more economical operation!

A COMPLETE 74-PC. LAUNDRY OUTFIT **59.95**

Sorry, no mail or phone orders.

Use Our Liberal Home Budget Plan

(Washers, Seventh Floor, The Hecht Co.)

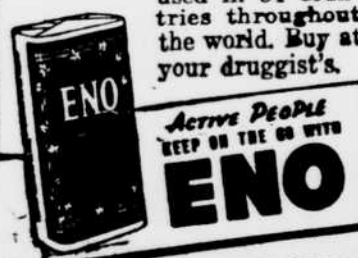
THIS MERCHANDISE ON SALE TONIGHT TILL 9 AND TOMORROW FROM 9:30 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

RISE AND SHINE!



wake up bright and sparkling

Sparkling ENO—that's the pleasant, refreshing way to banish dull, listless, head-achy mornings due to temporary constipation or over-indulgence in eating, drinking or smoking. There's nothing quite like a spoonful or two of ENO in a glass of water before breakfast to quickly freshen a stale mouth and a sluggish digestive system. Known and used in 84 countries throughout the world. Buy at your druggist's.



THE PLEASANT-TASTING EFFERVESCENT SALINE

Washington Quickly Turned Into a Wartime Capital

Army Chiefs Go On Emergency Basis; Cordons of Soldiers Guard Property

The lightning Japanese attack in the Pacific, which transformed Washington overnight into a wartime capital, found the War Department and its General Staff functioning on an all-out emergency basis within a few minutes after first news of the bombing of Pearl Harbor was radioed here.

Secretary of War Stimson, smiling as he does under tension; Gen. George C. Marshall, Army chief of staff, and Assistant Secretary of War John J. McCloy, had long been at their desks in the Munitions Building when the electrifying war news sent them into immediate action. Across the way in the new War Department Building, Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson, in charge of munitions and procurement, began issuing instructions to speed up production and to safe-

guard war industrial plants against possible sabotage.

Within an hour, the situation was well in hand. All necessary preliminary orders incidental to a war emergency, had been issued.

Cordons of soldiers from the Headquarters Company, Washington Provisional Brigade, were thrown about all War Department buildings and property in the city. The silent guards in full war equipment, including loaded rifles, fixed bayonets and gas-masks, were grim reminders of a somewhat similar day in April, 1917, when Washington felt the first impact of the first World War.

Cops Installed in Offices.

Somewhat later in the evening, cops were installed in many of the executive offices in the Munitions Building for general staff officers and officials who were remaining for an all-night vigil. Early today

they rolled out of beds before thousands of excited clerks began to appear.

One of the first orders issued yesterday afternoon was for the Army to appear in uniform the next morning. Officers on duty last night had their uniforms brought from their homes and emerged this morning in full military regalia.

Telephone messages deluged the War Department from the families and friends of officers or soldiers stationed in Hawaii, the Philippines and other Pacific outposts. Many of the officers on duty had sons, brothers or kin in both the Army and Navy services in the Pacific area.

Secretary Stimson remained late at his office and so did Gen. Marshall, both being kept in constant touch with latest news developments and official reports. Mr. Stimson left to attend the President's war council session with his cabinet.

There was an air of tense calm at the Munitions Building early yesterday. Telephone calls and radio announcements brought all general staff executives and officers to the scene and they began arriving in a steady stream.

Guards Told to Be Strict.

Only the provost marshal's guards at the main entrance of the Munitions Building were excited. These non-soldiers had orders to be very strict with the admission of any one to the building. Ordinary procedure was "out" and until some degree of order was restored, some of the news men, who usually can break through most cordons, had to go to the Navy Building to telephone to the Army press room.

Beginning today, all civilian clerks in the War Department have to show not only their ordinary identification badges but their Sunday passes to gain admission.

The special building guards were installed last summer as a precautionary measure after the disastrous fire in the Munitions pent-house.

Brig. Gen. Albert C. Cox is commanding officer of the Washington Provisional Brigade, which provides the protective force for the Capital. Guards were stationed at buildings about 4 o'clock in the afternoon and remained on duty until their relief came at midnight. No explanation could be obtained for the long hours of guard duty. In ordinary wartime duties guards are usually relieved at least every four hours.

Announcement was made last night that the Washington Provisional Brigade was not being or-

Alaska Bases Readied For Possibility of Japanese Attack

Officials Fears Warships May Swing Northward From Battle at Hawaii

By the Associated Press.

ANCHORAGE, Alaska, Dec. 8.—Alaska prepared today, alert to the possibility Japanese warships may swing northward from the battle at Hawaii.

All over the far-flung territory, the Alaska defense command readied its newly established bases for

dered immediately to guard such buildings as the White House, Treasury or Capitol. These buildings have their own special details. It was probable, however, that within the next few days the military will take full charge at all public buildings in the city.

possible attack. The Navy put its entire territorial establishment on a ready-for-action basis.

Army officers, refusing to permit quotation, admitted Japanese warships might come this way in a northward circle on their route back toward Japan from Hawaii.

Lights Are Darkened.

Street lights and commercial signs were darkened in Anchorage to make attack more difficult and to conserve power for military uses. Mayor William Stolt ordered the partial blackout on the suggestion of Maj. Gen. Simon Buckner, heading the Alaska defense command, who asked that it be continued at least a week.

Gen. Buckner summoned all service men back from leaves and furloughs and declared all defense positions were fully manned. Army guards were stationed at offices of the Alaska communications system, Army-operated radio links between territorial points and the United States proper. Red Cross units and home guards were assigned stations.

All Soldiers Recalled.

At Ketchikan, all soldiers were recalled to Annette Island Field, multimillion dollar airport under construction there, and civilian

home guard units took places at all strategic points.

At Sitka, a few aliens were rounded up by officers yesterday and civilian defense forces took over guarding of the city last night. Civilian squads were also on duty at Fairbanks, while Army units concentrated their preparations on the Nation's farthest-north military airfield.

News of the outbreak of the

Pacific war was sent by Army officials and through privately operated radio stations to the most remote points in the Territory.

Mating Lures Considered

Luring insect pests to their doom with scents that falsely promise mating, is being considered in entomological circles in Germany.

NOTICE OF CHANGE

Beginning this week we will no longer publish a daily Coupon. Starting this week, we will publish a single Coupon on Friday of each week.

Simply clip that One Coupon and present it at any Redeeming Station with 5¢ and get the Unit of the week.

Weekly units go on sale each Friday, as usual.

Remember . . . only One Coupon and 5¢ will be necessary.

Start NOW collecting these units. We guarantee you the completion of entire set.

LA MODE CHINA CO.
920-922 E St. N.W. NA. 6908

THE HECHT CO.

Announces

A DRASTIC PRICE REDUCTION

ON 205 NATIONALLY FAMOUS

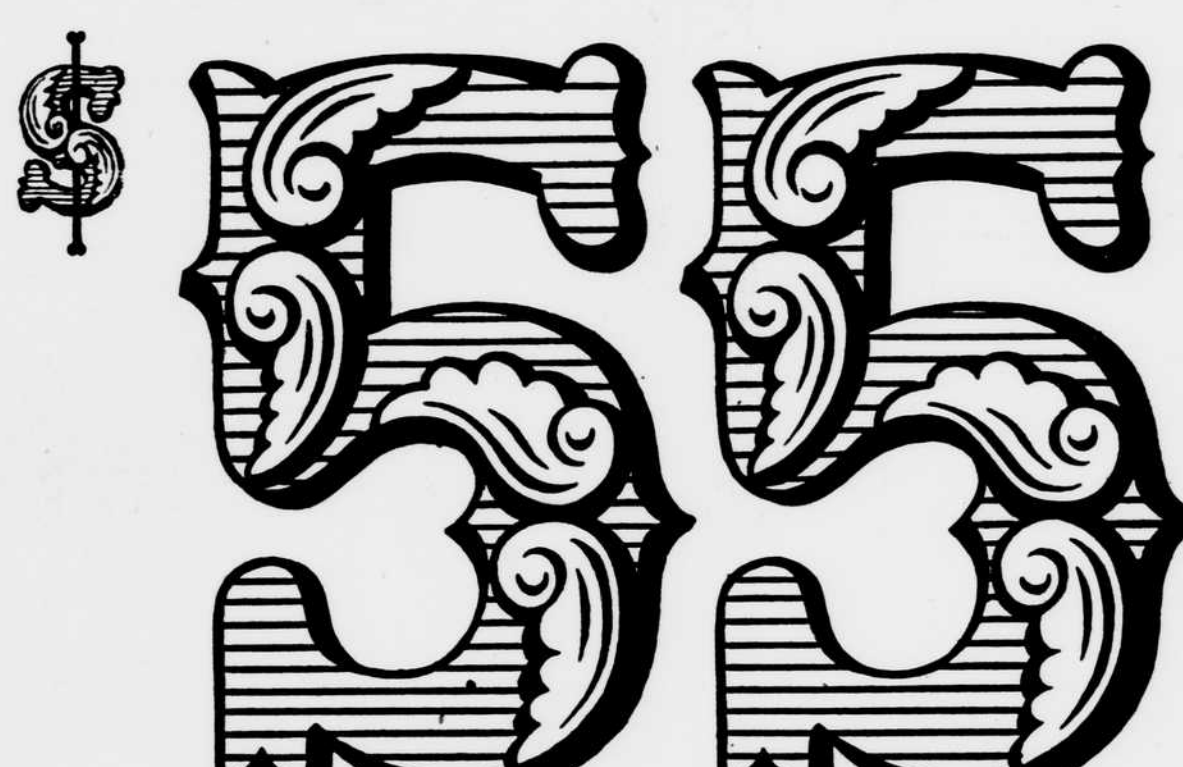
ROTHMOOR COATS

TONIGHT AND TOMORROW ... YOU SAVE \$15 to \$55

ONCE A YEAR THE FAMOUS ROTHMOOR COAT COMPANY PRESENTS ITS ENTIRE SURPLUS STOCK AND SAMPLES TO ONE STORE IN THE COUNTRY! THIS YEAR THE HECHT CO. HAS EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO THIS SALE! ALL COATS ARE SOLD AT ¼ TO ½ OFF!

\$90 to \$110 ROTHMOOR COATS \$55

\$70 to \$80 ROTHMOOR COATS \$55



- IF YOU WEAR SIZES 12 . . 14 . . 16 . . THIS IS YOUR SALE! OR IF YOU WEAR A SHORT SIZE 12 . . 14 . . 16 . . BECAUSE YOU'RE LESS THAN FIVE-FOOT-FOUR . . THIS IS YOUR SALE! MANY ORIGINAL SAMPLES ARE INCLUDED!
- EVERY SINGLE COAT IS 100% VIRGIN WOOL . . FORSTMANN AND JULLIARD FABRICS . . FAMOUS FOR QUALITY THE COUNTRY OVER!
- THE FUR TRIMS ARE THE MOST PRECIOUS YOU CAN BUY . . WHITE FOX! REAL MINK! SHEARER BEAVER! KOLINSKY! MARTEN! PERSIAN LAMB! SKUNK! WOLF! FITCH! OCELOT! SQUIRREL!
- EVERY COAT HAS THE FAMOUS ROTHMOOR STYLING THAT HAS WON THE NAME ROTHMOOR THE REPUTATION FOR EXQUISITE GOOD TASTE . . FOR SIMPLE YET IMAGINATIVE STYLING! NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY YOUR WINTER COAT . . AND THE HECHT CO. IS THE PLACE!

BETTER COAT SALON . . . THIRD FLOOR . . . E STREET BUILDING

THIS MERCHANDISE ON SALE TONIGHT TILL 9 AND TOMORROW FROM 9:30 A.M. TO 9:00 P.M.

THE HECHT CO. OPEN EVERY NIGHT 'TIL 9 P. M.

F ST., 7TH ST., E ST.

(EXCEPT SATURDAYS) THROUGH DECEMBER 19

Litvinoff Silent On Soviet's Stand In Pacific War

New Envoy Greeted Here, Assures Continued Resistance to Nazis

Maxim Litvinoff, Russia's new Ambassador here, maintained a firm silence about the Soviet position in the Japanese war against the United States when he called on Secretary of State Hull today to arrange for presentation of his credentials.

"I cannot make any statement," Mr. Litvinoff told reporters asking him if Russia would support this country in the Pacific war.

He explained that he had not had time yet to receive any official word from his government since Japan's sudden attack that came only a few hours after his arrival in Washington yesterday morning after a month of travel across the Orient and Pacific.

Soviet Army Will Fight On.
On his arrival, the new Ambassador assured the American people that the Red Army would continue its stout resistance against Germany.

He said today that he had no reports indicating any hostilities between Russia's Far Eastern forces and Japan.

Looking worn after a month of travel, but affable as always, the diplomat landed at the Washington National Airport yesterday with his English-born wife at his side, to be greeted by a throng of officials of the Embassy, their wives and their children and a group attired in Russian military uniforms.

The Embassy wives and children bore huge bouquets of roses, snapdragons and chrysanthemums, which they thrust upon Mr. and Mrs. Litvinoff as they stood smiling on the plane-ramp.

Then the Ambassador, wearing a battered felt hat and a rusty dark blue overcoat, whose open collar revealed a Russian tunic buttoned to the throat, made a brief statement to reporters.

"I am very happy to be once more in the Capital of the remarkable country, the United States of America," he said. "My first visit here was of great importance. But still more important is my arrival now at a moment when the destiny of all mankind is being settled."

"I know of the great interest and sympathy with which the American people are following the battle lines on the eastern front, and I assure the American people that the Red Army will continue the fight through fortune and misfortune with the same tenacity and firmness they have already shown."

The State Department sent George T. Summerlin, chief of its division of protocol, to the airport to greet the new Ambassador.

Sir Anthony Rumbold, second secretary, represented the British Embassy. Joseph T. Davies, the former American Ambassador to Russia, also was present. The Litvinoffs lunched later at the Davies home.

Red-Equipped Poles Ready After Jan. 1
By the Associated Press.
KUIBYSHEV, Russia, Dec. 6 (Delayed).—Gen. Wladyslaw Sikorski, Premier and Minister of Military Affairs of the Polish government, declared today that Polish soldiers equipped by Soviet Russia, Great Britain and the United States would be ready to take part in an offensive after January 1.

Gen. Sikorski came here from two talks in Moscow with Joseph Stalin, which resulted in the signing of a mutual-aid pact between the Polish and Russian governments—the first accord of its type in Russian-Polish history.

He said both Poland and Russia had agreed to create a Polish army in Russia "several times" larger than the present two divisions.

Polish civilians and soldiers will be moved to camps in the south, he said. The care of the sick, the aged and children also was discussed, and the Premier said unity of views prevailed on all points.

The Russian-Polish pact, Sikorski quoted Stalin as saying, will be broadcast in 40 languages.

The Polish Premier saw Stalin twice—for a two-and-one-half-hour talk on the first visit and a four-and-one-half-hour reception and dinner on the second.

Islands Attacked, Australia Brought Into Spreading War

Formal Declaration Slated Tomorrow; Japs Rounded Up

By the Associated Press.
MELBOURNE, Australia, Dec. 8.—Australia was brought into Japan's spreading war in the Pacific today when Japanese forces attacked tiny Nauru Island and the Australian cabinet decided to declare war.

The Japanese also attacked Ocean Island, administrative headquarters for Britain's Gilbert and Ellice Islands colony, and a rich source of phosphates.

These attacks, presumably by air, were announced to Australia by Prime Minister John Curtin in a broadcast.

He said no formal declaration of war had been received from Japan and informed the dominion that its war declaration would be issued formally tomorrow.

Former Nazi Possession.
Nauru, only 12 miles around and 26 miles south of the Equator, is a former German possession whose mandate is shared by Australia, New Zealand and Britain.

The commonwealth swiftly went on a war footing. Air raid and defense measures already are under way.

Detectives have begun rounding up Japanese nationals, of whom there are believed to be about 200 left. They will be interned.

Regulations to restrict gasoline consumption and control transport will be issued tomorrow.

Mr. Curtin, who called this the gravest hour in Australia's history and held an emergency meeting of his cabinet, said more men would be transferred to war factories from civilian work and announced that air and military officers had gone to war stations in accordance with long-arranged plans with Britain, the United States and the Netherlands Indies.

Christmas Leaves Canceled.
All Christmas leaves of the fighting forces have been canceled.

Mr. Curtin called on the people of

Australia "to give the best they can in service to their country."
Announcing that Japan had begun the war of the Pacific, Mr. Curtin said in a statement:
"The fighting forces of Australia are at their battle stations and every other man and woman should be at some place of usefulness. The Australian government has taken immediate steps according to a plan to defend Australian, British and United States interests."

Canada's Declaration Follows Cabinet Meeting
OTTAWA, Dec. 8 (P).—Canada declared war on Japan late last night after a four-hour cabinet meeting and thus added within a 24-hour period four Axis-aligned nations to her list of enemies.

The declaration of war, effective as of Sunday, was drawn up at the cabinet meeting for submission to King George VI. The British monarch already had approved a declaration against Finland, Hungary and Rumania, which took effect one minute past Saturday midnight.

The arrest of persons of Japanese origin was begun almost immediately in British Columbia, but it was said at Royal Canadian Mounted Police headquarters that the arrests were being confined to persons whose loyalty to Canada had been in doubt for some time.

British Columbia has about 10,000 Japanese nationals, more than the rest of Canada combined.

Venezuela plans to produce quinina from trees growing wild.

Navy Stands Guard As Primary Defense, Stark Report Says

Time Is Chief Element Of Expansion Problem, Admiral Emphasizes

"The Navy is now standing guard as the primary defense of our country."
With this prophetic phrase, Rear Admiral Harold R. Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, summed up an account of naval expansion in his annual report to Secretary Knox, which was released to the press several days ago for publication today.

Warning that the tempo of modern warfare has been stepped up so that it "seems to operate in a new dimension," Admiral Stark declared that the problems in naval expansion appeared to be "problems of time rather than men and materials."

Time Element Emphasized.
The navy is expanding at a rate that might have seemed almost beyond reason two years ago, he said. Detailing several phases of expansion, he returned again and again to the question of time as the paramount issue.

Admiral Stark reviewed the reorganization of the fleet last February 1, when it was divided into the

Pacific and Asiatic fleets. He also listed the establishment of new organizations at the following places up to the end of the fiscal year, 1941: Naval Air Station, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii; Bourne Field, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands; Naval Air Station, Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii; Naval Operating Base, Bermuda; Argentina, Newfoundland, Antigua, Leeward Islands; St. Lucia, Windward Islands; Portland Bight, Jamaica; United States Naval Air Station, Port of Spain, Trinidad, and Naval Air Station, Dutch Harbor, Alaska.

Naval Attache Offices.
The report listed the nations in which naval attache offices had been continued, and said new offices had

been opened during the year in the Union of South Africa, Australia, Thailand, Canada, Uruguay and Argentina. New naval missions of the standard form agreed on with the State Department for Latin American countries were opened in Venezuela and Ecuador.

Radio communication facilities at the naval air stations have been improved with installation of traffic control equipment similar to that used by the Civil Aeronautics Administration. Where required, the facilities interlock with civil airways, thereby benefiting both, Admiral Stark stated.

America's lightest New Year Eve party is held on the summit of Mount Evans, Colo.

"ONE-DRESS BEULAH" by WEST



The folder said she'd find romance
This was to be her one big chance
But the dress she wore the whole long trip
Made the men on board give her the slip.

DON'T BE A BEULAH! THERE'S A NEW YORK CREATION FOR EVERY OCCASION—IDENTIFIED BY THIS LABEL



Beware of a COLD!

GARGLE
LISTERINE, QUICK!

This prompt Listerine gargle may help Mother Nature to head off a cold before it gets serious. Wet feet, like drafts and fatigue, may weaken body resistance. That makes it easier for germs associated with colds to invade the tissue and aggravate those miserable cold symptoms. Listerine Antiseptic helps hold such types of germs in check . . . actually kills millions way back on throat surfaces. So, at the first sign of trouble, use Listerine Antiseptic early and often.

OUR ANNUAL CHRISTMAS EVENT . . CHOICE OF PORCELAIN TABLE LAMPS . . BEAUTIFUL MIRRORS AND PICTURES

ON SALE TONIGHT AND ALL DAY TUESDAY 'TIL 9 P.M.

\$10 EACH

Choice gifts to carry your Christmas greetings! Exquisite porcelain lamps . . . smooth as alabaster, mounted on gold plated bases, topped with hand tailored silk (rayon-lined) shades. Upright, oblong and circular mirrors guaranteed against silver spoilage, with guaranteed metal bronze frames. And also for a crisp \$10 bill . . . you have your choice of beautiful reproductions of well-known pictures with heavy, handsome gilt metal bronze frames.

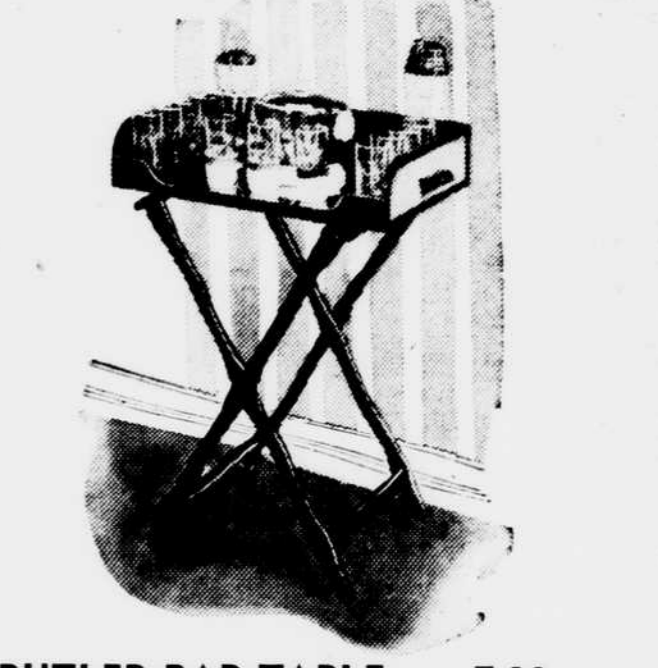
(Pictures and Mirrors, Fourth Floor—Lamps, Fifth Floor)



THIS MERCHANDISE ON SALE MONDAY NIGHT AND ALL DAY TUESDAY 'TIL 9 P.M.

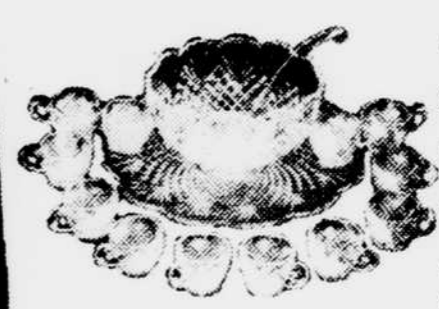
8 to the Bar..

FROM THE HECHT CO.'S GIFT SHOP



BUTLER BAR TABLE . . . 7.99

Entertaining hosts will welcome this portable bar that stands 34 inches high . . . and comes equipped with racks to hold bottles and glasses. Top can be used separately, stand folds up for storage. Accessories shown extra.



15-PC. PUNCH BOWL SET \$5 set

Flashing gift for the party-minded. The crystal bowl has a 4-quart capacity . . . 12 matching punch cups, ladle and plate that can be used as a tray.



MONOGRAMMED TUMBLERS 8 for 1.98

A gift that definitely says "For you" . . . Monogrammed tall drink sham-bottom glasses that can be used for water or highballs. All with nick-proof edge.



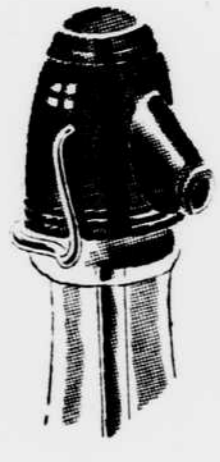
CHROMIUM ICE TUB 3.50

Use on the dinner table or when you're serving drinks. It holds 24 ice cubes at one clip . . . keeps them cold for a good three hours. Chromium top, plastic handles.



MONOGRAMMED HASKOLITE TRAY SETS 4 for 1.29

Individual size (7 1/2 x 16-in.) trays of walnut finished pressed wood . . . stamped with your monogram in a gay gold color. Four to a set . . . and a set makes a nice gift.



HANDY SODAMIZER 1.00

Bubble-saver! It keeps carbonated drinks fresh and zippy . . . and serves as a siphon, too! Plastic stem . . . that can be cut to fit short bottles.



FLARED TOP GLASSES 69c each

Tall 14-oz. glasses . . . graceful as any you've seen. Sham bottom . . . slender shaped centre . . . and wide flaring lip. Monogrammed at a slight extra charge.



COLOR GLASSES 8 for 1.49

Eight gay glasses to the set . . . and each glass in a different color. A sparkling gift for some hostess on your list.

(Gift Shop, Seventh Floor, The Hecht Co.)

Night Coughing

DO THIS . . . When a slight cold stuffs up the nose, causes mouth breathing, throat tickle and harassing night coughing use the IMPROVED Vicks treatment at bedtime. Takes only 3 minutes and makes time-tested Vicks VapoRub give EVEN BETTER RESULTS THAN EVER BEFORE!

ACTS 2 WAYS AT ONCE to bring relief . . . PENETRATES to upper breathing passages with soothing medicinal vapors . . . STIMULATES chest and back surfaces like a warming poultice . . . AND WORKS FOR HOURS to ease coughs, relieve muscular soreness or tightness, and bring real comfort.

To get this improved treatment . . . just massage VapoRub for 3 minutes ON BACK as well as throat and chest . . . spread a thick layer on chest and cover with warm cloth. Try it! VICKS VAPORUB—the Improved Way.

THE HECHT CO.

F ST., 7th ST., E ST. NATIONAL 3100

OPEN EVERY NIGHT TILL 9 P.M.

(EXCEPT SATURDAY) THROUGH DECEMBER 19th

**Maryland Spotters
Ordered on Duty
At 320 Stations**

**Air-Raid Observers
To Check All Planes;
Key Points Guarded**

By the Associated Press.
BALTIMORE, Dec. 8.—Maryland's air-raid spotting system was manned for emergency duty today with orders from the 1st Interceptor Command, at Mitchel Field, N. Y., to report every plane sighted.

All air-raid observers in the State were ordered to duty at the 320 spotting stations. Col. Henry S. Barrett, the State's chief air raid warden, said between 2,000 and 3,000 observers were on duty.

Also manned immediately was the Baltimore report unit, into which will flow reports from the spotter stations, and the control stations at Frederick, Easton, Salisbury and Bel Air.

Meanwhile, uniformed and armed State Guardsmen were posted around the 5th Regiment Armory and strong police details were assigned to defense industries in the Baltimore area.

Headquarters of the 3d Corps Area said the whole area, including Maryland and neighboring States, had been placed on the alert.

As yet, Christmas leaves and furloughs for men in the Army have not been canceled, 3d Corps Area headquarters said, although it was indicated that such a move would not be unexpected.

Gov. O'Connor summoned State defense leaders to a conference in Annapolis today, to intensify the work of all agencies and determine whether the new State Guard, now fully mobilized and in training, would be called into uniform.

**Minneapolis Defendants
Get Terms Up to 16 Months**

By the Associated Press.
MINNEAPOLIS, Dec. 8.—Federal Judge M. M. Joyce today sentenced 12 of 18 members of the Socialist Workers Party, convicted of advocating overthrow of the Government by force and violence, to serve 16 months in prison. The other six received terms of a year and a day. The defendants remain at liberty on bond pending appeal.

Sentenced to 16 months, to be served in an institution selected by the Attorney General, were: Vincent F. Dunn, Albert Goldman, James P. Cannon, Grace Carlson, Farrell Dobbs, Felix Morrow, Oscar Coover, Max Goldman, Carlos Hudson, Carl Skoglund, Jake Cooper and Emil Hansen.

Given a year and a day were Edward Palmquist, Clarence Hamel, Harry Deboer, Oscar Schonfeld, Karl Kuehn and Alfred Russell.

Court Assignments

(Continued From Page B-17.)

man—G. E. Hayes; Charles Walker, 495—Crawford vs. Crawford; attorneys, L. A. Block, J. G. Dance, Raymond Neudecker.

Adv.—Robinson vs. Robinson; attorneys, Edward Berger—E. F. Coleman.

401—Cheeseman vs. Cheeseman; attorneys, Harry Levin—S. B. Block.

265—Dale vs. Dale; attorneys, F. W. Taylor—W. D. Hollowell.

408—Burgess vs. Burgess; attorneys, D. K. Offutt—T. E. O'Connell.

Mo.—In re: Estate of Watson E. Coleman; attorneys, John Wattawa, E. F. Colladay—R. E. Shands.

Mo.—Arnett et al. vs. Walker; attorneys, F. B. Rhodes—United States attorney.

Mo.—Portland Hotel Corp. vs. Fidelity Storage Co. et al.; attorneys, R. H. McNeill—Bauman & Burnett.

Mo.—Lapp vs. Lapp; attorneys, T. E. Rhodes—W. A. Gallagher.

Mo.—Day et al. vs. Fletcher et al.; attorneys, Crampton & Prince—Marcus Borchart; Louis Ottenberg; H. M. Anagnosman.

Mo.—Stiers, Bps. Construction Co. vs. Carrillo et al.; attorneys, L. M. Dent—D. K. Staley; J. R. Bentley; United States attorney.

Mo.—Wheatcraft vs. C. & S. Realty Corp.; attorneys, P. W. Austin—Hogan & Hartson.

Adv.—Dabney vs. Dabney; attorney, C. D. Sanger, jr.—M. E. Poole; M. P. Friedlander.

599—Thompson et al. vs. Deal; attorneys, Fullbright, Crooker & Freeman—United States attorney, D. F. Prince.

Mo.—Laughlin vs. Garnett et al.; attorneys, J. J. Laughlin—J. L. Laskey, Matt Mahorner, L. A. Rover.

Mo.—Wagner Breweries vs. Wagner et al.; attorneys, A. M. Houghton—Max Wall.

Mo.—Schaefer vs. Johnson; attorneys, A. M. Goldstein, P. P. Noonan.

Mo.—Mutual Life vs. Stommel; attorneys, R. H. Driskill—J. J. O'Brien.

Mo.—Blumenberg vs. Federal Storage; attorneys, Ben Linds—William Sabine.

Mo.—Squire et al. vs. Milstone et al.; attorneys, M. F. O'Donoghue—R. A. Littleton, J. R. Fitzpatrick, William D. Harris, Louis Ottenberg, D. L. Blanken, B. T. Hecht, F. J. Demohs, Fern Goldstein, M. F. Schwartz, David Hornstein, L. Weinberg, King & Nordlinger.

Mo.—Sullivan vs. McDonnell et al.; attorneys, G. E. Sullivan, J. D. Fitzgerald—R. W. Galtner, W. T. Hannan.

Why Thousands of Doctors Ordered This For

**CHILDREN'S
BAD COUGHS**

(CAUSED BY COLDS)

Mothers are simply overjoyed about Pertussin because offering the first spoonfuls help bring their child's coughing fits and makes it easier to raise. Also mighty effective for adults. Inexpensive! Any drugstore.

Pertussin is scientifically prepared to act at once to relieve your child's coughing spasm. It increases natural secretions in the respiratory tract to soothe dry irritated membranes. It improves ciliary action, loosens sticky plugs and makes it easier to raise. Also mighty effective for adults. Inexpensive! Any drugstore.

PERTUSSIN FOR QUICK RELIEF

GOLDENBERG'S
7th & YOUR TRAIT STORE—MA 5220

THE PRACTICAL STORE OF PRACTICAL GIFTS

9-Pc. \$69 Twin Bed Outfits



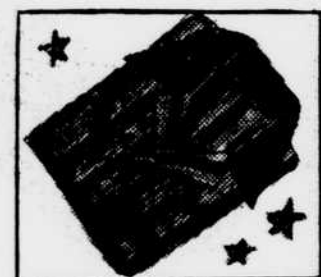
HEADING THE LIST OF
POPULAR GIFTS FOR MEN—

**BRADFORD
SHIRTS**

1.19

- Fine Broadcloths
- British Stripes
- Pin Stripes
- Clip Figures
- Checks
- Light Grounds
- Dark Grounds
- Plain White

The shirts a man buys for himself are just the kind a man appreciates receiving at Christmas time. That description fits every "BRADFORD" shirt in our immense collection. Tailored with a perfection that looks after every detail of workmanship. Ocean pearl buttons, pleated backs and sleeves, fused collars that won't wrinkle. Sizes 14 to 17, sleeve lengths, 32 to 35.



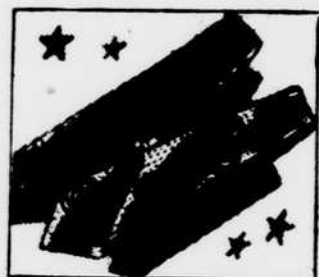
**MEN'S PAJAMAS
1.49**

Coat, middle and notch collar styles, in halter, stripes and fancy patterns on light or dark grounds—adjustable elastic side waist. Sizes A to D.



**TIE & HANKY
69c**

Hand tailored full shape tie and matching pocket handkerchief, in a great variety of patterns and colors.



**HOLIDAY TIES
55c 2 for \$1**

From this immense assortment you are sure to find just what you desire. Cross, seagulls, pools, moose, ropp—in dots, stripes, irregular designs, checks.



**GIFT MUFFLERS
69c**

Silks, rayon and all-wool materials, in light and dark patterns—plaids, dots, stripes and checks.

Goldenberg's—Men's Wear—Main Floor.

Special!

12-Pc. 16.95 DRESSER SETS

In Beautiful Gift Box **10.95**

The dozen pieces contained in an attractive gift box furnish a complete ensemble for a woman's vanity. Included are a hand mirror of unique design, hairbrush and comb to match, 2 cream jars, powder jar, nail file, manicure scissors, mirror tray, 2 picture frames and utility jar.

Goldenberg's—Toiletries—Main Floor.

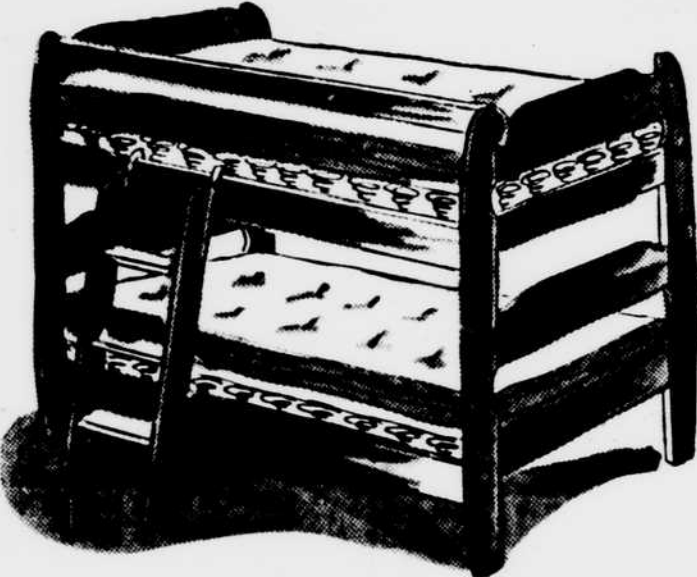
Of Sturdy Craftsmanship and Appealing Design—Specially Priced for Tuesday.

\$44

- 2 TWIN BEDS
- 2 SIMMONS COIL SPRINGS
- 2 DEEP TUFTED MATTRESSES
- 2 FEATHER PILLOWS
- A HANDY NIGHT STAND

Sturdy poster beds in maple or walnut finish on hardwood, coil springs by Simmons, roll-edge mattress deeply tufted for comfort, well filled feather pillows covered with durable A. C. A. ticking and an attractive night stand.

Goldenberg's—Furniture—Fourth Floor



CARLOAD PURCHASE



Cozy-Nook Hassoaks

If you're looking for gifts that are both practical and attractive—choose several of these "Cozy-Nook" hassoaks for friends and relatives. They have a decorative value and give real comfort far beyond the inexpensive price they cost.

Three Styles at **1.29** Two Styles at **1.69** Two Styles at **1.98**

Art leather material and cord. Blue and red, rust and sand, dark green and light green, dark brown and antique white.

Three Styles at **2.98** Four Styles at **3.98**

Kapok top, extra heavy Manchu grain art leather with self trimmed cord. 2 handles. Maroon, dark brown, dark blue, antique white.

Goldenberg's—Hassoaks—Third Floor.

While 50 Rugs Last—Sale of Regular 7.95—Size 9x12

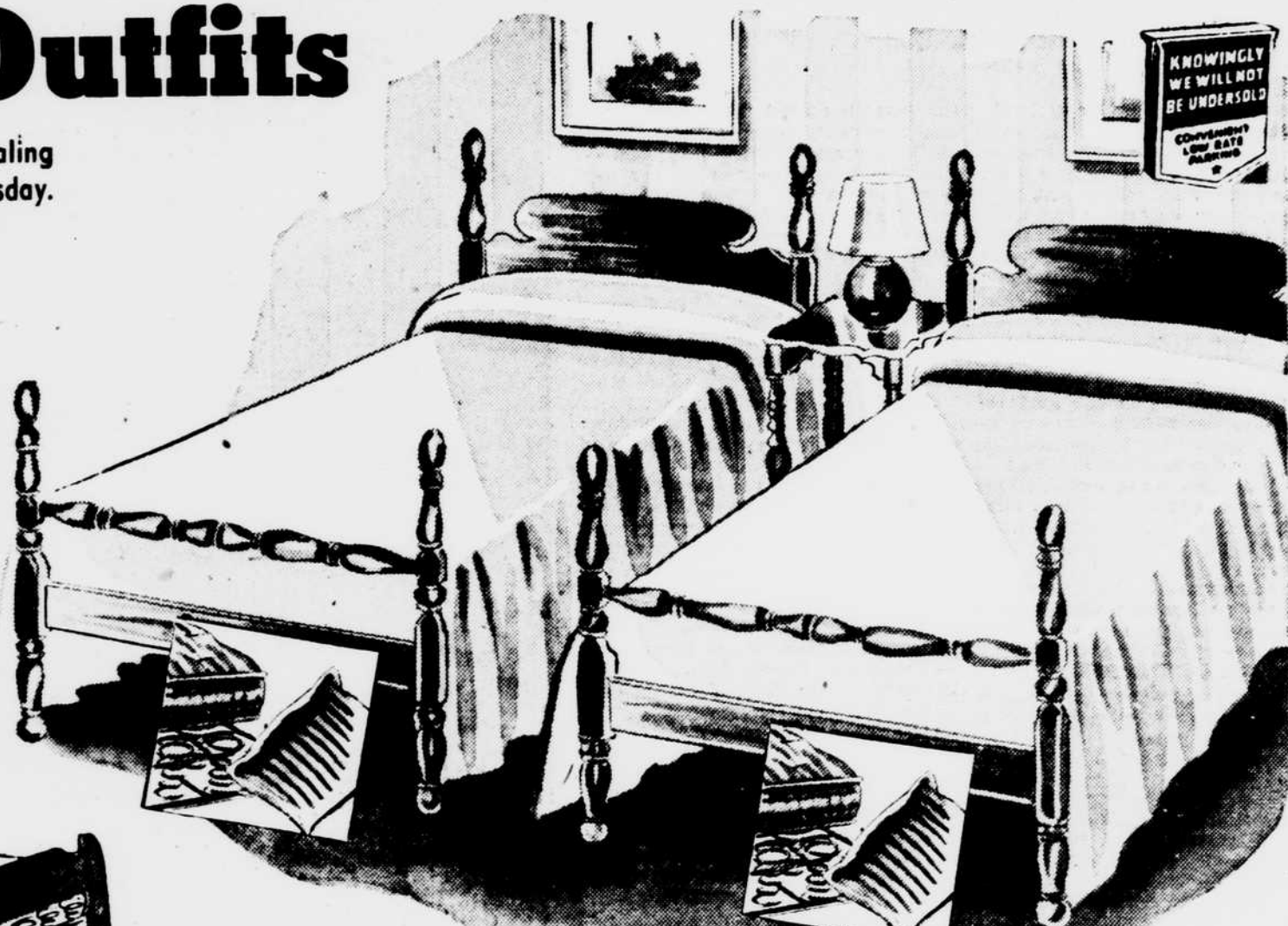
Congoleum Gold Seal Rugs

5.00

Every One Perfect!

Only Congoleum Company's heaviest quality felt base rugs bear the "Gold Seal" label—the sign of superior quality and satisfactory service. These are discontinued 1941 patterns, in block and tile designs—offered tomorrow at this reduced price.

Floor Coverings—Third Floor.



8-Pc. 85.00 BUNK BED OUTFIT
A PERFECT SPACE SAVER—SPECIALLY PRICED FOR TUESDAY!

This solid maple bunk bed outfit will solve the problem of many householders where crowded sleeping accommodations are the rule. Not only the perfect space saver, but an outfit of graceful design and attractive appearance. The bunk bed is convertible into 2 twin beds, and the other pieces include 2 Simmons coil springs, 2 roll-edge mattresses, guard rail and ladder.

\$49

Goldenberg's—Furniture—Fourth Floor.



Look at the Value You Get in This
MANTLE FIREPLACE SET
2.95

Includes mantle of heavy kraft board with imitation brick front, pair of Colonial andirons in jet-black finish, and electric wood birch fire log with red bulb.



**8-PC. PUNCH SETS
2.49**

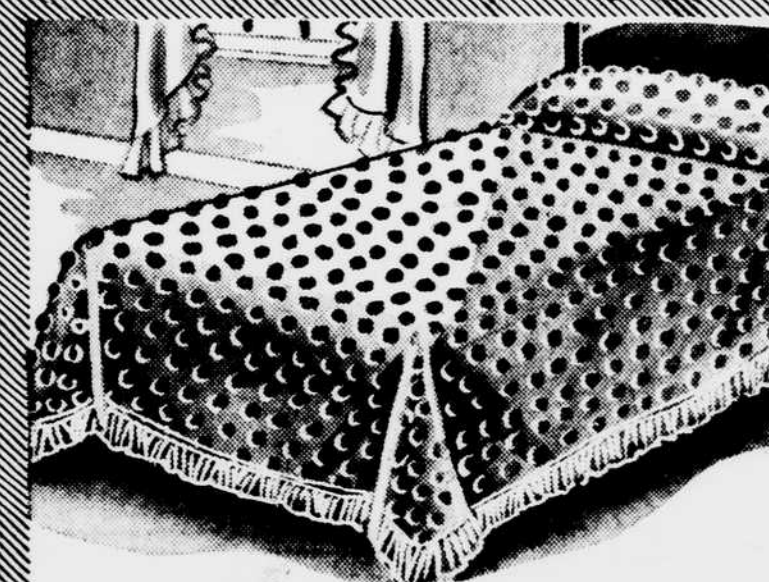
Includes large chromium plated bowl with crystal glass inset, half a dozen ruby red colored punch cups and a ball-handled ladle.



**1.98 CHROME GIFTS
1.49**

You are offered choice of chrome and cracker dishes, footed compote, 3-compartment dishes with glass inset. Excellent gifts.

Goldenberg's—Housewares—Downstairs.



**FRINGED COLONIAL
HOBNAIL SPREADS**

300 more of these handsome spreads ready tomorrow—each one with 16,000 individual fluffy tufts and smart 4-inch fringe. Twin and full sizes. Six lovely colors and snowy white.

3.49

Bedwear—Main Floor.

Open Tonight and Every Night 'til 9

It's Hard to Understand Men Because Their Ways Are Contradictory

They Want to Be Pursuers In Courtship, but Forget To Be Complimentary

Are Usually Slaves to Beauty But Like Women to Possess Plenty of Intelligence

By Dorothy Dix

Men are always complaining that women do not understand them. Small wonder that, for a woman would have to be a trained psychologist, a mind-reader, a prophetess and to be possessed of occult powers of divination to even make a good guess at what makes men act the way they do. For instance: At no stage of life are men willing to be their age. When they are young, they want to be thought old and sophisticated, and when they are old they desire to be treated as mere lads. It is always a safe play to call an adolescent "Mister" and ask his opinion about the real meaning of life, but the way to make a hit with a bald-headed grandpa is to chide him under the chin and call him "Johnny Boy."

Even the most astute men appear to park their brains when they deal with women, and we daily behold mere girl babies selling gold bricks to men whom no other man could take in a trade. Old millionaires, tottering on the verge of the grave, marry girls young enough to be their granddaughters in the fond belief that they are loved for themselves alone. The most cynical and suspicious of men think it is just childish artlessness that makes little gold-diggers roll their eyes at them and ask for diamond bracelets and streamers.

Any woman under 30 can get away with murder if she has a peaches-and-cream complexion and large blue eyes, provided she is tried by an all-man jury. Men whose business it is to pick out the personnel of big firms throw all of their knowledge of human nature and experience out of the window when they select their own mates. And men whose breasts are covered with medals for bravery are afraid of their own wives.

In courtship every man wants to be the pursuer instead of the pursued. He wants to think that he discovered the girl and did all of the wooing and that it was only because of his technique as a great lover that he finally won her. But every woman knows that if she sits on the sidelines and waited for some man to come along and find her she would end her days in the Spinners' Retreat.

She knows that long before the man she married saw her she had her eyes on him and that, while she pretended to flutter away from him like a frightened bird, she measured her distance and never got out of sight. There is nothing that men resent more than having a woman openly chase them, but they fall for it and like it when she does it subtly.

Theoretically, men are slaves to beauty. The first thing they ever notice about a woman is her looks. Tell a man about a strange woman and he doesn't ask if she is clever, or accomplished, or an interesting conversationalist, or amusing. All he wants to know is whether she is pretty or not.

Yet when they come to marry they rarely throw the handkerchief to Miss America, as you can see if you will observe the wives in your circle. Maybe it is a man's guardian angel who steps in at the crucial moment and makes him see that a living picture doesn't fit into a kitchen, and that it is better to have a wife who will burn incense before him than one who will expect him to keep the lamp alight before her. Anyhow, it is a truism that the men who pay lip service to Venus generally marry plain Marias.

Men like women to have brains, but to keep them hidden and only bring them out in times of emer-



A refreshing beverage is a "must" at all holiday parties, and with the younger set soon expected home from school and college, it is well to have a few recipes for punches and similar soft drinks to fall back upon on gala occasions. There are a number of types of punch bowls available that are not expensive, but delightfully interesting in appearance.

Several Ways To Conquer Timidity

Learn to Develop Complete Faith In Yourself

By Patricia Lindsay

Right now, with the holiday festivities approaching, all timid persons are quaking in their shoes or growing depressed because of their shyness. Countless girls and boys and men and women write and ask me, "How can I stop being so self-conscious?"

In "The New Book of Etiquette" there is an entire chapter on self-consciousness which I advise all these timid persons to read. Many suggestions are offered to them.

"If there is one thing in all the world that cannot be concealed it is self-consciousness," writes Miss Eichler, author of the book. "If someone in our presence is embarrassed and ill at ease, we know it."

"Some people are never at ease with strangers. They are always 'tongue-tied' in conversation, uneasy and out of place at almost every gathering. This is self-consciousness of a very apparent form. It is caused through lack of knowledge, through fear of blundering, through the embarrassment of awkward manners."

"The way to overcome this form of self-consciousness is to be sure of yourself. There is no need to be hesitant and in doubt. You can know. Find out precisely what is correct and what is incorrect—and then forget about it. Make it a practice to do and say the correct thing always, so that you will be able to do and say these things unconsciously, without stopping to think about them."

Further on in the chapter is this gem of advice which all timid persons should read every morning right after brushing their teeth:

"To overcome timidity, you must develop faith in yourself. Force all thoughts of inferiority out of your mind. Don't be afraid of people. Express your opinions. Join in conversation without hesitancy and take an interest in everything that is going on around you. Never for an instant permit yourself to be so wrapped up in your own thoughts that you find it more comfortable to be with yourself than with others!"

Why Grow Old?

By Josephine Lowman

There's no use denying it, we women would love to stay young, not only in spirit but in beauty. Keeping the figure lithe and youthful is a simple matter of knowing which exercises to take and then doing them faithfully. Our faces present a more difficult problem.

After talking to many experts in their various fields, from plastic surgeons to nutrition experts, to beauty experts, these facts seem to stand out. The general tone, nourishment, and health of the body reflects itself startlingly in the youth of the face. The necessity for lubrication and increased circulation of the face is outstanding. Intelligent thought and application to all these approaches will bring us a happy state of delayed aging.

Here's one way to send an extra portion of blood surging to your facial tissues, and it's fun also. Learn to stand on your head. When you first begin, do it this way. Place a small pillow on the floor close to the wall. Get down on your knees, place the top of your head on the pillow and one hand on the floor on each side of your head. Push from your toes, throwing the legs up against the wall. You may need some one to help you at first, to hold your feet up against the wall. Some persons find it easier to try this on a mat.

Take the first position indicated with the head on the mat, one hand on each side of your head. Bring the legs up over the hips with bent knees, slowly straightened knees stretching upward.

By Betsy Caswell,

Woman's News Editor.

With the approach of the holiday season, and the time for youngsters and college-age sons and daughters to enjoy their vacation partying, it is well to have a few recipes for simple punches and drinks on hand for gala occasions. You may serve such beverages, depending upon their ingredients, steaming hot or coolly reposing in a bowl around a huge block of ice. Or, if you want to give a really festive touch, order from one of the ice companies a beautifully "carved" bowl made of clear ice, that will chill the punch and be useful and ornamental all at the same time. These bowls take a long time to melt, and should last successfully until some time after the party.

Cold drinks are, of course, best for indoor dances, evenings of games and so on. The hot ones are perfect for after-ice-skating gatherings, or horseback riding, or long hikes or motor trips in the chill air. Especially good after a nocturnal treasure or scavenger hunt.

These punches and drinks for which we are giving you recipes are simple to prepare, and not too expensive. We hope they'll help you through the whirl of holiday entertainment.

LEMON GINGER ALE SHANDY-GAPP.

- 1 quart boiling water
- 4 teaspoons tea
- 3 cups sugar
- 3 cups fresh lemon juice
- 4 bottles (12-ounce size) dry ginger ale

2 quart trays ice cubes
Lemon slices
Pour boiling water over tea. Strain; dissolve sugar in warm liquid. Cool and add lemon juice. At serving time put in punch bowl, add ice cubes and ginger ale. Garnish with lemon slices. Serve at once. (Serves 20.)

HONOLULU PUNCH.

- 1 cup canned unsweetened juice.
- 1/2 cup raspberry syrup
- 1/2 cup cream
- 1/2 cup crushed ice

Place all ingredients in a shaker, shake well and serve immediately. Yield, four servings.

HOT FRUIT PUNCH.

- 1 cup sugar.
- 1 cup tea infusion (pour one cup boiling water over two teaspoons tea).
- 1/2 cup lemon juice.
- 1/2 cup grape juice.
- 1/2 cup strawberry juice or grated pineapple.
- 5 cups boiling water.

Dissolve in hot tea. Combine all ingredients. Serve at once, if desired, top each glass with a heaping

spoonful of meringue. This recipe makes one-half gallon, enough to serve 7 or 8 large, or 15 small glasses.

FRUIT PUNCH FOR FIFTY.

- 2 quarts strong green tea (about 1 1/2 cups dried leaves)
- 1 1/2 to 2 quarts loganberry, pineapple, papaya or grape juice
- 2 cups strained lemon juice
- 4 cups strained orange juice
- 2 quarts water
- 1 cup sugar (depending upon choice of other ingredients)

CRANBERRY PUNCH.

- 1 1/2 cups sugar.
- 3 cups boiling water.
- 2 cups cranberry sauce.
- 1/2 cup pineapple juice.
- 1 pint lemon juice.
- 1 quart carbonated water.
- 1/2 cup maraschino cherries.
- Slices of orange, lemon and pineapple.

Dissolve the sugar in the boiling water. Add the cranberry sauce and stir until mixture is smooth. Add the pineapple juice. Strain mixture through cheesecloth and chill. For serving, pour over block of ice, in a punch bowl, add the lemon ice, water and the cherries, chopped fine. Garnish with fruit slices.

Manners of the Moment

When you have bought a nice old antique chair, or a chair you especially prize because it was such a bargain, it's discouraging to have your friends point to it and say, "Oh, that's exactly like a chair that used to be in my garden, and which I threw out last summer."

In fact, it's hardly nice of your friends to say that sort of thing about any piece of furniture in your house. If they don't like it, they should keep quiet—unless you specifically ask them for an opinion. And if they do like it they should compare it to something worthy.

But when they start suggesting that you have in your house what they would have discarded yesterday, your love for them wanes.

Of course, you could come back with something to the effect that the friend was pretty foolish to throw out a chair like that, since that type of chair is being cherished by museums. But probably the safest way to manage yourself and your temper is to think about that awful chair your friend keeps in her hallway. That thought will buoy you up and you needn't get angry at any one.

Value of Milk In Children's Daily Diet

It's Not Complete Food, but a Very Important One

By Lettice Lee Streett

Dear Mrs. Streett: Will you tell me the value of milk in the diet of a 5-year-old child and also how much is needed daily? After my widowed sister's death I took her son into my own home, and as I have never had any children of my own you can imagine how little I know about them. Your column has answered many of my questions.

FAITHFUL READER.

Doctors do not agree upon the amount of milk a child should be given daily, but in order to strike an average it may be safely stated that the normal child of five should drink one quart of milk a day. Too much tends to spoil the appetite for other necessary foods, and many doctors advocate training a child to drink his milk after he has finished his meal.

Children, and grown-ups, too, should only drink milk that is pasteurized or that from certified herds that have been T. B. and Bangs tested and cared for according to all Government requirements.

Although milk is not, as some people believe, a complete food, it is without question the most valuable one for children. It contains sugar (carbohydrate), protein, fat, minerals and vitamins. These minerals, principally calcium and phosphorus, are vitally needed by the growing young body. A diet for a child that does not include milk presents a serious feeding problem requiring the attention of a trained dietitian.

If it is not too high in fat, milk is easily digested. Therefore, if rich milk such as Jersey or Guernsey is used for a small child it is best to remove two or three ounces of cream from the top.

Vitamin C, which is essential to growth, aids proper elimination and prevents scurvy, is present only in uncertain quantities in milk. It is partially destroyed by heating, so that the already small amount is further decreased when the milk is processed in any way. Vitamin C is found in citrus fruits, other fruits, green vegetables and potatoes, and most especially in oranges and tomatoes. Therefore, give your children plenty of fruits and green vegetables, orange and tomato juice in addition to their daily quota of milk.

Social 'Chiseling' Makes Fellow Disliked by All Who Recognize Trait

Don't Expect to Enjoy Girls' Company Without Spending Money Once in a While

By Kay Caldwell and Alden Harrison

This is the season when thousands of fellows are taking thousands of girls home from skating rinks and dancing places every week-end night. Today we're going to consider a boy's letter which brings up a couple of interesting angles of this situation.

"Dear Kay and Alden: Almost every Friday night I attend a neighborhood dance with another boy. There we usually meet the same two girls each week, and practically spend the evening with them. After the dance we take them home, and they invite us in for a coke. I never gave it a thought as to whether it was the polite thing to do. The girls are real friends, and of course they invited us in. Their parents don't seem to mind, and we never stay later than 12 o'clock."

"Is it all right for us to go in with them?" Bill M.

The important consideration in this situation is whether or not the girls' parents are up and about, when you stop in for your coke. If they are, we see no reason at all why you should not accept the invitation. Since the girls invite you in each time, you can assume that they are doing so with the approval of their parents.

What we would question is the politeness of your going to these dances week after week, taking up the girls' entire evening and then going home and accepting their offer of refreshments, without apparently ever doing anything to repay their hospitality.

Perhaps you really do take the girls out now and then, and merely failed to mention it in your letter. At least, you may occasionally stop in a drug store and buy them their cokes on the way home, instead of roasting their family icebox.

But if you don't ever furnish the refreshments, and if you don't ever take them to a movie or to a dance for which you buy their tickets, don't you think your present program is a bit on the chiseling side?

Girls like to be taken out on real dates, instead of merely being met by boys at social affairs and taken home. They like to think that their masculine friends think enough of them actually to spend a dollar on them once in a while. It's pretty annoying to a girl to go to a place of entertainment time and again, pay her own admission, and then have some frugal youth come dashing eagerly up after the tickets are bought, spend the evening with her, and then take her home to cadge a coke.

We think you should be more concerned about the fairness of the deal you are giving the girls than about the politeness of accepting their invitations to stop in when you get them home. Your desire to do the right thing on your part of etiquette is commendable, but chiseling is a far more serious breach of good manners than is the innocent breaking of some rule of behavior.

Our "How to Be a Better Dancer" booklet contains tips on ballroom manners, as well as instructions for improving your dancing technique. Write for it to Kay Caldwell and Alden Harrison, in care of this paper, and enclose 5 cents (stamps or coin).

And chiseling is more than rule breaking; it's the expression of a fundamental attitude which can make you thoroughly disliked by everybody. No girl can long respect a fellow who is cheap, or who imposes on her hospitality. If you have already done so, we suggest that you spend a dime or two on

FOR SOUP STOCK
FREE recipes. Write HERB-OK, Mamaroneck, N. Y.

Herb-Ox
Vegetable BOUILLON CUBES
Also Beef and Chicken

Jacket, Bag and Hat

These Charming Accessories Will Add Interest to Your Wardrobe



By Barbara Bell

Here are three accessories which will add fresh interest and new glamour to your wardrobe! Accessories you can make at home for yourself, with very small expense in materials or time. If you have been admiring the new longer jackets—of mannish cut and classic tailoring—here is an excellent version. Once made you'll find it useful again and again—to wear with your sports frocks, to make up a suit with an odd blouse and skirt.

To make this jacket just twice as effective as a costume detail match it with this usefully large handbag and the snug-fitting hat. The bag is finished off with a zipper top—inside there can be pockets and pockets for all the small things you carry. The hat is the kind you can wear back of a pompadour—you can make it as dressy as you please with a pair of feathers—or a jeweled pin.

Barbara Bell pattern No. 1503-B

BARBARA BELL, Washington Star.

Include 25 cents for Pattern

No. 1503-B. Size _____

Name _____

Address _____ (Wrap coins securely in paper.)

is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 (32) requires 2 1/4 yards 54-inch material or 3 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for all three pieces. Lining requires 2 1/2 yards 35-inch material.

More Christmas ideas may be found in our Fashion Book, a complete review of styles available in easy-to-follow patterns. Send 15 cents for your copy today.

Rag Doll Susie



By Baroness Piantoni

Susie is such a cheerful looking doll that she appeals to little and big girls alike. Odds and ends of bright fabrics, some yarn for hair and a few strands of embroidery floss make Susie inexpensively and quickly, too, for she is all in one piece except for her removable jacket. She stands to a height of 14 inches and is just as cute in her overalls as she is dressed up in her reversible coat. Little children will find Susie especially satisfactory because of her soft, pliable body.

Pattern envelope contains cut-out designs for each pattern piece; also full directions.

Send 15 cents for No. 1573 to the Needlework Editor of The Evening Star.

CLIP THIS RECIPE

McCormick Surprise

RECIPE OF THE WEEK TESTED AND APPROVED BY MCCORMICK CONSUMER BOARD

- 2 tbs. McCormick onion flakes (soak 20 minutes)
- 4 cups canned tomato juice
- 1/2 sp. McCormick garlic salt
- 8 McCormick peppercorns
- 3 McCormick bay leaves
- 1/2 sp. McCormick celery seed
- 1/2 sp. McCormick thyme
- 1/4 sp. McCormick mustard

Combine all ingredients in large roaster.

Combine and add to above:

- 1/2 cup salad oil
- 1 tbs. flour

Add and cook 1 hour 2/3 cups deviled ham 2 cups cooked spaghetti frequently.

Sprinkle 1/4 cup grated cheese 1 hard roll (crust) on top (Serves 4 generously)

To make every meal a complete success—purchase McCormick Tea "McCORMICK" SPICES. For the same reason milk is better. McCormick spices are "McCormick."

McCormick Spices

Private Letters OF A WASHINGTON WOMAN

Dearest Maria:

I'm head over heels in love again with my husband, of all people! He looked so handsome last night. He flattered me like old times! And he all the credit to Elite's Bonded Dry Cleaning! Elite made our last year evening clothes look like new again and I feel so proud and smart. Better note Elite's prices! Evening dresses cleaned \$1.25 up; Tuxedos, \$1.00; Dress Shirts, laundered, 25c. Collars 4c.

Linda

DUPONT 6363 Elite

LAUNDRIES • DRY CLEANERS • RUG CLEANERS

America First Urges All-Out Hostilities Against Japanese

Pledges Support of War Aid to President; Cobb Quits Committee

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, Dec. 8.—The national headquarters of the America First Committee last night issued the following statement: "Today the military forces of Japan have without warning attacked this Nation and the Japanese government has formally declared war upon us. This must be followed by a similar declaration on the part of the United States and by all-out hostilities.

"The America First Committee urges all those who have subscribed to its principles to give their support to the war effort of this country until the conflict with Japan is brought to a successful conclusion. In this war the America First Committee pledges its aid to the President as commander in chief of the armed forces of the United States."

A committee spokesman said the statement was issued after consultation with Gen. Robert E. Wood, national chairman, who was in New York. Irving S. Cobb said in Los Angeles that with the outbreak of hostilities in the Pacific he has resigned from the Executive Board of the America First Committee, with a plea for "an unbroken and unbreakable front to American enemies."

"Until this war is won and completely won," he wired the organization, "I think it is the sacred duty of every American to uphold the hands of our Government and support it in every way."

NEW YORK, Dec. 8 (AP)—The National Committee of the Communist party yesterday issued a statement declaring that the party "pledges its loyalty, its devoted labor and last drop of blood in support of our country in this greatest of all the crises that ever threatened its existence."

Stating that "this is an unprovoked act of war, not of Japan alone, but of the Berlin-Rome-Tokyo Axis war alliance," the committee added: "In all the factories and workshops of America the voice of freedom must be heard in the quickened pace of machines producing implements of war to save our Nation and increase our aid to the United Nations."

Christmas Cards Restricted. Christmas cards sent to British prisoners of war other than the name and address of the prisoner according to British official announcement.

Attack by Japan Ends U. S. Friendship of 88 Years

(Continued From Page B-10.)

In the rescue of the legations of Peking, besieged by the Chinese Boxers. The great majority of Americans gave their sympathy to Japan when in 1904 she challenged the Russian colossus. Japanese war loans were floated in the United States and in 1905 the intervention of President Theodore Roosevelt brought about an advantageous peace for Japan at Portsmouth, N. H.

Migration Brings Friction. But the migration of tens of thousands of Japanese to America's Pacific Coast brought on a period of agitation and legislation in the Western States. In 1911 a gentlemen's agreement whereby Japan undertook to halt the tide of migration provided a temporary remedy.

The World War brought new frictions, although at the end the United States and Japan were associated together against the Central Powers. But Europe's preoccupations encouraged Japanese efforts to tighten her control on China.

Her famous 21 demands of May, 1915, brought sharp condemnation from Washington. In 1918 Japan and the United States sent expeditions into Siberia but Japan went further than her Allies approved and trouble arose. One result of the World War was to embark the United States on a vast warship building program. Japan sought to match it. A race followed which endangered the peace of the Pacific. The Harding administration summoned the naval powers to Washington and a truce was effected in 1922 in the treaties of Washington which restricted capital ship construction and pledged the powers to keep hands off China.

tion of Japanese as aliens ineligible for citizenship. This ended the gentlemen's agreement. The Japanese were bitterly resentful. But this came midway in a decade of liberal government in Japan and as late as 1930 the Japanese still were ready to cooperate in keeping the peace. They signed the new naval treaty of London, although not without a bitter struggle at home. It was their last act of support for the post Versailles peace structure.

The agitation in Japan against co-operation with the Western world took on the proportions of a revolution in which the army fired the first shot the night of September 18, 1931, at Mukden.

End of Chinese Rule in Manchuria. The military campaign that followed ended Chinese rule in Manchuria but it also ended liberal, civilian rule in Japan. It was a military-fascist rising against the existing order in Japan but in the entire world, the United States Government, especially Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, was quick to grasp its significance. Other powers were not. American efforts to stem the tide then set in flow came to nothing more substantial than the Stimson doctrine of non-recognition of Japan's military gains.

Now, 10 years later, Japan, flushed with conquests extending nearly to the equator and the mid-Asian plateau, confronts a determined United States still standing on the doctrine of non-recognition. Events have thrown Japan into the arms of the Axis, ranged the United States with the other half of the world. Japan went on to complete conquest of Manchuria and moved into North China, launched a real war against China proper in 1937 and overran nearly all her eastern provinces. Joined the Axis, took advantage of Hitler's triumphs to march into Indo-China and reach out for the Dutch East Indies. In the course of all this she harmed American citizens and their interests in hundreds of instances, most spectacular of which was the sinking of the gunboat Panay on the Yangtze River above Nanking, December 12, 1937. She allied herself with Germany

and Italy in the treaty of Berlin, September 27, 1940, especially aimed at the United States. She affirmed this tie by renewing her signature of the anti-comintern pact at Berlin, November 25, 1941.

Denounced in 1939. The American Government for its part denounced on July 26, 1939, its treaty of friendship and commerce with Japan. In the summer of 1941, when Japan was strengthening her grasp on French Indo-China, Washington went a step further. President Roosevelt issued all Japanese credits in this country.

Britain and her dominions and the Dutch Indies followed suit. The result was almost an entire cessation of Japanese foreign trade. The flow of oil and scrap metal from the United States and oil from the Indies which had fed her war machine was shut off. Economically she was isolated, with her Axis allies unable to help. As a result, her military moves were supplemented by military moves of vast scope which in effect ringed Japan on all sides with hostile forces—in China, Russia, British Malaya, the Dutch Indies and the Philippines and Hawaii.

Russia's entry into the war presented Tokyo with a new threat. While Hitler was plowing through the Russian armies, this looked more like an opportunity than a menace, but as winter closed down with Russia still unbeaten the Japanese hopes which rode on Hitler's banners faded.

Last Effort at Peace Fail. The economic pinch, the steadily growing power of the military forces gathering in the East, caused her to cry out against "strangulation." A civilian government, headed by Gen. Hideki Tojo, took over in September, admitting its inability to cope with the vast forces loosed by the world cataclysm. Specifically it was unable to improve relations with the United States. A military government, headed by Gen. Tojo, was formed. In what was advertised as a "final effort" to save the peace of the Pacific the Tojo government sent one of its most accomplished diplomats, Saburo Kurosu, by plane to Washington. The negotiations were dragging on toward an apparent breakdown when, three weeks after

Kurosu's arrival in Washington, the Japanese Navy struck. The last gesture of peace-seeking diplomacy had been turned by military leadership into a smokescreen to mask their preparations to strike. Japanese bombs fell on Pearl Harbor and Manila while Kurosu and Ambassador Nomura were going through the empty motions of negotiation with Secretary Hull.

Eighty-eight years of peaceful United States-Japanese relations were at an end.

Patterson Requests Munition Production On 24-Hour Basis

Undersecretary of War Calls for Overtime Work For All Employes

By the Associated Press. Undersecretary of War Patterson called today for production of all war munitions on a 24-hour basis. Mr. Patterson issued instructions to chiefs of the War Department procurement agency that "all steps must be taken to increase the speed with which contracts are let and to speed up maximum production."

HELP MEN. CHIEF CLERK honest and reliable, experience not necessary. Apply at once. 1035 Columbia rd. E. W. work. CLERK autograph and parts experience preferred. 18 to 40; evening work. Apply Mr. Werners, 1214 12th St. N.W. New York Jewelry Co. 727 7th St. N.W. COMBINATION 2nd COOK and kitchen maid. 1718 M St. N.W. COMMERCIAL RADIO OPERATOR. Call Coleman, 1225. DELIVERY BOYS colored, preferably with bicycles for quick delivery. In the morning and afternoon. Must be honest, reliable and over 17. Good pay. Apply Latimer, 1727 Conn. ave. N.W. DRIVER experienced, willing to do part-time kitchen work. 7144. DRIVER-MEASURER must be 18 years of age, have D. C. driver's permit, be Roman Catholic, must be married. Call at 800, Star Building. DUPLICATING SHOP SUPERVISOR for night work 4 p.m. to midnight. Must be experienced, understand mimeograph, stencil and duplicating. 1019 12th St. N.W. ELECTRIC APPLIANCE SERVICEMAN experienced, steady job with Washington Electric Appliance Co. 1411. ELECTRICIAN'S HELPER experience not necessary, good salary. Call Mr. Ribbey, WA 1975. ENGINEER 3rd grade license, lifetime job for the right man. Box 327-A Star. FLOOR SANDERS finishers, good men, good pay. Call T. T. P. 5028. GRILL AND COOK experienced, must be sober, steady job. 257 Penn. ave. S.E. GROCERY CLERK experienced, steady job. 3612 34th. GROCERY and vegetable clerk experienced. Apply Foxhall Market, 4402 Conduit rd. MAN with car to act as inspector for large electrical appliance contracts. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. EMPLOYMENT MANAGER, 2nd floor, 1308 14th St. N.W. MAN to work in delicatessen, 1119 N. St. N.W. MAN for established laundry and dry-cleaning outfit, starting from \$3 to \$4 weekly. Applicant must be married, have references, able to handle laundry and have experience dealing with public. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. MAN to work in delicatessen, 1119 N. St. N.W. MAN for established laundry and dry-cleaning outfit, starting from \$3 to \$4 weekly. Applicant must be married, have references, able to handle laundry and have experience dealing with public. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. MAN young, for sales work, by old-established outfit, starting from \$3 to \$4 weekly. Applicant must be married, have references, able to handle laundry and have experience dealing with public. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. MAN young, for cleaning office, high school graduate, experience not necessary, steady job. State see and references. Call at 1214 12th St. N.W. MAN, young, experienced in changing tires and batteries. Standard Tire and Battery Co. 1411. MAN to assist us in our work, good earnings, chance for advancement, must have car and driver's license. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. MEN, young, for cleaning office, high school graduate, experience not necessary, steady job. State see and references. Call at 1214 12th St. N.W. MEN, several, to solicit and collect insurance. Apply Royal Service Station, 6th and R. 14th St. N.W. NIGHT WATCHMAN-JANITOR, colored, permanent position, must be honest and sober, full experience required. Box 310-G Star. ORDER COOKS and dish washers for restaurant, experienced preferred. Apply Porter, 1240 N. Y. ave. N.W. PORTER colored, for domestic work and bicycle delivery. Smith's Pharmacy, 14th and Clifton. REFRIGERATOR SERVICEMAN inside work. Atlas Appliance Co., 921 Gee St. N.W. RELIABLE MATURE ROUTE MAN for steady work, 1000 per week, 8 hours average to start. Must have car and be ready to start. Apply between 9:30 and 4 p.m. Tuesday afternoon, 1905 Rhode Island ave. S.E. SERVICE STATION MAN, colored, must be exp. Royal Service Station, 6th and R. 14th St. N.W. SHIPPING CLERK white, to take charge of stock in shipping, good opportunity. CO. 5900, 3040 14th St. N.W. SODA AND COUNTER MEN, full and part time. Apply A. S. Schulz, 9th and Pennsylvania ave. N.W. Mr. Jordan. STENOGRAPHER in accounting office of manufacturing company, permanent position, salary to start, \$30 to \$33. Applicant must be able to type, typing state see and references. Box 354-G Star. TRUCK DRIVERS, age 21 to 40 with one year high school education. Box 37-A Star. TYPERS, full and part-time work. Fitz Theater, 10th and New York ave. N.W. YOUNG MEN, need 3 to complete traveling sales work, 1000 per week, 8 hours average to start. Must have car and be ready to start. Apply between 9:30 and 4 p.m. Tuesday afternoon, 1905 Rhode Island ave. S.E.

HELP MEN. CURB SERVICE ATTENDANTS. Full or part-time work, see 18-30, excellent earnings, job, woman, a college graduate. Apply 8-1, Hot Shoppes, 1234 U. St. N.W. HELP MEN & WOMEN. BOOKKEEPER and stenographer, experienced. Apply to Mr. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. MAN AND WIFE white, middle-aged preferred, for permanent job, wife to act as stenographer, husband to act as assistant. Box 54-B Star. TELEPHONE OPERATOR, must have good position, good remuneration. RE 4978, after 5 p.m. EMPLOYMENT SERVICES. DOMESTIC. THE RELIABLE AGENCY 1405 11th St. N.E. Have 2-4 w. m. molaria helpers, day workers, chambermaids, part time. BUSINESS. STENOGRAPHER. \$100 PER MONTH TO START. MR. W. H. W. 1214 12th St. N.W. SECRETARIES. WITH ABILITY. Excellent Salary, Immediate Placement. Wood County, Wis. 2nd grade teacher. WANTED—AT ONCE OFFICE SALES. White only, for sales opportunities. HELP. BETTER POSITIONS many notes. Good pay, steady work, no experience. No advance pay. PERSONNEL SERVICE. 1311 G St. N.W. 8-10 Years. INSTRUCTION COURSES. AUTO DRIVING taught by expert, easy learning, perfect safety, permits secured. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100. LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE. Big demand for operators. We place you. MODERN BEAUTY SCHOOL, 1317 P St. N.W. NAKOM BEAUTY SCHOOL, 3900 14th St. N.W. Warlynn Beauty College, 1210 G St. N.W. District 1927.

NEW YORK Next Sunday. See Statue of Liberty, spectacular Skyline and the world's busiest Harbor! Famous Fifth Avenue, Radio City, Empire State Building, Broadway, Times Square. AT FARE SO LOW YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO STAY HOME! L. Washington 12:01 A.M. or 6:45 A.M. Returning about 10:30 P.M. For details, phone District 3300. BALTIMORE & OHIO Railroad

FREE CHRISTMAS GIFTS! PRESENTS FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY WITHOUT ONE PENNY IN CASH! —as your reward simply for using famous Octagon Soap Products! 12 STUNNING FREE! CHRISTMAS CARDS! Yours for only 15 OCTAGON COUPONS! NO CASH! Believe it or not, you need not spend one penny in cash! Here's why! Each time you buy golden OCTAGON BAR SOAP—or the new, creamy, white OCTAGON TOILET SOAP—you get a valuable OCTAGON PREMIUM COUPON. These coupons are good toward 1,000 lovely free gifts. Show them here are only a few! Visit the Octagon Premium Store here for yourself! Ask for a free catalog!

Missing Persons

Those having information concerning persons reported missing should communicate with the Public Relations Squad of the Police Department, National 4000. Willie Mack Evans 30, colored, 5 foot 5 inches, 130 pounds, dark-brown skin; missing from 1231 Tenth street N.W. since November 29. Harry Kouls, 16.5 foot 4 inches, brown eyes, hair, wearing brown herringbone suit, reversible herringbone topcoat; missing from 2908 Eighteenth street N.W. since Saturday. Patricia Gornley, 17. 5 foot 6 inches, 130 pounds, blond hair, blue eyes; missing from 2456 Thirtiyninth place N.W. since Saturday and believed to be en route to North Carolina. David Wentler, 14. 4 foot 6 inches, blue eyes, blond hair, wearing blue overalls, cotton plaid jacket, brown shoes; missing from Arlington, Va. since Saturday. Harry Kouls, 16.5 foot 4 inches, brown eyes, hair, wearing brown herringbone suit, reversible herringbone topcoat; missing from 2908 Eighteenth street N.W. since Saturday.

3 COLORED MEN

Reliable, neat appearing, with 7th grade education, for position of national grocery concern, over \$25 weekly to start, bonus, permanent position. Apply 9:30 to 11 a.m. to 2613 P St. N.W.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

desires the services of young men, white, 18 years of age and over, experience unnecessary. Apply Employment Office, 9th floor.

DIAMOND CABS

White men wanted, 21 years of age or older, to qualify as taxicab operators. Must have license, 12 months experience in taxicab motor vehicle operator's permit and have resided within the metropolitan area of Washington for one year or longer (nearby Maryland and Virginia included).

CLASSIFIED AD RATES

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HELP MEN

ASSISTANT AND RICKERIDGE APPLICATORS—Economy Biding and Rooting Co. 2031 R. I. ave. N.E. AUTO MECHANIC in a working assistant soon foreman, salary and bonus, good future for right party. Falls Church Motors, 4000 Falls Church. BOY colored, for delivery, over 21, who thoroughly understands mechanics and other duties; required: good pay, apply in person. Ace Beverage Co., 2445 18th St. N.W. BUTCHER experienced, steady, good salary. Reference. Apply 3612 34th St. N.W. RAHNER, Md. CHAUFFEUR-BUTLER wanted, must be experienced and competent driver, colored, live in, convenient city location; excellent quarters, liberal State salary; experience and salary expected. Box 432-A Star.

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ASSISTANT AND RICKERIDGE APPLICATORS—Economy Biding and Rooting Co. 2031 R. I. ave. N.E. AUTO MECHANIC in a working assistant soon foreman, salary and bonus, good future for right party. Falls Church Motors, 4000 Falls Church. BOY colored, for delivery, over 21, who thoroughly understands mechanics and other duties; required: good pay, apply in person. Ace Beverage Co., 2445 18th St. N.W. BUTCHER experienced, steady, good salary. Reference. Apply 3612 34th St. N.W. RAHNER, Md. CHAUFFEUR-BUTLER wanted, must be experienced and competent driver, colored, live in, convenient city location; excellent quarters, liberal State salary; experience and salary expected. Box 432-A Star.

MISSING PERSONS

Those having information concerning persons reported missing should communicate with the Public Relations Squad of the Police Department, National 4000. Willie Mack Evans 30, colored, 5 foot 5 inches, 130 pounds, dark-brown skin; missing from 1231 Tenth street N.W. since November 29. Harry Kouls, 16.5 foot 4 inches, brown eyes, hair, wearing brown herringbone suit, reversible herringbone topcoat; missing from 2908 Eighteenth street N.W. since Saturday. Patricia Gornley, 17. 5 foot 6 inches, 130 pounds, blond hair, blue eyes; missing from 2456 Thirtiyninth place N.W. since Saturday and believed to be en route to North Carolina. David Wentler, 14. 4 foot 6 inches, blue eyes, blond hair, wearing blue overalls, cotton plaid jacket, brown shoes; missing from Arlington, Va. since Saturday. Harry Kouls, 16.5 foot 4 inches, brown eyes, hair, wearing brown herringbone suit, reversible herringbone topcoat; missing from 2908 Eighteenth street N.W. since Saturday.

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SITUATIONS WOMEN.

NURSE practical, white, wishes adult... POSITION as manager or assist in... TWENTY experienced, graduate desired... WIDOW wishes to be housekeeper... WOMAN, educated, refined, traveled... YOUNG WOMAN, colored, wants short...

SITUATIONS DOMESTIC.

COL. GIRL, wants part-time or day work... COLORED GIRL, wants general housework... COLORED WOMAN, neat, reliable, wants... COOK, excellent, good cook, 35 years... MAID, colored, experienced, 35 years...

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL TO EMPLOYED MEN... HEMIS WHILE YOU WAIT, \$3.00... WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN... ANY ONE WHO WITNESSED ACCIDENT...

HOME IMPROVEMENT COMPANIES.

METROPOLITAN CONTRACTORS, INC. A Complete Home Improvement Service... GATEWAY TO SATISFACTION... FEDERAL CONTRACTING CO., INC.

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE.

FURN - Army officer - 8 pc. bed. room... FURN - 1000 gallons each, quantity... FURN - 1000 gallons each, quantity...

LIFE'S LIKE THAT - By Fred Neher



"When Edgar comes, mama, just tell him that national defense had priority."

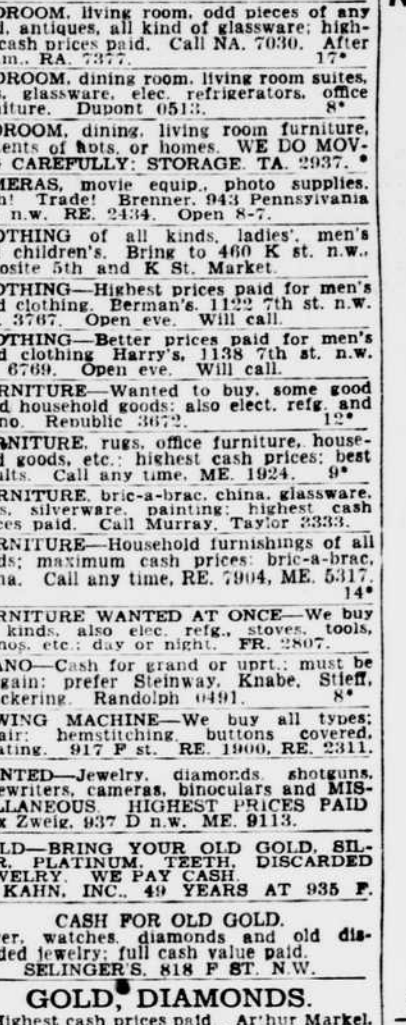
MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE.

REFRIGERATORS - Clearance sale, re-... REFRIGERATORS - Clearance sale, re-... REFRIGERATORS - Clearance sale, re-...

MISCELLANEOUS WANTED.

BEDROOM, living room, odd pieces of any... BEDROOM, living room, odd pieces of any... BEDROOM, living room, odd pieces of any...

MODERN MAIDENS - By Don Flowers



"You wouldn't guarantee it to be unbreakable if you knew Gertrude."

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

NEW EXCLUSIVE APT. THE WINCHESTER LUTON... APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED. (Continued)...

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

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RADIO PROGRAM MONDAY DECEMBER 8, 1941

Last-minute changes in radio programs sometimes reach The Star too late for correction that day.

P. M.	WMAZ, 630k.	WRC, 980k.	WOL, 1,260k.	WVSJ, 1,500k.
12:05	News-Southernaires	News-Jane Eyre	John B. Hughes	Kate Smith Speaks
12:15	Gwen Williams	Jane Eyre-Music	Lucretia Music	Big Sister
12:30	Farm and Home	Devotions	News and Music	Heleen Trent
12:45	Farm, Home-Bhage	Red River Valley	Footlight Vignettes	Our Gal Sunday
1:00	Farm and Home	Mary Mason	Sports Page	Life is Beautiful
1:15	Between Bookends	Valiant Lady	Government Girl	Woman in White
1:30	Religion and World	Grimm's Daughter	Front Page Farrell	Right to Happiness
1:45	News-Paradise Isle	Against the Storm	Sports Page	Road of Life
2:00	The Americas	Orphans of Divorce	News-Sports Page	Young Dr. Malone
2:15	Into the Light	Honeymoon Hill	Sports Page	Joyce Jordan
2:30	Care of Aggie Horn	John's Other Wife	News-Sports Page	Fletcher Wiley
2:45	Against the Storm	Just Plain Bill	News-Sports Page	Kate Hopkins
3:00	Orphans of Divorce	Clipper Ship	News-Sports Page	Elinor Lee
3:15	Honeymoon Hill	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	News For Women
3:30	John's Other Wife	Rogers-M. Beatty	News-Sports Page	Music Masterworks
3:45	Clipper Ship	Lum and Abner	News-Sports Page	Records of Week
4:00	News-Club Matinee	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Bob Pace
4:15	Club Matinee	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Nancy Dixon
4:30	Christmas House	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Mark Hawley
4:45	Star Flashes-Ship	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Mary Marlin
5:00	Clipper Ship	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	The Goldbergs
5:15	Tom Mix	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	News and Music
5:30	Tom Mix	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Just Entertainment
5:45	Tom Mix	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Ed. Hill-F. Hunt
6:00	Rogers-M. Beatty	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Frank Parker Songs
6:15	Lum and Abner	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	The World Today
6:30	Variety	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Amos and Andy
6:45	Lowell Thomas	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Lanny Ross
7:00	Herbert Marshall	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Blondie
7:15	Sylvia Kaprowitz	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Vox Pop
7:30	Philip Marlowe	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Gay Nineties Revue
7:45	I Love a Mystery	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Nineties-Elmer Davis
8:00	True or False	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Radio Theater
8:15	True or False	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Allen Haywood
8:30	True or False	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Edie Duchin's Or.
8:45	True or False	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Orson Welles
9:00	National Radio Forum	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Prof. R. Briggs
9:15	National Radio Forum	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	News and Music
9:30	For America We Sing	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Shoe Fund Campaign
9:45	For America We Sing	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Raymond Scott's Or.
10:00	Merry Go-Round	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Les Brown's Or.
10:15	Merry Go-Round	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
10:30	Garrison Montgomery	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
10:45	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
11:00	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
11:15	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
11:30	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
11:45	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol
12:00	Boxing Bout	Tom Mix	News-Sports Page	Or. News-D. Patrol

EVENING STAR FEATURES.

Star Flashes: Latest news will Bill Coyle, twice daily: WMAZ, 10:30 a.m. and 4:45 p.m.

Christmas House: Broadcasts from the fund and toy center, at the corner of the Star Building: WMAZ, daily at 4:30 p.m.

National Radio Forum: Senator Mead of New York discusses the need for Federal salary increases and Representative Ramspeck speaks on Federal retirement legislation: WMAZ, 10:30 a.m. and 4:45 p.m.

News for Schools: News of the world broadcast especially for school children, WMAZ, 10:30 a.m. and 4:45 p.m.

THE EVENING'S HIGH LIGHTS.

WMAZ, 7:00—Herbert Marshall. The actor's guest is Ilona Massey of the movies.

WRC, 7:30—Cavalade of America: Franchot Tone in "Men in White."

WMAZ, 7:45—Philip Murray, president of the C. I. O., "Keep Labor Free."

WVSJ, 8:00—Vox Pop: Broadcast from the Coast Guard Academy in New London, Conn.

WMAZ, 8:00—Love a Mystery: The title of the new mystery is "Secret Passage to Death."

WMAZ, 8:30—True or False: A group of school teachers vs. an equal number of alternates.

WVSJ, 9:00—Radio Theater: Virginia Bruce and Melvyn Douglas in "The Doctor Takes a Wife."

WOL, 9:15—Allen S. Haywood of the C. I. O. on "Politics or Production."

WOL, 10:15—Spotlight Band: Artie Shaw's.

WMAZ, 10:30—From Philadelphia a 10-round bout between Lightweight Bob Montgomery and Jimmy Garrison.

TOMORROW'S PROGRAM

P. M.	WMAZ, 630k.	WRC, 980k.	WOL, 1,260k.	WVSJ, 1,500k.
6:00	Today's Prelude	Gordon Hittmark	Dawn Patrol	Sun Dial
6:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
6:30	" "	" "	News-Art Brown	Farm Report-Dial
6:45	" "	" "	Art Brown	Art Brown
7:00	News-Kibitzers	" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey
7:15	Kibitzers Club	" "	" "	News Reporter
7:30	" "	" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey
7:45	Earl Godwin, news	" "	" "	The World Today
8:00	Kibitzers Club	News-Perry Martin	" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:15	" "	Marlin-Hittmark	" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:30	News-Kibitzers	Gordon Hittmark	" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:45	Kibitzers	Judy and Bob	" "	Arthur Godfrey
9:00	" "	Betty and Jane	" "	Arthur Godfrey
9:15	" "	Housewives' Music	" "	School of the Air
9:30	Breakfast Club	News	" "	Stories America Loves
9:45	" "	Housewives' Music	" "	Church Hymns
10:00	Pin Money	Bess Johnson	" "	Myrl and Marge
10:15	" "	Bachelor's Children	" "	Stepmother
10:30	Star Flashes-Money	Helpmate	" "	Woman of Courage
10:45	Pin Money	Road of Life	" "	" "
11:00	News-Women Wild	Mary Marlin	" "	Clark's Treat Time
11:15	Waltzes for World	Young's Family	" "	The Man I Married
11:30	News for Schools	The Bells	" "	Bright Horizon
11:45	Music Room	David Harum	" "	Aunt Jenny

WMAZ-250k., 1,340k.

1:00 News	8:15 T. Dorsey Music	2:05 Jerry Strong
1:05 Tony Wakeman	8:30 Your Govt. and Mine	2:30 Weather Bureau
2:00 News	8:45 WJNC Canteen	2:45 Favorite Horza
2:05 Tony Wakeman	9:00 News	3:00 Jerry Strong
3:00 News	9:05 National Symphony	3:15 News
3:05 Tony Wakeman	10:00 News	3:30 Let's Go Visiting
4:00 News	10:05 Revolving Rhythm	3:45 Favorite Horza
4:05 Tony Wakeman	10:30 Musical Party	4:00 News
5:00 News	11:00 Sports	4:05 Music Ad
5:05 Time Carnival	11:15 Swine Street	4:10 News
5:15 News Roundup	11:30 Hillbillies Pic Parade	4:15 News
5:30 Name the Tune	12:00 Midnight Newsteel	4:20 News
5:45 Sports Quiz	1:00 Sign Off	4:25 News
6:00 Tony Wakeman		4:30 News
6:15 Dinner Music		4:35 News
6:30 How Do You Do		4:40 News
6:45 News		4:45 News

WMAZ-250k., 1,340k.

1:00 News	8:15 T. Dorsey Music	2:05 Jerry Strong
1:05 Tony Wakeman	8:30 Your Govt. and Mine	2:30 Weather Bureau
2:00 News	8:45 WJNC Canteen	2:45 Favorite Horza
2:05 Tony Wakeman	9:00 News	3:00 Jerry Strong
3:00 News	9:05 National Symphony	3:15 News
3:05 Tony Wakeman	10:00 News	3:30 Let's Go Visiting
4:00 News	10:05 Revolving Rhythm	3:45 Favorite Horza
4:05 Tony Wakeman	10:30 Musical Party	4:00 News
5:00 News	11:00 Sports	4:05 Music Ad
5:05 Time Carnival	11:15 Swine Street	4:10 News
5:15 News Roundup	11:30 Hillbillies Pic Parade	4:15 News
5:30 Name the Tune	12:00 Midnight Newsteel	4:20 News
5:45 Sports Quiz	1:00 Sign Off	4:25 News
6:00 Tony Wakeman		4:30 News
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Bedtime Stories

By THORNTON W. BURGESS.

When Billy Mink cried "Stop!" Bobby Coon stopped. He stopped with one paw lifted and just ready to put down in the middle of the little opening in that fence which had so puzzled him. He turned his head to look back at Billy Mink. "Why should I stop," he demanded and he spoke rather crossly.

"Because, if you take one more step forward, it will be the last step you ever will take," snapped Billy.

Bobby didn't take that forward step. Instead he backed away in such a hurry that it really was funny. You would have thought he had burned his toes. Then he turned around to face Billy Mink. "What sort of nonsense is this?" he growled. "I don't see anything wrong."

Billy grinned. "You may not see anything wrong," said he, "but if you had put your foot down in that little opening you would have felt something wrong. Yes, indeed, you would have felt something wrong. There is a trap hidden there. I suspect it was set for me, but I guess the trapper who set it would almost as soon catch you as me."

Bobby Coon blinked and looked very hard at Billy Mink to see if he were fooling. When he saw the angry red in Billy's eyes he knew that Billy wasn't fooling. "Goodness, that was a narrow escape!" exclaimed Bobby. "I'm ever so much obliged to you, Billy Mink. I hope the some day I can do something for you. If you hadn't happened along tonight I guess I would be in a terrible fix right now. Do you suppose that trapper built that little fence?"

"Of course," retorted Billy Mink. "He built it so that the only way of going up or down the Laughing Brook without taking a lot of trouble would be to go through that little opening, and no one could get through that little opening without stepping in that trap. There's another one set just the same way on the other side of the Laughing Brook."

Bobby Coon looked across and for the first time he saw the other little fence. Bobby's face became very sober. "We ought to do something about those traps," said he. "We are the only ones who know anything about them and we can't sit here all the time to warn others who may be traveling up and down the Laughing Brook. I wouldn't want my worst enemy to be caught in one of those dreadful traps. What can we do to warn others?"

"I guess we'll have to put our heads together and think up something. You know, two heads are better than one."

Bobby nodded. "Let's go back to that old log there and talk it over," said he. And

Winning Contract

By THE FOUR ACES. (David Bruce Burnstone, Merwin D. Maier, Oswald Jacoby and Howard Schenken...)

Most players have the impression that slam bidding is an enterprise in which the player who has the stronger hand must display all the initiative. This is only occasionally true.

South had the stronger hand, but South took the initiative in bidding the slam. There was nothing much to the play, for South made his contract with ease.

South bid four diamonds only to find out how enthusiastic his partner was about spades. When North raised spades again, South could be sure his partner had three spades in addition to the nine red cards shown by the first two bids.

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ERRAND LIST

By Gluyas Williams



ANNOUNCES AS SHE FINISHES THAT HE HAD A NICKEL IN HIS POCKET AND IT'S GONE

CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

Crossword puzzle grid with horizontal and vertical clues. Includes words like 'On the ocean', 'Wing', 'Warmth', 'Time of blossoming', etc.

LETTER-OUT

Letter-out puzzle with five rows of words: MEDALISTS, BOWERS, RIGID, ROMAN, TRAVELS. Includes instructions to remove one letter from each word.

Remove one letter from each word and rearrange to spell the word called for in the last column. Print the letter in center column opposite the word from which you have removed it.

Answer to Saturday's LETTER-OUT: (F) FRIGATES-GAITERS (overshoes), (L) CLARING-RAGING (the was angry), (A) ADVERSE-SERVED (waiter did it), (G) LASTING-STALIN (he's in the news), (S) CANDLES-LANCED (punctured).

There is No BEE in BIOGRAPHY. Do not say: "bee-AHG-ruh-fee". The Greek bio (from bios) meaning "of or pertaining to life," always has the long "i" sound in all the words of which it is a part.

Let's Learn a New Word. "Japanese DIET meets to formulate new war policy." New item. Many readers have written that this use of the word diet is confusing, but it is a usage that is long established.

UNCLE RAY'S CORNER

Sea Snails Float Aboard Air-Bubble Rafts

When a person walks very slowly, we may say he is going "at a snail's pace." However snail his speed, however, we may be sure it is faster than a snail can travel.

Boys and Girls, Read The Junior Star Every Sunday

THE SPIRIT

(Keep up with The Spirit's war on crime in The Sunday Star's comic book.)

By Will Eisner



OAKY DOAKS

Trademark Applied For U. S. Patent Office (Oakly's adventures are a regular feature of The Sunday Star's colored comics.)

By R. B. Fuller



DINKY DINKERTON

(Don't miss Dinkerton's hilarious adventures in the colored comic section on Sundays.)

By Art Huhta



SPUNKIE

(There's always a full quota of adventure and fun in the colored comic section of The Sunday Star.)

By Loy Byrnes



BO

(Bo is just as interesting—just as human—in the colored section of The Sunday Star.)

By Frank Beck



FLYIN' JENNY

(Flyin' Jenny also flies every Sunday in the colored comic section.)

By Frank Wead and Russell Keaton



DRAFTIE

(Laugh at Draftie and Oimie in The Sunday Star's colored comic section.)

By Paul Fogarty



MUTT AND JEFF

(Watch for Mutt and Jeff's laughable escapades in the colored comic section of The Sunday Star.)

By Bud Fisher



