

ITALIAN WARSHIP SUNK, BRITISH BELIEVE

Allis-Chalmers Union to Strike 'Until U. S. Makes Firm Accept Truce' Survivors Seen On Life Rafts in Mediterranean

Late News Bulletins

Reich Protests U. S. Return of Prisoners
Germany has forwarded a new and vigorous protest to the United States...

Colder Weather Predicted After Light Snow
A light snow began falling here late this afternoon, but the Weather Bureau said clear and somewhat colder weather can be expected tonight...

Germans Drop Fire Bombs on West Coast Town
LONDON (AP)—German raiders dropped fire bombs, preceded by flares, on a west of England town tonight...

Ohio State Nine Defeats Maryland, 7-1
Ohio State defeated the University of Maryland baseball team by a score of 7 to 1 today at College Park...

Bill Would Permit Jai Alai in Montgomery
ANNAPOLIS, Md. (Special)—A bill to legalize jai alai with pari-mutuel betting in Montgomery County was introduced under a suspension of the rules...

Homers Give Nats 10-10-6 Victory Over Giants
WASHINGTON (AP)—The Washington Nationals today won their seventh straight game from the New York Giants, 10 to 6...

Lewis Drives Across Six Runs With Two Smashes; Archie Hits for Circuit
WASHINGTON (AP)—Buddy Lewis accounted for two in succession, driving both times over the right field fence and accounting for six runs batted across...

German Diplomats Take 'Grave View' Of Yugoslav Crisis
BUDAPEST, Hungary, March 29.—Reports from Belgrade tonight quoted a high-ranking German diplomat as declaring the German Legation took "an extremely grave view" of the Yugoslav situation...

Minister Makes Strong Protest Against Arrest Of Legation Secretary
HE also disclosed that German Minister Viktor von Heeren made a new and vigorous oral protest this afternoon against a new incident...

British Bombers Pound Addis Ababa Rail Line
CAIRO, Egypt, March 29.—Heavy pounding of track, trains and stations of the vital Addis Ababa-Jibuti Railway in Ethiopia and the Italians' line of retreat to Asmara, in Eritrea, was reported by the British Air Force today...

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Knox-Knudsen Back-to-Work Plot Charged

Harvester Cancels Reopening; Blames Non-Co-operation
The union charged Secretary of Navy Knox and O. P. M. Director Knudsen with conspiracy to force a "so-called Government-sponsored" back-to-work movement...

Party Will Return to Port For Roosevelt's Broadcast To Jackson Day Dinners
The party returned to the Gulf Stream aboard the yacht Potomac this morning for a few more hours of fishing, but planned to come back into Port Everglades, Fla., for the President's broadcast tonight...

Gov. Maybank Will Meet President at Fort Jackson
PORT JACKSON, S. C., March 29 (AP)—The special train bearing President Roosevelt for his first inspection of Fort Jackson Monday morning will be shifted to the post and be met by Gov. Burnet R. Maybank and other dignitaries...

Snow Brings Winter Rules To 'Land of Sky' Tourney
ASHEVILLE, N. C., March 29.—After a light snow during the night, winter rules were in order today for the second round of the \$5,000 "Land of the Sky" Open Golf Tournament...

Markets at a Glance
NEW YORK, March 29 (AP)—Stocks irregular; rails, specialties resistant. Bonds steady; rails resume rise. Foreign exchange mixed; Argentine peso climbs...

Bell Aircraft Engineers To Work 56-Hour Week
BUFFALO, N. Y., March 29.—About 200 employees in the engineering department of Bell Aircraft Corp. will increase their work week from 40 to 56 hours beginning Tuesday to help speed production of interceptor pursuit planes for the United States and Great Britain...

Illinois Coal Miners Are Ordered to Halt Work on April 1
'Final' Conference in Wage Dispute Expected Monday, C.I.O. Chief Says
The Illinois Coal Miners' Union has been ordered to halt work on April 1, following a "final" conference in a wage dispute...

Japanese Complain Of 'Fifth Columnists'
NEW YORK, March 29.—Domestic Japanese news agency said in a broadcast today that Chinese "fifth columnists" had been smuggled into China and Shengmiang in Southwestern Thailand, and Bangkok, the capital, for the purpose of obstructing Japan's policy in South-eastern Asia...

Japanese Prince to Wed Daughter of Viscount
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LONDON.—WHERE DANCERS DIED IN BOMBING—Paper lanterns hanging grotesquely and abandoned musical instruments only serve to emphasize the tragedy of this ruined dance hall, where a German bomb crashed in on gay patrons during a night air raid March 15. Several persons were killed and many were injured.

Clearing Skies Give President Another Try at Fish
Wendell L. Wilkie's vocal cords may cost the Republican National Committee \$13,000. That is the size of the bill submitted to the committee by Dr. D. Harold Barnard of Beverly, Calif., for spraying the presidential candidate's throat during his whirlwind campaign last fall...

Doctor Bills G. O. P. \$13,000 For Spraying Wilkie's Throat
Sinclair Weeks of Massachusetts, who recently was elected treasurer, in all probability will have to deal with the problem. Just how financially responsible the national committee may be no one here today was willing to say...

Turkey Hopes Nazis Will Agree to Pact For Balkan Peace
Yugoslavian Co-operation Expected on Proposition Of Non-Aggression
ISTANBUL, Turkey, March 29.—Turkey, encouraged by Yugoslavians, latest attitude toward the axis, hopes to reach an agreement with Germany which would prevent war in the Balkans...

Cutters Rush to Aid Ship Adrift Off Carolina
NORFOLK, Va., March 29.—The 2,592-ton freighter Caribair is drifting helplessly today about 300 miles east of Wilmington, N. C., the Coast Guard said. The cutter Rush from Norfolk and the cutters Agassiz and McLane are en route to the vessel's aid...

Racing Results
Entries for Monday on Page 2-X
TROPICAL PARK
FIRST RACE—Purse, \$1,000. claiming. 4-year-olds and up, 8 furlongs. (Meyers) 4:30 1:30 5:28 (Hasty Star) 4:30 1:30 5:28 (Hasty Star) 4:30 1:30 5:28

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Battleship, Cruisers Earlier Reported Damaged in Fight

(Earlier Story on Page A-1)
LONDON, March 29.—The Admiralty announced tonight "it may be assumed" that at least one Italian warship was sunk in a battle in the Eastern Mediterranean. A communique, the second of the day, said: Further information of the naval action in the Eastern Mediterranean is not yet available, but reports containing Italian survivors have been reported this morning by our aircraft...

First announcement telling of the sensational climax to the long cat-and-mouse game the British fleet has played with the Fascists in "Mare Nostrum" said it appears that so far at least one Littorio class battleship (Italy's newest) has been damaged and that two enemy cruisers are very severely damaged. Then came a Royal Air Force communique from Cairo telling of a swoop on Italian warships in the Ionian Sea between Italy and Greece in which hits were scored on two cruisers and a destroyer.

Apparently all this was one continuing action which began yesterday and still was in progress today, for the Admiralty credited the R. A. F. and the Greeks with participation in announcing that "naval operations of some importance are taking place in the Eastern Mediterranean."

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Weather Forecast

Partly cloudy and somewhat colder; lowest tonight about 30; tomorrow fair, moderately cold. Temperatures today—Highest, 46, at 11:30 a.m.; lowest, 34, at 6:30 a.m.; 44 at 1 p.m.

From the United States Weather Bureau report.

Closing N. Y. Markets—Sales, Page 13.

The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

An Evening Newspaper With the Full Day's News

LOCAL—NATIONAL—FOREIGN Associated Press and (AP) Wirephotos, North American Newspaper Alliance, Chicago Daily News Foreign Service and The Star's Staff Writers, Reporters and Photographers.

Means Associated Press.

89th YEAR. No. 35,396.

WASHINGTON, D. C., SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1941

THREE CENTS.

Fleets Battle in Mediterranean; 3 Italian Ships Reported Hit; Yugoslavs Bar Danube to Germans

35,000-Ton Battleship and Two Cruisers Damaged, British Admiralty Says

BACKGROUND— Since Italy entered the war last June her fleet has failed to come into contact with British naval forces in anything approaching a decisive engagement. British warships have patrolled the Mediterranean from one end to the other, seeking to lure the Italians into a fight. Most damage to warships of both sides in Mediterranean has been inflicted by bombing planes.

LONDON, March 29.—The Admiralty announced today that British and Greek naval forces joined battle with Italian warships in the Eastern Mediterranean and that so far "at least one Littorio class battleship has been damaged" and two enemy cruisers severely damaged.

In Cairo the R. A. F. headquarters announced that British bombers in force made a heavy and successful attack on Italian warships in the Ionian Sea, hitting two cruisers and one destroyer with heavy bombs.

A special statement said the attack was made by "a large formation of our bombers" and later "one of the cruisers stopped, emitting black and yellow smoke. A number of bombs fell close to the enemy ships."

The announcement added that a successful attack also was made on Lecce airbase south of Brindisi, in Southern Italy, and that aircraft on the ground were machine-gunned and set on fire. One twin-engine bomber was destroyed and others were severely damaged, it was said.

In Rome the Italian high command said that torpedo and bomb attacks by the Fascist air force has resulted in the possible sinking of a British cruiser and the damaging of an aircraft carrier and another cruiser.

Littorio Class Ship Damaged November 11.

One ship of the 35,000-ton Littorio class was badly crippled in the British torpedo plane attack on the Italian naval base at Taranto November 11, and the British have said they believed it was not yet repaired.

According to British sources, Italy had only two ships of the Littorio class. They are armed with nine 15-inch guns, twelve 6-inch and twelve 3.5-inch anti-aircraft guns as well as 40 anti-aircraft machine guns. They carry three airplanes.

The Admiralty's communique said: "Naval operations of some importance are taking place in the Eastern Mediterranean. So far only preliminary reports are available, but from these it appears that yesterday our naval forces operating under the command of Admiral Sir Andrew Cunningham sighted Italian forces consisting of battleships, cruisers and destroyers.

"The enemy force scattered, but some units have been brought to action and it appears that so far at least one Littorio class battleship has been damaged and that two enemy cruisers were severely damaged.

"Naval aircraft and units of the Royal Air Force have carried out attacks, the results of which are not yet known. Greek naval forces are taking part in these operations. Further information will be issued as soon as it is available."

In a speech at Brighton, England, A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, told his audience the news of the battle and, referring to the battleship and two cruisers, said: "I hope maybe they are sunk. I don't think there is much left of their destroyers."

When the R. A. F. attacked the Italian naval base at Taranto on the night of November 11-12, it was stated, aerial torpedoes left one battleship of the new Littorio class badly down by the bows while another battleship of the 23,622-ton Conte di Cavour class was beached with her stern and turret under water, the British claimed.

Two cruisers were also listed as badly damaged. The British communique at that time said "the total strength of the Italian battle fleet was six battleships, two of the Littorio class and four of the recently reconstructed Cavour class." As a result of the attack, the Admiralty added, probably only three Italian battleships were left effective.

The British announced that on November 27 they had caught an Italian squadron at sea west of Sardinia and scored hits on a new battleship, four cruisers and two destroyers before the Italians escaped.

Since then they have repeatedly told of patrolling the Mediterranean in a vain effort to lure the Italian fleet out of port.

On February 23 Premier Mussolini said in a speech at Rome that two of the battleships damaged in the Taranto raid had been repaired and were virtually ready to return to service.

Sinking of Cruiser Likely, Italians Say ROME, March 29 (AP)—The possible sinking of a British cruiser and the damaging of an aircraft carrier and another cruiser in torpedo and bomb attacks by Italy's air force were reported by the high command today.

At the same time Stefani, the official Italian news agency, said that the "naval assault craft" which entered Britain's naval base at Suda Bay on the island of Crete Tuesday night and reputedly sank a warship were tiny, new high-speed vessels requiring skill and daring on the part of their volunteer crews.

Without saying whether they were the small motor torpedo boats which Italy is supposed to have in large numbers, the agency said they were the "newest boatcraft of the royal navy."

Pages Six Stricken Warship. Stefani said the craft were worthy of "the Italian constructive genius and heroic spirit of sailors." The agency said today that Italian

Antonescu Reported Resigning in Protest On Nazi Demands

By the Associated Press. LONDON, March 29.—Reuters, British news agency, quoted an Istanbul dispatch to an independent French news agency today reporting that Gen. Ion Antonescu had resigned as Rumanian Premier in protest against German demands.

The Associated Press had no confirmation of this report from other sources.

British Mechanized Forces Slashing at Retreating Italians

Advance Units Reported Passing Hundreds of Exhausted Fascists

By the Associated Press. CAIRO, Egypt, March 29.—Fast British mechanized forces were reported today to be slashing at the heels of Italian troops retreating from Cherem to Asmara in an effort to take the Eritrean capital before new defensive positions can be organized.

A British Middle East headquarters communique said "our advance eastwards from Cherem is progressing" and added that the "situation continues to develop satisfactorily" in Ethiopia.

British advance units were said to be passing hundreds of exhausted Italians along the smooth 42-mile road leading from mountainous Cherem to the capital, leaving them to surrender to larger British forces moving up more slowly.

In Ethiopia, British forces were believed taking up positions preparatory to a smashing assault on Dire-dawa, whose fall would isolate the Italian defenders of the Ethiopian capital by severing the Addis Ababa-Jibuti Railroad.

The British moved north for the attack from the walled town of Harar, 40 miles away, whose fall was announced two days ago.

A British military spokesman said one of the most important effects of the British capture of Harar and Cherem the same day would be to encourage Emperor Haile Selassie's Ethiopian empire forces, harassing Debra Markos, 110 miles north-west of Addis Ababa.

The British expected word of the victories to bring a stream of additional tribesmen into the native forces.

Italy Reports Fighting Fierce. ROME, March 29 (AP)—The Italian high command said today fighting "continued fiercely" on the Eritrean front east of Cherem, from which British forces are attacking toward Asmara.

Fire and Explosions Wreck Asphalt Plant By the Associated Press. FORT GEORGE G. MEADE, Md., March 29.—Fire and violent explosions wrecked the asphalt plant of Barton Sand, Gravel & Asphalt Mix Co. at Patuxent, four miles from here, early today.

The flames spread to a 2,500-gallon tank which exploded and splattered blazing tar about the plant, forcing firemen of four fire companies to retreat.

Another tank of equal size, a 1,000-gallon tar tank and a 2,000-gallon tank of fuel oil were engulfed by the blaze. All were destroyed.

Burning tar and fuel shot flames hundreds of feet in the air, said Charles Kutz, superintendent of the plant.

Mr. Kutz discovered the fire shortly before 2 a.m. and called firemen from Odenton, Jessups, Bowie and Linticum Heights.

Water pumped from a nearby pond proved insufficient, and the firemen had to stretch hose lines from the Patuxent River, half a mile away. Damage was estimated at \$40,000.

Summary of Today's Star

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National. Threatening weather sends President's party to port. Page A-12 U. S. jury continues probe after indicting Fox, Davis. Page A-3 First of murder ring principals to go to chair Monday. Page A-8

Federal inspectors search for contaminated drug. Page A-7 Washington and Vicinity. House D. C. Committee to consider Overton bill Monday. Page A-20 U. S. shapes counterattack in medical case rebuttal. Page A-20 \$40,000,000 apartment project authorized in Arlington. Page A-20

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Reich Withdraws Newsmen; British Remove Families

BACKGROUND— Yugoslavia signed pact with axis last Tuesday, but Thursday a military coup carried out in Belgrade overturned the government which had done so yesterday. The Yugoslav government stated that it would neither ratify nor denounce the pact, and Germany demanded a more clear-cut statement of policy.

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, March 29.—Yugoslavia today suspended traffic of German barges and other craft on the Danube River as the German Legation ordered German newspaper men to leave the country, in apparent conviction that the new Yugoslav government will offer no acceptable compromise to axis wishes.

Germany is depending heavily upon the Danube for transportation of oil supplies from Rumania, which she took over, at least partly, for its oil resources. Soviet Russia is reported to have embargoed the export of oil to Germany effective March 1.

The Danube, after being frozen all winter, is now coming into use again with the spring thaw.

Britons Ordered to Leave. The British, apparently expecting that Yugoslavia may become a theater of war, ordered women and children to leave.

It was reported in Budapest by official Hungarian news agency that the Italian Legation in Belgrade had begun preparing to remove all Italians from the country in event the present situation takes a "turn for the worse."

The government, facing the possibility of an internal rift with Croat minority leaders, kept German waiting for an answer to her renewed offer of the present situation takes a "turn for the worse."

More than a score of German newspapermen were involved in the legislation order, and only two were permitted to remain with the diplomatic staff.

The order to newspapermen was an extension of arrangements made yesterday for the removal of all 3,000 of the economic experts, trade delegates and other Germans here. It was said that only diplomats and "urgent" business would remain.

Lufthansa Cancels Flights. Equally as significant of the Nazi attitude as this was the order of the German commercial airline Lufthansa canceling all flights over Yugoslav territory.

Military operators took over telephone communication in Belgrade. The Yugoslav general staff conferred with the German Minister, Viktor von Heeren. German sources said they sought to smooth the difficulties caused by the popular demonstrations.

A German courier arriving from Athens declared he saw the train carrying former Regent Prince Paul cross the Greek frontier yesterday.

Von Heeren was reported authoritatively to have delivered a new note to the cabinet, apparently reflecting Nazi dissatisfaction with the new cabinet's declaration yesterday that Yugoslavia would be unable to fulfill the terms of her four-day-old membership in the axis alliance.

Dr. Vladimir Machek, the home-sent leader, apparently a Croat and vice premier in this cabinet as well as in that of deposed Premier Dragisa Cvetkovich, appeared to hold the key to the future development of the nation's domestic and foreign fate.

He deliberated with his lieutenants for hours yesterday, but early today was said to be still undecided whether to stick with the cabinet of Premier Gen. Dusan Simovich or retire into the opposition ranks in which he fought for two decades until he won an agreement with Cvetkovich in 1939 for Croatian home rule.

A Yugoslav Army of 1,200,000 men was massed on the kingdom's northern and eastern frontiers, apparently to back yesterday's decision of non-compliance with the axis pact. The question, however, of whether the government would accede to Nazi wishes to fulfill all terms of the pact (See YUGOSLAVIA, Page A-3).

Washingon Marines To Return From Cuba The 1st Marine Division, including the 5th Battalion of Washington Reserves, will return shortly to this country from Guantanamo, Cuba, the Navy Department revealed today.

The local group was mobilized last year for training at Quantico, Va., and since October has been serving at the Cuban base on Caribbean duty.

However, the Navy did not disclose whether the local contingent would be returned to Quantico or sent to Parris Island, S. C. It was said the exact stations for the various units would be determined at a later date and made public.

The 1st Marine Division, formerly known as the 1st Marine Brigade, under command of Maj. Gen. Holland M. Smith.

The local Marine Reserves are under command of Lt. Col. Harvey Miller.



Danube Closing Cuts Best Nazi Route of Supply to Troops

Material to Balkans Can Move Only by Plane or One Railroad

The closing of the Danube cuts one of Germany's best lines of communications with her expeditionary force in Bulgaria and puts great difficulties in the way of a movement of oil from Rumanian fields to German territory.

The Danube is an "international river" flowing beside or in Germany, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Rumania and Bulgaria. As long as traffic keeps to the river's center, it is by treaty open to all countries.

To move supplies from Germany to the Balkans, the Germans denied use of the Danube, can transport material in only airplanes or one railway. Railroads are subject to control completely by the governments of the countries they cross.

The Danube has been open to traffic between Vienna and Bucharest for a month now, although some ice remains in the river, it is understood here.

Step Called "Courageous." The step was described here as a "courageous" action that could have far-reaching effects, either in limiting Germany's Balkan strength or in pushing Germany into making a definite move against Yugoslavia.

Under existing treaties and agreements, no government of a country touching the Danube has the right to close it to traffic, except after consultation with the other riparian governments—unless in time of emergency or war.

Since the outbreak of the present European war, Germany has attempted to dominate the control of the Danube by membership in France and England in the Danubian International Commission was severed through German machination shortly after the war declarations of September, 1939.

Since then a regular sight along the course of the Danube has been the traveling east and west of long lines of barges, as many as 10 in a string, pulled by a tugboat, loaded with materials for Germany or for German troops.

Russia Made Demand. An early meeting of the present commission on the Danube had been called prior to the reported Yugoslav action. The problem of control of the river has been muddled since the Russian government made a demand in February for a voice in the commission.

The Russian seizure of Bessarabia from Rumania has brought the Russian boundary to the Pruth River, which is a northern tributary of the Danube.

Italy, too, has a voice in Danube affairs—her reward for axis partnership with Germany.

The internationalization of the Danube was first decided on after the Crimean War, in the treaty of Paris of 1856. It was reaffirmed at the treaty of Versailles in 1919, after the central powers during the World War had rearranged the control of the Danube to suit themselves—as Berlin has done during the present war.

During the last two years of the World War the central powers held all the territory along the full course of the Danube. That is not true now. Not only is Yugoslavia independent, but Hungary still maintains a semblance of independence.

Matsuoka and Ribbentrop Have Third Conversation By the Associated Press. BERLIN, March 29.—Japanese Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka had a third and lengthy conversation with Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop this morning, it was announced by authorized sources.

He also saw other Japanese diplomats from European capitals and had a talk with Reichsmarshal Hermann Goering. He is preparing to depart for Rome tomorrow afternoon.

The topics of the talks of Matsuoka and von Ribbentrop were not revealed, but all Foreign Office sources stressed their cordial character.

These sources said there could be no question of pressure on either side in these talks since they were animated by frankness, co-operativeness and a meeting of minds on fundamental issues.

Pope to Receive Matsuoka. VATICAN CITY, March 29 (AP)—Vatican City authorities announced today that Pope Pius XII would receive Japanese Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka in an official audience next Wednesday.

Darlan May See Matsuoka. VICHY, March 29 (AP)—Informal sources said today Vice Premier and Foreign Minister Admiral Jean Darlan might go to Paris Monday to meet Japanese Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka. It was believed, however, that no definite decision had been made.

Kirk Presents Credentials. CAIRO, Egypt, March 29 (AP)—United States Minister Alexander Kirk presented his credentials to King Farouk in a colorful ceremony today.

Raids Damage Consulate Of U. S. in Plymouth

PLYMOUTH, England, March 29.—The government permitted publication today of information that the United States Consulate here was damaged in the recent air raids on this port.

The United States Embassy in London said the consulate was hit by fire bombs and completely burned out. There were no casualties.

Three Axis Vessels Leave Brazil to Breach Blockade

Italian Freighter Also Reported Preparing to Depart From Argentina

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, March 29.—Three axis merchantmen left Brazilian ports last night and early today in an apparently co-ordinated effort to penetrate the British blockade.

The German freighter Dresden, of 5,567 tons, had not been reported for 11 hours after sailing from Santos last night. She had a crew of 50.

The Italian oil tanker Franco Martelli, 10,535 tons, left Recife with a cargo of oil and a crew of 50 or 60.

The Italian freighter Frisco, 4,610 tons, left Fortaleza with a crew of 20 or 30 aboard.

Dispatches from Argentina said the Italian freighter Amabilis, 5,425 tons, also was reported getting ready to sail from Bahia Blanca.

Nazi Ship Leaves Brazil To Run British Blockade

SANTOS, Brazil, March 29 (AP)—Carrying clearance papers for a voyage to Vladivostok, Russia, the 5,367-ton German freighter Dresden stood out to sea shortly before midnight last night in an effort to run the British blockade.

The vessel, commanded by Capt. W. Jaeger and carrying a crew of 49 men, had been in the harbor since November 25, 1939.

British sources declined to say whether any vessels of the South Atlantic patrol were on the lookout for the Dresden, but it was recalled that the Asturias, a big British auxiliary cruiser, recently steamed out of Buenos Aires.

Three other German ships and an Italian tanker, refueled in Brazilian ports, recently have shown signs of putting to sea.

Further search disclosed an almost complete skeleton—tentatively identified as that of a woman.

One Thurston County officer said a woman of sufficient prominence to require a complete investigation of the case now disappeared in the area about four years ago. He refused to elaborate.

Deputy Sheriff Frank Kenney said Olympia doctors, after a preliminary investigation, reported the skeleton was that of a woman and that death occurred three to five years ago.

Four Long-Range German Bombers Believed Felled

AN EAST COAST CANADIAN PORT, March 29.—Merchant seamen declared last night that four of Germany's newest long-range bombers were believed to have been destroyed in an attack on a British convoy in the Atlantic recently.

Only one of five attacking planes was seen to head homeward after a battle lasting an hour, they said, and it was wobbling.

They reported they did not know how many ships in the convoy were lost, but the average, they added, was less than one in 10.

"We gave them more than they were looking for," said Able Seaman Donald Jackson. "The sky was literally ablaze with gunfire—every ship opened up with everything she had."

Greek Air Field Bombed By Surprise, Italy Says

ROME, March 29.—A surprise attack by an Italian bombing squadron yesterday on Agrinion Airfield on the shores of Lake Agrinion in Southwest Greece was reported today by Stefani, Italian news agency.

Court Dismisses Suit By Hammond to Keep Foreign Service Post

Administrative Remedies Not Yet Exhausted, O'Donoghue Rules

Justice Daniel W. O'Donoghue today dismissed the complaint of Ogdan H. Hammond, Jr., 29-year-old diplomat, who last week filed an injunction suit in District Court charging that the State Department sought his dismissal from the foreign service on the false accusation that he mimicked President Roosevelt at a party.

In denying Mr. Hammond's motion for a temporary restraining order, Justice O'Donoghue held that his suit was prematurely brought, in that he has not yet exhausted his administrative remedies.

Mr. Hammond, now on leave and living at 1603 Connecticut avenue, is the son of the one-time American Ambassador to Spain. Before being placed on leave of absence in December, he served in the Division of Cultural Relations at the Foreign Officers' Training School. He had previously been vice consul at Vienna and at Leipzig.

In a brief filed March 18 Mr. Hammond said the State Department, among other things, had accused him of "disloyal dealings" with a "female agent of a foreign government" but that he learned his dismissal was being sought primarily for his alleged disrespectful act toward the President.

Defendants named in the brief were Secretary Hull, Assistant Secretaries A. L. Berle, Jr., Breckinridge Long, Dean Acheson and G. (See HAMMOND, Page A-8).

Harvester Meeting Called. The C. I. O. Harvester workers meet tomorrow to decide whether to go back to work as requested by the board and whether to meet with the board and company officials here Monday and Tuesday to discuss higher wages and other concessions.

A strike at the Midland Steel Products Co., Detroit, important to the automotive industry, was tentatively settled yesterday after 18 uncertain days. C. I. O. union members act today on a proposal including a 5-cent hourly raise.

C. I. O. and management also reached an agreement affecting 1,400 workers at the plant of the Universal Cyclops Steel Corp., Bridgeville, Pa. The five weeks' strike had been turned over to the Mediation Board for settlement.

Reopening of the plant, vital to defense, was forecast yesterday.

The agreement was submitted today to a vote by the 1,500 employees. Union officials said they felt sure members would accept the agreement and the plant would resume full production early next week. The voting will last until midnight.

The workers struck demanding a 25 per cent wage increase. Under the compact reached, a fact-finding committee consisting of a Government and the plant would resume full production early next week. The voting will last until midnight.

Bethlehem Troubles Continue. Settlement of the strike at the Bethlehem Steel Co.'s huge plant at Bethlehem, Pa., however, did not end the firm's labor difficulties.

Threat of strikes at three Bethlehem shipyards in New York Harbor and the plant would resume full production early next week. The voting will last until midnight.

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New U. S. Board Meets to Tackle Strike Tie-ups

Mediators Start Negotiations in Vanadium Walkout

The new National Defense Mediation Board began its work here today, tackling the issues of a protracted strike at the Vanadium Corp. at Bridgeville, Pa.

The company, which employs 400, sent representatives, but the C. I. O. union involved, through a telegram mixup, was not represented as the hearing got under way.

In Pittsburgh C. I. O. Regional Director Anthony J. Federoff said the strikers were willing to "comply with the board's request" for resumption of production at the strike-bound plant, but that company heads "ran off to Washington without making any overtures to the union."

Mr. Federoff said the local president of the Vanadium Workers' Union did not receive a notice of the board hearing until today, but the union intended to send representatives to Washington. The strike, which he has said violated the union's contract, was called in protest against the hiring of five non-union plant guards.

Scheduled consideration today was the case of the A. F. of L. Electrical Union and the Cornell Duplicator Corp. at South Plainfield, N. J. Management and union representatives discussed the issues all night and then today asked unsuccessfully for postponement of the hearing. The firm is a subsidiary of the Condenser Corp.

Present when the Vanadium conference started were W. H. Davis, vice chairman of the board, representing the public; Thomas Kennedy, representing labor, and Roger D. Lapham, representing management, and the following company representatives: J. Ralph Davis, vice president, New York City; Spencer C. King, general manager, Bridgeville; and Thomas G. Rickett, attorney, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Officials said board members would attempt to reach an agreement with the company under which work would be resumed pending mediation efforts.

The C. I. O. Harvester workers meet tomorrow to decide whether to go back to work as requested by the board and whether to meet with the board and company officials here Monday and Tuesday to discuss higher wages and other concessions.

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Secret Maneuvers Draw Us Near War, Cardinal Declares

O'Connell Says People's Trust Is Dangerous Thing to Toy With

By the Associated Press. BOSTON, March 29.—William Cardinal O'Connell, Catholic Archbishop of Boston, was quoted today by the Boston Traveler as saying "secret maneuvers behind the scenes of Government are drawing us nearer and nearer to war."

The cardinal said, in an interview with the Traveler on his return from a winter vacation in Miami, Fla., that "the trust of the people in their government is a dangerous thing to toy with."

"There is a distinct feeling," he added, "that things are going on behind the scenes unknown to the people. This is the sort of distrust that brought about revolutions in Europe—the distrust of the people in their government."

"I hope," he asserted, "that this country stays out of war. I know the people want to stay out, but the Government seems to ignore their wishes while still talking of democracy."

Some sort of secret maneuvers are bringing us nearer and nearer to war all the time. This does not tally with democracy. Everybody is wondering just where we are in this thing. It is not a fair thing for a government calling itself democratic.

"All this mystery that is going on is puzzling to the people and is not fair."

The cardinal, greeting newsmen in his stateroom on the steamer Boston, appeared to be in excellent health.

"I'm speaking neither pro nor con on the Government," he added. "I'm merely echoing the sentiments of the people from all parts of the United States. Their question is: 'Where are we in this situation?'"

100 Ex-Loyalist Fighters Sent to Africa by France

By the Associated Press. VICHY, France, March 29.—One hundred former members of the International Brigade, which fought on the government's side in the Spanish civil war, were forcibly taken from the Argelles Internment Camp six days ago, it was reliably reported today, and sent to North Africa.

It is presumed the men will be put to work on the Trans-Saharan Railway, which the French government has ordered built.

The report said gendarmes, soldiers and members of the youth group, Compagnons de France, encircled the camp and barracks while four gendarmes took each man to a truck.

Woman internees threw sand in the guards' eyes, children tried to fight the police and some of the men resisted and were knocked down and dragged away, this report said. Three of the men were injured and taken to a hospital, it was said.

Athletic Post for Sasse A.P. M. C. Is Reported

By the Associated Press. WILMINGTON, Del., March 29.—Lt. Col. Ralph I. Sasse of Wilmington, former head coach of football at the Military Academy, West Point, and at Mississippi State, is reported to have been in conference recently with Col. Frank K. Hyatt, president of Pennsylvania Military College.

This has given rise to rumors that Col. Sasse may be engaged in some athletic capacity by the Chester school.

Neither Col. Hyatt nor Col. Sasse would affirm or deny these rumors. Col. Hyatt said, however, that Si Paullux, connected with P. M. C. for 14 years, had recently been re-engaged as head football coach. This would indicate that Col. Sasse might be engaged as athletic director.

Power Project Materials Held Up by Allis Strike

By the Associated Press. Interior Department engineers have told Secretary Ickes that necessary equipment for five big Western power projects which are related to defense production was being held up by the Allis-Chalmers strike at Milwaukee.

Materials dependent on this power in the West, the department said in announcing the report include aluminum, chemicals, aircraft, ships and other implements and products.

Allis-Chalmers has contracts for power equipment for Bonneville, Shasta, Boulder, Parker and the Colorado-Big Thompson Dams.

Bonneville and Boulder now are producing power for defense industries and the department said heavy demands had piled up for increased output. The Shasta and Colorado-Big Thompson projects are under rushed construction to meet possible power shortages, it added.

Two Council Resolutions On News Guild Ballot

The Washington Newspaper Guild will vote April 30 on alternative resolutions which respectively repudiate and endorse the Washington Industrial Union council.

The guild's Executive Committee has submitted a resolution condemning certain actions of the council as indicative of Communist tendencies and formally withdrawing from the council because of the policy revealed by these actions.

Along with the Executive Committee's recommendation, the guild will consider a proposal whereby the W. N. G. would reaffirm its affiliation with the C. I. O. and the I. U. C., but would reserve the right to disagree with any specific action of policy.

The Executive Committee's proposal, although condemning the policy of the local council, expressly pledged support of the C. I. O. and the leadership of President Philip Murray.

Dog 'Reads' Book LOS ANGELES (AP)—Bernice Brady has taught an unusual trick to Snooks, her wire-haired terrier. When a book is held open before him, Snooks proceeds to "read" it with expressive barks and howls.



CHANCE CHAT ON BALKAN CRISIS—Greek Minister Diamantopoulos (right) shakes his pencil vigorously to emphasize a point when he unexpectedly met Yugoslav Minister Fotich at the State Department today. Each was awaiting a conference with Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles. A reporter is in the center.

Hershey Hits Draft Provision Delaying Students' Service

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, March 29.—Lewis Hershey, deputy director of the Selective Service System, today opposed continuing the Draft Act provision which gives temporary deferment to high school, college and university students to enable them to complete their present academic school year before joining the colors.

Mr. Hershey addressed the closing session of the 46th annual meeting of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools after it had gone on record as favoring a continuation of the present deferment provision, which expires July 1, this year.

Mr. Hershey told the educators he would recommend a discontinuance of the provision because the Army needed young men who had been educated for leadership.

Dewitt S. Morgan, superintendent of schools of Indianapolis, Ind., was elected president, succeeding President Irving Maurer of Beloit College, Beloit, Wis. J. F. Zimmerman of the University of New Mexico was named first vice president and James Rae, principal of Mason City High School, second vice president.

G. W. Rosenlof, registrar of the University of Nebraska, was re-elected secretary.

Before adjourning the delegates favored the adoption by its commission on secondary schools of a rule to regulate the number of district, State, interstate or regional high school athletic, music, commercial, speech or other contests or tournaments involving two or more schools.

Berle Says American Republics Must Lead Post-War Reforms

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, March 29.—Adolf A. Berle Jr., assistant secretary of state, predicted today that the American republics would lead the way in solving the "titanic issues" of a post-war world.

Mr. Berle spoke before a luncheon of the Survey Associates.

"The period after the war," he said, "is likely to be as significant as the war period we are now going through. We shall have to transform an economic life based on the effort of defense into an equally active economic life based on the will to build even more strongly and more beneficially the lives of the peoples of the Americas."

"We shall have to be sharing burdens from overseas in the desperate attempt to repair some part of the wreckage which a shortsighted policy of militarism and narrow nationalism has at length let loose in Europe and in Asia."

"The doing of these things will tax our imagination to the utmost. It will require the best of our minds and the greatest enlightenment of our hearts."

"But I am confident that the new world which is building will be the most apt instrument of civilization which the world has yet seen."

Bulgaria Warns Yugoslavia To Adhere to Axis Pact

By the Associated Press. SOFIA, Bulgaria, March 29.—Bulgaria issued a friendly, semi-official warning to neighboring Yugoslavia today to "adhere to her foreign policy, including the three-power pact."

A commentator on the Sofia radio said "England is trying to instigate Yugoslavia to war and extend the conflict to the Balkans as well. . . . We hope the dark clouds now sweeping over the Balkan Peninsula will scatter, and our problems will be settled peacefully."

The government spokesman, Sotir Yanefev, leader of the majority in Parliament, was more outspoken in the newspaper Dnevnik.

"Whatever happens, Serbs and Bulgarians must never be on opposing sides," he said. "If the war extends here one or two countries as enemies are apt to become the victims. . . . The Bulgarian nation will be sincerely glad if the new (Yugoslav) government's decision is the result of solid reasoning, not momentary feeling."

Connie Mack Sells Nagel To Phillies for \$7,500

By the Associated Press. SAN FRANCISCO, March 29.—Connie Mack today sold Bill Nagel to the Phillies for \$7,500. The manager of the Athletics said he did not know whether Doc Prothro of the Phils planned to use the hard-hitting Nagel in the infield or outfield.

Last year Nagel hit 37 home runs for Baltimore in the International League, where he was placed on option after a trial with the A's in 1939. He came back to the A's last year after refusing to report for training with Toronto. Judge K. M. Landis ruling that an option player must be given a spring trial with the parent club before a second optional assignment could become effective.

Youths' Drinking Blamed On Air Raid Boredom

By the Associated Press. LONDON, March 29.—The Church of England Temperance Society today blamed boredom in air raid shelters for increased drinking among girls and boys.

A report, based on a survey of 150 shelters, said that "where social life is active and the community spirit strong, gambling, drinking and immorality are almost entirely absent."

Reaction Is Small To Radio Stations' Frequency Changes

Four Local Broadcasters Receive Only Seven Calls Between 6 and 9 A.M.

Officials at the four Washington radio stations affected by the frequency change that went into effect at 3 a.m. today reported their conviction as the day advanced that the public, through the aid of the press and other means of communication, had been fairly well posted on the proposed alteration and its effect upon their radio programs.

A check of the stations at 9 a.m. revealed that only seven calls, only one of which involved even temporary complaints, had come in between 6 a.m. and that hour.

WRC, whose frequency shifted from 950 to 980 kilocycles, had three of these calls. Two of the callers wanted to know why they could not get one particular program, while the third asked the location of the new frequency on his dial.

One call at WJWS. At WJWS, which jumped from 1,460 to 1,500, only one call had been received.

WOL, now at 1,260 on the dial instead of at 1,450, had two calls. One person complained that he could not hear the station as strongly now as before, while the other was cheered by the fact that his radio set, which heretofore had been unable to pick up the station, now brought it in clearly.

A single caller queried WINX, whose frequency changed from 1,310 to 1,340, by telephone to learn when the change went into effect.

Officials at some of the stations said they had anticipated a rush of telephone calls, at least during the first hours after the new frequencies were effective, and had arranged to handle them at the switchboards. Wide publicity on the change was credited for the favorable public reaction.

Result of Havana Conference. The change in frequency allocations resulted from a conference at Havana, Cuba, called in 1937 to coordinate the assignment of air space to radio stations in North America as a step to minimize interference.

In announcing the change the Federal Communications Commission explained that while thousands of owners of radio sets would be inconvenienced at the start, they would get better reception after they had had time to adjust to the new dial locations of stations.

Radio dealers reporting that they had been swamped with calls for service on push-button sets, as well as others, said the most disturbed radio owners were those who did not realize they could bring in stations on the new frequency merely by turning the dial. Most of these callers, they explained, were under the false impression that the stations could not be received after the frequency change until the push buttons had been adjusted.

Some dealers said they were advising radio owners to wait a few days until the adjustment was made before they changed the push buttons. Others were proceeding immediately with orders, which they were handling in the order in which they were received. Extra service men were added in most instances to hurry the work.

Finland Warns Yugoslavia To Adhere to Axis Pact

By the Associated Press. HELSINKI, Finland, March 29.—The Finnish freighter Carolina Thorden, 3,645 tons, proceeding from Petsamo, in Northern Finland, to New York, was torpedoed Wednesday off the Faroe Islands, it was announced officially today. The passengers and crew were reported saved.

News of the sinking created a shock in Helsinki because both belligerents in the war ostensibly had sanctioned the sea traffic to Petsamo, Finland's only outlet to the outside world.

The Carolina Thorden, a Finnish freighter operated by G. V. Thorden of Helsinki, traded between the east coast of the United States and Scandinavian ports. She sailed from Petsamo for Philadelphia and New York March 23.

On March 21, 1940, she arrived in New York, pock-marked with bullets from a Nazi plane and carrying 33 members of the crew of the German freighter, the German ship Stathos whom she had picked up in the North Atlantic.

The ship had been granted German permission to go through the Kattegat, but crew members said the Nazi plane dived six times in an attack.

Wheat Closing Chicago Grain

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, March 29.—Wheat, corn and soy bean futures prices today rose to new peak prices, since last May, continuing the sharp advance which has added 13 to 16 cents a bushel to wheat values and 8 to 9 cents to corn in the last five weeks. Lard futures were at the best levels since the start of the year.

Wheat rose more than 3 cents in some cases and corn 2 cents. The market's strength represented follow-up buying inspired by recent gains of other commodities, re-entrance of the Government into the flour market, progress of new farm aid legislation looking toward higher basic loan rates and prospects of increased exports of certain agricultural commodities. The tense situation in the Balkans also attracted attention.

Wheat closed 17 1/2 cents higher than yesterday, May 91 1/2-91 3/4, July 90 1/2-90 3/4, corn 15 1/2-15 3/4 higher, May 68 1/2-68 3/4, oats, 5 1/2-5 3/4 up.

WHEAT—Open High Low Close. May 90 1/2 91 1/2 90 3/4 91 3/4. July 89 3/4 90 3/4 89 1/2 90 1/2. September 89 1/2 90 1/2 89 1/4 90 1/4.

CORN—Open High Low Close. May 34 3/4 35 3/4 34 1/4 35 1/4. July 34 1/4 35 1/4 34 1/4 35 1/4. September 33 3/4 34 3/4 33 1/4 34 1/4.

SOY BEANS—Open High Low Close. May 1 09 1 10 1 09 1 10 1/2. July 1 07 1 08 1 07 1 08 1/2. September 1 05 1 06 1 05 1 06 1/2.

RYE—Open High Low Close. May 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2. July 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2. September 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2.

LARD—Open High Low Close. July 8 00 8 00 8 00 8 00. September 8 00 8 00 8 00 8 00.

BELLIES—Open High Low Close. July 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2. September 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2.

Chicago Cash Market. Cash wheat No. 1 hard, 95 1/2; No. 2 mixed, 95; No. 3 hard, 93 1/2; Corn, No. 2 yellow, 70 1/2; No. 2 white, 70 1/2; No. 2 mixed, 68 1/2; No. 3 white, 68 1/2; No. 3 mixed, 67 1/2; No. 1 white, heavy, 40; extra heavy, 39 1/2; No. 2 white, 38 1/2; sample white, 38 1/2; No. 1 white, 38 1/2; sample white, 38 1/2; No. 2 white, 38 1/2; screenings, 35-50; nominal, No. 1, 86; No. 2, 85; No. 3, 84; No. 4, 83; No. 5, 82; No. 6, 81; No. 7, 80; No. 8, 79; No. 9, 78; No. 10, 77; No. 11, 76; No. 12, 75; No. 13, 74; No. 14, 73; No. 15, 72; No. 16, 71; No. 17, 70; No. 18, 69; No. 19, 68; No. 20, 67; No. 21, 66; No. 22, 65; No. 23, 64; No. 24, 63; No. 25, 62; No. 26, 61; No. 27, 60; No. 28, 59; No. 29, 58; No. 30, 57; No. 31, 56; No. 32, 55; No. 33, 54; No. 34, 53; No. 35, 52; No. 36, 51; No. 37, 50; No. 38, 49; No. 39, 48; No. 40, 47; No. 41, 46; No. 42, 45; No. 43, 44; No. 44, 43; No. 45, 42; No. 46, 41; No. 47, 40; No. 48, 39; No. 49, 38; No. 50, 37; No. 51, 36; No. 52, 35; No. 53, 34; No. 54, 33; No. 55, 32; No. 56, 31; No. 57, 30; No. 58, 29; No. 59, 28; No. 60, 27; No. 61, 26; No. 62, 25; No. 63, 24; No. 64, 23; No. 65, 22; No. 66, 21; No. 67, 20; No. 68, 19; No. 69, 18; No. 70, 17; No. 71, 16; No. 72, 15; No. 73, 14; No. 74, 13; No. 75, 12; No. 76, 11; No. 77, 10; No. 78, 9; No. 79, 8; No. 80, 7; No. 81, 6; No. 82, 5; No. 83, 4; No. 84, 3; No. 85, 2; No. 86, 1; No. 87, 1/2; No. 88, 1/4; No. 89, 1/8; No. 90, 1/16; No. 91, 1/32; No. 92, 1/64; No. 93, 1/128; No. 94, 1/256; No. 95, 1/512; No. 96, 1/1024; No. 97, 1/2048; No. 98, 1/4096; No. 99, 1/8192; No. 100, 1/16384.

Army to Build Artillery Range in Caroline County

By the Associated Press. FREDERICKSBURG, Va., March 29.—The United States Army has decided to establish the proposed artillery range and training camp in Caroline County, according to an announcement today from the office of Maj. Gen. Walter S. Grant, commanding the 3d Corps Area, at Baltimore.

Final decision had been withheld pending further study by Army authorities and a hearing of citizens of the area who objected to giving up approximately 110,000 acres, or about a third of the county, for military purposes.

In announcing the decision it was explained that the action had been taken "only on account of the pressing demand of suitable national defense" and that it "is a matter of profound regret and concern."

Gen. Grant and other officers conferred with a Citizens' Committee in Bowling Green Thursday. The decision to proceed with the plan despite objection, it was further reported in the announcement, was based mainly on the fact that the Caroline County tract met the Army's needs for a site for a large artillery range far better than any other tentative area.

American Flag of Inlaid Wood Labor of Love for Union Man

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Officials at the four Washington radio stations affected by the frequency change that went into effect at 3 a.m. today reported their conviction as the day advanced that the public, through the aid of the press and other means of communication, had been fairly well posted on the proposed alteration and its effect upon their radio programs.

A check of the stations at 9 a.m. revealed that only seven calls, only one of which involved even temporary complaints, had come in between 6 a.m. and that hour.

WRC, whose frequency shifted from 950 to 980 kilocycles, had three of these calls. Two of the callers wanted to know why they could not get one particular program, while the third asked the location of the new frequency on his dial.

One call at WJWS. At WJWS, which jumped from 1,460 to 1,500, only one call had been received.

WOL, now at 1,260 on the dial instead of at 1,450, had two calls. One person complained that he could not hear the station as strongly now as before, while the other was cheered by the fact that his radio set, which heretofore had been unable to pick up the station, now brought it in clearly.

A single caller queried WINX, whose frequency changed from 1,310 to 1,340, by telephone to learn when the change went into effect.

Officials at some of the stations said they had anticipated a rush of telephone calls, at least during the first hours after the new frequencies were effective, and had arranged to handle them at the switchboards. Wide publicity on the change was credited for the favorable public reaction.

Result of Havana Conference. The change in frequency allocations resulted from a conference at Havana, Cuba, called in 1937 to coordinate the assignment of air space to radio stations in North America as a step to minimize interference.

In announcing the change the Federal Communications Commission explained that while thousands of owners of radio sets would be inconvenienced at the start, they would get better reception after they had had time to adjust to the new dial locations of stations.

Radio dealers reporting that they had been swamped with calls for service on push-button sets, as well as others, said the most disturbed radio owners were those who did not realize they could bring in stations on the new frequency merely by turning the dial. Most of these callers, they explained, were under the false impression that the stations could not be received after the frequency change until the push buttons had been adjusted.

Some dealers said they were advising radio owners to wait a few days until the adjustment was made before they changed the push buttons. Others were proceeding immediately with orders, which they were handling in the order in which they were received. Extra service men were added in most instances to hurry the work.

Finland Warns Yugoslavia To Adhere to Axis Pact

By the Associated Press. HELSINKI, Finland, March 29.—The Finnish freighter Carolina Thorden, 3,645 tons, proceeding from Petsamo, in Northern Finland, to New York, was torpedoed Wednesday off the Faroe Islands, it was announced officially today. The passengers and crew were reported saved.

News of the sinking created a shock in Helsinki because both belligerents in the war ostensibly had sanctioned the sea traffic to Petsamo, Finland's only outlet to the outside world.

The Carolina Thorden, a Finnish freighter operated by G. V. Thorden of Helsinki, traded between the east coast of the United States and Scandinavian ports. She sailed from Petsamo for Philadelphia and New York March 23.

On March 21, 1940, she arrived in New York, pock-marked with bullets from a Nazi plane and carrying 33 members of the crew of the German freighter, the German ship Stathos whom she had picked up in the North Atlantic.

The ship had been granted German permission to go through the Kattegat, but crew members said the Nazi plane dived six times in an attack.

Wheat Closing Chicago Grain

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, March 29.—Wheat, corn and soy bean futures prices today rose to new peak prices, since last May, continuing the sharp advance which has added 13 to 16 cents a bushel to wheat values and 8 to 9 cents to corn in the last five weeks. Lard futures were at the best levels since the start of the year.

Wheat rose more than 3 cents in some cases and corn 2 cents. The market's strength represented follow-up buying inspired by recent gains of other commodities, re-entrance of the Government into the flour market, progress of new farm aid legislation looking toward higher basic loan rates and prospects of increased exports of certain agricultural commodities. The tense situation in the Balkans also attracted attention.

Wheat closed 17 1/2 cents higher than yesterday, May 91 1/2-91 3/4, July 90 1/2-90 3/4, corn 15 1/2-15 3/4 higher, May 68 1/2-68 3/4, oats, 5 1/2-5 3/4 up.

WHEAT—Open High Low Close. May 90 1/2 91 1/2 90 3/4 91 3/4. July 89 3/4 90 3/4 89 1/2 90 1/2. September 89 1/2 90 1/2 89 1/4 90 1/4.

CORN—Open High Low Close. May 34 3/4 35 3/4 34 1/4 35 1/4. July 34 1/4 35 1/4 34 1/4 35 1/4. September 33 3/4 34 3/4 33 1/4 34 1/4.

SOY BEANS—Open High Low Close. May 1 09 1 10 1 09 1 10 1/2. July 1 07 1 08 1 07 1 08 1/2. September 1 05 1 06 1 05 1 06 1/2.

RYE—Open High Low Close. May 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2. July 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2. September 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2 45 1/2.

LARD—Open High Low Close. July 8 00 8 00 8 00 8 00. September 8 00 8 00 8 00 8 00.

BELLIES—Open High Low Close. July 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2. September 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2 11 1/2.

Chicago Cash Market. Cash wheat No. 1 hard, 95 1/2; No. 2 mixed, 95; No. 3 hard, 93 1/2; Corn, No. 2 yellow, 70 1/2; No. 2 white, 70 1/2; No. 2 mixed, 68 1/2; No. 3 white, 68 1/2; No. 3 mixed, 67 1/2; No. 1 white, heavy, 40; extra heavy, 39 1/2; No. 2 white, 38 1/2; sample white, 38 1/2; No. 1 white, 38 1/2; sample white, 38 1/2; No. 2 white, 38 1/2; screenings, 35-50; nominal, No. 1, 86; No. 2, 85; No. 3, 84; No. 4, 83; No. 5, 82; No. 6, 81; No. 7, 80; No. 8, 79; No. 9, 78; No. 10, 77; No. 11, 76; No. 12, 75; No. 13, 74; No. 14, 73; No. 15, 72; No. 16, 71; No. 17, 70; No. 18, 69; No. 19, 68; No. 20, 67; No. 21, 66; No. 22, 65; No. 23, 64; No. 24, 63; No. 25, 62; No. 26, 61; No. 27, 60; No. 28, 59; No. 29, 58; No. 30, 57; No. 31, 56; No. 32, 55; No. 33, 54; No. 34, 53; No. 35, 52; No. 36, 51; No. 37, 50; No. 38, 49; No. 39, 48; No. 40, 47; No. 41, 46; No. 42, 45; No. 43, 44; No. 44, 43; No. 45, 42; No. 46, 41; No. 47, 40; No. 48, 39; No. 49, 38; No. 50, 37; No. 51, 36; No. 52, 35; No. 53, 34; No. 54, 33; No. 55, 32; No. 56, 31; No. 57, 30; No. 58, 29; No. 59, 28; No. 60, 27; No. 61, 26; No. 62, 25; No. 63, 24; No. 64, 23; No. 65, 22; No. 66, 21; No. 67, 20; No. 68, 19; No. 69, 18; No. 70, 17; No. 71, 16; No. 72, 15; No. 73, 14; No. 74, 13; No. 75, 12; No. 76, 11; No. 77, 10; No. 78, 9; No. 79, 8; No. 80, 7; No. 81, 6; No. 82, 5; No. 83, 4; No. 84, 3; No. 85, 2; No. 86, 1; No. 87, 1/2; No. 88, 1/4; No. 89, 1/8; No. 90, 1/16; No. 91, 1/32; No. 92, 1/64; No. 93, 1/128; No. 94, 1/256; No. 95, 1/512; No. 96, 1/1024; No. 97, 1/2048; No. 98, 1/4096; No. 99, 1/8192; No. 100, 1/16384.

Army to Build Artillery Range in Caroline County

Maryland Assembly Probes Liquor Bill 'Shakedown Racket'

Hears Some 'Politicians' Demanded 'Payoff' for Halting Action

ANNAPOLIS, March 29.—Although almost face to face with sine die adjournment, Maryland's General Assembly launched an investigation today as it padded two important administration measures toward final enactment.

The Senate Temperance Committee prepared to investigate reports that some "politicians" had demanded a "payoff" for allegedly halting the progress of a bill to limit chain store organizations to selling liquor at only one of their stores.

Meanwhile, the House Rules Committee studied a resolution requesting Gov. O'Connor to appoint a special committee to conduct a similar investigation.

Delegate J. Tyson Lee, Democrat, of Frederick, who, with Delegate Jerome Robinson, Democrat, of Timonium, sponsored the liquor license proposal, said:

"I introduced this bill in all good faith, but lobbyists have taken hold of it and are trying to make money out of it."

The Senate group decided to make the investigation yesterday during sessions that saw the passage of the House of two administration "blue-ribbon" bills, and a slashing attack by Senator James J. Lindsay, Democrat, of Baltimore County on what he termed the "fat cats" of labor organizations.

New Resources Board Asked. One of the "blue ribbon" bills passed by the upper chamber would create a new Board of Natural Resources to co-ordinate the conservation activities of State departments.

The race-track bill, which would increase tax on bets placed at half-mile tracks to help pay the cost of equalizing Negro and white teachers' salaries.

The conservation proposal, which would wrest control of the State Forestry Department from the University of Maryland, passed the Senate early today by a 21-to-6 vote.

Dr. H. C. Byrd, university president, and others opposed to the bill were beaten in an initial set-to early this week by Gov. O'Connor's forces.

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Lindsay Launches Attack. Mr. Lindsay launched a blistering attack on "labor's fat cats" during debate on a judge's pension bill.

On the Senate floor, Mr. Lindsay accused Senator Robert B. Kimble, Republican, of "blackguarding" the judiciary, charging what he called the "fat cats" of labor organizations with "living on the poor downtrodden laborer."

Mr. Kimble answered that he was not impugning the integrity of the judiciary, but that he did accuse some judges of selfishness and greediness.

In his strongly worded speech, Mr. Lindsay termed Mr. Kimble "a soap box orator. You hear him day after day blackguarding the judiciary."

There is a sinister move afoot to break down the judiciary, doesn't the C. I. O. want courts? Do they want to control not only the legislature but the judiciary and executive branches of government?



TO PERFORM FOR GREEK RELIEF—The Singing Powers Models, a harmony trio, will appear during the midnight stage show to be presented tonight in the Capitol Theater for benefit of the Greek relief fund.

Strikes (Continued From First Page)

tion by the Employers' Representation Plan, which the C. I. O. calls a company union.

In Buffalo, N. Y., the S. W. O. C. announced a meeting for Monday between union and management to discuss grievances and pay increase demands of workers at Bethlehem's Lackawanna, N. Y., plant.

At Alliquippa, Pa., the management of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. reported a brief work halt yesterday when 300 men and 125 girls quit, saying they would not work with non-union men.

A company spokesman said work was resumed when the union leaders were told "intimidation or coercion" would violate a contract.

There were widely varying reports concerning the number of workers who have returned to the plant of the Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. at Milwaukee, which was ordered reopened by national defense officials.

The C. I. O. contended "less than 100" men were back at work, while the company said 2,048 production employees went back to work on \$45,000,000 worth of defense orders held by the firm.

The union meets today to pass upon the Government's plea that the men return to work and negotiate afterward.

A temporary stay of the Wisconsin Labor Board's order directing a new vote by the workers on the question whether to continue their 67-day-old strike at Allis-Chalmers for union recognition was granted by Circuit Judge John C. Klecka.

The board ordered the new vote after taking testimony that 40 per cent of the votes cast in January approving the strike contract agreement affecting 330,000 soft coal miners in the eight-State Appalachian region.

The present agreement between the C. I. O. United Mine Workers and the operators expires Monday. The union wants \$1-a-day wage increases and a guarantee of 200 days' work a year.

As the mediation board plunged into the first active session, labor arbitrators in 25 major industries offered their services. Prof. Wesley A. Sturges at Yale, who presided yesterday limited the S. W. O. C. to not more than 10 pickets at each entrance to plants of United States Steel Corp. subsidiaries in Gary.

The pickets stopped workers to check up on payment of dues. Negotiators worked fast in New York in an effort to reach a new contract agreement affecting 330,000 soft coal miners in the eight-State Appalachian region.



PAUL DRAPER.

who desired to put in a full shift. Work was on an overtime basis.

The wheels of production began turning yesterday for the first time since January 22, when unionists struck for wage increases, seniority adjustments and union security.

A company spokesman said 2,048 production workers had reported by 8 a. m. for duty on the day shift. This compared with a company estimate of 1,962 at 9 a. m. yesterday.

The normal day force approximates 6,000.

At headquarters of the union it was reported "less than 100" went back to work this morning.

Harvester Strikers Ask Board Guarantees. CHICAGO, March 29 (AP)—The C. I. O. Farm Equipment Workers' Organizing Committee put forth a demand today for certain guarantees from the National Defense Mediation Board as a prerequisite to the resumption of work at the International Harvester Co. plants.

Grant Oakes, chairman of the F. E. W. O. C., agreed to attend a board meeting at Washington Monday, but said the union membership would decide tomorrow the question of returning to work.

Mr. Oakes asked the board to wire the following assurances: That there will be no discrimination against strikers returning to work; that the company will abide by existing contracts in the Chicago tractor plant and the Richmond works; that the issues of the strike will be the basis of mediation discussions; that both sides will abide by the final recommendation of the board.

Federal Labor Conciliator Arthur Reilly, after conferring with both James Gent, sub-regional director of the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, and Sidney D. Evans, company representative, announced: "I am very optimistic—I think if everything works out all right, everything will be settled by Monday."

Federal Labor Conciliator Thomas Lambert and State Mediator Charles Kutz, who took part in the negotiations that led to settlement of the strike at the company's Bethlehem plant, arrived here and arranged an exploratory conference with Mr. Reilly. They said they expected to confer later with union and management representatives.

Chattanooga Plant Walkout Is Ended. CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., March 29 (AP)—The Combustion Engineering Co. was back to normal today after a one-day stoppage of work by approximately 200 C. I. O. union members in an unauthorized strike.

Talent at 3 Theaters To Entertain Tonight In Greek Benefit

Patriotic Overture To Open Midnight Show At Capitol Theater

A stage entertainment program featuring performers now appearing at three downtown theaters will be presented tonight for benefit of the Greek relief fund in a midnight show in the Capitol Theater.

Paul Draper, noted dancer, and Paul Haakon, ballet artist, will be among those contributing their talents to the performance, according to an announcement by John J. Payette, general zone manager of Warner Bros. theaters, and J. E. Fontaine, local manager of Paramount Pictures, co-chairmen of the amusement industry's participation in the relief drive in the Washington area.

Several surprises are to be offered in the foyer and lobby of the theater, they said today.

The stage show will begin with a patriotic overture conducted jointly by Jo Lombardi and Sam Jack Kaufman of the Earle and Capitol theaters, respectively, and played by the combined orchestras.

Eileen Ritter's "sing-a-song-with-mike" feature then will be presented in conjunction with Mrs. Brown's community sing and organ playing.

The Singing Powers Models, a harmony trio, and Joe and Jane McKenna, Mavy and Brach, the Rosettes, Alan Gale, the Honeys, Frank and Jean Hubert, Lynn Allison and the Rhythm Rockets will be among the other acts contributing to the program.

Wheatley P.-T. A. Plans Tribute to Mrs. Saunders. Under the auspices of the Wheatley School Parent-Teacher Association, a memorial will be dedicated to the late Mrs. Harriet P. Saunders in the school garden Wednesday at 10:30 a. m.

Mrs. Saunders, who died recently, was a leader in parent-teacher work for more than 10 years in the city. Mrs. Walter C. Jones is chairman of the program.

Tribute will be paid Mrs. Saunders by Senator Capper of Kansas, and testimonials will be given by Mrs. Z. D. Blackstone of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers, Miss Kate Cole of the Daughters of the American Revolution, Mrs. William H. Wagner, Junior American Citizens Club, the Daughters of the American Revolution; Mrs. C. T. Clagett, Church Road of the Episcopal Home for the Aged, and Mrs. Louis Ottenberg of the District Legislative Council.

Mrs. J. C. Johnson and Mrs. Martin Johnson will present the memorial to Miss Florence Mortimer, principal of Wheatley, and Miss Esther Scott will plant a slip from Mrs. Saunders' garden. Mrs. Saunders frequently visited the Wheatley garden and gave it flowers.

Injuries in Cement Slide Fatal to Young Worker. James M. Butler, 20, of 1033 Thirty-first street N.W., died at Emergency Hospital early today of injuries suffered yesterday afternoon when he was buried for 20 minutes beneath a side of powdered cement in a storage silo at the Rosslyn Steel and Cement Co., 3031 K street N.W.

Fellow workmen frantically dug young Butler from beneath several tons of cement. He was taken to the hospital unconscious and was revived from the bottom of the cement silo where he had been working. Firemen of the rescue squad revived him with artificial respiration and he was removed to the hospital.

About two weeks ago the workman had experienced a similar accident. He was removed before he lost consciousness and suffered no ill effects, it was said.

Dr. Franklin Dunham Heads Catholic Agency. Appointment of Dr. Franklin Dunham, educational director and religious consultant for the National Broadcasting Co., as executive director of the National Catholic Community Service, was announced today.

Dr. Dunham will be granted a leave of absence May 1 to direct the organization's work in communities near Army, Navy and industrial defense centers.

The organization has been designated the official Catholic welfare representative in these areas.

Now a lecturer at Teachers' College, Columbia University, Dr. Dunham is related to the hospital of the National Music Camp at Interlochen, Mich.; a trustee of the National Conference of Christians and Jews and a member of Catholic University's commission on American citizenship.



This is the 35,000-ton Italian battleship Littorio of the same class as the battleship the British declared today had been damaged in a naval battle in the Eastern Mediterranean. —A. P. Photo.

Starving Spain Ripe for Devastating Epidemic

Cudahy Finds Populace Barely Living, Both Half Dead and Hopeless; Simple Folk Give Testimony of Allegiance to Dead King They Exiled

Berlin, March 29 (By Cable to N.A.A.)—Spain is suffering cruelly from hunger and there is no present hope of alleviation. On the Prado you see pitiful, ragged human flotsam, shaking from cold and weakness in the bleak March winds.

Their muffled faces the color of smudged clay. Many of them show advanced symptoms of anemia, pellagra and tuberculosis.

Dr. Alexis Carrel, studying the effects of malnutrition and deficiency diseases in war areas of Europe, is in Spain. He told me his investigations show that a great number of people are getting, in both anti-choleric content and quality, only one-quarter of what medicine has always considered the minimum amount of nutrients necessary to sustain life.

Yet the Spanish people have been enduring such denial for five years.

Bread and olive oil have always been the chief staples in the common Spanish diet and the government shows its liberal leanings by favoring the proletariat, whose members get one-half pound of bread a day.

Professional and middle-class people draw only one-quarter pound. The impoverished aristocracy, with whom foreigners are now classified, are doled out three times a day a liver-colored, opaque substance the size of a turkey egg which would defeat the digestion of an ostrich.

Wages Down, Costs Up. Average wages are from 8 to 10 pesetas a day, which have the buying equivalent of 35 to 40 cents, and the cost of living, based on what we consider the barest necessities, is four times that of American markets.

Oranges are the only thing eaten by all. Eggs, meat, sugar, butter, cheese and milk because of prohibitive prices, have no place on the average table in Spain. Even potatoes are expensive and hard to find.

Spain's population, which was increasing at the rate of 250,000 a year before the war, has since 1939 shown a decline. This is due to the stifling of the procreant instinct because of short rations, and a consequent decrease of births.

Despite the cruel suffering and deprivation, there is not a sharp rise in mortality, which has not yet been witnessed such an impressive manifestation of the adaptation theory in biology that animal life will suit its needs to available means, mastering the difficulties of a harsh environment, creating new defenses, building up resistance, generating immunities and somehow living on.

Medically speaking, many people in Spain should long ago have been dead from starvation. They are half dead, yet they persist in living.



JOHN CUDAHY.

They are moribund, hopeless, listless, nervous, wan, without will, all pith gone from their sorry, shrunken frames; yet they do not die. That imperious instinct to live carries them on, even though life is nothing but a shuffling round of misery and dull pain.

There are many cases of amnesia and partial blindness from lack of the essential vitamins, and tuberculosis is taking a heavy toll as nourishment deficiencies become more and more pronounced.

Gives Hint to Future. Dr. J. H. Janney, of the Rockefeller Institute, who has made a health survey of all Spain, says that the emaciated condition of the people makes them susceptible to an epidemic of influenza as devastating as the "Black Death" of the Middle Ages.

But it is among children that one sees the fullest impact of short rations. Their stunted growth, retarded mental development, degeneracy and general weakness are stigmata with which this war generation is scourged for the sins of their fathers, sins which will be passed on as a bitter legacy of suffering for many generations to come.

Yes, the cupboard has long been bare in Spain, but the same sad story comes from many other quarters of the war-wracked continent.

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Bourbon, a guest at the hotel. This first group had the proud noses and rather haughty bearings of the Spanish aristocracy, but, as news spread through the town, there was such an influx of simple, everyday people that the management had two tables placed outside on the street at the entrance of the hotel, and for three days, from early morning until long after dark, Spaniards from every quarter and station of life stood for hours in long queues waiting to record their fidelity and loyalty to the King they had sent to die in exile.

Twelve books were necessary for the 40,000 who thus waited so patiently to record their allegiance. I asked the manager what would be done with books. He shrugged his shoulders deprecatingly; they would be filed away and in all probability the Duke of Bavaria-Bourbon would never see them.

A Sumptuous Scene. The following Monday a formal note, margined half an inch in mourning, invited me on the part of the chief of state and the government to participate in the requiem ceremonies for the repose of the monarch's soul. When I reached the Cathedral of San Francisco El Grande, Gen. Franco was just arriving, escorted by Moroccan cavalry with plumed lances, followed by Palace youth in flaming red and white uniforms, and the vermilion berets inside the church light fell in spectral shafts from colored windows upon a scene of medieval sumptuousness as the congregation of Falangists, army officers and tonsured monks, grandees and their ladies with their mantillas (the greater part fair-haired) knelt in homage to the memory of a sad King whose last words before he left Spain were that he had tried to do his best for his country and his people.

After the ceremonial, a roistering youth in holiday spirit paraded on the Grand Via, Carrera de San Jeronimo and Calle de Acala, shouting "Long live the King."

Madrid was a wilderness of colors, gold-banded by crimson and the Bourbon coat of arms everywhere, not only in business sections and better residential parts of the town, but also in the poorer quarters, such as Cuatro Caminos and Puerta de Toledo. The mystery was where the people could find the means for such a display. Sometimes, when nothing else could be found, a white sheet appeared outside the window bearing the badge of mourning.

It was a universal and impressive outpouring of royal sentiment, yet informed people do not consider the moment well timed for the advent of a monarchial regime in Spain. All admit that Prince Don Juan is well qualified for the throne, but deprecate any change of policy during these times of tension, stress and strain. Perhaps it was this very stress and strain and lack of security which inspired the manifestation. In these restricted times, when every tradition and precedent and institution have been flung to the established methods which were good enough for their fathers.

(Released by the North American Newspaper Alliance, Inc.)

Weather Report (Furnished by the United States Weather Bureau.) District of Columbia—Partly cloudy and somewhat colder, with lowest temperature about 30 degrees tonight; tomorrow fair and moderately cold; moderate north to northwest winds.

Maryland and Virginia—Fair and somewhat colder, except some cloudiness in the mountains tonight; tomorrow fair and moderately cold. West Virginia—Partly cloudy and somewhat colder tonight; tomorrow fair, with slowly rising temperature.

Weather in Various Cities. (Furnished by the United States Weather Bureau.)

Report for Last 24 Hours. Temperature, Barometer, Wind, Rain, etc.

Record Temperatures This Year. Highest, 86 on March 18. Lowest, 15 on March 18.

The Sun and Moon. Sun today, Sun tomorrow, Moon today, etc.

Precipitation. Monthly precipitation in inches in the Capital (current month to date).

Gen. John N. Greely Will Take Command At Texas Post Soon

Leader of Washington Provisional Brigade Heads 2d Division

Assigned to the command of the veteran 2d Regular Army Division, Brig. Gen. John N. Greely will leave Washington shortly for his new headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex. His appointment leaves a vacancy in the command of the Washington Provisional Brigade, and also the post of provost marshal at the War Department, positions to which Gen. Greely was assigned last fall.

In his new assignment Gen. Greely will succeed Maj. Gen. Adolphus W. Greely, upon whom Congress conferred the Medal of Honor shortly before his death in exploration of his famous Arctic expeditions made many years ago.

At his new assignment Gen. Greely will succeed Maj. Gen. James L. Collins, who is leaving the 2d Division post to command the Puerto Rican Department. Gen. Greely's assignment necessitated a shift in present plans, as Maj. Gen. Edmund L. Daley, present commander in Puerto Rico, had been slated to command the 2d Division. He has been transferred to the command of the 5th Army Corps at Camp Beauregard, La.

Command Is Important. The 2d Division, at San Antonio, is one of the most important infantry commands in the Army. It has served as a demonstration of the new triangular division setup, and in its experienced ranks thousands of men have been fitted to aid in the training and formation of other divisions.

During the World War Gen. Greely served in France as assistant chief of staff of the 1st Division.

As a member of the general staff at headquarters of the American Expeditionary Forces, while in France he participated in the Montdidier-Neoyon defenses, the Aisne-Marne, the St. Mihiel, the Meuse-Argonne offensives and the occupation of the Cantigny sector. The 1st Division and the 2d Division, which Gen. Greely now is to command, were the two outstanding assault divisions in the A. E. F.

For his World War service he was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal by the United States and the decoration of the Legion of Honor by France.

Was Attache at Madrid. When Gen. Greely was made commander of the Washington Provisional Brigade he had just returned to this country after serving a year as Military Attache to the American Embassy at Madrid, Spain. He is a graduate of the Command and General Staff School and of the Army War College.

No announcement was made at the War Department when he was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal by the United States and the decoration of the Legion of Honor by France.

Gen. Greely attended the Force School in Washington and was graduated from the University of California, where he was commissioned in the field artillery of the Regular Army in 1908. In addition to many important post assignments, he served as military adviser to the American delegation to the disarmament conference at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1925-9.

Nomination Likely Soon. The command of a division carries with it rank of major general and it was expected his nomination for promotion will be made in due time. Gen. Greely was one of a number of officers promoted early during the expansion of the Army last fall.

His World War service included the brigade command of the "Washington's own garrison" and also assumes responsibilities in connection with official receptions and parades here.

Fourth Army to Test Strength in War Games. SAN FRANCISCO, March 29.—More than 60,000 soldiers of the 4th Army, including the first draftees considered ready for actual combat, will test their military knowledge in a week of simulated warfare with the balance of the period devoted to target practice, marches, development of teamwork and coordination of the 4th Army acting as a unit.

It was indicated gas probably would be tried out and problems based on lessons derived from the European war would form a basis for much of the work.

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Aid for Yugoslavia, Pledged by U. S., Will Be Slow

Roosevelt Sends Message Congratulating Peter, 17-Year-Old King

Yugoslavia had new assurance today of active American interest in her continued independence through a message from President Roosevelt...

Meanwhile, however, military men expressed belief that Yugoslavia might have to wait months for substantial fulfillment of the pledge of American aid...

But if a German blow should be delayed, they added, or if the Yugoslavians could proffer a conflict with the Axis into new matter, substantial material aid would be available...

President Roosevelt's message last night to King Peter said: "At this moment when Your Majesty has assumed the full exercise of your royal rights and powers and the leadership of a brave and independent people..."

"Furthermore, I extend the hope that the relations between your government and the Government of the United States will be friendly and beneficial in the support of those principles of liberty and tolerance so cherished by the Yugoslav and American peoples."

New Clash With British Near, Gayda Predicts

ROME, March 29.—"Irgino Gayda," "honorary fascist" editor, said today that a "more vital clash between the Axis forces and those of the British Empire is drawing near" in the Mediterranean area...

In this impending battle, Gayda wrote in Il Giornale d'Italia, the British will feel the losses they have incurred in their various offensives against the Italians in Africa, especially those inflicted upon them by the defenders of Cherch, Eritrea...

Gayda said that while the loss of Cherch did not mean the end of the battle in Eritrea the Italians desired "to create no excessive illusions" in view of the handicaps under which they were operating...

Gayda said the British capture of Cherch was due solely to "the superiority of brute force" and especially of the "crushing superiority of the imperial air force."

Bomber Forces Soldiers From Transport, Nazis Say

BERLIN, March 29.—A long-range German bomber attacked a British troop transport in the Atlantic about 310 miles west of Cape Wrath, Scotland, and forced the soldiers to take to lifeboats, the German high command declared today...

The southern region of a 2,500-ton ship sank and a large steamer was hit in other attacks, the German command said...

Two British freighters totaling 5,000 tons were reported sunk in dive-bombing attacks in St. Georges Channel between Eire and Wales and in the Bristol Channel...

The high command said German fighter formations bombed the island of Malta, in the Mediterranean, again last night and shot down a British Hurricane fighter...

N. L. R. B. Enters Strike At Interwoven Co.

MARTINSBURG, W. Va., March 29.—The National Labor Relations Board stepped into the strike at the Interwoven Stocking Co. plant yesterday, calling a conference to determine whether there is ground for a union charge that the concern refused to negotiate...

Mr. Aicher, director of the fifth region, said after the meeting with G. W. F. Mullis, vice president and plant manager, and Julian Caldwell of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers (C. I. O.) that no announcement could be expected for several days...

Meanwhile, the management announced that about 400 workers entered the plant. Mr. Caldwell indicated that reports to the union indicated the number had increased and that the mill is still in a standstill in production and shipment...

U. S. Observer Hurt in London Returns Home on Clipper



NEW YORK.—MILITARY OBSERVERS RETURN—Maj. Robert B. Williams (left) and Brig. Gen. Carlyle H. Wash chat at La Guardia Airport today after landing aboard the Yankee Clipper which brought them home from Europe.

NEW YORK, March 29.—Prof. Noel Frederick Hall, newly named British diplomatic aide, said on his arrival today that Germany soon would not be able to replace vital first-class equipment as quickly as needed...

Another passenger, Brig. Gen. Carlyle H. Wash, commander of the 5th Bombardment Wing at Spokane, Wash., returned from two months' duty as an air observer in England...

Other passengers included Harold Williamson, State Department courier, and Maj. Richard Nugent, United States Army observer in England, both of whom flew from Lisbon, and Allen Greene of Tirakoma Park, Md., and Mr. and Mrs. John B. O'Connor of Olean, N. Y., who boarded the ship at Port au Spain, Trinidad.

The clipper had 6,200 pounds of mail when it left Lisbon, but brought in 4,800 pounds, the original load having been removed for inspection by British censors at Trinidad...

Prof. Hall said the German counter-blockade would be the most serious issue in the next two or three months, and referring to it as "a battle of the North Atlantic," continued: "If we win, we go on to the home stretch. They have got to do it this summer. If they don't, they will never be as strong as they are now and they will have to draw in their horns."

Ready for Nazi "Push." Prof. Hall said England was ready for the expected German "push" in the spring and added: "We are looking forward to it. The sooner it is over, the better."

He said the German counter-blockade would be the most serious issue in the next two or three months, and referring to it as "a battle of the North Atlantic," continued: "If we win, we go on to the home stretch. They have got to do it this summer. If they don't, they will never be as strong as they are now and they will have to draw in their horns."

Hemisphere Nations Asked to Participate in Cotton Congress

Representation at Session At Memphis in October Is Urged by Roosevelt

President Roosevelt today invited all nations in the Western Hemisphere to participate in a Pan-American Cotton Congress at Memphis, Tenn., October 6 to 10.

President Roosevelt today invited all nations in the Western Hemisphere to participate in a Pan-American Cotton Congress at Memphis, Tenn., October 6 to 10.

The president declared in his invitation proclamation, "to promote the increased consumption of cotton and of its products would ameliorate the burden of surplus stocks... and ultimately would contribute to the economic and social welfare of the people of this large and important area."

The president noted in his proclamation that production, manufacture and distribution of cotton products constitute the basis of appreciable volumes of trade among nations of this hemisphere...

Authorization for the invitation for other republics of this hemisphere was contained in a resolution approved by Congress last year.

In a second proclamation issued today, the president designated Sunday May 18, as "I Am an American Day." Public officials and private organizations were invited "to join in exercises calculated to impress upon all our citizens, both native-born and naturalized, the special significance of citizenship in this Nation."

A congressional resolution adopted in May, 1940, designates the third Sunday in May for this public recognition of American citizenship.

Head Lawyers—J. Foster Hagan, who was elected president of the Arlington County Bar Association yesterday.

Other officers named are Miss Anna F. Hedrick, vice president, and John C. McCarthy, secretary.

Consul Aids 4 Americans Accused by Japanese

TOKIO, March 29.—United States Consul General O. Gayard Marsh, stationed at Keijo, Korea, was reported today making every effort to aid four American missionaries arrested by the Japanese on charges of plotting a campaign in Korea against Japan's war in China.

Reliable reports, however, said the four would be placed in custody and that assistance from the United States Embassy in Tokio likely would be necessary to augment Mr. Marsh's efforts.

Mr. Marsh at first was reported among those arrested, but he never was detained in the roundup.

Dr. Clark and eight woman missionaries were seized by authorities, but were released after questioning. It was reported in Tokio.

Those still held were reported to be Dr. D. S. Lowe, Miss Alice M. Ellis, Herbert F. Blair and Otto De Camp.

Won't Stand Insults, Nazis Warn, Awaiting Yugoslavia's Answer

Berlin Desires to Know Link of Belgrade Policy With Anti-Germanism

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER, Associated Press War Correspondent.

BERLIN, March 29.—Germany will "neither be provoked by paid agents of Britain in Yugoslavia nor stand for being insulted," authorized sources here declared today as Germany waited for King Peter's government to decide whether it is in or out of the axis.

We will not let a street mob determine our policies," these sources added. "Germany, now as before, watches events in Yugoslavia with extraordinary interest, but has time and leisure to form an opinion of the situation after careful study."

Authorized sources did not hesitate to say that the German tendency among the Serbs, subject to Chauvinistic influences, is on the increase.

What German authorities desired to know, however, was whether the manifestation was "controlled or independent of any government policies."

DNB official news agency, said in a dispatch from Belgrade that unrest prevailed there despite armored cars stationed at street intersections.

Protest on Protection. The news of the arrests resulted when one group shouted threateningly at German Minister Viktor von Heeren and another applauded him. The Germans were said to have protested at what they called the inadequate protection given the Minister.

However, it was reported here that the Yugoslav government had apologized for insults to the Minister in connection with his appearance at the Belgrade Cathedral when King Peter formally took over the royal power.

Authorized quarters declared the Minister had been received by a crowd outside the cathedral with "insulting calls and whistles."

If the anti-German manifestations in Yugoslavia are merely resulting from the general political confusion in the kingdom, and if the government shows "by deeds, not words," that full support of the axis pact continues, Germany might prove to be "big hearted," it was intimated.

Internal Division Stressed. Radio broadcasts, however, continued to emphasize that large sections of the Croat population of Yugoslavia were not in accord with new tendencies of the government.

The final attitude of Vladimir Machek, the Croat leader, apparently was regarded as the determining factor in the German participation in the axis pact.

Germans pointed out that although there had been anti-Nazi demonstrations at Belgrade, where the new Yugoslav government was formed, it was not clear whether it was in or out of the three-power pact, the Croat capital at Zagreb apparently had not thrown its heart into Thursday's political explosion.

That explosion, in which a new government took power, was described in Berlin as a "Serb military coup."

Dispatches from Belgrade said the new government of Premier Gen. Dusan Simovich under young King Peter would neither ratify nor renounce the pact of axis alliance the old government signed at Vienna Tuesday but would observe a policy of strict neutrality.

The Yugoslav government was reported solidifying its position in anticipation of Nazi efforts to split the country from within rather than resort immediately to arms to enforce the pact.

Compared to Czechoslovakia. In view of long-standing differences between Croats and Serbs, political observers here were waiting for evidence of the internal pact of axis alliance the old government signed at Vienna Tuesday but would observe a policy of strict neutrality.

Comparisons to conditions preceding the collapse of the Czechoslovak republic were being made on all sides. Czechoslovakia was said to have been divided against itself and thus unable to produce a united front.

Whether Yugoslavia is in a similar situation was a question political observers said the next few days might determine.

The attitude of political quarters here was that if Croats and Slovenes fail to support Belgrade's anti-German gestures the whole anti-pact demonstrations started so spectacularly may not be representative of the kingdom after all.

That was what a German spokesman declared today, adding that the Yugoslav situation by British Prime Minister Churchill and United States Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles "might have been premature."

Lane 'Greatly Impressed' By Boy King's Bearing

Arthur Bliss Lane, American Minister in Belgrade, was "greatly impressed" by the appearance of Yugoslavia's 17-year-old King Peter when he saw him yesterday, he reported to the State Department.

The King's bearing was "dignified and indicated he fully appreciates the responsibility with which he is faced," Mr. Lane said, adding that "the King has greatly matured in appearance since I last saw him some months ago."

The State Department made public several cables filed by Mr. Lane Thursday and yesterday, which were received last night after difficulties in communication.

Dr. Clark and eight woman missionaries were seized by authorities, but were released after questioning. It was reported in Tokio.

Those still held were reported to be Dr. D. S. Lowe, Miss Alice M. Ellis, Herbert F. Blair and Otto De Camp.

Moscow, Russia, still has 60 horse-cabs.



AXIS BALKAN POSITION WEAKENED—Ouster of the pro-axis government in Yugoslavia and a Turko-Russian pact of "benevolent neutrality" placed at least neutral—if not unfriendly—forces on the east and west flanks of German military forces in the Balkans (white and dark arrows). To the south Greek and British armies (lined arrows) opposed the Germans.

U. S. Jury Continues Probe After Indicting Fox and Judge Davis

Ex-Film Magnate Pleads Guilty to Bribe Charge in Philadelphia Court

PHILADELPHIA, March 29.—A Federal grand jury that yesterday indicted former United States Third Circuit Judge J. Warren Davis, William Fox and Morgan Kaufman on charges of conspiracy to obstruct justice and defraud the United States, will reconvene next week to inquire into other phases of the case, a United States attorney said today.

The grand jury, acting at the request of Attorney General Jackson, accused Judge Davis of accepting "sums of money" from Mr. Fox, one-time movie magnate, and Mr. Kaufman, former United States attorney for Mr. Fox, in return for judicial "action favorable" to Mr. Fox and "adverse" to the trustee in bankruptcy of the 62-year-old motion picture producer.

Fox Pleads Guilty. Mr. Fox immediately pleaded guilty to the charges yesterday. Both Mr. Fox and Judge Davis posted \$5,000 bail each. Mr. Kaufman appeared before the United States marshal today and posted \$5,000 bond. All will be arraigned April 14.

Before returning to his Lawrenceville, N. J., home, the 75-year-old jurist asserted, "I am absolutely innocent of the charges brought."

"I ask my friends and the public to suspend judgment until the final disposition of the case," Full Assistant Attorney General, who directed the grand jury investigation, said the jurors would be called back "some time next week, probably Tuesday, when other phases of the matter will be inquired into."

"Information" on Others. Mr. Jackson in a communication earlier this month to Federal Judge Guy K. Bard said the Department of Justice had "information" that Judge Davis, Mr. Fox and Mr. Kaufman, and also Mr. Fox's wife, Eva; their daughter, Belle; David E. Kaufman, former United States Attorney to Siam and brother to Morgan Kaufman, and Daniel E. Rosenblatt and Murray Becker, New York attorneys, had conspired to defraud the United States and obstruct justice.

Only Mr. Fox, Judge Davis and Mr. Morgan Kaufman were named in the indictment, however.

Indictment of Judge Davis is only the second time in the Nation's history that a member of the Federal judiciary has been so charged. The maximum penalty is two years' imprisonment and a possible \$10,000 fine.

The 17-page indictment alleged that Judge Davis accepted from Mr. Fox \$12,500 in 1936, that Mr. Kaufman accepted from Mr. Fox \$15,000 in the same year, and that later Mr. Kaufman turned over to the retired judge "a sum of money."

Lawrence Funeral Rites To Be Held Today

Walter B. Lawrence, 45, who died Thursday of a heart attack, will be buried in Texas at a future date following services this afternoon in the Deal chapel, 4812 George avenue N.W. The Rev. Dr. Andrew R. Bird, pastor of the Southern Presbyterian Church of the Pilgrims, will officiate.

Mr. Lawrence, a mechanical engineer with the Procurement Division, was born in Dallas, Tex., and attended the University of Texas. He was also a graduate in engineering from George Washington University.

Coming here 24 years ago, he entered Federal service with the Veterans' Administration, later served in the Navy Yard, Navy Department and the Treasury.

He was a member of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon and Sigma Tau Fraternities, a junior warden of Columbia Lodge No. 3, of Masons; past patron of Naomi Chapter, No. 3, Order of the Eastern Star; a member of Mount Vernon Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, and an elder in the Southern Presbyterian Church of the Pilgrims.

Mr. Lawrence, who lived at 711 Mount Vernon place N.W., leaves his wife, Mrs. Ruth Lawrence; his mother, Mrs. Marion Lawrence of Austin, Tex.; a sister, Miss Mildred Lawrence, also of Austin, and a brother, Robert Lawrence of San Antonio, Tex.

Most of the heavy mining machinery used in the wild Northwestern Canada is shipped there by air.



JUDGE J. WARREN DAVIS.



WILLIAM FOX.

—A. P. Wirephotos.

Yugoslavia (Continued From First Page)

or fight was shown, temporarily at least, into the background.

The dominant question here was whether the internal unity of this nation of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, first realized only a few weeks before the war began, would be jeopardized again—with all that such disunity would imply for national defense and a united front against Germany and Italy.

(German news dispatches from Belgrade stressed Machek's indecision and cautiously hinted that he had been forced into the Simovich cabinet at pistol point, thus indicating the possibility of Nazi exploitation of any Croat rift.)

(A neutral diplomat arriving in Ankara, Turkey, from Bucharest last night, said Germany was sending 200,000 more troops into Bulgaria to augment a force of more than 300,000 already there. Unofficial reports said British troop landings continued in Greece.)

Machek Awaits Full Report. Machech's newspaper, Hrvatski Dnevnik, said in an editorial this morning that the Vice Premier would not decide to stay or to quit until he received a full report on the new situation. His friends said he was demanding of Simovich:

1. A pledge that Croat home rule will not only be maintained but even increased.

2. Complete neutrality and peace with all Yugoslavia's neighbors.

He was said to fear that Croatia, the northern province of the kingdom, would bear the first fury of an axis attack and thus desired fulfillment of Tuesday's commitments in Vienna.

(Significantly, Berlin reported that a German war film—perhaps depicting the Polish or French campaign—was shown in the Croat capital of Zagreb last night. Such films often have been shown prior to German military occupations to impress upon spectators the might of the Nazi military machine.)

Machech's newspaper vigorously attacked some of the men in the Simovich cabinet, charging they opposed Croat home rule. The governor of Croatia, however, was understood to be negotiating for continued Croat representation in the cabinet.

In Zagreb the statue of King Peter I was mysteriously bombed yesterday.

Peter, grandfather of King Peter II, was the last king of Serbia and technically the first king of the new nation of Yugoslavia, although he lived in retirement and let his son King Alexander run the government. He died in 1921.

Peter Sees Simovich. In Belgrade 17-year-old King Peter II, who announced that he had assumed the title of general aviation on taking power Thursday, conferred early today with Premier Gen. Simovich, presumably with reference

U. S. May Keep Ships in South Pacific To Influence Japan

Navy Issues Cryptic Statement on Squadron's Destination

By The Associated Press. A cryptic statement by the United States Navy stirred speculation today that American warships might be kept indefinitely in the South Pacific for the sake of their moral influence on Japan.

As a formidable squadron of seven fighting ships sailed away from Brisbane, Australia, Admiral Harold R. Stark, chief of operations, issued a statement that he had "no comment" as to its future destination.

The Navy said the statement was occasioned by "inquiries."

The stay of the contingent of two heavy cruisers and five destroyers, commanded by Rear Admiral John H. Newton, already had been extended a week beyond the three-day visit the Navy had said was contemplated.

Meanwhile, the movements of a smaller force which visited New Zealand were screened in as complete official secrecy.

Both contingents were ostensibly on training cruises from their normal operating bases in Hawaii and they put into the British Empire South Pacific ports for "good will and recreation."

The circumstances of the formal "no comment" statement just when Japan's Foreign Minister was in Berlin, suggested strongly that the State Department and the Navy's high command were at least willing to keep Tokyo guessing as to American intentions of strengthening anti-axis defenses in the South Pacific.

Philippine Finances

Philippine national finances are administered under a budgetary system instituted in 1917, antedating adoption of this system in the United States.

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In our "Thrifty" your wearing apparel is returned damp-starched if ironed. Flat work, handkerchiefs and soft collars are ironed—both towels are fluffed softly dry. When requested, shirts (plain) are finished at 10c apiece, starched collars at 4c apiece. Phone for this service.

Let Easter come into the House

In your preoccupation to get your wardrobe ready for Easter, don't forget that your house wants "dressing up" too. Clean curtains and drapes will work wonders toward bringing a breath of Spring into your home. Don't delay! Send your curtains and drapes this week to The Tolman Laundry to be CERTIFIED Drycleaned.

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### Hotel Says Soldier Was Denied Service By Lack of Table

#### But Sergeant Charges Management Declared Uniform Was Reason

Charges by a sergeant attached to the 29th Division at Fort George G. Meade, Md., that the management of a Washington hotel had refused to serve him and a woman companion because he was in uniform, were denied today by the hotel manager, who said an investigation showed the soldier was not served at the hotel night club because there were no unreserved tables available.

The manager said his inquiry further revealed that the sergeant's conduct was "ungentlemanly" when he was informed of the management's inability to serve him due to crowded conditions at the club.

The sergeant's charges were contained in a formal statement which reached the office of Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, division commander, yesterday. Gen. Reckord said today he planned to "go the limit" with his investigation of the incident, and declared that if the hotel refused to serve the sergeant and his companion because he was in uniform, the action should be considered "an insult to the uniform of the United States."

**Says Order Was Taken.**

"I am not going to put up with any such treatment when our men are behaving themselves," he added.

In his statement the sergeant said that he and his companion went to the hotel dining room Saturday night and proceeded to order dinner. "The order was taken," he said, "and shortly afterward the manager came over and informed me in the presence of the young lady that it was a house rule in that particular establishment not to serve soldiers in uniform. He did not distinguish between officers and enlisted men and requested us to leave."

"We had neither been drinking alcoholic beverages, nor had we ordered any in that place and we had conducted ourselves, as usual, in a manner becoming a lady and a gentleman."

The sergeant said further in his statement: "It is with a great deal of pride that I am proud to don the uniform of a soldier and answer the call of my Government to assist in the great defense program."

The hotel manager said the couple visited the night club about 10 o'clock Saturday night, "the busiest time of that particular dining and dancing room. The club was jammed."

**Says Table Was Reserved.**

"There was only one empty table," he continued, relating the result of his investigation, "and it was a table for four near the entrance. The table had been marked with a reserved card by the head waiter. Employees of the club told me the soldier entered without checking his cap and proceeded to the table with his companion."

"Our waiters have orders not to serve any one who goes to a table without being escorted by the head waiter and to stand by until the head waiter greets the guests and gives his approval to the waiter of the seating."

"According to the head waiter, the sergeant, shortly after he had taken a seat, began to rap on the table and demand service. The head waiter then hurried to the table and informed the visitors that the table was reserved and there were no others available. Whereupon, the sergeant told the head waiter that if it weren't for his military uniform he would invite the employe outside."

"The sergeant and his companion left a few minutes later. I was told by various employes with whom I talked of the incident, stating to the head waiter, 'You just don't want to serve us fellows because we have on a uniform.'"

The manager said the club "certainly does not bar men in uniform, whether they are privates or colonels" and that the club "gladly would have served the soldier if facilities had been available."

**Shipyard Union Protests Layoffs to Roosevelt**

PHILADELPHIA, March 29.—Members of Local 101 of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America (C. I. O.) protested to President Roosevelt today against "recent layoffs at the Philadelphia Navy Yard."

In a letter signed by Charles George, national organizer for the union, Mr. George asserts the members "feel that these layoffs reveal a serious administrative shortcoming sharply inconsistent with the needs of the defense program."

Mr. George said the layoffs were made because of an increase in the work week from 48 to 58 hours last January. He recommended the Government discontinue any further layoffs and recall furloughed employes immediately "so that their skills can be brought to work upon the defense program."

**Linn C. Drake Installed Round Table President**

Linn C. Drake, scout executive for the National Capital Area Council of the Boy Scouts, was installed yesterday as president of the Washington Round Table, in ceremonies conducted at the National Press Club by James E. Smith, a former international president of the organization.

Toastmaster was the retiring president, Raymond E. Rapp. Hugh V. Keiser was installed as first vice president; Alfred L. Taylor, second vice president; George E. Harris, secretary; R. C. Lawrenson, treasurer, and Edward H. Post, Jr., assistant treasurer.

Name directors were James G. Bowen, Thomas E. Gilbert, Samuel M. Harper, George L. Naramore, Arthur C. Pearson and Norman B. Eppard.

Shoe production in Italy has dropped from 45,000,000 pairs yearly before the war to 6,000,000.



**FORT DUVALL, MASS.—BIG BERTHA POSES FOR FIRST PHOTO**—Capable of hurling a 1½-ton projectile a distance of 30 miles, this 16-inch coast defense gun is the biggest in use by the Army today. Photographed for the first time yesterday during inspection tour, the gun was put through its paces—all but firing. It is on a mount permitting 360-degree turning. —A. P. Wirephoto.

### Rail Express Agency Contracts to Face Monopoly Study

#### C. A. B. Soon to Schedule Preliminary Hearing To Plan for Inquiry

By JOSEPH S. EDGERTON.

Whether existing contracts between the domestic airlines and the Railway Express Agency, which have governed development of air express traffic in this country during the last 13 years, constitute a monopoly detrimental to the public interest must be decided by the Civil Aeronautics Board.

The board soon will schedule a preliminary hearing to plan the course of an investigation into all existing air express contracts. The outcome may determine the development of the American air cargo business for many years to come.

The investigation is in some respects a routine action required by the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, which calls on the C. A. B. to pass on the public-interest aspects of all contracts affecting air transportation. Nevertheless, it is expected to be one of the most im-

portant actions the board has undertaken since its creation.

The contracts which have been scheduled for investigation are in effect between each of the United States air transport companies and the Railway Express Agency, which is the sole ground collecting and distributing organization for air express matter in this country.

#### Volume Grows Steadily.

Under these contracts, air express business has grown steadily in volume for more than a decade. The Air Transport Association of America has just reported that air express shipments in January totaled \$3,751—an increase of 22 per cent over the corresponding month of 1940—and that gross revenue from such shipments increased 27.5 per cent over January, 1940. Preliminary reports for February show an even greater increase of about 40 per cent.

The Railway Express Agency reports that one of every 16 shipments it handled during 1940 was carried by air.

Under the terms of its contracts, the Railway Express Agency is required not only to handle the collection and delivery of air express, but also to promote and solicit such business and to gain for it the most universal public acceptance. The air companies agree that during the term of their contracts they "will not accept express business" . . . from any party other than the express company.

Although there has been considerable public controversy over existing air express rates, it has been pointed out by officials of the rail-

way agency that, under terms of the contracts, rate-making is a function of the airlines. For this purpose the airlines have established a traffic committee, in which the Railway Express Agency is not represented except in an advisory capacity.

#### Subject to Limitations.

Further examination of the contracts, however, discloses that in fixing rates, the airline committee is subject to the limitations of an air express rate formula which became effective August 15, 1934, and to a further provision that "the express company shall not be required without its consent, to establish air express rates less than twice the existing first-class rail express rates between the same points, unless required by law."

It is this provision which is responsible for most of the criticism of the existing contracts and which may become a crucial point in the coming investigation. It has been charged by officials of the National Aeronautics Association and other aviation leaders that this provision has kept the air express rates artificially high and has tended to hamper free development of the air express business.

Railway Express Agency officials, however, say that although this provision exists, it has not been insisted on by the agency as a "requirement" in all cases and that there actually are a number of routes and a number of classes of goods for which less than twice the rail rates are in effect.

### Liquor Store Clerk Robbed of \$60 by Two Armed Men

#### Woman Reports Former Roomer Took \$720 She Had Pinned in Dress

A pair of liquor store bandits who have eluded police for weeks raided another store last night as numerous robberies and thefts were reported from various parts of the city.

George Paduda of 1322 B street S.E., clerk in a liquor store at 607 B street S.E., was robbed of \$60 by a pair of men who entered the store with a drawn gun and the other covered the door with a hand thrust into his pocket as if he held a weapon.

The two were seen to enter an automobile parked near the curb and drive away. A passer-by said the car swung into an alley and quickly disappeared. The descriptions fit two men who have been robbing liquor stores here for weeks.

How a former roomer overpowered her and robbed her of \$720 which she had pinned inside her dress was related to police last night by Mrs. Josephine Clay Briggs, 55, who runs a rooming house at 1217 I street N.W. Mrs. Briggs said the man is well over 6 feet tall and weighs some 230 pounds.

He returned to her place last night, she said, and demanded money. When she refused, he grabbed her and forced her to give up her savings.

#### Gasoline Stations Robbed.

The same bandit held up two gasoline stations last night and early today, police believe. The man, about 30 years old, took \$50 from Ralph E. Crown, employe of a station at 701 North Capitol street, and forced him into an ante-room.

About 5 o'clock this morning a man answering the same description held up Ralph Kerns, 22, attendant at a station at Thirteenth and N streets N.W., and took \$25 with \$25. The bandit made his escape on foot, police were told.

A cloth bag containing \$244 was stolen last night from the automobile of Bernard F. Gallagher, 22, of 120 Robinson street S.W., while the machine was parked at Lincoln road and Randolph place N.E., police were told. The thief broke a ventilating pane to enter the car. Mr. Gallagher is a collector for an afternoon newspaper.

#### Robbed of Pay Envelope.

Three colored men grabbed him from behind and robbed him of his pay envelope containing \$31, David J. Branham of 1600 Gales street N.E., told police last night. The robbery occurred on F street near Seventh N.W.

A liquor store delivery boy was trapped in a basement in the 1700 block of Euclid street N.W. last night and robbed of \$36, along with two pints of whisky, his driver's permit, social security and draft registration cards.

Leon Sherman, colored, who deliv-

ers for a store in the 2200 block of Eighteenth street N.W., was sent to the Euclid street address with a pint of whisky. Two colored men waylaid him, he said, forced him into a basement and locked him inside after robbing him.

George K. Payne reported to police last night that a burglar, who apparently used a duplicate key, stole jewelry valued at \$150 and \$20 from his apartment at 5435 Connecticut avenue N.W.

### C. C. C. Offers Enrollment To 260 From District

A total of 224 young men from the District of Columbia will be offered enrollment in the Civilian Conservation Corps during April, James T. McEntee, national director, announced today. Thirty-six veterans also will be offered a chance to enter the District. Local enrollment is part of a national replacement plan to enroll 65,000 young men and veterans.

There will be a gradual reduction in the number of camps, however, it was announced. In the C. C. C. age group of 17-23, inclusive, employment prospects have improved substantially, Mr. McEntee said, and have made it possible to cut the total number. Number of camps will be reduced from 1,500 to 1,473 as youths complete training and get private jobs.

### Rain Records Continue To Fall in California

LOS ANGELES, March 29.—Rain-clouds have renewed their assault on Southern California's 51-year-old record.

Los Angeles residents sloshed home from work as 1.33 inches of rain fell yesterday and the weatherman forecast more for the week end. Another downpour started at midnight.

This city has had 27.78 inches in nine months, compared to the 34.84 record established in 1889-90. Normal fall is 12.48.

Santa Barbara's 35.82-inch mark, established 32 years ago, was shattered as 1.25 inches raised the total to 37.10 since June 30.

### Man Seriously Injured By Hit-and-Run Driver

A hit-and-run driver last night seriously injured Emilen Bell, 63, of Woodridge, Md., and left the pedestrian lying on Queens Chapel road N.E. in the 1800 block. Mr. Bell suffered brain concussion and possible fractures of a collarbone and arm.

He was taken to Sibley Hospital. Witnesses said the car which struck Mr. Bell bore Maryland tags, Jere B. Stern, 8, of 831 K street N.E. was run down and injured by an automobile on Seventh near I street N.E. last night. It was treated at Casualty Hospital for a possible fracture of the knee, cuts and bruises.

There are eight distinct languages, 87 dialects, spoken in the Philippines.

### Fears of Foreigners Send Money Flood Into U. S. Banks

#### \$721,627,000 Increase In Deposits in 1940 Reported by Treasury

The Treasury, disclosing details of the huge movement of foreign money to the United States for safekeeping during 1940, said today that foreign short-term banking accounts rose \$721,627,000 to a total of \$3,778,655,000.

Approximately \$1,400,000,000 of foreign capital entered the United States last year which is not shown in official figures on capital movements, the Commerce Department estimated in a report on the 1940 balance of international payments. Though certain the movement took place, department experts do not know from what countries the capital came, or the exact form in which it was transferred.

France, the Treasury figures, boosted its balances by \$201,868,000, placing most of this extra cash here in June about the time it was surrendering to Germany. Switzerland increased its deposits \$132,037,000. Scandinavian and Balkan countries jumped their \$133,878,000.

### British Purchases Heavy.

Purchases of its war materials reduced United Kingdom deposits by \$82,753,000. Because of fears that the United States might "freeze" their funds, Germany withdrew \$2,769,000 and Italy \$20,500,000 from their known bank accounts.

Canada added \$159,662,000 to its deposits, Latin America added \$11,299,000 and Asia, \$118,979,000.

Due primarily to British and Canadian sales, foreigners reduced their holdings in American securities by \$140,968,000 during the year. In addition, foreigners bought back \$78,459,000 of foreign securities which had been held by Americans.

At the same time, many Americans were bringing home funds they had in foreign countries. These withdrawals from foreign countries amounted to \$124,724,000, and were made from all parts of the globe, except Latin America, where outstanding American funds increased \$9,400,000.

### Net Inflow \$804,200,000.

After balancing the various types of international transactions, the Treasury said the net capital inflow into the United States during 1940 was \$804,200,000. This sum was about \$300,000,000 less than the preceding year, but was still one of the largest in history.

The Commerce Department survey said Treasury and other official figures account for an inflow of slightly over \$1,400,000,000 in foreign capital in 1940. The \$2,835,000,000 excess of net gold and silver imports (deducting earmarked gold) over trade and service items in the international balance sheet plainly indicates a net capital inflow of twice the amount shown in the recorded

figures, according to Paul D. Dickens and Hal B. Lary, in an article in the current issue of Foreign Commerce Weekly.

Net gold imports into the United States last year totaled \$4,744,000,000 as compared with \$3,574,000,000 the preceding year. In 1940, as in 1939, these imports actually exceeded gross merchandise exports, a situation without precedent in the history of the United States.

British Empire countries accounted for 76 per cent of the shipments of gold into the United States last year. Fourteen countries outside the British Empire each sent to the United States more than \$200,000,000 worth of gold, and six additional countries each shipped more than \$10,000,000 in gold.

### Deportation Bill Titled 'Poison' and 'Outrageous'

A Justice Department-approved bill providing for deportation, detention and classification of aliens was described as "poison" and "outrageous" before the House Rules Committee yesterday.

Representative Allen, Democrat of Louisiana, one of the most vigorous opponents, said the bill would make possible the attainment of permanent residence and citizenship here of Harry Bridges, West Coast C. I. O. leader.

Chairman Dies of the House Committee on Un-American Activities contended that language of the bill would give the privilege of becoming citizens to persons sent here by Germany as Jewish refugees and who are "nothing in the world but Gestapo agents."

The bill, among other things, would provide for the indefinite confinement of aliens convicted of major felonies and whose countries refuse to honor deportation warrants from this country.

John Thomas Taylor, legislative representative of the American Legion, contended this section of the bill was a "smokescreen" for a provision which he said would give permanent residence to aliens illegally in this country. Mr. Taylor said the bill was "outrageous."

### Solved Her Problem

CHARLESTON, S. C. (AP)—This housewife used her head. She confided in friends that she had reached an agreement with a chef at a nearby restaurant whereby the latter would supply prepared meals secretly for several days so that the little lady could get proper recognition from her visiting in-laws.

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**  
The Easter Store

VOGUE NOS-4295

**PRINTS—for the Printed Frock Every American Woman Loves**

And has at least one of—come Spring and perfect print weather. Find yours in our colorful collection that includes color-mad florals, cool stripes, Paisley-effects, precise checks, bold gay polka dots, conventional and service symbols:

**Pure-dye Silk Prints; 39 inches wide**.....yard, **\$2**  
**Liberty of London Pure Silk Prints; 39 inches wide**.....yard, **\$2**  
**Onondaga Pure-dye Silk in coin dot design (as featured in Vogue); 39 inches wide**.....yard, **\$2.50**  
**Rayon Screen Prints; 39 inches wide**.....yard, **\$1.35**  
**Rayon Crepe Prints; 39 inches wide**.....yard, **\$1**

DRESS FABRICS, SECOND FLOOR.

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**  
The Easter Store

**Tuliptime**

Harriet Hubbard Ayer

Tuliptime captures for you the blended fragrances of Spring's favorite flowers—and presents them in a joyous roundelay of Tuliptime accessories-to-loveliness. If you adore Harriet Hubbard Ayer Pink Clover—this challenging (and that man in your life) quite as memorably.

Perfume, \$2.50    Bath Powder, \$1.50    Face Powder, \$1.50  
 Cream, \$1.50    Soap, \$1.50    Toiletum, 75c    Soap, 75c  
 Cream Soap, 50c    Compact Rows, 50c    Lipstick, 50c    Nail Enamel, 50c

TULIPTIME, AUG. 15, PHASE FLOW.

**HEATING**  
Latest Improvements  
NA. 8680  
E. J. FEBREY & CO.  
INCORPORATED

### Committee Steps Up Army Pilot Training To 30,000 Yearly

#### Senate Unit Kills Ban On Argentine Beef in \$4,388,000,000 Bill

By J. A. O'LEARY.

The rate of training new pilots for the Army Air Corps would be stepped up from 12,000 to 30,000 a year with \$312,871,000 approved late yesterday by the Senate Appropriations Committee, as an addition to the \$4,388,000,000 fifth supplemental defense bill, and slated for debate Monday.

Before reporting out this latest defense measure, the Senate committee killed the House effort to ban purchase of Argentine canned beef by the Army and Navy. Hearing appeals by Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles and other officials not to take a step that would mar the good neighbor policy with South America, the Senate committee struck out the House provision, which would have forbidden purchase of foreign food or clothing that could be obtained in this country.

The fifth supplemental bill is intended to finance rapid expansion of the Army and Navy for defense of this hemisphere, entirely apart from aid to Britain and other victims of aggression with the \$7,000,000,000 lease-lend appropriation bill. The Senate committee did not change House-approved funds for 5,025 new planes, of which 3,600

### Required Arbitration Seen if Strikes in Defense Continue

#### Michigan Mediation Board Member Speaks On Labor Relations

If other means fail to prevent strikes that stop defense industries, it may be necessary to resort to compulsory arbitration, Arthur E. Raab, member of the Michigan State Board of Mediation, declared last night. He expressed this view in the panel discussion following his address at the second of a series of three conferences on the law of labor relations sponsored by the George Washington University law school. The subject of his address was "Mediation Under State Law as a Means of Securing Labor Peace."

Through the "sinister implications" of its subversive interpretations of the Wagner Act, the National Labor Relations Board has provided an incentive for strikes, Chester Ward, associate professor of law at George Washington University asserted in an address on the "National Labor Relations Act and National Defense."

By a process of interpretation amounting to administrative amendment, the board has perverted that law from its high purpose of encouraging collective bargaining as an alternative to strikes, into a subtle, but tremendously powerful implement of strikes," he said.

Hector G. Spaulding, professor of

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### Industry Is Offered New Insurance Service To Prevent Stoppages

#### Fire Waste Council Told of Added Dangers In Defense Production

Facilities of the newly created Insurance Committee for the Protection of American Plants were offered to manufacturers of the Nation yesterday by R. E. Wilson, chairman, who was a speaker at the eighteenth annual meeting of the National Fire Waste Council in the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

The committee can provide information on three types of losses—fire, casualty and sabotage, he said. He explained that the new committee had been set up by a union of forces of the various fire and casualty companies throughout the Nation.

Brings New Doings.

"The changing over from normal production to war defense products often introduces new process hazards, particularly in the use and storage of inflammable liquids and highly combustible materials," he said.

"These can be studied on the spot and corrective steps taken to prevent interruption by fire, explosion or accident."

Three Others Speak.

Four speakers addressed the meeting, all on the general subject. "Fire

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### Prevention in National Defense.

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Besides Mr. Wilson they were Lloyd Eno, of the staff of the Advisory Commission to the Council of National Defense; George W. Booth of the National Board of Fire Underwriters, and E. F. Coffey of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

James S. Kemper, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, welcomed the delegates to the meeting. Besides the business meeting, a buffet luncheon and a session of fire prevention movies also were on the program.

### Burroughs Citizens Hit Sunday Liquor Sales to Youths

#### Association Would Ban Purchases by Those Under 21 Years Old

The Burroughs Citizens' Association last night opposed extension of "on sale" liquor hours to 2 a. m. Sunday and urged strict prohibition of the sale of all alcoholics to persons under 21 years of age. In an amendment to the second resolution, Kenneth Armstrong moved that the association support in effect the entire alcohol beverage control program adopted by the Federation of Citizens' Association.

Wilbur Finch, who submitted both original resolutions, deplored especially the present liquor control setup which permits those above the age of 18 to purchase alcoholics.

The association asked that the Metropolitan and Park Police forces be merged but at the same time emphasized a desire that the White House and Capitol police be maintained separately.

The addition of 10 rooms to Taft Junior High and the construction of an outdoor swimming pool in the playground area were requested. A. F. Fife, president of the group, announced that District funds are unavailable for a project to beautify the Burroughs School playground.

Tentative plans for an association dinner to be held late in April at Taft School were approved.

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

The Easter Store

### Spring's Ecstatic

# Purple Haze

... fresh, young color-bouquet for your accessories, inspired by Spring's own joyous violets, hyacinths, crocuses, pansies and lilacs.

**Flowers**—intensely or gently purple. Violets, 50c to \$2; orchids, \$1; pansies, 50c; lilacs, \$1.75. ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, AISLE 8, FIRST FLOOR.

**Mist of purple silk veiling**—by-the-yard, variegated flattery that makes your skin look brighter, your eyes deeper. 18 inches wide. YARD, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR.

**Romantic perfume of English Violets**, "wafted" to you by Floris of London. \$4.50. TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR.

**Shy Violet**—Jane Wand's new stocking color that harmonizes so prettily with purples. All-silk, two or three-thread. \$1.15; 3 pairs, \$3.30. HOSIERY, AISLE 19, FIRST FLOOR.

**Double cyclamen pin** by Marcel Boucher. Artfully wrought in shades of purple and rhinestones, \$10. COSTUME JEWELRY, AISLE 5, FIRST FLOOR.

**Tender purples accent your handkerchief**. City-black, 90% linen, 10% cotton with machine-embroidered petit point bouquet. Or white linen with purple applique. From a group of appliqued or embroidered handkerchiefs to blossom from your pocket. \$1. HANDKERCHIEFS, AISLE 17, FIRST FLOOR.

**Diminutive purple straw Beret**, swathed in veiling, with airy feelers. Sophisticated as Parma violets. \$15. MILLINERY SALON, THIRD FLOOR.

**Amethyst**—Elizabeth Arden's chic violet-toned make-up. Lipstick, \$1.50; cream rouge, \$1.25 and \$1.75; eye shadow paste, \$1.25; nail polish, 75c. TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR.

**Deep purple suede belt**. LEATHER GOODS, AISLE 8, FIRST FLOOR.

**Violet capeskin pouches** with dewdrop-clear crystal clasps. LEATHER GOODS, AISLE 8, FIRST FLOOR.

## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

The Easter Store

# American for Spring

—inspired theme for livable comfort— in the heritage of Early American with

## Whitney Colonial Maple

As much a part of our living as our pride in this country's development is Early American Colonial—reflecting that sturdiness, that essential simplicity, that glorious tradition of an earlier day. Whitney recreates and reproduces for your home, settings of complete, restful livability—inspired by furniture built to craftsmanship standards.

### Your Living Room

reflects your own warm hospitality in terms of glowing finishes and graciousness of design.

Lincoln Sofa	\$104.25
Lincoln Chair	\$42.70
Duxbury Arm Chair	\$23.25
Rhode Island Open-top Secretary	\$94.50
Woodville Duck-foot Table	\$14.75

LIVING ROOM FURNITURE, SIXTH FLOOR.

### Your Bedroom

takes on soft, rounded charm—an atmosphere of repose—with this background of Whitney Colonial Maple.

A four-piece suite of dresser and mirror, kneehole vanity and mirror, five-drawer chest-on-chest, single or double bed. \$175

Windsor Vanity Bench \$11

Night Stand with one drawer, (not shown) \$12.50

BEDROOM FURNITURE, FIFTH FLOOR.

### Hoover Urges U. S. To Take Constructive Role at Peace Table

#### Tells Youth to 'Think Fast' to Avert Further Involvement in War

NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 29.—Former President Herbert Hoover urged American youth last night "to think and think fast" so that should the Nation "not become more involved in the war than we are today, we may be able to bring a more constructive and warning voice to the peace table."

Predicting that as at Versailles, "we will sit again at that peace table whenever it comes about," Mr. Hoover told a dinner audience that "hate will again also sit" there.

"If our moral reservoirs are not drained by the full passions of war, we may bring sanity and compassion. If our economic resources are still partly intact, we may be able to contribute something to restore another and better world. If our faith in democracy is held high amid the storms of war economy, we may yet keep the lamp of liberty alight."

**No Freedom by Force.**

The World War, he said, proved that "liberty, democracy and freedom could not be imposed on nations by battle . . . that intellectual ideas rooted in a thousand years of racial history cannot be uprooted with a machine gun."

He urged the Nation's youth to consider experiences of the World War "for the lights which they give upon our course for the future."

The former President emphasized that total war breeds the "total emotions" of "hate, intolerance and a spirit of exalting crusade."

"We have already made three positive appointments with destiny," he declared. "One is that we will sit at the world's peace table. Another is that we face the problems of war emotions and war psychosis. The other is that we shall meet the financial, economic and social aftermath of a war."

**Hopes U. S. Will Keep Out.**

"I am one who prays with all my being that America's soil should not be sent to this war," Mr. Hoover continued.

Mr. Hoover asserted that "hates and fears lived on" after the Versailles treaty which "in part sowed the dragons' teeth for the present war."

Drawing on his own experiences as relief administrator in Europe to demonstrate the "total emotions" aroused by total war, Mr. Hoover recalled that a few days after the armistice in 1918 he recommended lifting the blockade in order to get food to women and children in Germany and received "universal condemnation" in the allied countries and in America for his suggestion.

"They demanded more starvation after the war was over," he said. "Starvation is the mother of generations of hate."

### American on Cruise Wins Hand of Australian Girl

BRISBANE, March 29.—At least one romance blossomed during the eight-day visit of a training squadron of American warships in Australian waters. The engagement of John (Speed) Sapp of the State of Washington, second class engineer aboard the United States destroyer Downes, to Miss Mary Gill of Brisbane, was announced as the squadron sailed from port yesterday.

It began when Miss Gill asked the sailor for his autograph last Tuesday. They intend to marry after Sapp completes his term in the Navy next year.

The total number of horses and mules in Missouri has remained stationary for three years, at 743,000.

### Nazi Youth Head Named Governor of Hannover

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, March 29.—Adolf Hitler yesterday appointed Hartmann Lauterbach, head of the Nazi Youth Movement, as Governor of Hannover.

The appointment was made on the recommendation of Reichsmarschal Goering after Victor Lutze, chief of staff of the S. A. (brown shirt storm troopers) resigned the governorship to devote his full time to the S. A.

Lauterbach had been head of the organization since December, 1939, when Baldur von Schirach relinquished the job.

### Association Asks Adequate Funds to Educate Shut-Ins

#### Anacostia Unit Told Of Need; Support for Overton Plan Voted

Washington's shut-in children face a drastic curtailment next September of their already limited opportunity for education unless additional funds are appropriated for teachers equipped to visit homes and hospitals, the Anacostia Citizens' Association was warned last night by Mrs. Florence E. Welch.

Speaking on behalf of the Association for the Education of Handicapped Shut-In Children, Mrs. Welch characterized the \$14,800 approved by the District Commissioners for this purpose as "very inadequate," and recommended that Congress increase the appropriation to \$50,000.

**Ask Adequate Funds.**

The association endorsed Mrs. Welch's views in principle, calling for "flexible" funds to provide each shut-in child with five hours' education a week, and urging that supervision of the program be transferred from the Board of Public Welfare to the Board of Education.

On the motion of Capt. F. M. Dent, the group joined many other citizens' organizations in urging the adoption of the Overton-Hunter bill pending before Congress, which would make the proportion of Federally owned land in the District of Columbia the basis for determining the Federal contributor to District expenses.

**Seek Branch Library.**

At the suggestion of Frank Tew, the secretary was instructed to communicate with the War Department requesting that the drawbridge over the Anacostia River remain closed during rush hours.

The association unanimously approved a resolution by Mrs. Carrie G. Smith requesting a public branch library for the section east of the Anacostia River.

A seven-point safety plan offered by the Keystone Automobile Club was approved.

### C. I. O. Strike Threatened At Chicago Stockyards

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, March 29.—A strike at the Chicago Stockyards, concentration point for thousands of animals destined for meat packing plants was threatened today by a breakdown in negotiations for a labor contract.

Frank McCarty, district director of the C. I. O. Packinghouse Workers Organizing Committee, said a strike probably would be called early next week. He qualified his prediction with the comment: "If the company is in any way disposed to settle this matter, no strike will be called."

He referred to the Union Stockyards & Transit Co. operator of the yards. Its contract with the Stock Handlers Local Union expired March 15. Six meetings between the disputants have failed to produce a new contract.

The union seeks an 8-hour day and 40-hour week, and increases in minimum wage rates from 55 to 75 cents an hour.

# WOODWARD & LOTHROP

The Easter Store

## Jane Wandl Fashions



Third of our three especially assembled groups—Jane Wandl fashions-at-a-price are "pearls" collected for you with zealous care that modest price tags should mean no stinting of quality or smartness. Consider these—examples typical of the budget-balancing collection—every one of them evidence of the wisdom of buying even your lesser priced fashions at a store where buyers habitually insist on as excellent workmanship, fabric and fashion as the price you pay can buy.








**A. Chinese ancestry**—the demure boast of a misses' formal frock with brief Oriental jacket. Have it in beige with lacquer red accents of green or navy. Misses' sizes. **\$16.95**

**B. Three-of-a-kind**—pleated wool flannel skirt, snug jerkin to match, and roomy striped rayon blouse. All in sizes 12 to 18. Colors yellow, aqua and powder blue—the skirt and jerkin in orchid, too. **Each piece, \$3.95**

**C. Suit-as-soft-as-a-dress.** Sheer, yarn-dyed Forstmann woolen—beige or gray, with the flattering longer jacket; bright metal buttons; a crisp white rayon pique shirt-collared; the skirt, a merry-go-round of pleats. Sizes 12 to 20. **\$35**

**D. Capes—Spring's dashing favorites**—interpreted in Julliard woolen. Brave red, pastel blue, important beige, black or navy—fastened with metal filigree buttons. New sloping shoulders and distinctive tuck-ing. Sizes 12 to 20. **\$29.75**

**E. "Fair and fragile"**—the way you look in our spare, double-breasted black or navy ensemble with its tremendous lacy linen, sugar-white collar. Sizes 12 to 20. **\$29.75**

**F. A woman's dinner gown**—or an ode to Spring, as you prefer. Beneath the be-coming jacket, a formal frock with fluid pleats. Blue, aqua or black rayon crepe. Sizes 18 to 42. **\$22.95**

**G. Gentle jacket frock for a woman.** Lace is the rayon print's motif—black, navy or copen against white. The frock's soft flut-ting, the jacket's smart corded trim, both add flattering wearability. **\$22.95**

**H. Jane Wandl's confection of a hat**—Milan straw, a profusion of violets, a frivo-lous veil—to win you devoted admirers. A "gardenful" of color choices. Brim, up-swept like your hair-do. **\$7.50**

**Jane Wandl pumps, svelte cotton-and-wool gabardine.** Top—with graceful cut-outs ornamenting its brown or blue calf toe. Lower—black, blue or brown with ermine snakeskin trim. Pair. **\$6.50**



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## Careful Dry Cleaning

... and have your clothes ready, spic and span for Easter

Here are six reasons why:

1. The extreme care with which your garments are handled.
2. The removal from dresses of all buttons and trimming before cleaning.
3. The extras that are done without extra charge . . . sewing up seams . . . tacking lining . . . tacking hems.
4. The hand-pressing of all garments, on the wrong side to prevent shine.
5. The fresh, odorless condition in which your garments are returned to you.
6. The careful, well-trained workers and our own modern plant in our Service Building.

Women's Dresses \$1.25 up  
Men's Two and Three Piece Suits . . . \$1

Men's Topcoats . . . \$1  
Men's Felt Hats . . . 75c  
Women's Hats . . . 65c up

Telephone District 5300 for Prompt Collection  
DRY CLEANING DESK, 11TH AND G STREETS CORNER, FIRST FLOOR.



### 2 Rear Admirals, 11 Captains Shifted in High Command Orders

#### Richardson Is Designated General Board Member; Pickens Heads Examiners

The Navy Department today gave new assignments to two rear admirals, 11 captains and three commanders in a continuation of the high command shake-up.

Rear Admiral James O. Richardson, former commander-in-chief of the United States Fleet, who recently was assigned to the Secretary's office, was made a member of the General Board, advisory group on naval matters. He reported here March 24 for duty.

Rear Admiral Andrew C. Pickens, commander of division 7 of the new Atlantic Fleet, was selected as president of the Naval Examining Board.

Capt. Robert C. Giffen, director of the Naval Reserve policy division in the office of the Chief of Naval Operations, succeeds Admiral Pickens in the cruiser command.

Capt. Walter F. Jacobs, assistant commander of the 7th Naval District, comes here for duty in the Hydrographic Office. He is succeeded by Capt. Russell S. Crenshaw, who has been serving here with the General Board.

Capt. E. A. Wolfson, assigned to Northwestern University as a professor of naval science and tactics. He is relieved by Capt. Emanuel A. Loquist as chief of staff and aide to the commander of the 9th Naval District.

Capt. John T. G. Stapler, chief of staff and aide to the commander of the 6th and 7th Naval Districts, was given a new assignment in the same district. He is succeeded by Capt. Stephen B. McKinney, who also has been serving in the district.

Capt. Guy E. Baker, Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, was named captain of the USS Charleston (S. C.) Navy Yard.

He also will have additional duties as chief of staff and aide to the commander of the 6th and 7th Naval Districts.

Capt. Cary W. Magruder, Bureau of Navigation, was designated commanding officer of the Newport, R. I., Naval Training Station.

Capt. Van Lee Kirkman was transferred from the Naval Hospital here to duty in the Bureau of Navigation.

Capt. W. K. Kirkpatrick was made chief of staff and aide to the commander of the 12th Naval District.

His previous assignment was in the San Francisco district.

Comdr. Gordon Hutchins, captain of the destroyer tender Altair, goes on shore duty here in the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations.

Comdr. Harold J. Nelson, who has been serving on the cruiser Louisville, also was assigned here to the operations office.

Comdr. Samuel P. Jenkins, head of Destroyer Division 8, comes here for duty in the Bureau of Navigation.

### Army Hopes to Avoid Policing Soldiers Here

The Army hopes it will not be necessary to send military police to Washington when soldiers from nearby camps come here for the week end.

Maj. Willard J. Baird, assistant to the provost of the War Department, told the Corrections Committee of the Council of Social Agencies yesterday.

Maj. Baird, speaking at a luncheon at the Taft House Inn, said he did not think it would be necessary if ample recreational facilities are provided.

He added that the "high type" of men taken into the Army by selective service probably did not need policing.

Maj. Baird estimated that some 80,000 young men will be coming here over the week end with the camp in full operation and said private social agencies would have to aid in working out the recreational program.

Neale Burkinshaw, Washington attorney, was nominated to head the committee for the coming year. Dr. James Nolan has been acting chairman for the last year.

## MATA HARI'S Daughter

By MAURICE BEKOBRA and LEVIA GEORGIE

### CHAPTER XXXIII

They had told Brinda at the hospital she might see Dick Malden between 5 and 6. She found him propped up in bed, his head bandaged, his left arm in a cast, his chest swathed like that of a mummy. He waited until the nurse left the room.

"Brinda, I've been doing a lot of thinking. And the upshot of it is—well, dear, it's that I love you and what's more, I'm going to marry you as soon as I get out of here."

"Really?" she said, with a queer smile. "How very sweet of you, Dick! And don't I have anything to say about it?"

"Come here," he answered. And, as she was slow to comply, "Remember, I'm a sick man and if you provoke me, I may suffer a relapse. That's better. Now, bend over. His free arm went around her shoulders and he pulled her face to his. "I love you, Brinda! I adore you!"

Her resistance was mild. And, when their lips met, it ceased. "Dick!" she whispered, "My dearest dear!"

"You're not just humoring a sick man?" he said, after a while. "I think I've always loved you," she said, her voice soft and warm. "Anyway, since we were in school, and it all came back when I saw you again."

"I understand," his eyes devoured her. "It was that way with me, too. Only I didn't have brains enough to know it."

"When did you find out?" "Lying here, thinking. What a close call I had. You saved my life, you know."

"I? How?" "Realizes His Peril. "That bomb was meant for me. You see, I switched off the laboratory lights when I went out for tobacco. The bomb was rigged up to go off when I switched them on again. They found the wires."

Brinda's hand went to her throat. "You mean—?" "If I'd gone back when I intended, I'd have been blown up instead of that poor guard. It was meant for me. But you came along and saved the day."

Brinda looked bewildered. "You don't mean, by any chance, you want to marry me out of gratitude?"

Dick chuckled. "No, my love. Please understand that I suddenly realized how definitely futile it would have been to die without having married you! Why, darling, it would have been like not having lived at all!"

She laid her hand gently against his cheek, and he seized and kissed it. "You're so beautiful!" he said wistfully. "And so different . . . somehow . . . like a new chemical, or a towering big invention. Oh, dash it!—that doesn't sound romantic, does it?"

"It's romantic enough," Brinda replied. "It's romance just being here—having you alive—when—she shivered—you might so easily have been killed."

"Yes," he said ruefully. "I thought it was curtains when that wall came down on me."

"You shouldn't have taken such a risk!"

Dick explained secret. "Probably not. But was afraid some one would beat me to my plans. They're in that dispatch box I gave you, you know." He frowned suddenly. "That was a mistake."

"A mistake? I don't understand." He read the hurt in her tone. "Not that way. I know they're safe with you—safer than they would be with anybody. But they're a dangerous thing to possess. There are people who would steal them badly, and they wouldn't stop at anything—even murder—to get them."

"The enemy, you mean?" "The enemy—his agents. Spies. Fifth columnists. People you'd never suspect. You mustn't be saddled with such a responsibility."

"But somebody must take care of it—or shall I bring it to you?" He shook his head. "No chance of even hiding your soul in a hospital. Better turn it over to me."

Watching his face, she said, "There's something you're not telling me, Dick. Why are these plans so important?"

"That's right, you don't know. Strange . . . it seems that you would naturally know everything that concerns me."

In brief sentences, he sketched to her the meaning of his invention. As he talked, his eyes burned with a light she had never seen before, intense and almost frightening.

The Z-ray, he explained rapidly, was the name of a new and strange force he had been investigating. He had not yet solved all its possibilities. . . . one was that it could jam radio messages from instruments within a wide radius, converting them into so much gibberish. Another—and he seemed to regard it as more important—was that it extended the range of television far beyond previous limits, permitting pictures to be transmitted over distances of 3,000 to 5,000 miles.

### Federal Inspectors, Doctors Search for Contaminated Drug

#### New York Firm Reported To Have Released 410,000 Sedative Tablets

CHICAGO, March 29.—Hundreds of Federal inspectors, aided by physicians, were engaged today in tracking down 410,000 medicinal tablets which, the American Medical Association said, had been contaminated in manufacture.

The association disclosed that phenobarbital, a powerful sedative drug, had been inadvertently used in the manufacture of the tablets, which were issued by a New York drug firm as sulphathiazole.

Sulphathiazole, a derivative of the sulfanilamide, is used in the treatment of pneumonia and certain infections. The association emphasized that the vast majority of this drug now on the market is unadulterated and safe to use at the direction of a physician.

Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the A. M. A. Journal, issued a statement to physicians and druggists to be on the lookout for the adulterated drug which could be distinguished by the lot number MP 029. It was distributed by the Winthrop Chemical Co. of New York, Dr. Fishbein said.

The first information that the drug was contaminated came from Farmington, Mo., Dr. Fishbein stated, and the United States Food and Drug Administration immediately sent hundreds of inspectors throughout the Nation to recover as much of the drug as possible.

Records already available from Missouri and Kentucky indicate a considerable number of patients who received the product suffered severe narcosis, but practically all recovered without ill effects," Dr. Fishbein said.

Records also indicate the possibility that patients with pneumonia who received this drug died. Rapid loss of consciousness in patients receiving sulphathiazole should indicate need for prompt determination of the nature of the product administered.

J. O. Clarke, chief of the Chicago headquarters of the Food and Drug Administration, said that 100 inspectors had been sent into the field from Chicago.

FRANKFURT, AM-MAIN, Germany, March 29.—Alfred Rosenberg, Nazi philosopher, in an address yesterday before the Institute for Research into the Jewish Question said there will never be a Jewish state.

At most, he said, there will be a "sort of Jewish reservation," under police supervision.

Rosenberg, referring to the United States, named a dozen leading Jews and said they controlled the firms, President Roosevelt, finance and social culture.

VICHY, March 29 (AP)—Horsemeat was added to the French food ration list today. Other meats have been rationed for months.

### Nature's Children

#### Calf

By Lillian Cox Athey

Another playful baby of spring is the calf. A calf will invent little games for its own amusement. It loves to kick up its heels and go gamboling over the meadow. Its mother, looking on with benign expression, knows that the slightest will frighten her infant and send it back to her.

Cows are essentially grass and herbage eaters. They must move from place to place. So they have the habit of hiding the new-born calf whose wobbly legs cannot yet hold it up, much less carry their owner long distances. Therefore, the wise mother cow hides her little one in a cozy place where, as far as she can tell, it is absolutely safe. Here the wee calf remains "frozen," never stirring until mother returns for another feeding of delicious, warm, nourishing milk and a peaceful time together.

Calves are provided with large, compound stomachs. So the mother permits her baby to fill it completely twice a day, even if she herself must travel far to find her own food.

Calves are affectionate and soon recognize a human playmate. What a grand time is in store for both! Nothing to do out play! Food and shelter provided, sunshine, song of birds, plants and flowers, a joyous season in which to accept the great good gifts bestowed!

Good parents generally have worthy offspring. A calf will resemble one or both of its parents at birth. The markings of its coat are perhaps the most noticeable. Undeniable disposition and action, shown by the baby, will be as much like one of the parents as we find in our children.

Cows' ears can be turned in all directions. The sense of hearing is especially keen. One small calf had a funny little habit of moving her ears to a certain point, then reversing with an unusual little flip. Her devoted owner, a small boy, watched his playmate show off this gift, getting much pleasure out of it. When the mother came for her baby that night, imagine the boy's amazement to see her do the same thing.

Not one of the other members of the herd had this habit.

We are in a quandry to explain the reason for reflecting upon this intelligent creature when we wish to insult a human. She has many emotions which she expresses in an intelligent manner, understood by those who have studied the language.

She is alert. Sensing danger, immediately, she warns the others.

### Shanghai Gaming King, Hunted 4 Months, Seized

#### By the Associated Press

SHANGHAI, March 29.—E. E. (Jack) Riley, former "slot machine" king of Shanghai, marched with an escaped Oklahoma convict whose real name is Pahnle Becker, was arrested yesterday in a Hongkong boarding house after eluding police for almost four months.

Originally arrested last September on gambling charges he offered to plead guilty if the court could prove he was an American citizen. After an indecisive session in which attorneys for the United States Court for China sought to prove his Oklahoma connections, he disappeared.

Gibraltar has belonged to the British since 1704.

### Gillem and Baird Named Armored Division Heads

#### Commanders for the two new armored divisions which are to be organized immediately with a nucleus of 7,500 men now in training, were designated yesterday by the War Department.

Brig. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem, Jr., now on duty with the 2d Armored Division at Fort Benning, Ga., will command the new 3d Armored Division, to be located at Pine Camp, N. Y., will be commanded by Brig. Gen. Henry W. Baird, at present with the 1st Division at Fort Knox, Ky.

Each of the new divisions, when fully organized, will have 12,000 men with 400 tanks and some 2,500 other motor vehicles, including armored cars and field artillery. By June it is expected the armored force will have a strength of 80,000 men.

Gen. Gillem, a Tennessean, served with the 27th Infantry in Siberia in the World War. Gen. Baird, a Marylander, rose from the ranks. Both officers have had much previous experience with the tank corps.

Finnish Envoy Sees Film On Rebuilding of Homeland

Hjalmar Procope, Finnish Minister, and several members of the legation staff, viewed two short films just received from Finland at a private screening yesterday in the 20th Century-Fox Exchange.

"Finland Still Lives" presented views of the little nation's efforts to repair the damage wrought by the conflict with Soviet Russia and to fit refugees from the ceded areas into the pattern of life within the reduced Finnish territory.

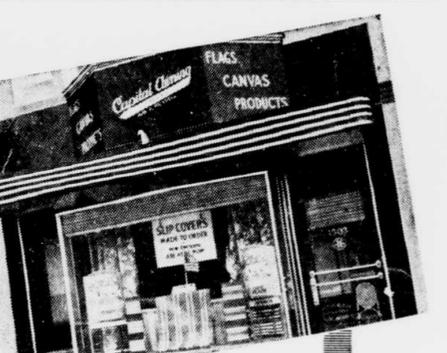
The importance of continued assistance from sympathetic nations was stressed by the feminine commentator, speaking in English, and aid being provided by Sweden in the form of pre-fabricated houses was revealed in one scene.

Other shots showed rehabilitation of handicapped war veterans in vocational training centers and repair and replacement of homes and other buildings damaged by bombs. Women appeared as hod-carriers in one glimpse.

"Winter Fun in Finland," a one-reeler with musical background, also was shown.

Both were produced by a Finnish firm.

Anthony Eden, British Foreign Minister, took honors in Oriental languages when a student at Oxford.



## Capital Awning Company Celebrates Its 25th Anniversary

It's a matter of no little pride with me what we have accomplished during these twenty-five years.

Into what was heretofore purely mechanical and commercial, we have been pioneers in injecting methods and policies which have eliminated speculation and guess work—reducing production to a basis of fixed costs—with the addition only of fair profit. And at the same time we have included the element of art—which has made awnings on homes and business properties something more than mere "sun-shades." With skillful designing and tasteful color combinations beauty has been added to utility and effectiveness to comfort.

What has been achieved in this respect by the Capital Awning Company hasn't been a one-man job. Much credit is due to the loyalty of our staff, many members of which began with us twenty-five years ago. Together we evolved a creed in which sincerity of service, and ALL that service means, was the cardinal precept.

And much credit is also due to the public's recognition of our aims and endeavors—and the support you have accorded us.

We make no effort to be competitive in price. We have a standard for quality of workmanship and materials—and we live up to that standard in every job we do. Our estimates are definitely based on those standards. You are making an investment that pays definite dividends of long lasting satisfaction when you commission us to do your work—for our reputation enters into every job we do. In the end Capital Awning prices are lowest.

Thus we have grown—not only MAKING customers, but HOLDING them. That's the kind of service we offer—and DELIVER—the BEST and CHEAPEST because it is BEST.

Thankfully,  
*Mrs. E. Russell.*  
1503 No. Capitol Street NO. 2958

### Capital Facts

In 1916  
our organization and facilities consisted of 5 Employees  
2,400 sq. ft. of Floor Space  
1 Truck

In 1941  
our organization and facilities consist of 25 Employees  
16,320 sq. ft. of Floor Space  
8 Trucks and Service Cars

### Capital Awning Company

1503 No. Capitol Street NO. 2958

### GIVE YOUR LAZY LIVER THIS GENTLE "NUDGE"

Follow Noted Ohio Doctor's Advice To Feel "Tight-Top" In Morning!

If liver bile doesn't flow freely every day into your intestines—constipation with its headaches and that "half-alive" feeling often result. So step up that liver bile and see how much better you should feel! Just try Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets used so successfully for years by Dr. F. M. Edwards for his patients with constipation and sluggish liver bile.

Olive Tablets, being purely vegetable, are wonderful! They not only stimulate bile flow to help digest fatty foods but also help elimination. Get a box TODAY! 64¢, 80¢, 60¢. All drugstores.

### W & J SLOANE 36th Anniversary Event

Starts Monday Morning

We have aimed to make it quite the most outstanding event of the new year—store-wide, though not all inclusive—but with interesting specials in

Living Room Furniture Domestic Rugs  
Bedroom Groups Draperies  
Dining Room Groups Lamps  
Broadloom Carpets Slip Covers  
Oriental Rugs Accessories

—In wide variety through which you will find it possible to supply any need in any period.

And, of course, at especially appealing prices

W & J SLOANE  
District 7262 711 Twelfth Street

D. C. Will Send 148 In Second Call for Selectees in April

Boards Asked to Have Several Over Quota For Replacements

Selective service officials today appointed among the local boards the District's second-call quota for the month of April, numbering 148 selectees.

The men will be inducted in Richmond April 23, and officials said local boards will be asked to have available at the time several men over their quotas for immediate replacement of any selectees who may be rejected at the induction station. The board quotas are:

Table with 3 columns: Board No., Quota, and Quota. Lists board numbers 1 through 13 and their respective quotas.

Following induction in Richmond the selectees will be sent to the Camp Lee reception center for classification and permanent assignment. A majority of the men are expected to be assigned to District of Columbia units north of the city with the 29th Division at Fort George G. Meade.

The District's first April quota, numbering 280 men, to be inducted from April 11 through April 20, was appointed among the local boards several days ago. Third Corps Area officials announced yesterday that, except for possibly some 200 colored selectees, the District would be called on next month for only the 428 men already officially requisitioned.

Ban on Photographs Of Browder Assailed

ATLANTA, March 29.—Atlanta's two daily newspapers and the State Attorney General yesterday criticized the masking of a Federal prisoner and efforts to prevent photographs during the transfer of Communist Earl Browder to the Federal Penitentiary.

Brought here by train to begin serving a four-year sentence for passport fraud, Browder, 1940 Communist party presidential nominee, wore a white cloth over his face and two guards warned against taking pictures of their prisoner.

In an editorial, the Constitution said that "truculent guards, deputy United States marshals, swinging blackjacks, even threatened to produce guns if newspaper photographers took pictures of their prisoner."

Francis Shurling, head of the Atlanta Office of Government Reports, said he would send a complete report of the incident to his office in Washington. He added he would not make the report public.

Hammond

(Continued From First Page.)

Howland Shaw, and John G. Ehrhart, chief of the Division of Foreign Personnel. Mr. Hammond had asked the court to give him a full legal hearing, with opportunity to examine witnesses.

Justice O'Donoghue pointed out, however, that no charge has been filed by or before the Board of Foreign Service Personnel against Mr. Hammond that adversely affected his efficiency rating or his value in the service.

The only formal or official action thus far taken by the board, the jurist said, was on March 5, 1941, when the efficiency rating of Mr. Hammond was determined to be unsatisfactory, and on March 7, when this determination was confirmed by Secretary Hull.

The action was revealed to Mr. Hammond on March 14, Justice O'Donoghue said, and he was informed then that he would be assigned as vice consul at Montreal beginning April 1, and that after a reasonable period of service at that post his rating would be further considered.

"This reasonable or probationary period" Justice O'Donoghue stated, "has not yet begun to run. Should the rating of the plaintiff be found to be found unsatisfactory after such a reasonable period and such finding by the board be confirmed by the Secretary of State after a hearing accorded the plaintiff, then and only then, could the plaintiff be separated from the service."

Justice O'Donoghue emphasized that the United States Code affords Mr. Hammond an opportunity for a hearing before he could be ousted. Under the circumstances, the court held it is powerless to act while the administrative procedure provided by law is still in course of application and has not yet been finally determined.

Oldtimers Honor Barbier, Actor For 50 Years

HOLLYWOOD, March 29.—George Barbier, who became an actor 50 years ago, went to a golden anniversary dinner in his honor and discovered he wasn't such an old-timer in the theater after all.

Guests present were invited to congratulate Mr. Barbier and to make him feel younger by reminding him of their own years of service.

Hobart Bosworth, 73, said he started acting 55 years ago. May Robson related that 57 of her years—she will be 76 next month—had been spent in the theater. Cissie Loftus, 64, said she would celebrate her own 50th anniversary Monday.

Among the others were C. Aubrey Smith, 77, in the theater 48 years; William Farnum, 64, and Richard Dix, 59 years; Joseph Cawthorne, 72 years old today—70 years in show business. "I started at the age of 2 and have been in the work since."

Mr. Barbier, portly, heavy-jowled comedian, is 65, called Mr. Barbier "just a boy" and recalled that his own 50th anniversary in the theater was seven years ago.



ADDRESSES ALUMNAE—Speaker of the House Rayburn (at right) yesterday spoke briefly before a luncheon in the Speaker's dining room of the Capitol given by the alumnae of Westhampton College of the University of Richmond for students and faculty members on tour here. Seated is Representative Rogers of Massachusetts, with Mrs. May Thompson Evans, national alumnae president, and Mr. Rayburn.

Senator Complains Defense Is Driving Farmers Off Land

Three Georgia Counties 'Practically Ruined,' Russell Asserts

By the Associated Press. Some Senators complained today that the national defense program not only had failed to benefit farmers, but had actually driven thousands of them from their homes.

Senator Russell, Democrat, of Georgia, floor leader for the record \$1,340,610,744 farm bill awaiting Senate action Monday, said 1,200 families had been displaced near Hinesville, Ga., by Government acquisition of 350,000 acres of lands for anti-aircraft proving grounds.

"It has practically ruined three counties in my State," the Georgia Senator said. "I would much prefer they had found another location for it."

C. B. Baldwin, farm security administrator, told Senators that about 6,500 farm families had to be moved from various defense projects.

In Families 200 Years. Senator Russell said that some Georgians were being moved from farms which had been in their families for 200 years.

"They have on their lands," he said, "little family cemeteries where as many as six generations of their ancestors are buried. And the Federal Government in this national defense program has, you might say, ruthlessly picked them up and moved them out of there."

The Farm Security Administration, which administers loans and grants for low income farmers, was one of the many agricultural agencies receiving increases under the big supply bill approved yesterday by the Senate Appropriations Committee.

Senator Russell forecast speedy Senate passage Monday of the annual farm bill which carried \$450,000,000 more than voted by the House, \$445,000,000 more than President Roosevelt's budget recommendations, and \$390,000,000 more than last year's appropriation.

See Battle With House. Although confident of Senate passage, Senator Russell conceded that they faced a battle with the House over the many increases. These probably will be ironed out by a Senate-House conference committee.

The House Agriculture Committee, meanwhile, recommended passage of legislation to increase penalties for wheat and corn produced on non-quota acreage from 15 to 50 cents a bushel. The penalties would apply only if two-thirds of the producers of a commodity voted for the establishment of quotas. Since quotas have not been established up to now, no penalties have been imposed on the two commodities.

The House committee also approved the setting of the 1941 crop loan rate on corn, cotton, tobacco and wheat at 75 per cent of parity. This would make the rate for cotton approximately 12 cents a pound and for wheat about 85 cents a bushel. Current rates for both commodities are about 56 per cent of parity. The rate for corn would be about 62 cents a bushel.

Last Dance Held At Marine Barracks

The Officers' Mess at the Marine Barracks held its last dance in a series for this season last night.

In the receiving line were Maj. Gen. Commandant and Mrs. Thomas Holcomb, Col. John Potts, commanding officer of the barracks, and Mrs. Potts; Mrs. Harold E. Rosecrans and Maj. W. I. Jordan.

The auditorium was decorated to represent a circus tent, indicative of the coming of spring. Music was furnished by the Marine Band Orchestra, very colorful in their scarlet tunics. Refreshments were served.

Dr. Oatman to Speak

Dr. Miriam E. Oatman of Brookings Institution will speak on "Women and Economics" at a meeting to be held at the National Woman's Party headquarters, Alva Belmont House, tomorrow at 8 p.m.

The Government Workers' Council will meet at the headquarters Monday at 8 p.m. Dr. Oatman's talk will be presented by the council as one of a series of Sunday night programs.

Turkey men has an estimated 800,000 men in her army.

First of Murder Ring Principals Will Go To Chair Monday

Philadelphia Tailor Is Guilty James

By the Associated Press. PHILADELPHIA, March 29.—A 49-year-old tailor will die in Pennsylvania's electric chair early Monday, the first of three persons condemned to death in Philadelphia's almost unbelievable murder-for-insurance ring.

Denied a last-minute reprieve, Paul Petrillo will be taken today from Holmesburg Prison to Rockview Penitentiary at Bellefonte, Pa., for execution in the poison death of Luigi Laveccia in 1932—one of the more than 100 deaths attributed to the far-flung murder syndicate.

Gov. Arthur H. James denied a reprieve late yesterday to the once-dapper South Philadelphia tailor, who wrote to Gov. James that "I was unwittingly the tool of a man well versed in witchcraft."

The State, however, charged that Petrillo was a leader of the ring which dealt in "hexing," the "evil eye" and "magic love potions." Paul's cousin, Herman Petrillo, and Mrs. Josephine Romualdo are also under sentence to die.

A second woman, Mrs. Grace Giovannetti, also was condemned to die, but was granted a new trial this week by the State Supreme Court.

Eight other women and 10 other men were convicted in the bizarre case, which was uncovered by chance four years ago when United States Secret Service agents, investigating counterfeit bills, got the first inkling of the syndicate from Herman Petrillo.

Seven Got Life Terms. Seven men and three women got life imprisonment. Others received prison terms. Three women were acquitted. One woman pleaded guilty to poisoning three men.

Where poison failed or was deemed inadvisable by the killers, the State charged they resorted to more violent means—sandbagging, drownings and faked automobile accidents.

Numerous graves were opened and bodies exhumed during the investigation, which stretched into New York, New Jersey and Delaware as well as other sections of Pennsylvania.

In one body was found hemlock, the deadly drink Socrates of ancient Greece was forced to take.

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Chungking Bombing Shown in Color Film

The damage high explosive and incendiary bombs can cause to a great city was demonstrated to members of the National Geographic Society at Constitution Hall last night in color films made by Ray Scott of Chungking, the Chinese capital, while it was being bombed by Japanese planes last August.

The films showed the streets of the city, which has a normal population of 850,000, before and after the raid. About three-fourths of the residents had been evacuated, the lecturer explained, but not even offers of payment would induce some to leave. Rehabilitation work began before the ruins had ceased smoldering, the pictures also revealed.

Central Presbyterian Dr. James H. Taylor will be the morning on "The Positive Teaching of Jesus" and in the evening on "The Parable of the Talents."

The Westminster League will meet at 5 p.m. After the meeting there will be a fellowship hour for all young people. The Christian Endeavor Society will meet at 7 p.m. The newly elected officers are: Enoch J. Vann, jr., president; Sally Lackey, vice president; Christine Hammond, secretary, and George Hanks, treasurer.

Operators Plan No Parley. Ezra Van Horn, Cleveland coal executive and chairman of the joint conference, said the operators planned no general policy meeting over the week end.

"There is no development at this time to justify any statement concerning any work stoppage program," he added.

Asked what stock of coal was on hand against a possible shutdown, Van Horn said it was difficult to say, because coal supplies as laid in by different plants varied greatly.

Mr. Lewis has summoned a "scale committee" of executives of the 12 Appalachian union districts and 44 miners to a conference Monday afternoon to receive reports on negotiations and "act accordingly."

Union Secretary Thomas Kennedy declared, "We should either make a contract or do the next best thing—disagree."

Earlier in the sessions Mr. Lewis proposed to continue operations with the understanding that any terms finally reached would be retroactive. The operators rejected this proposal on the grounds that the financial liability involved was too great.

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Negotiations Pushed To Avert Shutdown Of Soft Coal Mines

330,000 May Stop Work Unless Agreement Is Reached Over Week End

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, March 29.—A work stoppage by 330,000 miners in the Nation's soft coal industry hinges on labor-management negotiations being pressed this week end before the current contract expires at midnight Monday.

Startled for 11 days over a wage clause, representatives of the United Mine Workers of America (C. I. O.) and bituminous operators in the eight-State Appalachian field were agreed that "something should be done this afternoon or tomorrow."

Union President John L. Lewis said that, if no contract was negotiated before the deadline the Appalachian miners—three-fourths of those in the entire country—would not work because to do so without some pact would be "trespassing."

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U. S. Plans Widespread Tests Of Air Raid Defenses in East

Officials of the Air Defense Command already have done a great deal of preliminary work toward developing the air raid warning network system to be used, profiting by the years of experience and testing devoted to the subject by the British. Brig. Gen. James E. Chaney, chief of the Army's first Air Defense Command, spent considerable time in England last fall studying the system used there.

"We've found that girls are exceptionally good at correlating information flashed to them by the air-raid lookouts," said Maj. Gen. G. H. Brett, acting chief of the Air Corps. "A truly tremendous amount of detail is involved in setting up air defense systems, but I feel sure that we will work the problem out smoothly."

Surprise mock air raids will be a feature of the tests, authorities said. For example, it was planned, bombing squadrons would "attack" one city in the area from Boston to Norfolk, Va., but none of the cities in that area would know in advance which was to be the target. The problem would be to determine the efficiency of air raid warning networks, particularly how quickly the raiding planes could be detected and interception planes and anti-aircraft batteries notified.

Miss Mary Hayden Wins Tenleytown Zone Oratorical

Will Appear With 3 Other Finalists Friday; Miss Repetti Runnerup

The fourth and final zone eliminations of the District's participation in the \$4,000 National Oratorical Contest sponsored by the American Legion held last night in Legion headquarters here found Miss Mary M. Hayden, a Holy Cross Academy student, winner in the Tenleytown semifinals.

Miss Hayden will appear with three other finalists from among local junior and senior high schools for the District title Friday at 8:15 p.m. in the Museum of Natural History auditorium.

Speaking on "The Constitution, a Guarantee of Human Rights," Miss Hayden stressed the "vast benefits of American citizenship" as compared with individuals living under totalitarian rule. Judges were unanimous in their choice of Miss Hayden, Chevy Chase, Md.

Runnersup in last night's orations were Elizabeth Repetti, 2107 K street N.W., of Notre Dame Academy, and John E. Lynch, 2444 Twentieth street N.W., St. John's College.

Guy U. Cogswell, District oratorical chairman, announced today names of two judges who will serve in the District finals. Selected thus far are Justice David A. Pine of

Central Presbyterian Dr. James H. Taylor will be the morning on "The Positive Teaching of Jesus" and in the evening on "The Parable of the Talents."

The Westminster League will meet at 5 p.m. After the meeting there will be a fellowship hour for all young people. The Christian Endeavor Society will meet at 7 p.m. The newly elected officers are: Enoch J. Vann, jr., president; Sally Lackey, vice president; Christine Hammond, secretary, and George Hanks, treasurer.

Operators Plan No Parley. Ezra Van Horn, Cleveland coal executive and chairman of the joint conference, said the operators planned no general policy meeting over the week end.

"There is no development at this time to justify any statement concerning any work stoppage program," he added.

Asked what stock of coal was on hand against a possible shutdown, Van Horn said it was difficult to say, because coal supplies as laid in by different plants varied greatly.

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Earlier in the sessions Mr. Lewis proposed to continue operations with the understanding that any terms finally reached would be retroactive. The operators rejected this proposal on the grounds that the financial liability involved was too great.

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State Department Scans Nazi Prisoner Protest

A German protest over the handcuffing of two escaped Nazi prisoners returned to Canadian authorities last week end was weighed by the State Department today.

Intercepted midway in the St. Lawrence by United States border patrol officers, the two Germans, Bernhart Gohoke and Heinz Rottman, were returned to Canadian authorities on the ground that they never had actually entered this country.

The German protest, State Department officials disclosed yesterday, was based on photographs showing the two men handcuffed to officers at the time of their return.

Advertisement for LOUIS OF THE OLD LIDO 7-COURSE DINNER. Includes prices for Fillet Mignon, Chicken, Roast Turkey or Steak, and a 75c inclusion wine. Address: 1716 Eye St. N.W. Free Parking Across Street.

Large advertisement for Ford cars. Text: 'Check FORD LOW PRICES'. Includes prices for Coupe (\$736.72), Tudor Sedan (\$772.51), and Fordor Sedan (\$813.56). Location: Delivered in Washington Area.

Advertisement for Capital Transit. Text: 'in the PUBLIC SERVICE'. Includes 'STREET CAR AND BUS SCHEDULES WILL CHANGE MONDAY, MARCH 31 TO FIT THE NEW GOVERNMENT WORKING HOURS'. Lists various bus routes and times (7:30, 8:00, 8:15, 8:30, 8:45, 9:00, 9:15). Logo: CAPITAL TRANSIT ASSET.

Advertisement for Eberly Plan Service. Text: 'Complete News Of the Day'. Includes 'The Night Final' edition of The Star, containing two additional pages of the latest news, delivered by carrier throughout the city between 6 p.m. and 7 p.m. Call National 5000.

Advertisement for Elite Laundry. Text: 'BE SURE AND SEE ELITE LAUNDRY AD IN THIS PAPER MONDAY, MARCH 31'. Includes 'MODERNIZE Your Home by the EBERLY PLAN' and 'Repairing • Renovizing • Modernizing Homes'.

Advertisement for Oldtimers Honor Barbier, Actor For 50 Years. Text: 'HOLLYWOOD, March 29.—George Barbier, who became an actor 50 years ago, went to a golden anniversary dinner in his honor and discovered he wasn't such an old-timer in the theater after all.'

# Irish Officer Is Honored At Brilliant Reception Given at Legation

## Many From Diplomatic, Official And Congressional Circles Attend Party for Gen. Frank Aiken

By KATHARINE BROOKS.

The Irish Minister and Mrs. Robert Brennan were hosts at a delightful party yesterday afternoon honoring the Minister for Co-ordination of Defense of Ireland, Gen. Frank Aiken. The hosts and their guest of honor stood in the small reception room opposite the front door. The general is tall and of serious mien but has an Irish twinkle in his eyes. The Minister, who first came to Washington as Secretary of the Legation, had a bright and amusing word for every guest. His gracious and cordial wife, who has a happy faculty of arranging delightful parties on short notice, yesterday was a becoming gown of figured crepe. The colors were in blues and rose with white and the skirt was floor length with a slight flare from the fitted hip line and the bodice had short sleeves and a V neck.

### Punch Table Is Placed In Drawing Room.

The punch table was placed in the large drawing room and there one also found the beverage for which Ireland is famous and dainty and delicious hors d'oeuvres. In the paneled dining room the tea table was laid, with another punch bowl in the corner, and everywhere in the vases were quantities of early spring blossoms. The center of the long table in the dining room was a mound of bright red tulips, jonquils, narcissus, daffodils and a few brightly-hued gladioluses with their stems cut short.

### Daughters of Hosts Assist at Party.

The attractive daughter of the hosts, Miss Maeve Brennan, assisted. She wore a beige crepe gown without trimming with three-quarter-length sleeves with a street-length skirt. Her two sisters, Mrs. Svend Yorf, formerly Miss Emer Brennan, and Mrs. Gilbert O. Jerold, who before her marriage was Miss Deirdre Brennan, presided at the tea table. Alternating with them during the reception hours of 5 to 7 o'clock were Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr and Mrs. Peter A. Drury.

### Mrs. Henry L. Stimson And Mrs. Frank Knox Attend.

The Army and the Navy were represented by Mrs. Henry L. Stimson, wife of the Secretary of War, and Mrs. Frank Knox, wife of the Secretary of the Navy, who arrived at the party together. Mrs. Stimson delighted Mrs. Knox with memories of her earlier experiences in the cabinet circle.

### Senora de Espil, ranking hostess in the diplomatic corps, called during the reception.

Senora de Espil, ranking hostess in the diplomatic corps, called during the reception. She was in a navy blue frock and sailor hat trimmed in green, and a sable jacket. Others from the diplomatic corps were Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador, the Brazilian Ambassador and Senora de Martins, the latter wearing a gay red sailor hat; Senora de Michels, wife of the Chilean Ambassador, and their daughter, Senora Cristina Michels, who has such a wide circle of friends in Washington, where she spent last year, before her father became Ambassador; Senora de Pastoriza, wife of the Dominican Minister; the Luxembourg Minister and Mme. Le Gallais, and the Minister-Counselor of the British Embassy and Mrs. Neville Butler.

### Many From Official Set Are Present at Reception.

Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone and Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, from the Supreme Court circle were among the several hundred guests, and from the Congressional group were Senator Arthur Capper, Senator and Mrs. D. Worth Clark, Miss Pauletta Guffey, wearing a black suit trimmed with Persian lamb which formed the shallow standup collar, and a close-fitting black hat trimmed with



MISS MARJORIE ELAINE CUSTIS. The engagement of Miss Custis to Mr. Joseph H. Watson, son of Dr. and Mrs. Rudolph B. Watson of New York and St. Petersburg, Fla., is announced by her parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Gregg Custis. —Hessler Photo.

## Weddings of Interest Miss Marjorie Foster Marries N. J. Thompson, Jr., in Vermont

Miss Marjorie Helen Foster, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Neal Willis Foster, and Mr. Norman Julien Thompson, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Julien Thompson of Wellesley Hills, Mass., were married last Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the home of the bride's parents in Brandon, Vt. The double ring service was performed by the Rev. W. P. Bradford, pastor of the Congregational Church, in a setting of evergreens before a large oval mirror. Baskets of calla lilies and white snapdragons and five-branched candelabra completed the setting.

Through an aisle of evergreens and festoons of white satin ribbon, the bride entered the living room on the arm of her father, who gave her in marriage. Her maid of honor was Miss Elsie Isabel Duncan of Manhasset, Long Island, and the bridesmaid was Miss Lorraine Stewart of Tilton, N. H. Little Patricia Jane Foster of Windsor, Conn., niece of the bride, was the flower girl. The bride's gown was of ivory satin, fashioned in basque style with heart-shaped neckline, leg o'mutton sleeves and bouffant skirt with train. She wore a full-length veil of illusion which was caught to her hair by a coronet of seed pearls embroidered in calla lilies and orange blossoms. Her arm bouquet was of white roses and lilies of the valley.

The maid of honor and the bridesmaid wore redingote style gowns of marquisette, that of the former in hyacinth blue and the latter in cocoa rose shade. Each wore a bandeau of the same material as her gown and these were attached to short veils of illusion in matching tones. They carried arm bouquets of spring flowers. The flower girl wore a long dress of Alice blue net over blue taffeta, made in empire style, with a ribbon to match in her hair. She carried an old-fashioned nosegay of sweethearts and forget-me-nots. The mother of the bride was attired in rose beige chiffon and lace and she wore a corsage of red roses. The mother of the bridegroom was gowned in gray lace and her corsage was of pink sweet peas and gardenias.

Mr. Howard Stone Foster of Windsor, Conn., brother of the bride, was the best man and the ushers were Mr. Warren Ross of Boston and Mr. Allan Stewart of Tilton, N. H. Approximately 100 guests attended the wedding ceremony and the reception which followed. The young couple left on a motor trip and after their honeymoon they will be at home at 71 Martin street in Cambridge, Mass. The bride's traveling costume was a beige wool dress with green and brown accessories, a matching tweed coat and a small hat in natural straw. Mrs. Thompson attended Holton Arms School in Washington, and was graduated from House in the Pines at Norton, Mass. She completed her education at Bradford Junior College. Her husband was graduated from the Wellesley (Mass.) High School and from Boston University.

Miss Frances McMillan Bride of Mr. H. L. Benson, Jr. Miss Frances Louise McMillan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert F. McMillan of Chevy Chase, Md., and Mr. Henry Lamar Benson, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Benson of Sandy Spring, Md., were married Saturday, March 15, in St. John's Episcopal Church of Chevy Chase. The Rev. Joseph E. Williams performed the ceremony at 7:30 o'clock. Organ music was played by Mr. Edwin G. Balinger and the soloist was Mr. Kenneth Foreman.

Pinks and pink and white gladioluses in baskets decorated the church and there were narcissus and white lilies on the candle-lit altar. Ivory satin ribbons marked the aisle and the bride walked up the aisle, which was covered with white cloth, with her uncle, Mr. Joseph T. Baines, who gave her in marriage. The bride wore a princess gown of ivory satin made with a sweetheart neckline applied in old lace. Her light-fitting sleeves buttoned at the wrist and the gown had a long sweeping train scalloped at the edge and draped from the shoulders. Her two-tiered veil fell from a halo of orange blossoms and the bride wore a pearl necklace and carried an arm bouquet of white roses, lilies and maidenhair fern tied with long white satin ribbons. Mrs. Carl R. Hahn of Pennsylvania was her sister's matron of honor and wore a pink marquisette dress with a fitted bodice, sweet-

heart neckline and bouffant skirt. She wore a blue flowered hat and pink veil, and carried a nosegay bouquet of pink roses and forget-me-nots tied with blue ribbon. The other attendants were Mrs. Walter C. Lockhart, Jr., sister of the bridegroom; Miss Susan R. Burrows, Mrs. Bernard Jones and Mrs. Daniel Leonard. They wore gowns of blue marquisette made like that of the matron of honor and had pink flower hats with blue veils. Their nosegays were of pink sweet-peas and forget-me-nots tied with pink ribbons.

The bride's mother wore a soft blue silk dress with matching accessories and a corsage of pink sweet-peas and baby's breath. Due to the illness of the bridegroom's mother, Mrs. Lockhart, assisted the bride's mother. Mr. John Williams Hardy of Kensington, Md., cousin of the bridegroom, was best man and the ushers were Messrs. J. Dalton Paetie of Ashton, Md.; Clifton Martin, Jr., of Oakdale, Md.; Walter C. Lockhart of Washington and Richard Lansdale, Jr., of Sandy Spring. A reception at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lockhart followed the ceremony. The bride was graduated from the Beltsville-Chase High School and attended George Washington University, where she was a member of Sigma Kappa Sorority. She was graduated from Strayer College. Mr. Benson is a graduate of Sherwood High School and Strayer College of Accountancy. He employed in the Interior Department. For her going-away costume the bride wore a tailored navy blue pin stripe suit with white chiffon blouse and white hat and gloves. Her corsage was three gardenias. After a wedding trip to New York the couple will reside in Chevy Chase, Md. Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Bates, uncle and aunt of the bride, came from New Jersey for the wedding.

Miss Martha Lilly Joins Parents Miss Martha Lilly has joined her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Lilly, at their home on Thirty-fourth street, for a spring vacation from Randolph-Macon Woman's College. Miss Lilly has as her guests Miss Jean Foster of Oklahoma, Miss Mary Franklin of Tennessee, Miss Vivian Seldner of Utah, Miss Mary Elizabeth Hunsley of Texas, Miss Chloe Moore of Texas and Miss Anna Stump, Richmond, Va.

Marjory Custis Engaged to Wed Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Gregg Custis announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marjorie Elaine Custis, to Mr. Joseph H. Watson, son of Dr. and Mrs. Rudolph B. Watson of New York and St. Petersburg, Fla. The wedding is planned for this summer. Miss Custis enrolled in the primary of Holton Arms School at the age of 4 and continued there through all the grades, graduating with the class of 1937. She has continued her education at Washington at the King-Smith Studios. Mr. Watson was graduated from the University of Florida and is studying medicine at the Hahnemann Medical College in Philadelphia.

Paraguay Envoy In New York The Minister of Paraguay and Senora de Soler are in New York to bid farewell to the newly-appointed United States Minister to Paraguay, Mr. Wesley Frost, and Mrs. Frost, who sail today for their new station. The Minister and Senora de Soler are expected to return to their Wardman Park apartment tomorrow.

Home on Vacation The Military and Air Attache of the German Embassy and Frau von Boetticher have been joined by their daughter, Fraulein Hildegard von Boetticher, who is home for her spring vacation from Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Va.

## Parties Aid Two Relief Groups

### Mrs. Tydings and Mrs. Eustis Are Hostesses

Two delightful parties were given yesterday, each to aid a worthy cause. The home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies was the scene of the party which Mrs. Millard E. Tydings, daughter of Mr. Davies, gave for a number of congressional ladies who are planning the United China Relief benefit which will be held April 27 in Constitution Hall.

Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis gave a party in her Georgetown home for those interested in the work of the American Committee for British Catholic Relief, of which Mrs. Frederick Schenck is chairman of the Washington group. Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Vice President, was ranking guest at Mrs. Tydings' party, where Mrs. Fawn McNutt, chairman of the Committee for United China Relief, spoke about the benefit.

Others on the committee are Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Mrs. Alben W. Barkley, Mrs. Alva B. Adams, Mrs. James F. Byrnes, Mrs. William J. Bulow, Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark, Mrs. D. Worth Clark, Mrs. Walter F. George, Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry, Mrs. Guy M. Gillette, Mrs. Carter Glass, the Misses Guffey, Mrs. Lister Hill, Mrs. James H. Hughes, Mrs. Robert M. La Follette, Jr., Mrs. Stewart L. Lamm, Mrs. John H. Overton, Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mrs. William H. Smathers, Mrs. Claude Pepper, Mrs. Robert A. Taft and Mrs. Wallace H. White, Jr.

Mr. C. Gouverneur Spaulding, literary editor of the Commonwealth, presided at Mrs. Eustis' party about the work being done by the British Catholic Relief. He was introduced by Mr. William Franklin Sands. Mrs. Corcoran Thom and Mrs. William M. Grinnell poured tea and chocolate, which was served after the lecture. Among the guests at this party were Princess Boncompagni, the Countess of Gainsborough, Lady Broderick, Msgr. Edward F. Buckley, Mrs. Harry Black, Mrs. Camden McAtee, Mrs. Walter Distler, the Rev. Dr. Coleman Neville, Prince Tounomsky, Mrs. Charles Neal, the Rev. Robert Keessler, Mrs. William P. O'Donnell, Mrs. Daniel O'Donoghue, Mrs. McEneny Werlich, Mr. Denys Smith and many others.

Mrs. Joseph Murphy Gives Luncheon for Mrs. James Hughes Mrs. James H. Hughes, wife of the Senator from Delaware, was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Joseph A. Murphy, wife of the director of medical and sanitary inspection of schools for the District of Columbia, entertained at luncheon Thursday. Senator and Mrs. Hughes and Dr. and Mrs. Murphy have summer homes at Rehoboth Beach and have been friends since before the Senator came to Congress.

Sharing honors with Mrs. Hughes was Mrs. Dennis Chavez, wife of the Senator from New Mexico, and others at the prettily appointed luncheon were Mrs. George C. Ruhland, wife of the health officer of the District; Mrs. Richard Lorenz de Saussure, Mrs. Harry A. Ong, Mrs. Hugh Jefferson Davis, Mrs. Daniel Seckinger, Mrs. Karl W. Greene, Mrs. James Cumming and Mrs. Willard Camalleri.

Dr. and Mrs. Murphy were hosts at tea Sunday afternoon, March 23, when their 125 guests included many of the leading physicians of Washington and their wives. The house was attractively decorated with early spring blossoms, which also were artistically arranged in the center of the tea table.

Mrs. Reed Entertains for Mrs. Biggers Mrs. Frank Knox, wife of the Secretary of the Navy, was the ranking guest at the luncheon given yesterday by Mrs. Allen Bevins Reed for Mrs. John D. Biggers. The party was held at the Women's University Club. There were about 46 guests.

Mahoneys Are Hosts The Counselor of the Canadian Legation and Mrs. Merchant Mahoney have guests lunching with them today in their house on Garfield street. The informal party is one of a series of small luncheons and dinners which Mr. and Mrs. Mahoney arranged for the late winter and early spring.

Sister of Bride Is Maid of Honor Miss Virginia Jane Walker was her sister's maid of honor and the bridesmaids were Misses Mary Bennett, Dorothy Mann, Zoe McCombs, Dorothy Von Wold and Patricia Farrell. They wore taffeta frocks of rose color made with a fitted bodice, sweetheart neckline and full skirt. They wore wreaths of talkman roses and delphinium and carried talkman roses. Miss Walker's bouquet was of both roses and delphinium.

Dr. I. Grier Linton of Charleston, S. C., was his brother's best man and Dr. Linton's wife sang several solos preceding the ceremony. The ushers were Messrs. Joseph R. Wolfenbarger and A. A. Murphree of Baltimore, Dr. Thomas Pyles of Maryland, Mr. Robert L. Henning, Mr. Paul A. Walker, Jr., brother of the bride, and Mrs. Donald Lecraft of Oklahoma.

A reception at the home of the bride's parents followed the ceremony. Mrs. Walker wore a hyacinth blue gown and Mrs. Linton wore pink and white. Both mothers had orchid corsages. For her traveling costume the bride wore a navy blue ensemble and an orchid corsage.

The bride, a niece of Judge Robert L. Williams, former Governor of Oklahoma, is a graduate of Holton Arms and George Washington University and a member of Phi Beta Phi Sorority. Dr. Linton attended Erskine College and George Washington University. He received his Ph. D. and master's degrees from Johns Hopkins University. The grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Irwin B. Linton.



MRS. ALBEN W. BARKLEY SERVES TEA TO MRS. MILLARD E. TYDINGS. Presiding at the tea table yesterday for Mrs. Tydings, Mrs. Barkley served many prominent hostesses who are interested in the United China Relief. The tea was given by Mrs. Tydings, wife of the Senator from Maryland, in the home of her father, Mr. Joseph E. Davies, and Mrs. Davies. —Harris-Ewing Photo.

## Miss Walker Is Married

Dr. and Mrs. Calvin Darlington Linton are on their wedding trip in the South and will make their home in Charlotte, N. C., where Dr. Linton is head of the English department at Queens College. Mrs. Linton, before her marriage last evening in the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, was Miss Julia Myra Walker. She is the daughter of Mr. Paul A. Walker, member of the Federal Communications Commission, and Mrs. Walker, Dr. Linton is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Irwin B. Linton.

The Rev. Albert J. McCartney performed the ceremony and the bride was given in marriage by her father. Her gown was of ivory satin and had a small Peter Pan collar of lace embroidered with seed pearls. A tulle veil was held with a tarr of lace and fresh orange blossoms sent from Winterhaven, Fla., by an aunt of the bridegroom, Mrs. Floyd Williams. For her only ornament the bride wore a lavender of diamonds and pearls which her mother wore at her wedding. Her bouquet was of white orchids, lilies of the valley and roses.

Sharing honors with Mrs. Hughes was Mrs. Dennis Chavez, wife of the Senator from New Mexico, and others at the prettily appointed luncheon were Mrs. George C. Ruhland, wife of the health officer of the District; Mrs. Richard Lorenz de Saussure, Mrs. Harry A. Ong, Mrs. Hugh Jefferson Davis, Mrs. Daniel Seckinger, Mrs. Karl W. Greene, Mrs. James Cumming and Mrs. Willard Camalleri.

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## Symphony Opens Fete Tomorrow

### Mrs. W. B. Howe Takes Two Boxes For Her Guests

Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe has taken two boxes for the numerous guests she will have with her at the concert tomorrow when the National Symphony Orchestra under Hans Kindler's direction opens the city's first Beethoven-Brahms-Sibelius Festival. The concert tomorrow will be held at 4 o'clock in Constitution Hall, and will be continued Monday evening, with the second concert beginning at 8:45 o'clock and on Wednesday evening the National Symphony's final concert of the season will close the festival.

Other boxholders for the festival include Mrs. Robert Low Bacon, Mrs. C. C. Cappel, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Mrs. Hans Kindler, Mrs. Henry M. Robert, Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Corrin Strong. Soloists on the festival will be the eminent Spanish violinist, Antonio Brosa, who will play the Sibelius "Violin Concerto" on Sunday afternoon and will share solo honors in the Brahms "Double Concerto" on Monday evening; Raya Garbunsova, world's greatest violinist, who will be heard with Mr. Brosa in the Brahms "Concerto" and Ania Dorfmann, distinguished Russian pianist, who will play the Beethoven "Piano Concerto No. 1" on Wednesday night. On the same evening three Sibelius choral numbers will be sung with the orchestra by the George Washington University Chorus under the direction of Dr. Robert Howe Harmon.

Among the out-of-town guests at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hampton and Miss Jeannette Bailey of Pennsylvania, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. H. Finch of New York City, with their daughter, Miss Eloise Finch, and Miss Helen Catherine Hurley of Briarcliff.

Informal Parties High Light Events On Social Calendar Numerous parties, mostly informal, were on the social calendar yesterday. Associate Justice William O. Douglas and Mrs. Douglas entertained in their home in Silver Spring before the performance of the National Ballet, and Senator Rufus C. Holman was honor guest of Gen. and Mrs. Amos A. Fries. Other parties yesterday included the luncheons given by Mrs. Parker W. West for Mrs. Paul Gartner of New York, and Miss Louise McNutt, daughter of the Federal security administrator and Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, in honor of Miss Ann Wickard, daughter of the Secretary of Agriculture and Mrs. Claude R. Wickard.

Mr. Justice Douglas and Mrs. Douglas had as their guests Mr. Justice Stanley F. Reed and Mrs. Reed, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Louchheim, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Lane, Mrs. Bruce Smith, Mr. Lowell Mellett and Mr. Stuart Guthrie. Sharing honors with her father, Senator Holman, was Mrs. Harold Burck, who joined him from her home in Portland, Ore., several weeks ago. Accompanied by her children, Harold and Barbara, she will return home after the Easter holidays.

Mrs. Gartner, who was Mrs. West's first husband, formerly lived in Washington. She went to Baltimore late yesterday on her way back to New York. She was the guest of Mrs. Myra Hunt and Mrs. Henry J. Richards during her stay here. Other guests at the luncheon were Mrs. Christopher H. Pope, Mrs. J. R. McCall, Mrs. F. C. Burton, Mrs. John Craig Peacock, Mrs. Karl Loos, Mrs. Donald Halstead and Mrs. Richardson. Guests invited by Miss McNutt to meet Miss Wickard included Miss Frances Cox, Miss Patricia Grady and Miss Caroline George.

Ambassador Is Host The Japanese Ambassador, Admira Nomura, was host at dinner last evening. His guests of honor were the Chief of Naval Operations and Mrs. Harold R. Stark.

Announcing... The Reopening of Clara May Downey's OLNEY INN OLNEY, MD. Kensington 700 20 miles north of the White House, out Georgia Avenue, extended TODAY SATURDAY, MARCH 29th OWNED AND MANAGED BY CLARA MAY DOWNEY

Monday 6:30 to 9 P.M. See Our Ad in Sunday Star

Philipsborn 11th Street BETWEEN F & G

## Dinners to Precede Fort Myer Show

### Mrs. Roy E. Lowe is the guest of the Daughters of the British Empire in the State of Maryland at their annual luncheon at the Stafford Hotel in Baltimore yesterday.

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By BARBARA BELL. Make your own sports clothes for this summer's vacation! They'll fit better, of course, when tailored to your own measurements—and fit is extremely important in these casual clothes. Besides, you can have your own sweet way about colors, too—to say nothing of the money you'll save! Here's a pattern that includes not only a stunning play frock, with fly-front top and becoming notched collar, but also a pair of slim, slick shorts and a figure-fitting jacket. This it takes care of an important part of your sports wardrobe, very quickly and easily.

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Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1325-B is designed for sizes 11, 13, 15, 17 and 19. Corresponding bust measurements 29, 31, 33, 35 and 37. Size 13 requires 5 1/2 yards of 35-inch material without nap and 5 yards bias.

It's ready—our new Spring Fashion Book—brimming over with lovely new clothes that you can have, very economically, by sewing your own. You needn't be an expert needlewoman. The patterns are carefully simplified, and each includes a step-by-step sew chart to guide beginning. Send 15 cents for your order now!

BARBARA BELL, Washington Star. Inclose 25 cents for Pattern No. 1325-B. Size..... Name..... Address..... Wrap coins securely in paper.

FULLER BRISTLECOMB HAIR BRUSH. Doesn't Disturb the WAVE. \$2.45. 1118 N. 1st St. N.W. Nat'l. Frick Bldg. Short Time Only.

OLD FUR COATS REMODELED. Into NEW style Capes and Jackets at very little cost. SCHWARTZ'S FUR SHOP, 701 13th St. N.W. Nat'l. 6216.

Work-Fast Special PEPPERMINT ICE CREAM 60c qt. Martha Washington Ice Cream-Candies. 807 12th St. N.W., Nat'l. 6331. 6230 Georgia Ave., GE. 9854. 3507 Conn. Ave., WO. 2502.

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The Evening Star

With Sunday Morning Edition. THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor. WASHINGTON, D. C. SATURDAY, March 29, 1941. The Evening Star Newspaper Company. Main Office: 11th St. and Pennsylvania Ave. N. W. New York Office: 435 North Michigan Ave. Chicago Office: 435 North Michigan Ave. Delivered by Carrier—City and Suburban. Regular Edition. Evening and Sunday 75c per mo. or 15c per week. The Evening Star 40c per mo. or 10c per week. The Sunday Star 10c per copy. Night Final and Sunday Star 85c per month. Night Final Star 10c per copy. Rural Tube Delivery. The Evening and Sunday Star 85c per month. The Evening Star 40c per mo. or 10c per week. The Sunday Star 10c per copy. Collections made at the end of each month or each week. Orders may be sent by mail or telephone National 5000. Rate by Mail—Payable in Advance. Daily and Sunday 1 yr. \$12.00; 3 mo. \$3.00. Daily only 1 yr. \$8.00; 3 mo. \$2.00. Sunday only 1 yr. \$4.00; 3 mo. \$1.00. Entered as second-class matter post office, Washington, D. C. Member of the Associated Press. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein. It is the policy of this paper to accept such news from other sources as may be available.

A Step Forward

In giving its approval to the Overton bill, providing an equitable and workable formula for measuring the Federal payment toward the maintenance and development of the Capital, the Fiscal Affairs Subcommittee of the House District Committee has taken the most important step in the direction of placing the fiscal relations of the local and Federal governments on a footing which is fair to both parties.

As a result of the subcommittee's favorable action, the Overton bill, which has been passed by the Senate, will be taken up Monday by the full District Committee, and it is to be hoped that the full committee will not hesitate to report the bill to the House for final action.

The Overton bill, and the formula for which it provides, involve no new recognition of Federal responsibility toward the District. On the contrary, Congress, from the time of the founding of the Capital, has recognized the obligation of the National Government to share in the District's expenses, and for nearly half a century after 1878 the obligation was shared on a fifty-fifty basis.

For four years, beginning with 1920, Congress changed the ratio to 60 per cent for the local partner and 40 per cent for the Nation, but in 1925 this wise and equitable principle of a fixed proportional basis for sharing expenses of the Capital was abandoned entirely. Since that time Congress has avoided its obligation by adhering to the practice of appropriating annually an arbitrary lump-sum Federal payment, which has resulted in an almost steady shifting of the burden of maintaining the city to the local community.

The injustice to the District which has been worked by adherence to the lump-sum practice is easily demonstrated. From contributions of 50 and then 40 per cent to local expenses, the Federal Government in 1925, with a lump-sum appropriation of \$9,000,000, reduced its participation in District expenses to 29.33 per cent. With the lump sum standing at \$6,000,000, however, the District now is paying some 88 per cent of the current expenses of the National Capital. And it should be remembered that the local community, paying \$20,192,784 in national taxes, or more than each of twenty-one States, is also a heavy contributor to the 12 per cent of local expenses for which Congress presently appropriates.

The Overton formula proposes to eliminate the inequities and sources of discord inherent in the lump-sum practice by basing the Federal contribution to general fund expenses on the ratio of Federal tax exempt acreage to the total land area of the District, after certain deductions. This formula, as the Board of Trade pointed out in its statement to the subcommittee yesterday, would provide "a simple, equitable, certain and satisfactory means" of arriving at the amount of the annual Federal payment. This formula cannot fail to commend itself to the full District Committee and to the House if the members will approach the problem of their obligation to the residents of the District, for whom they act in the capacity of a local legislature, with a disposition to deal in facts rather than prejudices.

State Sales Taxes

A Census Bureau report published this week reveals a striking change, in recent years, in the bases of taxation in the States. In 1919 property levies yielded forty-five per cent of all State revenues. Last year these taxes accounted for only six per cent of the \$4,171,000,000 collected by the States. Twenty years ago sales taxes were practically unknown. In 1940 these taxes produced forty per cent of the gross collections by the States, or fifty per cent of all collections, excluding receipts from unemployment compensation taxes. In two decades, therefore, the sales tax has taken the place of the property tax as a main source of State revenue.

000 last year, an increase of nearly eleven per cent over the 1939 total. Collections from general sales taxes aggregated \$490,200,000, as compared with \$440,600,000 for the preceding year. Receipts from other sales taxes were also higher. The gasoline tax, first levied by Oregon in 1919, is now collected by every State, and last year, with collections totaling \$845,000,000, was the largest single source of State revenue.

The rapid increase in collections of sales taxes in the past two decades, the Census Bureau points out, is "one of the most significant and quantitatively greatest revolutions which has ever taken place in the American tax system." The trend toward these levies reflects the need of the States for large and dependable revenue producers.

Belgrade-Berlin-Tokio

The repercussions of the revolutionary overturn in Belgrade have nowhere been more shattering than upon German-Japanese relations. The startling news must have burst like a bombshell amid the elaborate pageantry of Berlin, all decked out for the visit of Mr. Matsuo, Japan's Foreign Minister.

Up to that crucial moment, everything had gone off splendidly. Mr. Matsuo had himself pulled a clever trick en route, when he succeeded in getting an audience with Joseph Stalin during his brief stopover in Moscow. Report has it that this was accomplished by bringing personal gifts from the Japanese Emperor to the Russian dictator. Stalin, himself an Oriental, appreciated the significance of this unprecedented gesture from the God-Emperor. It was indeed an honor.

Fresh from this diplomatic success, Mr. Matsuo was received in Berlin with all the pomp of which Propaganda Master Goebbels is capable. A gigantic floral symbol of the rising sun greeted him as he stepped from his train, and a series of splendid ceremonies ensued. Yugoslavia's formal adhesion to the axis was possibly the most tangible evidence of German might that was offered to him. All was going according to plan.

Then came the news from Belgrade! Perhaps Hitler controlled himself, but it is easy to imagine his inner feelings. Mr. Matsuo doubtless maintained a bland smile, since that is the Japanese tradition. Yet he must have had strange thoughts about the permanence of the "new order" in Europe which the Fuehrer had proclaimed as solidly established. That was one of the things which the Japanese had come many thousands of miles to investigate. To Japan, it was a matter of basic importance, since a German dominance in Europe could alone justify the risk of a supreme Japanese bid for the mastery of East Asia.

Even though Britain's annihilation were not yet certain, Japan might still be tempted to gamble against Britain and America in the Far East if Hitler's continental grip was so firm that he could use this as a lever to compel Moscow to free Japan's hands from an all-out stroke against Singapore and the Dutch Indies. Until Yugoslavia kicked over the traces, Hitler had a colorable argument that such was the case. Now, it is hard to see how Mr. Matsuo can be convinced. Only the subjection of defiant Yugoslavia and the ejection of Britain from its Balkan foothold can vindicate German claims to continental mastery. But this seemingly can be done solely through a major campaign, fought certainly against Yugoslavia, Britain and Greece, and possibly against Turkey as well. Meanwhile, Stalin's hands will be free as never before in this war, and he will thus be much less amenable to German pressure on behalf of the Japanese axis partner. Yet some sort of Russian assurance is the condition prerequisite to full-fledged Japanese action.

Those indomitable Serbs have thus thrown a large-sized monkey wrench into the axis machinery. Official communiques from Berlin, of course, will continue to assert perfect harmony of views and co-ordinated policies. But more tangible proofs are needed to convince a skeptical outer world. Until they are forthcoming, the wise presumption will be that the big party in Berlin is pretty well spoiled.

News From Stratford

Proving again that he is "not of an age but for all time," the Bard of Avon continues to sustain the people of his native England in the latest hour of their distress. Alexander Ueland, secretary of the Washington Shakespeare Society, announces that he has received information from friends residing in the poet's birthplace to the effect that the annual festival is to be held at the Memorial Theater there beginning April 12, despite the war. Among the plays to be offered are "The Tempest," "The Merchant of Venice," "Romeo and Juliet," "King Richard II" and other examples of the great playwright's genius from which contemporary audiences may learn the lessons of justice and mercy, courage and tolerance, which he chose to teach.

The richness of his spiritual endowment, of course, has been increasingly appreciated for centuries. Latter-day scholars affirm that Shakespeare is not merely the noblest of dreamers. They agree that he is also the most notably inspiring of prophets. Be the explanation what it may, the humblest and least cultivated of listeners is touched by the magic of his thought, the music of his utterance. Local thousands recently crowded to hear Helen Hayes in "Twelfth Night." If it be asked

Of Stars, Men And Atoms

Notebook of Science Progress In Laboratory, Field And Study

By Thomas R. Henry.

The outstanding obstacle to successful rubber cultivation in the New World—the virulent South American leaf disease—has been largely overcome by American plant breeders.

"It has absolutely no terrors for us," says Dr. E. W. Brandeis of the Department of Agriculture's Bureau of Plant Industry, who is directing the half-million-dollar project of bringing back home to the Amazon jungles where it originated a substantial part of the world's rubber crop.

Long before the present move got under way rubber specialists were working in this end, Dr. Brandeis says. It long had been known that some trees were more resistant than others to the air-carried fungus, although it was doubtful if any were entirely immune, or would remain so very long. The procedure has been to pick out the most immune trees and from them breed the root stock upon which high-yielding varieties could be budded. Dutch and British growers in the Orient, where the leaf disease was non-existent, never had been bothered with this problem.

The present co-operative project of 13 nations, probably the most gigantic in the history of agriculture, got under way at a Pan-American scientific congress in Washington last May. Following the revelations at this congress, President Roosevelt and Vice President Wallace, then Secretary of Agriculture, took the lead in the campaign to bring rubber back home. Plant scientists both in the United States and Latin America were ready to move almost instantly with the most perplexing problem already behind them.

They got under way about six months ago with some of the foremost rubber and plant disease specialists in a patriotic duty to take charge of the work, set up test stations and explore thousands of square miles of jungle to find the best plantation areas. Two parties of these scientists are still in South and Central America. A third, headed by Dr. E. C. Stakman of the University of Minnesota, has just returned after muleback and railroad handcar exploration of a vast area of the upper Amazon and its tributaries.

He found the growth of wild rubber trees extremely prolific. Dr. Stakman says. Some trees grew 100 feet high and were 100 inches in circumference. Some seemed to be entirely free of the leaf disease, although this could not be ascertained beyond doubt. Everywhere he went, he says, he found the fungus present. It is still possible, however, that in its native land where the plant has become acclimated through almost countless thousands of years some stock will be found which is entirely resistant.

Dr. Stakman and his associates picked up two propagation station sites in Peru and one each in Colombia and Ecuador. "Bringing rubber home," Dr. Brandeis says, will take several years. A stock of millions of trees must be built up. It is five years before a tree can be tapped safely and seven before it comes into full production. The work of clearing land, planting and nursing the trees will be costly and laborious. The project cannot be expected to supply rubber for the present emergency.

Tapping the Para rubber tree, say the Department of Agriculture specialists, is by far the cheapest means of producing rubber in spite of the various synthetic processes for making substances with most of the qualities of rubber which have been developed in the past few years. With the leaf disease under control it will utilize land of little value for any other form of agriculture. It requires, however, a tropical climate and a rainfall of at least 70 inches evenly distributed throughout the year. It can be grown cheaply and profitably both in large plantations and on small holdings. Once a plantation is established trees can be tapped every few days for years without any apparent damage.

Had it not been for this great co-operative project between the United States and 13 South American governments, Dr. Stakman points out, it would have required at least 30 years for growers in the rubber producing countries to have built up a disease-resistant base stock by a process of selections from their own wild native trees.

All the countries involved, he says, are working in the closest co-operation. For Northwestern South America it promises to be one of the biggest economic boons of the century.

Magicians' Mecca

The magicians' mouthpiece, the magazine Sphinx, reports bad news in European branches of the "now-you-see-it-now-you-don't" business. "The Nazis," says the editor, "have taken over all the magical societies and made them a part of the Reich. The old standbys of making eggs disappear and pulling rabbits out of hats are banned, as are any other illusions using food, because they might cause dissension in the audience."

"Why worry? In Washington, at least, there has been an extraordinary boom in the hocus-pocus industry. The tricks of Treasury magic are numerous and bewildering. Much legerdemain is used in juggling with billions, and the stunt of squeezing forty-one cents out of a dollar has never been duplicated on the stage. The professional illusionist may pretend to extract money from a confederate's ear, but the Government actually does get it from such sources as gasoline, cigarettes and movie tickets. Washington is also the headquarters of hordes of amateur sorcerers, some of whom attempt by constant incantations to transform employers into demons; others would like to experiment with rubber dollars and various gimmicks to make cash appear out of thin air every Tuesday, Thursday or Saturday. The Sphinx subscribers would do well to come here reverently, with hats off, to get the real lowdown on sorcery."

The famed "Quiz Kids" were asked the other night what American right ranked uppermost in their estimation. The first boy to answer piped up, "The ability to vote." It is hoped many members of Congress were listening in.

THIS AND THAT

By Charles E. Tracwell.

"Dear Sir: "If I had your talent for writing, and your knowledge of the creatures and creations of nature, I could join the immortals of those subjects, as I certainly have the material to write about, and if I have any talent, it is for observation."

"I have written you many letters I never sent, lest you might turn me over to Thurman Arnold for trying to monopolize This and That, but the fact is I cannot stand five minutes at any window facing my feeding ground, and the shrubbery and woods, without seeing something, often many things, that would interest you and your readers, or maybe the readers of a book."

"But you brought this letter on yourself by writing that you had never seen more than four doves together. "Until I moved onto this big place, I was almost primeval in spots, I never had, either, nor had I ever seen a pair of an odd number, always pairs, but one trio, 11 in all, and at times see the trio only."

"I supposed for a long time that a sentinel, posted somewhere out of my sight, accounted for the uneven number of doves, but have discovered this in several ways. Sometimes only part of the flock feeding on the ground will fly to nearby trees, and will return; sometimes the entire flock will rise and is never joined by another bird which might have been doing lookout duty."

"The number, 11, can hardly be a coincidence, as I see 11 birds too regularly, and seldom see any other odd number except three."

"They all seem to prefer a pine tree on the edge of the clearing where I scatter feed, and are there more than elsewhere when off the ground. In fact, at this minute, three doves are bunched in a poplar, near the pine, with others nearby, so I conclude I have one polygamist family."

"I scatter mostly scratch feed, which is a little bit of everything, wheat and cracked corn predominating. The wheat seems to be untouched, as was the cracked corn until the doves came. I cannot say they eat it, but it did not seem to me any of the birds ate it, and now it goes about as fast as any other feed except sunflower seeds, which top all others in popularity, especially with the cardinals."

"This place is bountifully littered with tulip-poplar seeds, which only the cardinals seem to like. Can you give me a suggestion as to a mixed feed which contains something all the birds like—something more popular than wheat and cracked corn? My feed also contains oats, buckwheat, a modest amount of sunflower seed and millet."

"I don't know all of the birds that feed here at this season, but have identified crows, doves, jays, cardinals, starlings, nuthatches, English sparrows and juncos, all in plenty; next in numbers, the four woodpeckers—hairy, downy, red-headed and red-bellied, barred like a Plymouth Rock hen, and a rare flicker, mockingbird and one pair of redstarts, so tame, or maybe so hungry (for this is not

Letters to the Editor

Discusses "Prize Pictures" In Contemporary Artists' Exhibit. To the Editor of The Star: I visited the Corcoran Gallery of Art Wednesday to see the exhibit of contemporary American artists. As the room containing the W. A. Clark Collection was just at the head of the stairway, I went in there first. The 18th century paintings are wonderful. Included among them are works of Sir Joshua Reynolds, Thomas Gainsborough, George Romney and Sir Thomas Lawrence.

In the modern American collection also I saw some very good pictures and a host of others not so good, and still others which made me ponder: Surely this is a mad world! After viewing the quality of pictures which showed the artistic sense and taste of Senator Clark, I thought he would turn over in his grave if he could see the "prize" awards given for "Vermont Farm," "The Good Samaritan" and "Poor Fishing"! This last is the most ridiculous and horrible waste of paint and canvas I ever saw. It bombs were destroying such "art" as that in Europe, the art world would pleasantly miss them.

There is, however, a portrait of a youth of very dark complexion, which is splendidly done; also one of a cleric in his red-edged robes which is very pleasing. A very attractive young lady was endeavoring to "explain" some of the exhibits, but a really good painting needs no explaining; it explains itself, just as Jim Berryman's cartoon representing Hitler as a dog catcher explains itself.

Asks Support for Drive To "Clean Up" the Potomac. To the Editor of The Star: May we Southern Marylanders, who are battling to clean up the Potomac River, have the aid of The Star in our campaign? Surely Alexandria and parts of the District of Columbia do not realize how much they are imperiling the lives of the citizens of those areas by dumping untreated sewage into the river.

We folks on the lower river who have long suffered in patience from this nuisance have now organized and are determined to take any steps necessary to correct the evil. Garden clubs, granges, farm bureaus and other organizations in the counties along the lower Potomac are of one purpose. Representative Lansdale G. Sasser, whose district is grievously affected, is with us and Maryland legislators are preparing to act in the Maryland General Assembly.

This step impresses us as an important defense measure. Fort Belvoir, Quantico, Indian Head, Dahlgren and other Government establishments, housing thousands of soldiers, marines and various defense workers, are scattered along this polluted stream, so filthy it is impossible to use it for bathing, boating or fishing.

The Potomac River below Washington belongs to Maryland. The boundary line

Haskin's Answers To Questions

By Frederic J. Haskin.

A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing The Evening Star Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, director, Washington, D. C. Please include stamp for reply.

Q. Please give the average age and salary of State Governors.—W. T. R. A. According to a study by the Council of State Governments the average State Governor is about 51 years old and receives a yearly salary of \$8,050.

Q. Who was the most famous pottery maker of all time?—C. T. J. A. Josiah Wedgwood was the most successful and original workman known in the history of pottery. Its whole subsequent manufacture has been influenced by his skill.

Q. How large is Berchtesgaden, the seat of Hitler's chalet retreat?—W. G. H. A. Berchtesgaden is a village of approximately 4,000 inhabitants, situated 1,700 feet above sea level, 2 miles from the former Austrian border. It is 15 miles from Salzburg.

Q. Please give the annual number of visitors to Canada from the United States.—N. S. L. A. In 1940 there were 13,598,777 visitors from the United States who entered Canada.

Q. How large is the statue of William Penn on the Philadelphia City Hall?—B. J. R. A. The statue crowning the tower is 37 feet high and weighs 53,523 pounds. It was modeled by Alexander Milne Calder.

Q. How early was ice cream advertised in the United States?—M. C. B. A. The first newspaper advertisement of ice cream appeared in the New York Gazette on May 19, 1777.

Q. What novel received the James Tait Black Memorial Award?—E. M. A. "The Voyage," by Charles Morgan, was given the James Tait Black Memorial Award for fiction.

Q. How did the game of cribbage originate?—L. S. L. A. Cribbage was imported from England and is an improved form of Noddy, invented by Sir John Suckling, who lived from 1609 to 1642.

Annual Events in the United States—A 48-page booklet listing the big annual events all over the Union. Pictures and descriptive matter for every State and the District of Columbia. Nothing portrays the personality of a people like the events which bring them together. Learn more about our big annual events. To secure your copy enclose 10 cents in coin, wrapped in this clipping, and mail to The Star Information Bureau.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Q. Was Eamon de Valera, the Irish statesman born and educated in this country?—H. M. A. De Valera was born in New York City October 14, 1882. His father was a Spanish immigrant who died when the boy was 2 years old. He was then sent to his mother's home at Charleville, County Cork, Ireland. He was educated at Blackrock College and the Royal University at Dublin.

Q. What ingredients are used in lavender water?—L. C. A. One simple formula consists of lavender oil, French bergamot oil, sandalwood oil, civet extract, orris resin and alcohol.

Q. What is a paravane?—B. J. D. A. It is a device for sheering marine mine anchor cables so that mines bob up to surface where they are exploded. It is equipped with saw-like jaws and is nicknamed the otter.

Q. Did Longfellow write the poem called "Mr. Finney's Turnip"?—E. R. L. A. While it is persistently attributed to him, Longfellow denied the authorship in a letter to George Anderson on July 11, 1881.

Q. Please give the dates of the draft registration in the World War.—C. L. K. A. The first registration for the draft at the time of the World War, June 5, 1917, covered the ages from 21 to 31; the second registration, one year later, June 5, 1918, and August 24, 1918, included those who had become 21 years of age since the first registration. The third registration, September 12, 1918, extended the age limits downward to 18 and upward to 45.

Q. What caused the death of King Albert I of Belgium?—R. T. P. A. On February 17, 1934, while mountain climbing, the King was killed by falling from a cliff overlooking the River Meuse, east of Namur.

Q. What is the lowest body of water in the world?—T. G. R. A. It is the Dead Sea in Palestine, which lies 1,290 feet below sea level.

Q. What pianist was the first to make records?—N. T. R. A. Josef Hofmann. As a boy prodigy he made piano records for the Edison phonograph.

Song of the Airway Beacon

Mine is guard and ward of night And the faith of the winged ones, Gentle and proud is the commerce I speed And my luminous message runs Raying them Paz Vobiscum.

None shall be lost in the cavern of Heaven Out of my search and reach, Down the invisible lanes of wind I marshal them all and each, Singing them Paz Vobiscum.

Circle and sweep in a slow full arc— The dream that comes true tomorrow I set on its course in the mid-watch hours, Held it from fate or sorrow, Chanting to it Paz Tecum.

While other nations and other worlds Sink in the dark of wrath, Over the realm that my masters own I mark them a kindly path, And I tell them Paz Vobiscum. MARY HART.

### Strike Fraud Power Vested In N. L. R. B.

#### Language Plain to Guard Workers In Faulty Balloting

By DAVID LAWRENCE.

There is today no governmental supervision of the principal method whereby commerce is interrupted in industrial strike, namely, by the strike vote.

Public charges of fraud have been made by the Government here concerning the strike vote taken at the Allis-Chalmers plant in Milwaukee, George F. Addes, secretary of the United Auto Workers Union of the C. I. O., is quoted as admitting that fraud occurred, but he endeavors to lay the blame on those who tried, as he says, "to smear the local union."

It is difficult always to find out the truth in labor matters. If violence occurs, it is not unusual for labor to say the employer brought it about or incited the rioting so as to bring troops into the picture. This is old stuff. What America is interested in is why, with the presence of a National Labor Relations Board, disputes of this kind cannot be prevented.

The Labor Board under the Wagner law has broad powers. It may even, though it has never asserted such a power, inquire into the validity of a strike vote to determine whether the rights of workers to bargain collectively have been properly protected.

#### "To Protect Workers."

The Wagner Act in its preamble says: "It is hereby declared to be the policy of the United States to eliminate the causes of certain substantial obstructions to the free flow of commerce and to mitigate and eliminate these obstructions when they have occurred by encouraging the practice and procedure of collective bargaining and by protecting the exercise by workers of full freedom of association, self-organization, and designation of representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of negotiating terms and conditions of their employment or other mutual aid or protection."

#### Lesson of France Cited

Senator Byrd put his finger on an important factor in the situation—one which has been discounted by the administration in its demands that non-strike action be taken in the present emergency. "We must first recognize that no nation has ever successfully accomplished military preparedness by working 40 hours a week. We have before us the tragic fate of France. France worked 40 hours a week and Germany worked as much as 80 hours. The result was that France was overwhelmed by the most stupendous military machine and military equipment the world has ever seen. In the face of the fall of France, three months later we reduced our work week from 42 to 40 hours."

#### Has Investigative Power.

When, therefore, there is reason to believe that the agents of the workers do not truly represent their views and that there is misrepresentation or fraud, the board has the power to investigate and to take action as a consequence. The board has itself made frequent use of a paragraph in the law which has been construed by it to obtain virtually unlimited power to effectuate the purposes of the act. That paragraph reads as follows: "The board is empowered, as hereinafter provided, to prevent any person from engaging in any unfair labor practice listed in section 8, affecting commerce. This power shall be exclusive, and shall not be affected by any other means of adjustment or prevention that has been, or may be established by agreement, code, law or otherwise."

#### Language is plain.

The language is plain. It says "any person" and the list of unfair labor practices enumerated under "section 8" includes among others a prohibition against interference with or restraint or coercion of employees in the exercise of their rights. The board has insisted that these unfair labor practices can only be tackled when the employer indulges in them but the law plainly commands the board to prevent "any person" from engaging in coercion or interference. When a labor union executive does a "union thing" in marking the ballots or stuffing the ballot boxes, he is obviously interfering with the lawful rights of workers in expressing their will in collective bargaining. Likewise, the board, if it wished to construe its own language to secure as it has done so often, could interpret its authority as covering any person who impairs the collective bargaining process whether he be employer or union agent.

#### Has Found Other Reasons.

Not long ago a member of the board went so far as to tell a congressional committee that while the Wagner Act ordered the employer, who was held to have committed an unfair labor practice, to "re-estate" workers, he really felt Congress meant to use the word "re-estate" so that workers who had never been employed could be forced upon the employer if he made a mistake in asking them about union affiliations. In other words, the board has found no difficulty in supplying language to secure its objectives—the elimination of labor disputes—and it could do so in conducting strike votes by secret ballot so that hereafter the country would be assured that democracy prevailed and the collective bargaining machinery was legitimately exercised.

The Labor Board has plenty of

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### The Political Mill

#### Public Opinion Becoming Fully Aroused Against Strikes in Defense Industry

By GOULD LINCOLN.

For the first time—except for the period of aroused public opinion over the "sit-down" strikes—labor is meeting a check in its succeeding steps toward control over the Government and the country, and the check is due to the disgust with which the people are viewing strikes in national defense plants. Some of the leaders of organized labor are overplaying their hands. They have been able to count in the past on tacit, if not active, support of the administration. They have overlooked, just now, the fact that the administration is intensely interested in building up national defense and in producing supplies for the British, the Greeks, the Chinese and all other peoples who resist the axis powers in their effort to dominate the world.

An ultimatum such as that wired to the participants in the Allis-Chalmers strike by Secretary of the Navy Knox and William S. Knudsen, head of the Office of Production Management, demanding that the workers go back and get busy on national defense orders, would have shaken the administration from stem to stern six months ago. It is probably shaking the administration internally right now. But the notable thing is that there has been no crackdown from President Roosevelt on the Secretary of the Navy or the head of the O. P. M. because of that ultimatum.

For weeks efforts have been made to minimize the effect of strikes in plants having national defense contracts. Administration officials all down the line took this position and sought to show that the strikes were having no material effect on defense production. Privately, however, key men in the War and Navy Departments took a very different view of the effect of these strikes. Now it looks as though the show-down had arrived.

#### Mediation Plan Finally Offered

The administration was slow to act, as it was slow to admit that things were not all beer and skittles in the defense program. Finally the President accepted the plan for a mediation board to handle defense strikes. It was a plan which certainly soft-pedaled drastic action in defense strikes. The board was left high and dry, without power to do anything until Secretary of Labor Perkins certified a labor dispute or strike to it, which she and her aides were unable to straighten out. It looked as though the board might wait for some time to have anything to do—until Senator Byrd of Virginia took the floor in the Senate and denounced strikes in national defense and read into the record a telegram he had sent Miss Perkins demanding that she certify immediately to the board all strikes which she had been unable to settle. Within an hour and a half after Senator Byrd's telegram was received Miss Perkins certified four strikes to the board.

Senator Byrd's was the first voice raised in the Senate denouncing the strikes in national defense—and he did a pretty thorough job. The agitation against defense strikes has come from the House end of the Capitol. The Judiciary Committee has done a good job with its investigation of the strike situation, bringing to public attention the situation. There members have introduced a number of bills designed to curb strikes. In the Senate, Senator Ball of Minnesota weeks ago came forward with a constructive proposal for a "cooling off" period before a strike could be begun on national defense projects. But it has been sidetracked in the Senate Labor Committee, which has been adamant against any and all proposals which have been opposed by organized labor—not only this year—but for years.

In the House, many members are elected from districts that are not dominated by organized labor. Senators, on the other hand, are chosen in State-wide elections. They have to think of the big labor votes within an entire State—or some of them think they do. This may be an explanation of the reason the Judiciary Committee has done a job against any plan of the National Labor Relations Act, although the House voted for them last year. It may explain, too, why the Senate which usually is willing to talk about anything, has kept so silent about the national defense strikes.

#### Lesson of France Cited

Senator Byrd put his finger on an important factor in the situation—one which has been discounted by the administration in its demands that non-strike action be taken in the present emergency. "We must first recognize that no nation has ever successfully accomplished military preparedness by working 40 hours a week. We have before us the tragic fate of France. France worked 40 hours a week and Germany worked as much as 80 hours. The result was that France was overwhelmed by the most stupendous military machine and military equipment the world has ever seen. In the face of the fall of France, three months later we reduced our work week from 42 to 40 hours."

With a 40-hour work week, the country finds itself still further hampered in its defense program and in its effort to aid the nations fighting the dictators, by strike interrupting vital production. All the efforts of C. I. O. and A. F. L. leaders to see that the governmental change in the National Labor Relations Act, which relates to the strike situation—and apparently they have been many and effective—are not stilling public demand that something be done to put an end to these strikes. This public demand will be more and more reflected in the halls of Congress. The country is not going to see its plans for checking the world spread of Hitlerism and the rebuilding of our defense thrown into discard either for the sake of a law with which to help national defense by energetic action could remove the causes of most of them by a bit of vigorous action and objective interpretation of the Wagner break of strikes—the Labor Board law.

C. I. O. victory. Some of the strikes on defense projects, as pointed out by Senator Byrd, have grown out of trifling reasons, which should not be permitted to halt these projects for single minutes. There is the further fact to be taken into consideration that defense plant strikes play right into the hands of those in this country and abroad who are opposed to this country's obtaining adequate military preparedness and to furnishing the British with the aid they require. How far these people have been instrumental in fomenting some of these strikes is something that Congress ought to turn up and let the people know.

law with which to help national defense by energetic action could remove the causes of most of them by a bit of vigorous action and objective interpretation of the Wagner break of strikes—the Labor Board law.

by energetic action could remove the causes of most of them by a bit of vigorous action and objective interpretation of the Wagner break of strikes—the Labor Board law.

### The Seething Balkans

**T**HE sudden crisis which developed when Yugoslavia was first led into the axis and then revolted in a tremendous patriotic outburst has brought about a vital change in the Balkans. Last-minute comment on the new developments will be found in the Editorial Feature Section of tomorrow's Sunday Star. Felix Morley and Constantine Brown have prepared carefully weighed comment and to make the trend of events clear there will be an excellent map showing the various strategic spots. John C. Henry has added a review of this vital week of fighting.

**A**NOTHER important development of recent days has been the resurgence of interest in the St. Lawrence waterway plan. Oliver McKee has written an impartial analysis of the arguments pro and con and his article will be supported by an excellent map illustrating just what the plan entails.

**D**OWN under, in Australia, there is a growing desire for co-operation with the United States in meeting whatever problems may arise in the Pacific. The military editor of the Sydney Morning Herald has discussed the situation clearly and frankly in another article. Be sure to read these various comments tomorrow in

### The Sunday Star

**T**HE opinions of the writers on this page are their own, not necessarily The Star's. Such opinions are presented in The Star's effort to give all sides of questions of interest to its readers, although such opinions may be contradictory among themselves and directly opposed to The Star's.

### Yugoslavia Grief to Nazis

#### Hitler Might Be Smart Not to Resort To Force to Repair Damage to Prestige

By DEWITT MACKENZIE.

Taking it all in all, Herr Hitler might be smart if he decided to ignore the Yugoslav rebuff for the time being, and not try to repair by force the damage to his Nazi prestige and pride.

That would be an uncommonly nasty dose to swallow. Still it would be mild discomfort to what might develop from an attack on this big Balkan state. Of course, a quick victory over the Yugoslavs would tend to restore the situation and greatly strengthen the German position on the peninsula. If it weren't carried out with blitzkrieg speed, however—if this fresh war dragged on—Hitler might have started an avalanche of grief which ultimately would overwhelm him.

There is no present reason to assume that the Nazis could knock this fighting people out quickly, Hitler's war machine, to be sure, is far superior to theirs, but they are among the world's best soldiers and have strong natural defenses which would demand the best efforts of the Germans to overcome.

#### Munitions Hard to Replace.

The Yugoslavs have close to a million and a quarter men mobilized. They are well armed for the Balkans, but not as compared with the Germans. Unfortunately for the Yugoslavs, much of their equipment and munitions came from Germany or the great Skoda munition works of Czechoslovakia, which the Nazis now possess. This might make replacements difficult, and that's where American and British aid would come in.

The far superior mechanical equipment and air force of the Germans likely would enable them to sweep forward quickly in the Danube Basin in Northern Yugoslavia, Belgrade, the capital, certainly would be in grave danger from the outset.

Much of the country, however, is mountainous and not adapted to the use of mechanized forces. It calls for good old-fashioned mountain fighting, in which the Yugoslavs are expert. The Greeks have given a fair demonstration of what the defenders of a mountain country can do to invaders.

#### Would Help Allied Cause.

A German attack on Yugoslavia at this juncture might work out to the great advantage of the Anglo-Allies, since it would open up a new front and give them a chance to get at the Nazi right wing, which rests along the Yugoslav-Bulgarian border at the moment. The greatest boon to the Allies would be the throwing open of the great Vardar Valley of Southern Yugoslavia to their troops.

I'm afraid you'll have to get your maps out in order to fix the lay of the land in your minds. It really isn't at all complicated or hard to remember.

The historic Vardar Valley is the route the Germans would like to use for their attack on the strategic port of Salonika—the Old Thessalonica of Bible times. Instead, until they were able to fight their way through the Vardar, they would have to employ the far less desirable Struma Valley in Bulgaria, to the east.

This would give the Greeks and the British a chance to defend Salonika from the east of the Vardar. It also would permit them to drive up the Vardar to try to turn the Nazi right wing.

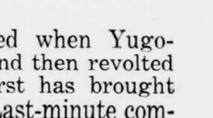
Meantime, the Allies would figure on cleaning the Italians out of Albania in quick order, being able to operate through Yugoslavia. The British fleet also would be able to

protect Yugoslav's long Dalmatian Coast on the Adriatic.

The Yugoslavs and Greeks between them have 2,000,000 men under arms—a numerically formidable force. The British have maybe 100,000, with several hundred planes and equipment already in Greece and expect to have 300,000 men there shortly. Should the tide of battle favor the Allies, Turkey likely would join them in an offensive up the peninsula against the Germans, adding a couple of million more troops to the attack.

As opposed to this potential Allied Army the Germans at present have maybe 600,000 troops and equipment available in Bulgaria and Greece and of these about a quarter million are massed on the Greco-Bulgarian frontier. The Rumanians also have a million men under arms and Bulgaria about half that number, but how much aid they would be to the Nazis is problematical.

By DEWITT MACKENZIE.



DeWitt Mackenzie.

### This Changing World

#### Yugoslav Military Leaders Confident As They Await Long-Expected Attack

By CONSTANTINE BROWN.

The Yugoslavs are reported to be awaiting calmly the German onslaught and hurriedly are completing their preparations to resist the attack, which undoubtedly will be violent.

While the politicians have been dilly-dallying with the axis since the outbreak of the war, the army has been steadily preparing for the present emergency. The military leaders never shared the government's opinion that Yugoslavia could stay out of the war. They were astonished that they had been spared for so long.

The mobilization of the Yugoslav forces began a few weeks after the Italians started their attack on Greece. The general staff had no means to purchase new war material abroad but did the best it could with what was on hand. The latest type available today is the kind manufactured by the Skoda works before the Munich treaty. Small quantities of mountain artillery were obtained from the Reich since that time in exchange for foodstuffs. Generally the barter between Yugoslavia and Germany were confined to non-military articles but once in a while the government managed to obtain types of arms which the Germans did not think would be particularly damaging to the German forces in a war in the Balkans.



YUGOSLAVIA

The work done by the Yugoslav Army at preparing positions for "any eventuality" is reported to be remarkable. It seems that the army leaders had made up their minds for almost a year that the country would have to meet the Germans. Defensive plans provide for the evacuation and abandonment to the enemy of the whole region north of Nish to the borders of what used to be Bosnia and Hercegovina. Even Belgrade, the capital of the country, cannot be held. The chief resistance will be far south in Macedonia, although heavy fighting is expected north of Skopje.

#### Counteroffensive in Albania

According to some military observers it is believed that as soon as the Germans start to blitz Yugoslavia, the Yugoslav Army will take the counteroffensive in Albania and throw the remainder of the Italian Army into the sea. This Yugoslav general staff considers a simple operation entailing few losses. It is looked on as a military maneuver to harden young soldiers who have not had war experience.

Of course, the army high command and the rest of the people in the country realize that the German attack will be no joke. There is more bitterness in Hitler's heart against the Yugoslavs than against any other of his foes. It is reported from Berlin that while the Fuehrer has indicated his willingness to raise the Japanese to the rank of Arvans, he intends to lower the Serbians to the level of the Jews. Hence no expense will be spared by the Fuehrer to punish drastically the nation which has dared throw sand in the German military machine at the most critical period of the war.

Although it is expected that the Germans will have to bring important reinforcements to the Balkans to deal drastically with the situation, and thus waste some time, there are indications that in order to expedite things Hungarian and possibly Bulgarian units might be used for the time being—until further German divisions are rushed from Germany to the Balkans. The usual terrifying air bombardments are unlikely to affect the Yugoslavs much, but in certain quarters it is expected that some sort of demonstration will be staged in the next 48 hours. Should this not happen, the units are believed likely to remain as they are at present until the middle of next month, when the Germans would have brought sufficient reinforcements.

The explanations demanded by Hitler from the Belgrade government are believed to be intended merely to mark time and permit the quick refitting of certain advanced German units from the Bulgarian and Rumanian bases to the Yugoslav border.

#### Full U. S. Aid Expected

Naturally the Yugoslavs expect full aid not only from Britain but from the United States.

The British don't expect to be caught napping. Reports from England indicate that every available form of help is being rushed to the Greek ports to be immediately dispatched to Yugoslavia. More troops are being rushed from Egypt together with modern equipment. The new Belgrade government, which for the time being keeps strictly to a policy of neutrality, has told the British while expiring the possibility of a German attack that Yugoslavia does not need men. Airplanes and anti-tank guns are the most important items on the Yugoslav list. The British troops, together with the Greeks, could now be rushed to the Greek-Bulgarian border, where they might even have an opportunity to start offensive operations while the Germans are busy with the Yugoslavs.

As far as this country is concerned, it is now an open secret that as soon as Yugoslavia becomes the object of German aggression everything the Yugoslavs may want from us will be rushed over as quickly as possible. The period of "moral backing," it was stated authoritatively today, is over. The Yugoslav people have decided on their own volition to defend their territorial integrity and their nationality. It was stated in those quarters. They did not threaten anybody and were keenly desirous to stay out of the war. But now, if they are attacked, there is no question that the United States will do its utmost to help them fight for their independence.

### Queen Marie Planning To Return to Yugoslavia

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, March 29.—Queen Marie of Yugoslavia said last night she planned to return to Belgrade with her two younger sons as soon as she is well enough.

The 41-year-old mother of King Peter II is convalescing from an operation performed in Switzerland about a year ago. The brothers of the King are Tomislav and Andrej.

"I have tried to bring up all three boys to act on their own judgment, to work out their own problems, to be tough," she said. "I know Peter is well able to look after himself and that he will make a worthy King."

### Athens Street Renamed Franklin Roosevelt Ave.

By the Associated Press.

ATHENS, Greece, March 29.—Thousands of Athenians heard "The Star Spangled Banner" echo through ancient Academy street yesterday as Mayor Ambrose Pylas and United States Minister Lincoln MacVeagh unveiled a plaque renaming the thoroughfare Franklin Roosevelt avenue.

The President made promises to Greece and at the same time made clear that he did so by mandate of a united people," said Mr. MacVeagh, in a reference to aid to Greece under the military aid law.

"Athenians may therefore read behind the name Franklin Roosevelt printed on these walls the name of the great Nation for which he speaks written large in letters of hope."

### He Didn't Get Dime

SPARTANBURG, S. C. (AP).—A Spartan reported a man accosted him in front of a restaurant with this remark:

"Listen, Bud, do you want me to give me a dime or do you want me to go away thinking you're a regular so-and-so?"

He didn't get the dime.



### Riding is like Gliding...

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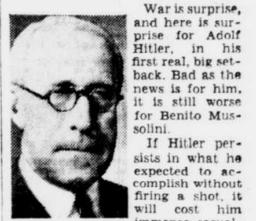
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### Yugoslavia Gives Hitler A Surprise

#### Setback in Balkans, However, Is Harder On Mussolini

By COL. FREDERICK PALMER.

The more the upset in the Balkan military situation is studied, the more far-reaching its military consequences appear.



Col. Palmer.

War is surprise, and here is surprise. Adolf Hitler, in his first real, big setback, had as for him, it is still worse for Benito Mussolini. If Hitler persists in what he expected to accomplish without firing a shot, it will cost him immense casualties in a war in the Balkans.

Col. Palmer is in a prolonged ordeal. His army will be in for an unfamiliar kind of fighting under unfamiliar conditions, unless the Serbs have changed since I knew them at war in their own country. "We have seen how Mussolini's war machine is taking it," one of our army chiefs said. "Now we shall see how the Nazi war machine will take it when things are not going according to schedule."

The Yugoslavs stand pat, independent, mobilized on their frontiers, prepared to fire on any invader. In place of a march through Southern Yugoslavia, the Germans must shoot their way through into the valley of the Vardar River, which they need to channel their advance into Greece.

#### Magic Fails to Work.

Time in their favor, they were proceeding with their customary thorough preparations, confident in their foreknowledge of all problems they had to solve. As usual, they expected to provide all the surprises of the campaign and to be subject to none from the enemy.

Then came the surprise to the effect of the British landing an army in Greece. Now Yugoslavia has sprung another. The preliminaries for a Nazi blitzkrieg had not proceeded according to plan. The old magic had failed to work.

Then came the surprise that Yugoslavia, Hitler may prefer to bluster to gain his ends, in a bargain which will make sure of the copper, grain and mutton he gets from Yugoslavia. That means his army cannot have the Vardar Valley for its advance. It will have to fight the Anglo-Greek armies on a much narrower front and on difficult ground.

But can the Fuehrer afford to confess to Josef Stalin, Japan's touring Yosuke Matsuoka and his own people, that his previously successful technique has failed to scare either the Yugoslavs or the Turks?

#### Contempt for Italy.

In the singular strategic and tactical situation of the mutually flanking frontiers of Yugoslavia and the German occupied countries the Yugoslav Army has most tempting game in a swift rush on Albania. Northern Albania is stuck out in a salient into Yugoslavia, while the Greek Army is making a new boundary for Southern Albania, despite all the reserves Mussolini has expended in his counteroffensives. It will have to fight to force out Italy's fledged port of Flume on the Adriatic Sea from them, and Mussolini's occupation of Albania was the first step toward the conquest of the Balkans. Serbians, Croats and Slovenes—the three sectional elements that comprise Yugoslavia—are a unit in their contempt and antipathy for Italy. In concerted action with the Greeks they should be able to drive the Italians into the Adriatic.

(Reprinted by the North American Newspaper Alliance, Inc.)

### Clerk Warns of Removal Of D. C. Court Files

Attorneys and others who take court files away from District Court without authority may find themselves in contempt of court, Col. Charles E. Stewart, clerk, has warned members of the bar.

Col. Stewart said some lawyers have taken important files from the courthouse without authority. A new order requires that persons taking files, even to read them in the consulting room, must sign for them. A District Court order is required for permission to take the files from the building in the future. Col. Stewart said, although in important cases, court attaches may be sent in the custody of the files taken.

Pope Pius XII is the 262d successor of St. Peter and the spiritual leader of 350,000,000 people.

Presenting

### F. P. A.



A column by the remarkable Franklin P. Adams. You have heard him over the radio, and seen him in the movies... now, read him every weekday in

The Evening Star



Store Volumes Climb Stock Prices Follow 13 Per Cent Ahead Of Previous Week

Capital Sales Break Even With Similar Period Last Year Department store sales in Washington for the week ended March 22, broke even with the volume for the corresponding week a year ago but failed to register the advances of many other recent weeks, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond announced today. Trade, however, was 13 per cent ahead of the previous week this year.

Sales in the fifth district were off 3 per cent from the like period a year ago, were down 4 per cent in Baltimore and dropped 17 per cent in a group of other cities. Compared with the previous 1941 week ended March 15, sales in the fifth district were up 9 per cent, and scored an 8-per cent gain in Baltimore but slumped 9 per cent in other cities.

Total sales in the Capital in the four weeks ended March 22 were 7 per cent better than in the 1940 period, were up 2 per cent in the fifth district but took a 1 per cent drop in Baltimore and 9 per cent in a group of other cities, the report said.

Wallace on Bank Program Vice President of the United States Trust Co., Henry A. Wallace has accepted an invitation to speak at the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Federal Home Loan Bank of Winston-Salem, at Winston-Salem, on April 12. The business session will be followed by a dinner which will draw visitors from all over this district. O. K. LaRoue, president of the bank, announced today.

Sharp Advance in Loans Banks throughout the country increased total consumer credit loans by 10 per cent in the last quarter of 1940 compared with the third quarter, the American Bankers Association reported today. Automobile loans extended directly to car purchasers increased 33 per cent, loans for merchandise were up 19 per cent and the volume of financing handed directly for consumers rose 24 per cent.

Washington Exchange

Table with columns: Bid, Asked, and various market indicators for the Washington Exchange.

BONDS

Table listing various bond issues, including Public Utility, with columns for Bid and Asked prices.

STOCKS

Table listing various stock prices, including Public Utility, with columns for Bid and Asked prices.

Advertisement for GEORGE I. BORGER, Real Estate Broker, featuring a house illustration and text about construction loans and property management.

Advertisement for TRUST National Mortgage & Investment Corp., featuring a house illustration and text about reasonable rates and property management.

Advertisement for B. F. SAUL CO., featuring a house illustration and text about property management and mortgage loans.

Table titled 'Stocks' listing various stock prices and market indicators.

NEW YORK, March 29.—Scattered buying kept the stock market on a fairly even keel today, although many leaders were unable to score any real progress and negligible declines were plentiful at the close.

The session was a duplicate of most Saturdays since the first of the year, when boardroom customers either shelved commitments or stood aside to await possible war upsets over the week end.

Speculative wariness was exemplified by the general sluggishness of dealings throughout the brief proceedings. Transfers for the two hours were around 200,000 shares.

The financial sector seemingly still was confused by shifting views in the "balky Balkans." Today's bulletins telling of British claims of a naval victory against the Italians in the Eastern Mediterranean also encouraged some market followers.

Keeping selling within reasonable bounds and attracting mild bidding at times, brokers said, were prospects a number of strikes in defense industries might be settled soon.

The further brightening of business statistics was encouraging. Rails and a handful of specialties were resistant. New highs for the year were registered for Continental Baking "A," Chicago & Eastern Illinois "A" and Chicago Great Western.

New York Cotton

Table listing various cotton futures prices and market indicators.

NEW YORK, March 29.—Continued heavy demand moved cotton futures into new high ground for the season today.

Demand was stimulated by large Government purchases of raw cotton and cotton ticking for the Government relief mattresses. Most of the buying represented price fixing against these sales although lively support came from Wall Street and foreign interests.

The extreme advance of 35 points attracted profit taking and hedges and pared the gains slightly toward the close.

Final prices, however, were 23 to 25 points, or \$1.15 to \$1.30 a bale higher.

Futures closed 23 to 26 higher. Open, High, Low, Last, and other market data for cotton futures.

Table titled 'Stock and Sales' listing various stock prices and market indicators.

Baltimore Markets BALTIMORE, March 29.—Potatoes, 100-lb. sacks, \$5.65; 150-lb. sacks, \$5.65; 200-lb. sacks, \$5.65.

Wheat, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Corn, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Barley, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Oats, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Rye, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Flour, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

Wheat, 100-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 150-lb. sacks, \$1.15; 200-lb. sacks, \$1.15.

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Table titled 'Bonds' listing various bond prices and market indicators.

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Table titled 'Curb' listing various stock prices and market indicators.

Stock and Sales, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, and other market indicators for Curb.

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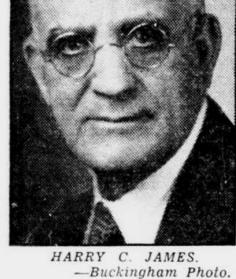
Stock and Sales, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close, and other market indicators for Curb.

Dual Anniversary Service to Be Held At Hamline Church

Building Committee Chairman Will Be Honored Tomorrow

Hamline Methodist Church is celebrating the 75th anniversary of the dedication of the first frame building and the 15th anniversary of the present edifice.

The dual service tomorrow at 11 a. m. will be featured by a program in honor of Harry C. James, chairman of the Building Committee of the present edifice.



HARRY C. JAMES. —Buckingham Photo.

edist Church and a former pastor, who was associated with the late Dr. Joseph T. Herson at the time of the merging of the old Hamline and Iowa Avenue Churches in 1924.

At 6 p. m., the High School League and the young people will meet. At 8 p. m., the young people will sponsor a drama, "The Lost Church," by Dorothy Clark Wilson.

At 9:45 a. m., Dr. Charles H. Omo will speak to the Brotherhood Bible Class. The Young Adult Fellowship Group will be addressed by Dr. E. H. Orr and the organized women's classes by Mrs. Edward Stevens and Mrs. Thomas F. Law.

On Monday at 6:30 o'clock, a banquet will be held. Dr. William R. Barnhart, executive secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, will be the speaker.

On Friday night Henry E. Lorentz, traveler and lecturer, will present technicolor movies of the gardens of South Carolina.

National City Christian Services Are Listed

The subject of Dr. Raphael H. Miller tomorrow at the National City Christian Church will be "A Plain Answer to the Most Important Question." The chorus choir will sing "O Lord, Thou Art Our God," by Dickinson, and Mrs. Emily R. Tooley will sing, as a contralto solo, "Christ Wait Up into the Hills," by Hageman.

The young people's groups will meet in the Vermont avenue building. Tea will be served at 6 o'clock, followed by the program. The senior department will meet at the Mount Rainier young people's C. E. for their evening meeting.

Monday the Woman's Council will join in the annual inaguration of the Washington Council of Church Women at the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church.

A meeting of the Woman's Council will be held Tuesday at the Vermont avenue building. Mrs. Atwood, the president, will preside; Mrs. Ivan Dugan will lead the devotions; Mrs. Pauline Holcomb will render a soprano solo and the speaker will be Mrs. Josephine M. Stearns.

Thursday at the church dinner Dr. Miller will give the last in the series of studies of the parables, "The Virtue of Fidelity," Mrs. Pauline Holcomb will sing.

Zion Lutheran

"Our Daily Bread" will be the subject of the Rev. Edward G. Goetz, who is preaching a series on the Lord's prayer, "After This Manner Pray Ye," by Rev. J. R. Garrett.

At the Lenten service on Thursday night the pastor will continue the series on the Beatitudes, "Blessed Are Ye," speaking on the subject "The Pure in Heart."

The confirmation service will be conducted on Palm Sunday at 11 a. m.

Georgetown Lutheran

"Under the Shadow" will be the subject Sunday, 11 a. m., by the Rev. Harold E. Beatty. The Luther League, the catechetical class and the Children of the Church meet at 7 p. m.

The members of the Church Council will be the guests Tuesday, 8 p. m., of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Wimmer.

Lenten service Wednesday, 8 p. m. Guest speaker, the Rev. William D. Keene.

Sunday school business meeting Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.

Notice! Easter music in the churches must be typed and received by the Music Editor not later than April 4 for publication in The Evening Star on April 12.

Pentecostal Church Revival Tomorrow

The Rev. and Mrs. Oral Roberts of Oklahoma, general evangelists of the Pentecostal Holiness Church, will begin a two-week revival at the local church, 1015 D street N.E., at 11 a. m. tomorrow. The Rev. Hubert T. Spence will assist in the meetings and will have the cooperation of the choir and orchestra.

The services will begin at 7:45 o'clock each evening, continuing through Easter, Saturday evening excepted.

St. Paul's Episcopal Sermon to Be Given By Dr. Zabriske

The fourth and last in the series of Sunday morning Lenten sermons at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Rock Creek Parish, will be the Very Rev. Alexander Zabriske, dean of the Virginia Theological Seminary.

On Wednesday evening Robert L. Jones, rector of Zion's Parish in Maryland, will speak.

At the regular meeting of the Y. P. F. at 6:30 p. m., Dick Berkley will show and explain the slides of the cathedral. Prior to this meeting, the Y. P. F. will have a try-out for parts in a play to be given in May.

Rock Creek Branch of the Woman's Auxiliary will join with the Diocesan Auxiliary of Washington on Tuesday at 8 p. m. in Christ Church, Southeast Washington Parish.

Holy communion celebrant will be Dr. F. J. Bohanan at 8:30 a. m. tomorrow. At 9:30 a. m., Dr. Bohanan and Rev. Charles W. Birch will conduct a confirmation class of boys and girls. There will be a service at 8 p. m.

The Girls' Friendly Society Seniors will meet at 7:30 p. m. Monday, and on Wednesday at 9:30 there will be holy communion.

Florida Pastor to Preach At Brookland Baptist

The first series of revival services to be held in at least five years in the Brookland-Woodridge area will start at Brookland Baptist Church tomorrow and continue through April 11.

Dr. Thomas Hansen, pastor of the Main Street Baptist Church of Jacksonville, Fla., will be the speaker.

The Rev. M. C. Smith will conduct the services tomorrow morning and evening and Dr. Hansen will be on hand the following night. Thereafter he will preach twice daily, except Saturday, until April 11.

The service at 10 a. m. will be primarily for women, but there has been such a demand for these early messages from Dr. Hansen that the morning sermons have been arranged.

At the evening services at 7:45 o'clock, special music has been arranged and special church groups will be recognized each evening. The sermons every night will be on the general theme, "My Lord and Me."

'The Greatest Miracle' Is Theme of Dr. Marshall

"The Greatest Miracle" will be the topic by the Rev. Dr. Peter Marshall, minister of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church at 11 a. m. tomorrow. The choir will sing "O Holy Lord," by Dett. At 8 p. m., Dr. Marshall will speak on "The Little Gods of God." The church chorus will sing Dickinson's "In Joseph's Lovely Garden."

At 11 a. m. the Junior Church will hold its third service in the parish hall, H street entrance. A Woodworth, late of the American Foreign Service Committee, will speak on "Friendliness."

On Thursday evening Dr. Marshall will conduct the service. Special music will be provided by a choral group from the choir.

Second Baptist Church To Honor Young Folk

A day honoring young people will be observed tomorrow by the Second Baptist Church as a fitting climax to the week of study just held by the Baptist Training Union of the church. The junior and intermediate departments of the Sunday School will occupy reserved sections at the morning service. "The Waiting Savior" will be the subject of the Rev. J. R. Garrett.

In the evening the newly organized vested choir of intermediates will make its initial appearance and render several numbers. This service has been designated as "young people's night" and young people in the Training Union will be guests of honor. The pastor's message, "The Call of the Master," will have an special appeal to young people.

Theosophical Society

Mrs. Virginia T. Dawson will address Washington Lodge, T. S., 1216 H street N.W., at 8 p. m. tomorrow on "The Atom," special music. At 6:30 p. m. the Christian Mystic Class will be "America: Shelters the Burden of Preserving Liberty for the Human Race."

On Tuesday, 2 p. m., the Troward class will consider "The Law of Individuality," 8 p. m., the class for instruction in the principles and technique of concentration and meditation, essential for spiritual unfoldment, invites enrollment of all interested students.

On Wednesday, 8 p. m., business meeting. On Friday, 8 p. m., lecture course on "Studies in the Philosophy of Light."

Every Saturday, beginning at 3 p. m., the Goodwill Fellowship keeps open house for members, friends and strangers. Next Saturday, Miss Ann Henkel, lately of the International Theosophical headquarters at Adyar, Madras, India, will be the guest of honor. Tonight, 8 p. m., special lecture by Marc Edmund Jones on "The Sabian Philosophy and What Does It Mean for Us?" The public invited.

Los Angeles Pastor Will Preach at Foundry Church

Dr. Harris Will Speak On 'Backing the Church' At Evening Service

The Rev. George G. Dowe of Los Angeles will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. in Foundry Methodist Church on "The Challenge of the Church." The anthems by the choir will be "Glory and Honor," by Rachmaninoff, and "O Saviour of the World," from "The Darkest Hour," by Moore, with solo parts taken by Nancy Thielson Fisher, soprano, of Riverside Church, New York City.

At 8 p. m., in a Lenten music service, the program includes two anthems by the choir, "All in the April Evening," by Robertson, and "The Third Word," from "The Seven Last Words," by Dubois; Handel's "He Was Despised," sung by Mildred Gleason; a duet, "Confidence," by Mrs. Fisher and Mr. Lawrie, and a baritone solo by Jordan Bentley, "O Love of God," by Pike. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris' message at this service will be on "Backing the Church."

The circles of the Woman's Society of Christian Service will meet Tuesday as follows: Fellows, at home of Mrs. Richard D. Nevius; Frances Smith, at home of Mrs. Adina Wright Leonard; Jones, at home of Mrs. Carl M. Ruff; Irene Wood, at home of Mrs. Albert Bliss, and Bolgiano-McIntosh, at home of Mrs. E. Clarence Rice, at 12:30 o'clock. At 8 p. m. Tuesday the Whitsun Circle will meet at the Swartzell Home and the Foundry Wesleyan Service Guild at the home of Mrs. Eddy L. Ford.

Wednesday evening the McDowell Wesleyan Service Guild of the Woman's Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Oliver C. Cox. Mrs. John C. Shover will present "The Hampshire House Project."

Mrs. Frederick Brown Harris and the officers of the Woman's Society will preside at the parsonage at 4 to 6 p. m. in honor of Mrs. Adna Wright Leonard, wife of the resident bishop. At 8 p. m. the Rev. Dr. Leslie Glenn, rector of St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church, will be the guest preacher at the held Saturday evening in the Letts Building.

Dr. Hollister to Preach On 'I'll Take That'

"I'll Take That" will be the subject of Dr. J. H. Hollister's sermon at 11 a. m. in the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. The young people's cappella choir will sing all in the April Evening," by Robertson, and "Cast Thy Burden Upon the Lord," by Mendelssohn.

The New York Avenue Presbyterian Church Choir will provide the music for the musical vesper service at 5 p. m. The program will include "Brother James Air" by Jacob, "Knock! I Stand at the Door and Knock," by Emurian, "Send Forth Thy Spirit," by Schuetky, "Celestial Voices," by Alcock, "Built on a Rock," by Christiansen, "O Holy Lord," by Dett and "Were You There?" by Burleigh.

The annual inaguration of the Washington Council of Church Women will be held in this church Monday, beginning with election of officers at 10:30, a luncheon, talks by Miss Genevieve Gabower, director of Juvenile Court social work, and Mrs. William S. Abernethy.

An final meeting of the junior communication class will be held at 6 p. m. Friday and the senior communication class at 7:15. These classes are under the leadership of Dr. Hollister.

St. Thomas' Episcopal Services Announced

At the supper meeting of the Seabury Club of St. Thomas' Episcopal Church today at 6:30 o'clock there will be a general discussion on church vestments and symbolism, led by Mrs. Walter W. Gale.

On Tuesday at 10 a. m. there is to be Red Cross sewing and at 5 p. m. service and address by the Rev. N. A. Acton of College Park, Md.

The Women's Auxiliary will present Miss Florence Hyde in an address on China on Wednesday at 10 a. m.

Holy communion and an address by the rector will be observed Thursday at 11 a. m.; meeting of the Rector's Aid Society, with an address by Mrs. A. W. Atwood on the united thank offering, will be held at 11:45 and at 1 p. m. Rector's Aid Society luncheon will be held.

There will be a service and sermon by the Rev. R. J. Plumb at 8 p. m. on Friday.

Members of the Altar Guild are requested to be in the parish house at 10 a. m. on Saturday in order to prepare for Palm Sunday.

Fifth Baptist

Dr. John E. Briggs will preach at 11 a. m. on "God's Compassion for the Lost," as illustrated by the prophet Jonah." At 7:45 p. m. the Rev. J. Herrick Hale will deliver the second sermon of the series on "The Tears of Jesus." John M. King will teach the Darlington-Berea Class, Page McK. Etchison the Mooney-Baraca Class and Mrs. M. M. Simpson the Philanthropia Class.

A meeting of the Women's Missionary Society will be held Tuesday night. The program will be in charge of the Susan Anderson Circle. Forty cottage prayer meetings will be held Friday night in different sections of the city and in nearby Maryland and Virginia in preparation of the pre-Easter revival meetings from April 6 to 13.

Trinity Methodist At the 11 a. m. service the Rev. Daniel W. Justice will have as his theme, "God's Need of Us." Guests will be the members of Phi Sigma Epsilon Sorority, the Alpha Province. They are attending service in a memorial to their deceased members for whom they are placing flowers upon the altar in loving memory of Barbara Shannon Sullivan, Frances Conn Dett and Eunice.

At 6:30 p. m. the Epworth League and the Trinity Fellowship will meet.

The service at 8 p. m. continues the special series of sermons on "The Meaning of the Cross." The topic, "The Cross and Christ."

A Lesson for the Week

'Crisis,' in Chinese, Spells 'Danger' and 'Opportunity'

By WILLIAM T. ELLIS.

In Chinese, the character for "crisis" is made up of two ideographs, one meaning "danger" and the other "opportunity." That is a true word picture. Our present crisis, as the headlines daily scream at us, represents danger—dire and near danger. Really thoughtful persons, sensitive to the times, shudder at the dread possibilities involved in the contemporary world situation. There is danger, not only to life and property, but, far more significant, to those spiritual values and ideals which represent the highest achievements of human character. Smashed cities are not so terrible as smashed spirits.

"Crisis" also spells opportunity; and that is the aspect of the hour that we are overlooking. The road that mankind is now treading may enter a graveyard or a garden. With sublime optimism the British government has appointed my good friend, Lord Reith, to the task of planning for national reconstruction after the war. Cities that were a graveyard of ruins will be rebuilt with new beauty and utility.

Many high-minded persons are already dreaming of a brave and brotherly and beautiful new world order to succeed the present rule of fear and hate and oppression. They see the present upheaval as a supreme opportunity for a better state of things for human beings.

When the supreme crisis—the death of their Leader—betfall the first Christian disciples, they at first slumped into despairing fear, but they were not to be defeated that way. They went on to achieve a great victory. The prospect of the Christian Church is bright today.

Then came the resurrection, and the reappearance of the Savior; and the outlook changed to one of opportunity. After conferences with Him, His friends were imbued with the real greatness of Christ's program; and all their faculties of faith quickened by the tragedy through which they had passed, they set out to win the world—no longer defeated, tired, dispirited false hopes they had believed, but heroes and leaders, and imperialists, in the grandest project that had ever been presented to mortal eyes. Their crisis had been transformed into a commission.

That event, the turning point in human history, should put a start of hope into all of us today. Although confronted by unprecedented material and military might in the hands of pagan powers—yet not so great as the power of the Rome of the late Roman Empire—our own cause is the more confident that we have the overruling Almighty, who has the greatest stake of all in a victory of righteousness, will not permit the triumph of His enemies. Instead, the world-wide upheaval which Hitler and his associates have created is only a prelude to a new harvest of better life for all mankind. Victory is as sure as the promises of God.

The Two Factors. Two factors changed the whole attitude of those first disciples. One was the resurrection of Jesus. He was not a dead leader, but a living Lord. Death itself, man's greatest enemy, had been conquered. So all the forces of life, with the new power symbolized by the resurrection, were on their side. They became the army of the living Christ.

In the second place, the disciples were to wait for the empowerment of the Holy Spirit. Before His death, Jesus had promised them the Comforter, His Other Self, who would be with them forever, but they had

not understood. Now, after giving them their great commission, the Master definitely instructed them to tarry for this supernatural endowment. By His help, they could become prevailing witnesses and world-conquerors.

This vast truth is not easy for material-minded men to grasp. Spiritual resources are not as readily tabulated as planes and ships and guns and tanks. That there is a spirit in the world, reinforcing righteousness and insuring its final victory, is only to be appreciated by the spiritual-minded. Such was the spirit in the spacious perspective of history, how that spirit has been abroad in the world, inspiring and sustaining all co-operative personalities. With new zest and understanding, Christians should rise to the New Testament slogan, "This is the victory that overcometh the world, even our faith." Today's real war is less against Hitler than against the spiritual forces of darkness which he represents and embodies.

The Great War. Scholars may analyze the truth which the average person dimly apprehends, that there is eternal war in the world between two opposing forces. Every great national literature—from before the days of Persius to the present—has its two contending principles of Mazda, or Ormazd, or light and Ahirman, or darkness—has dramatized this ideal of the struggle between good and evil. Paul's expression of it as a dual personality within him is familiar to all students of his side.

Current world war may be so conceived. Lowell's familiar lines, in "The Present Crisis," carry the message: "Once to every man and nation comes the moment to decide. In the strife 'twixt truth and falsehood, on the right or the left, Some great cause, God's new Messiah, offering each the bloom or blight, Parts the goats upon the left hand, and the sheep upon the right. And the choice goes by forever, 'twixt that darkness and that light."

Long ago the issue would have been decided had it not been for one factor—the inclination of man's free spirit toward sin. As Arthur Barner has written: "The will of man seems to be God's only problem. The forces of nature obey Him. The stars move in the course He has set for them. He holds the sea in the hollow of His hand. But man defies Him, and impedes the progress of His plan for the human race. . . . God's kingdom will be established on earth just as rapidly as the children of men yield their wills to Him."

To persuade people everywhere to accept and follow God's will, instead of their own wayward impulses, is the work of the witnessing apostolate. This is the charge upon His friends as His farewell words. Disdaining all social and political and geographical boundaries, they were to go forth to change the minds and purposes and characters of the people; so that God's will should be done on earth as it is in heaven. That is the whole of what we call Christian missions.

The Sunday School Lesson for March 30 is, "Christ's Commission."—Luke xxiv. 36-53.

Dr. Rustin Preaches On 'Christianity in Action' Tomorrow

Dr. John W. Rustin, minister, Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, will preach at 8:30 and 11 a. m. tomorrow on "Christianity in Action." At 8:30 the mixed quartet, Ralph Marston, Mrs. Hester Marston, Mrs. Roberta Kinison and Harry McMain, will sing; there will be an offertory solo by Harry McMain.

The choir will sing Mozart's "Hallelujah," from "Motei Exultate," at 11 a. m. The Rev. Wilbur H. Wilson will preach on "Looking Toward Palm Sunday" at the junior church service in the chapel and the children's chapel choir will sing. Dr. Rustin will preach at 8 p. m. on "Prayer Is Power." The Birmingham-Southern College chorus will present a musical program.

The young people's department and the Wesley Fellowship service meet at 7 p. m.

The chapel will be dedicated in a series of services held Monday through Friday nights. The young women's circles will meet Tuesday.

The Mount Vernon Place Methodist will present "Moonshine and Honey-suckle," comedy by Lula Vollmer, in May. Tryouts for the cast will be held Tuesday.

Dr. Fendrich Lists Tomorrow's Services

"On Keeping Zest in Your Life" is the subject of Dr. J. Lowell Fendrich Jr., tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Metropolitan Presbyterian Church. At 7:45 p. m., continuing the series of sermons on the "Power of Creative Thought," he will speak on "My Mysterious Other Body."

Dr. Fendrich conducts his lecture forum at 10 a. m.

At 6:45 p. m. the High School Christian Endeavor will be hosts to the young people from the Church of the Brethren. The program will be in the form of a debate, with teams representing each church. The subject will be "Are Denominations Necessary?"

Chevy Chase Methodist The Rev. Edward Gardiner Latch will preach at 11 a. m. the fifth sermon in a series, "Toward a More Creative Life," the title being "Managing Our Money." At 6:45 a. m. the young people's groups meet.

On Tuesday at 8 p. m. the annual men's entertainment will be given at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. The title is "Fools Night In." The Woman's League will meet Wednesday at 12:30 for luncheon.

Mount Vernon Place Will Hold Dedication Of Chapel Next Week

Services Start Monday With Main Ceremony Scheduled Wednesday

The new chapel of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church will be dedicated the week of March 31, with services as follows: Monday—The program will be in charge of the young adult department of the church school. Dr. Herman Gerstefeld, rabbi of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, will speak. He will present a mezuzah for the door post of the chapel. This mezuzah is a small silver cylinder containing a parchment scroll on which is inscribed the words of Deuteronomy, vi. 4-9, and xi. 13-21. It is a symbol of love and worship. At this service the solo quartet, La Vergne Sims Fairchild, soprano; David Manley, tenor; Ione Boll, contralto, and Arthur M. Tabbutt, bass, will sing; Miss Edith F. Gottwald will be organist. This service will be at 8 o'clock.

Tuesday—Members of the senior and young people's department will receive holy communion at 8 o'clock; the young people's A Capella Chorus will sing.

Wednesday—The chapel dedication service will be held at 8 o'clock. Members of the Board of Stewards and families will attend the service, which will be followed by holy communion. Music will be sung by the Madrigal Singers.

Thursday—There will be two communion services at 7:30 and 8:15. The choir will sing. A social will follow.

Friday—There will be a quiet meditation and communion service. Members of the Board of Stewards of Christian Service at 5 o'clock. There will be holy communion for the junior church members at 7:30; the Children's Chapel Choir will sing. At 8:30 there will be a dedication of the organ service. This organ service will be by Miss Mary Bertha Shure. An organ recital will follow. There will be a holy communion service for members of the choir.

Metropolitan Baptist Services to Continue

Evangelistic services will continue until April 6 at Metropolitan Baptist Church each night, except Saturday, at 7:30. The Rev. Bronwen Davis, Clifford of Philadelphia is the evangelist. There is a choir of 40 voices. Other special music is featured each night.

The Rev. Mr. Clifford will preach tomorrow morning on "Show Me a Penny and in the evening on "I'll Take That." Marriage services will be held at 10:30 p. m. and the choir will be heard over Radio Station WJLX.

His subjects next week are: Monday, "Will the United States Enter the War?"; Tuesday, "Why Britain Cannot Lose the War"; Wednesday, "The Tale That Is Told"; Thursday, "I Hear a Rhapsody"; Friday, "The Painted Female."

The Rev. Mr. Clifford will speak over Station WRC Tuesday at 12:45 p. m., and again on Saturday over Station WJLX at 7:15 p. m. The Ladies' Missionary Society will meet Wednesday at 1:30 p. m. Dr. Ball will install new officers and the Rev. Mr. Ballach will deliver the charge to the society. Mrs. Dorothy States of Luther Rice Memorial Church will offer special music.

Francis Asbury Pastor Announces Sermons

Dr. Robin Gould, pastor of Francis Asbury Methodist Church, will preach Sunday at 11 a. m. on "The Christ of the Outstretched Hand" and at 8 p. m. on "Christianity and the World Order." At 6:45 p. m. the Intermediates, Young People and Young Adults will meet.

On Monday from 1 to 3 p. m. the women will meet for the Red Cross. On Wednesday at 8 p. m. the evening auxiliary meeting of the Woman's Society of Christian Service will be held. From 5 to 7:30 p. m. Thursday the Gamma Sigma Class will serve a turkey dinner.

The annual linen shower of the Sibley Guild will be held Friday at 8 p. m. in Rust Hall. The Young People's Department will present at that time a very delightful comedy, "The Wondrous Cross," as a solo. On Friday from 10 a. m. to 8 p. m. the women will sew for the Red Cross.

Albright Memorial

The National Christian Mission workshop services will continue, the theme being, "Crusading Christianity." The subject Sunday morning will be "Chris' Marches On." At 7:15 p. m. the subject will be "How Deeply Does Your Religion Gird?" The second of a series of experience meetings will be held by the Shargila C. E. Group at 7 p. m.

On Wednesday at 10:30 a. m. the women's Lenten service will be held, with the Rev. Mr. Fendrich as soloist in the program; Mrs. Jack Osborne, Mrs. Emmette Jester and Mrs. George Prevost. The subject of the Rev. Mr. Schnabel's address will be "Worship and the Creative Instincts."

The children's service will be held at 3:15 p. m. Wednesday and the Lenten devotions at 7:45 p. m. The young people's service will be held Friday at 7 p. m.

St. Matthew's Lutheran

"A New Commandment" will be the subject of the Rev. Theodore P. Fricke tomorrow morning. At 4 p. m. the pre-Easter lectures will be conducted by the Rev. Mr. Fendrich speaking on "The Christian Church."

The Lenten series will continue Wednesday evening with a sermon on "Confessing Voices Beneath the Cross of Jesus." Following the service the vestry will hold its postponed monthly meeting. The Ladies' Aid Society will meet Thursday evening.

Confirmation of children and reception of new members will be a part of the Palm Sunday celebration.

Metropolitan Memorial

The Rev. William Andrew Keesee will deliver the fourth of a series of sermons on the Lord's Prayer and the occasion was devoted to making an inspection of the mission and the Children's Emergency Home.

Dr. Lyle W. Ashby will speak at 8 p. m. in an informal meeting on "What Religion Means to Me." Mrs. Margaret White will sing.

Rector From Richmond To Preach at Noon

The Rev. Dr. Churchill J. Gibson, rector of St. James' Church, Richmond, Va., will be the special Lenten preacher at noonday services Monday through Friday at the Church of the Epiphany. The public is invited.

The services tomorrow are as follows: Holy communion at 8 a. m.; morning prayer and sermon by Dr. Z. B. Phillips at 11 a. m.; Young People's Fellowship, 6:30 p. m. The Rev. Hunter M. Lewis will give an address on mission work in Japan. At 8 p. m. Dr. Phillips will give the sixth lecture-sermon in the series on "Great Religions of the World."

Dr. Hawthorne to Talk Tomorrow on 'When a Man Turns Away'

Dr. C. E. Hawthorne, pastor of the Wallace Memorial Presbyterian Church, will speak at 11 a. m. tomorrow on "When a Man Turns Away" and at 8 p. m. on "A Drink at the Well." The service will include the hymn, "A Prayer for Those Who Suffer." The morning anthem, by the quartet, will be Buck's "Sing Alleluia Forth."

The communicants' class will meet tomorrow at 10 a. m. and at 3 p. m., and on Palm Sunday at the same time.

The Hawthorne Missionary Society will meet Tuesday evening. Mrs. C. E. Hawthorne will discuss "The Church." The same evening the Men's Missionary Forum also will be addressed by Mrs. C. P. Tabbutt. The Women's Missionary Society meets all day Wednesday.

The Board of Trustees will meet March 31 at the home of C. S. Trimble. The session will convene Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

The junior choir will present a concert Friday evening.

'Under the Juniper Tree,' Rev. S. C. Coale's Topic

"Under the Juniper Tree" will be the topic of the Rev. S. Carroll Coale at Brightwood Park Methodist Church tomorrow morning.

Nevin's "Three Crosses" will be preached by the choir. John Wilcox and Herbert Molner will sing "So Thou Lifest Thy Divine Petition," by Stainer. The minister's story for the children will be "Looking for the Best." At the evening service, "Jesus, Meek and Gentle," by Ambrose, will be sung by the choir. "Clothed With Shame" will be the subject of the pastor. The young people's groups will meet at 6:45 p. m.

The Official Board will meet with the minister Tuesday evening. The Women's Society of Christian Service will hold a business session and education program Wednesday evening. The minister will meet with his membership training class at 3:30 p. m. on Friday. On Friday evening the Epworth Fellowship will hold a party and will have the young people of the church and community as guests.

Dr. Braskamp

### H. Lawrence Choate To Address Men at St. Margaret's Church

#### Holy Communion Will Be Observed Tomorrow Morning

At the monthly meeting of the Men's Club of St. Margaret's Episcopal Church next Tuesday evening H. Lawrence Choate will be the guest speaker. Mr. Choate is a past national president of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew and is now serving as chairman of the Finance Committee of that organization.

Holy communion will be celebrated at 7:30 a.m. Sunday, and the Rev. Armand T. Eyer will preach at 11 o'clock.

Alfred Stoughton, who is in charge of the Washington Cathedral publicity, will speak at the 7 p.m. Young People's Fellowship meeting.

On Tuesday at 5:30 p.m. a holy communion service, especially for men of the parish, will be held.

The Rector's Aid will meet in the parish hall on Wednesday afternoon instead of on the second Wednesday of the month. An evening prayer service will be held at 8 o'clock.

Circle No. 3 of the Rector's Aid will sponsor a book review and tea Thursday at 3:30 p.m. Dr. Regius Boyle will review "The New England—Indian Summer."

Holy communion will be celebrated at 11 o'clock on Thursday, and litany and special prayers at the same time Friday. A special lenten service for members of the church school will be held at 10:30 a.m. Saturday.

### 'Life Triumphant' Is Dr. Pruden's Topic At First Baptist

"Life Triumphant" will be the topic tomorrow at 11 a.m. by Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden at the First Baptist Church. The Senior Choir will sing Caesar Franck's "Psalm One Hundred and Fifty."

At the evening service Dr. Pruden will speak on "The Sustaining Presence" and the Youth Choir will sing Beethoven's "The Heavens Are Declaring."

The Missionary Education Committee will present Representative John D. Sparkman of Alabama at the opening exercises of the adult department of the Sunday school. His subject is "The Migrant Movement in the United States."

The pastor's class for new members will meet in the church parlor at 9:45 a.m. John Rutven, executive secretary of the church, will teach the Euzelian Class.

The Swedish Church will meet at 3:30 p.m. The sermon will be delivered by Dr. K. E. Carlsson. The E. Y. F. U. devotional program will be presented at 6:30 p.m. A social will precede this meeting at 5:45.

The various missionary circles will meet Wednesday. The service will be conducted by the pastor on Thursday at 8 p.m.

### Rev. R. P. Schearrer to Give Fifth Sermon in Series

"How Is It That We Could Not Cast It Out?" is the subject of the Rev. R. P. Schearrer tomorrow morning in the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church as he preaches the fifth in his series on "Questions Men Are Asking Jesus." Musical numbers in the service include the anthem "Jesus, Friend of Sinners," Greg-Dickinson, and H. A. Prentiss. "He Was Despised" sung by a quartet.

Dr. Snyman Rhee, first provisional president of Korea, will be the speaker at the evening service. The choir will sing "O Saviour Sweet" by Bach, and the "Benedictus" from "Saint Cecilia Mass" by Gounod.

On Tuesday at 6:30 the Seventy-niners will hold a dinner meeting. Howard P. Bailey, of The Evening Star Staff, will speak on "The Gathering and Publishing of News." Groups of the Women's Society meet at the home of members on Wednesday at 12:30 o'clock.

The annual congregational dinner will take place on Thursday at 6:15 o'clock. At 8:00 o'clock the annual meeting of the church proper and congregation will be held. Election of elders, deacons and trustees will be held.

On Saturday at 6:30 the Young People's C. E. Society will hold its 21st annual banquet. Flash Keys, Paul Yinger, minister of the Cleveland Park Congregational Church, will be the guest speaker.

### Dr. Hjelm Will Preach On 'Jesus Rejected'

Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm will preach on "Jesus Rejected" at the Augustana Lutheran Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. The choir will render "O Sacred Head Now Wounded," by Christiansen, and a double quartet will sing "Let All Mortal Flesh Keep Silence" by Lutkin. Members of the quartet are: Pearl Eriksson and Lorraine Eriksson, sopranos; Mrs. Arthur O. Hjelm and Mrs. Lloyd Lindberg, altos; Karl Benson and Ray Soderquist, tenors; and Lloyd Lindberg and Robert Larson, basses.

At the meeting of the Ladies' Aid next Thursday at 2 p.m. a brief lenten service will be held, with the Rev. George Greenow of Arlington, Va., speaking.

### Church of Our Saviour

On Sunday at 7:30 a.m. there will be a celebration of the holy communion. At 11 a.m. the Rev. Alvin Lamar Willis will preach on "Blessed Are the Merciful." This will be the fifth in a series of sermons on "Christ's Eightfold Path to Happiness," with the Beatitudes of Christ as a basis of discussion. At 6:30 p.m. there will be the meeting of the Young People's Fellowship and at 8 p.m. the lenten round table. The Rev. Dr. William R. Barnhart, secretary of the Washington Church Federation, will speak on "What It Means to Be a Christian."

On Tuesday at 8 p.m. there will be a lenten service, with the Rev. Dr. Charles T. Warner, rector of St. Alban's Church, as guest speaker. At 8 p.m. on Friday the Senior Young People's Fellowship will meet at 1515 Rhode Island avenue N.E. On Saturday, from 12 to 5 p.m., there will be a fancy work and bake sale in the parish hall.



MISSION WEEK—The Rev. Diego Bennati, Capuchin missionary, who will conduct a week's mission at Holy Rosary Church, starting tomorrow morning, with services each evening at 7:30 o'clock, and closing on Palm Sunday night.

### First Congregational To Hear Sermon on 'Test of Friendship'

At the First Congregational Church tomorrow morning the Rev. Dr. Howard Stone Anderson will preach on "The Test of Friendship." The a cappella choir will sing "Inflammatus," by Rossini, with solo part by Marjorie Brett. Dale Hamilton, baritone, will sing "The Hour of Calvary," by O'Hara.

At 8 p.m. Dr. Anderson will give a dramatic reading of "The Terrible Meek." The choir will sing "Nunc Dimittis," by Gretchaninoff, and the male members of the choir will sing "Grace Be Unto You," by Trowbridge.

The Scrooby Club and Tuxis Club will meet at 6 and 6:30 p.m., respectively.

On Tuesday at 6 o'clock the Young Women's Club will have a dinner and program. Dr. Howard M. Merriman of the faculty of George Washington University will speak.

There will be no dinner and service, because of the campaign dinner of the Washington Federation of Churches, Thursday at 6:30 p.m. These dinners will be held in this church, March 31 and April 3 and 7.

### 'The Cornerstone' Is Topic Of Dr. Henry W. Snyder

Continuing his lenten series on "Sermons in Stones," Dr. Henry W. Snyder, pastor of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, will preach tomorrow morning on "The Cornerstone." Previous to that there will be a sermon to the Children of the Church on "The Christian Cross." The Christian Endeavor Society and Luther League will meet at 7 p.m. At 8 p.m. there will be a song service, followed by a sermon by the pastor on "All or Not at All."

On Monday evening St. Paul's will unite in the Lutheran lenten service at Reformation Church, when Dr. H. F. Baughman of Gettysburg will preach.

The Women's Missionary Society will meet Wednesday at 11 a.m., followed by luncheon, and then the Ladies' Aid Society will meet. The catechetical class will meet at 4 p.m. and at 8 p.m. the Church Council and the Sword and Shield Club.

St. Paul's will host Thursday to the churches of the Chevy Chase area when Dr. Gordon Palmer of the Eastern Baptist Seminary in Philadelphia will occupy the pulpit. The women will unite in the lenten prayer service at Reformation Church.

### Luther Rice Memorial To Be Announced

First announcement of the proposed "Luther Rice Memorial Foundation" will be made tomorrow morning by the Rev. Mike Elliott, pastor of the Luther Rice Memorial Baptist Church.

Purpose of the foundation will be to erect on the church property a national memorial to Luther Rice, Baptist pioneer missionary and educator. He was the founder of George Washington University. The plan involves a proposed expenditure of \$200,000 over a period of years. The plan will call for the participation of all American Baptists.

"Luther Rice and the Chillum Area" will be the subject of the pastor's sermon tomorrow.

Plans for use of the two-story building, formerly used as the church home, will be announced. Complete reorganization of the church school will be effected April 6.

### Christian Science

"Reality" is the subject of the lesson-sermon in all the Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow at 11 a.m. and 8 p.m. Sunday school is at 11 a.m. All are invited to attend the church services, including the Wednesday meetings at 8 p.m.

The golden text is from Jeremiah 10:10: "The Lord hath brought our righteousness; come, and let us declare in Zion the work of the Lord our God." Among the citations which comprise the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "Labor not for the meat which perisheth, but for that meat which endureth unto everlasting life, which the Son of man shall give unto you; for him hath God the Father sealed" (John 6:27).

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health, With Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "How much more should we seek to apprehend the spiritual ideas of God than to dwell on the objects of sense" (Page 510).

### Grace Reformed

"Perversion, an Ancient and Modern Sin," is the topic of the Rev. Calvin Henry Wingert at 11 a.m. Rehearsal of the Christian Endeavor Societies for "The Passion Play" is at 6:30 p.m. The lenten service sermon on Wednesday at 8 p.m. is "Man's Thankfulness." Confirmation will be given to catechumens on Palm Sunday morning.

# Activities in Washington Churches

### Baptist

**West Washington.**  
At 11 a.m. the Sunbeam Vested Choir will sing Easter music. The Rev. Charles E. Auld will speak on "The Courage of Jesus." At 8 p.m. evangelistic sermon, "The Invitation of Christ."  
Circle No. 1 will meet at the home of Mrs. Howard J. Brooks Tuesday evening. On Thursday evening, at 7:30 o'clock, sermon, "Preparation for Communion."

**Wisconsin Avenue.**  
"The God Provided Gospel" is the topic at 11 a.m. by the Rev. Clarence R. Ferguson. At 8 p.m. the Senior U. S. P. will present "The Conversion of St. Paul." The Rev. J. Brown will speak on "The Doctrine of Stewardship."

**North Washington.**  
"God's Acre" will be the morning subject of the Rev. Henry J. Smith and "The Source of Fitness" in the evening, followed by baptismal service at Takoma Park Baptist Church. A Seth Parker song service by the young people will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ginnany after the baptism. The women will hold a covered dish dinner at Stansbury Temple, Georgia and Concord avenues N.W., on Friday, followed by "A Period Program."

The last of the union lenten services of the churches of the community will be held at Highland Baptist Church on Thursday night. The Rev. Charles F. Phillips will speak, with the North Washington Choir in charge of the music.

**Bethany.**  
"Bearing Burden Crosses" is the pastor's subject tomorrow morning. In the evening he will conclude a series on the theme "Roadside Experiences in the Life of the Master." His subject will be "With Me in Paradise."

The Men's Bible Class will be taught by Horace L. Stevenson. The subject is "Christ's Commission." The Young People's Society will meet at 6:45 p.m.

**East Washington Heights.**  
Membership Sunday will be observed at 11 a.m. when the Rev. Glenn B. Faucett will speak on "Does Church Membership Make a Difference?" "Reasoning With God" will be the theme at 8 p.m.

**Plan Annual Dinner.**  
The Mary White Simmons Class of the Highlands Baptist Church will hold its 16th annual dinner on April 2 at the church. Miss Nina Urner will be the guest speaker. Her topic will be "Migrants."

**Capitol View (Colored).**  
Sermon at 11 a.m. by the Rev. Andrew W. Fowler. Christian Endeavor at 8 p.m. The program at 8 p.m. will be "The Happiness of Hunger." At 8 p.m. the Rev. Chester Carter will preach on "Repent, That Your Sins May Be Blotted Out."

**Trinidad (Colored).**  
Dr. G. O. Bullock will preach at 11 a.m. on "Beholding the World through the Eyes of Jesus." 8 p.m. missionary program; C. E. Society is at 4, 5 and 6 p.m.

**Plymouth (Colored).**  
The Rev. William E. Carrington, professor of the School of Religion, Howard University, will be the guest preacher. Music by the vested choir.

**Third (Colored).**  
Dr. G. O. Bullock will preach at 11 a.m. on "Beholding the World through the Eyes of Jesus." 8 p.m. missionary program; C. E. Society is at 4, 5 and 6 p.m.

**Trinity (Colored).**  
At 11:30 a.m. the Rev. I. D. Richards of Alabama will preach on "The Happiness of Hunger." At 8 p.m. the Rev. Chester Carter will preach on "Repent, That Your Sins May Be Blotted Out."

**Metropolitan (Colored).**  
Virginia Seminary Day tomorrow. Dr. M. C. Allen of Baltimore, Md., director of the campaign, will be guest speaker at 11 a.m. At 3:30 p.m. Mrs. Gabrielle Pelham will be guest speaker for the Women's Club. At 8 p.m. the pastor will speak.

**Mount Carmel (Colored).**  
At 11 a.m. sermon by the Rev. Junius Gray of Baltimore, Md., Moderator Mount Bethel Baptist Association; 6:30 p.m. Baptist Training Union; 8 p.m. installation services of the Northeast Choral Club. Special music.

**People's (Colored).**  
The Rev. A. F. Elmes presents another message of the lenten series under the general topic, "Paradoxes in the Teachings of Jesus." The Young People's Fellowship will meet at 5 p.m. A lenten service will be held next Thursday night.

The church announces as the April feature in the golden jubilee celebration a service of dedication of the new organ and of rededication for the sanctuary following a complete renovation of the church building.

**Lincoln (Colored).**  
Dr. R. W. Brooks will speak on "The Church and Human Problems." The vested chorus choir, with Miss Cleota Collins as soloist, will render selected music. The Men's Brotherhood will meet at 10:15 a.m. James C. Arnold, executive secretary of the Twelfth Street Y. M. C. A., will discuss "A Defense Social and Religious Program." The Young People's Fellowship will meet at 6 p.m. The Church Cabinet will meet at 7 p.m. and a business meeting of the church at 8 p.m.

A special lenten service will be held Thursday from 8 to 10 p.m. The minister will discuss "The End of Tears."

**Pilgrim (Colored).**  
"Going Home By the Way of the Cross" will be the subject of the Rev. John S. Miller at 11 a.m. He will preach at the New Mount Zion Church at 3 p.m. Preaching at 7:30 p.m. and music by the senior choir. The B. A. U. will meet at 6 p.m. On Wednesday at 8 p.m. the "Rose of Sharon Chorus" will render the program. Mrs. Frances Hart, sponsor.

**Good Will (Colored).**  
Dr. James L. Pinn will conduct services at the Oceanic Workhouse at 9 a.m. At 11 a.m. he will speak on "The Steadfast Face." In the evening his subject will be "Blind Bartimeus."

**Second (Colored).**  
Dr. J. L. S. Halloman will preach at 11 a.m. on "Jesus the Crucified." There will be a special missionary service at 4 p.m. At 8 p.m. the James Reese Europe Post American Legion, will observe its anniversary with appropriate services.

**Mount Bethel (Colored).**  
Dr. W. K. Roy will preach at 11 a.m. on "On God's Line of Battle," 3 p.m. special service to the ushers, "How to Keep Your Husbands and Boy Friends Put," 8 p.m. sermon by the Rev. Matthew Hurley of Howard University.

**Mount Hope (Colored).**  
At 11 a.m. sermon by the Rev. C. H. Fox, music by the Hallelujah Choir; 3:30 p.m. the Rev. John Morris, pastor of Zion Baptist Church, Newmarket, Va., and assistant pastor of Rehoboth Baptist Church, District of Columbia, will preach to the Pastor's Aid Club; 8 p.m. the Bonafide Six Singers of Philadelphia will render a concert sponsored by the same club. At 8 p.m. Tuesday, sermon by the Rev. James A. Spriggs.

**Mount Pisgah (Colored).**  
At 11 a.m. by special request, the Rev. Lloyd N. Young's subject will be "Come With the Wind." Music by the Junior Choir; 7 p.m. B. Y. P. U.; 8 p.m. guest speaker.

**Trinity (Colored).**  
At 11:30 a.m. the Rev. Benjamin Wicks will preach. At 8 p.m. the Rev. J. S. Lucas, will be guest speaker at the Zion Baptist Church, Ashburn, Va., to the Pastor's Aid Club in the evening.

**Rehoboth (Colored).**  
The Rev. A. H. S. Johnson's morning theme will be "If We Would See Jesus Today." In the afternoon the Rev. W. L. Turley, pastor of

the Mount Gilead Baptist Church, will preach. At 8 p.m. worship service. On Monday evening the Rev. Mr. Johnson will preach at the Corinthian Baptist Church.

**Vermont Avenue (Colored).**  
"Christ Between Two Outlaws" will be the subject of Dr. C. T. Murray at 11 a.m. At 11:30 a.m. services will be held in the junior department, the Rev. S. W. Williams directing. At 8 p.m. commencement exercises of the church school and training union will be held. The pastor will preach.

**New Bethel (Colored).**  
The Rev. M. L. Murchison of Fredericksburg, Va., will be the guest speaker; 3:30 p.m., the Interdenominational Ushers Union will hold services; 8:30 p.m. B. T. U.; 8 p.m., preaching.

### Christian

**Third.**  
The Rev. P. A. Cove will have for his subject at 11 a.m. "A Christian Greeting." Communion will be observed. A meeting of the official board will be held Tuesday at 8 p.m. The Women's Missionary Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Hicklin Wednesday with luncheon at 12 o'clock. The missionary guild will be held Thursday at the home of Mrs. Gladys Thrift at 8 o'clock.

**Fifteenth Street.**  
At 11 a.m. sermon by Rev. Leslie L. Bowers on "The Last Word." Youth O. E. groups at 6:45 p.m. Sermon at 8 p.m. on "The Light of Temptation." This will be the fifth of a series of lenten sermons on "Lights from the Evening Altar." Meeting of the congregation Thursday at 7:30 p.m. followed by session of the official board.

**Ingram Memorial.**  
"Master, Where Dwellst Thou" is the topic of the Rev. Frederick J. Bishop at 11 a.m. tomorrow. Miss Gene Kaiser, soprano, will sing "Consider the Lilies." The Women's Guild will sponsor a China Night on Monday. Miss Carol Clark, organist, will be the speaker. All are invited.

**Plymouth (Colored).**  
The Rev. William E. Carrington, professor of the School of Religion, Howard University, will be the guest preacher. Music by the vested choir.

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a meeting of the Luther League. On Wednesday night at the lenten service the subject will be "He Went a Little Farther." At the close of this service there will be a brief meeting of the Church Council.

The confirmation class will be received into full membership of the church on Palm Sunday at 11 a.m.

**Hermion.**  
Dr. George S. Duncan will speak at 11 a.m. on "Four Types of Christian Work."

**River Road U. P.**  
New members will be received into membership at 11 a.m. The Rev. Virgil M. Cosby will preach on "And Peter." The young people will have charge of the service at 8 p.m. The pastor will install the new officers: Bryan Z. Kile will represent the Official Board in giving the challenge to the new leaders.

The retiring president, Miss Betty Brewton, will deliver the president-elect, Miss Alice Henkel, will speak. The annual congregational dinner and meeting will be held Thursday at 6:30 p.m. Reports of all organizations will be heard and officers elected.

**Ekington.**  
Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Sermon by the Rev. Henry B. Woodling. Young people's meeting and communicants' class, 7 p.m. Union lenten church service at the United Brethren Church at 8 o'clock.

**Howard University.**  
The speaker for the all-religious service in Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel tomorrow at 11 a.m. will be Dr. Howard Thurman, professor of systematic theology and dean of the chapel. Music will be furnished by the university choir.

Prof. Roy W. Tibbs will give an organ recital at the organ vesper service in the chapel at 6 p.m. The public is invited.

**White Cross.**  
The White Cross Church of Christ will not hold services Sunday at 4 p.m. owing to the absence of the pastor. The Wednesday service will be held at 8 p.m. at 1810 Ontario place N.W.

**Love Divine Spiritual.**  
The Rev. Bernard C. Shavers will speak at 11 a.m. on "Spiritual Laws" and at 8 p.m. on "The Origin of the Universe," followed by message service. At 816 Rhode Island avenue N.W., lecture and healing service Thursday at 8 p.m.

**Cleveland Park Community.**  
At the 5 p.m. service the Rev. Fred Sherman Bleschmeyer, minister of the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, will be the guest preacher. Mrs. A. G. Stone will be the soloist. The Rev. Mr. Yinger will preach at the 11 a.m. service, the fifth in the series of lenten sermons on the Lord's Prayer. His subject will be "The Grace of God," centered in the petition, "Lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil." The choir will sing.

The Young People's Society will meet at the home of Ruth Lane.

**Washington Gospel Tabernacle.**  
The Rev. L. McGougan will preach at 10:45 a.m. on "The Christian's Death, Life, Prospects and Duty." Mrs. C. R. Harding will be the soloist. At the 7:30 evangelistic meeting, Mrs. Benjamin McKay and Mrs. Alfred Browning will render special vocal numbers. The minister's subject will be "Eternal Life—When, Where, What Does It Mean?"

**Church of Two Worlds.**  
The Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs tomorrow evening at the Home Continental, Mrs. Ruth Snodgrass, soprano, will be the soloist. At the meeting on Wednesday evening the minister will give a short lecture followed by messages.

**Self-Realization.**  
Brahmahari Jotin of Calcutta, India, will speak at the Sunday morning service of the Self-Realization Fellowship on Western avenue at Fort ninth street N.W. on "Sons of Soul." The public class in philosophy and yoga will be held Wednesday at 8 p.m.

On Thursday, at 8 p.m., Joseph Goss Cowell, art director of the National Art School, will deliver a lecture in the chapel on "Creative Therapy."

**French Services.**  
"Jesus Reste le Meme" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. Dr. Smith at the French service at St. John's Episcopal Church tomorrow at 4 p.m. Another in the series of lenten services in French will be held Thursday at 4:30 p.m.

**Open Door Church.**  
On Sunday the pastor will continue the studies in First Thessalonians at 11 a.m. and the meditation on "The Life to Come" at 7:30 p.m. The young people have their service and program at 6:45 p.m.

**Brookland Methodist.**  
At 11 a.m. Dr. S. Paul Schilling will preach on "The Compassion of God." The choir will sing "O Lord Most Holy," by Abt, and Mrs. Thelma Mills Rector and Mrs. Cloyd T. Caldwell will sing Mendelssohn's "I Walked for the Lord." The service at 8 p.m. will be in charge of the Conviviality Class. Mrs. Paul Cooley, Everts Hurd and William Pindell will speak on "Thy Kingdom Come." Misses Harriet Hildebrand and Mary George will sing "At Thy Side," by Lemare-Grey.

The closing session of the lenten institute will be held Thursday, beginning with a fellowship supper at 6 o'clock. At 6:55 Mrs. C. C. Hung will review Mme. Chiang Kai-shek's "This Is Our China." Dr. Lloyd M. Berthoff of Western Maryland College is scheduled to speak on "Christian Education," and the pastor will continue his church membership class for children. Dr. Berthoff will be guest speaker at 7:50 p.m.

**Atonement Lutheran.**  
"The True Vine" will be the theme of the Rev. Howard E. Snyder at 11 a.m. The Rev. James T. Powers will preach on "Christ—Or You?" at 8 p.m. The Luther League will meet at 6:45 p.m. in the parish hall.

Lenten services will be conducted Wednesday at 8 p.m., with the Rev. Mr. Powers preaching. There will be three services, with the rite of confirmation being administered at the 11 a.m. service. The other services will be held at 8:30 a.m. and 8 p.m.

**Church of the Pilgrims.**  
Dr. Andrew R. Bird will preach at 11 a.m. on "Face to Face Day by Day." At night he will begin a series of seven sermons on "Encouragements to Trust God." The

title tomorrow is "The Seeking Father." The other subjects will be given on April 6, morning and night, and April 7, 8 and 10. Dr. Bird will speak Thursday night on "How to Gain Equipment for Christian Service."

**Hermion.**  
Dr. George S. Duncan will speak at 11 a.m. on "Four Types of Christian Work."

**River Road U. P.**  
New members will be received into membership at 11 a.m. The Rev. Virgil M. Cosby will preach on "And Peter." The young people will have charge of the service at 8 p.m. The pastor will install the new officers: Bryan Z. Kile will represent the Official Board in giving the challenge to the new leaders.

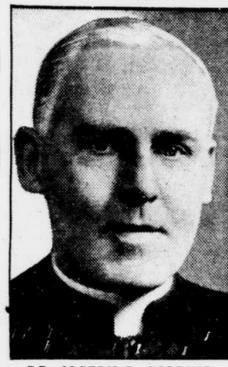
The retiring president, Miss Betty Brewton, will deliver the president-elect, Miss Alice Henkel, will speak. The annual congregational dinner and meeting will be held Thursday at 6:30 p.m. Reports of all organizations will be heard and officers elected.

**Ekington.**  
Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Sermon by the Rev. Henry B. Woodling. Young people's meeting and communicants' class, 7 p.m. Union lenten church service at the United Brethren Church at

Rector of London Church Will Preach At St. Stephen

Rev. Michael Coleman Will Occupy Pulpit Tomorrow Morning

The Rev. Michael Coleman, rector of All Hallows Church, Barking-by-the-Tower, London, will be the guest preacher at 11 a.m. tomorrow at the Church of St. Stephen and the Incarnation.



Dr. Joseph B. Collins Will Conduct Retreat

Dr. Joseph B. Collins of the Theological Seminary of Catholic University will conduct a one-day retreat for the women of St. Jerome's, Hyattsville, St. Peter's and St. Teresa's Catholic Churches tomorrow at the Washington retreat house, 4000 Harewood road, N. E.

Dr. Gove G. Johnson To Give Sermon on 'The Church Militant'

Mrs. John S. Bennett To Speak at Evening Service Tomorrow

'The Church Militant' is the theme of Dr. Gove G. Johnson at the National Baptist Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. in the continuation of the church's every-member time.



Dr. J. T. Ellis to Review Book at Critics' Forum

The Rev. Dr. John Tracy Ellis, preacher and lecturer, and a member of the faculty of the Catholic University of America, will give the book review for the third of the winter-spring series of the Critics' Forum at the Mayflower Hotel, Thursday at 8:30 p.m.

Dr. Lenski to Give Fifth Sermon in Series Tomorrow

'The High Price of Moral Worth' Is Theme in Morning

Presenting the fifth sermon in his Lenten series on 'Religion For Today,' Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski will preach in Grace Lutheran Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. on 'The High Price of Moral Worth.'

Epworth Methodists To Hear Dr. C. K. Ray

Dr. Clifton K. Ray, pastor of Epworth Methodist Church, will take as his subject, 'The Common People Heard Him Gladly,' at 11 a.m. tomorrow and at 8 p.m. 'The Open Door,' The Young People's department will meet at 7 p.m.

New Jerusalem (SWEDENBORGIAN) CHURCH OF THE ROYAL CITY

9:45 a.m.—S. S. 10 a.m.—Arcana Class. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Worship. Sermon. 8:00 p.m.—Singing Circle. Parish House. Pastor, Rev. Paul Speer.

Presbyterian CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN

Southern General Assembly. Intersection 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W. Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.

WALLACE MEMORIAL

N. H. Ave. and Randolph St. N.W. C. E. HAWTHORNE, D. D., Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'When Man Turns Away.' 8:00 p.m.—'A Drink at the Well.'

Church of the Pilgrims

On the Parkway at 22nd and P Sts. N.W. Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital. Rev. Andrew R. Bird, D. D., Minister. Divine Worship, 11 a.m. and 7:45 p.m. A Cordial Welcome to You.

RIVER ROAD

River Rd. at 15th and Exanderson Sts. N.W. REV. VIRGIL M. COSBY, Minister. 9:45 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Service. New members received. Sermon. 'And Peter.' 8:00 p.m.—Evening Service.

Fourth Presbyterian Church

15th and Fairmont Streets N.W. REV. JAS. H. MIERS, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'John 19—Verse 28.' 8:00 p.m.—'Gentle Rain in This World.' (Monthly Prophetic Study)

NEW YORK AVE. CHURCH

13th & H & N. Y. Avenue Ministers: DR. PETER MARSHALL, DR. ALBERT EVANS. 9:30 a.m.—Church Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Greatest Miracle.' 8:00 p.m.—'Young People's Meeting.' Dr. Marshall Preaching. Choral Music.

COVENANT-FIRST

Connecticut Ave. at 18th and N Sts. N.W. ALBERT WILLIAMS, D. D. WILLIAM HENRY PENNY. 11:00 a.m.—Morning worship. 'Working for Peace While Preparing.' Dr. Williams Preaching. 8:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit, Vesper Service. Thursday, 8:00 p.m.'

SIXTH SIXTEENTH AND KENNEDY STS. N.W.

J. HERBERT GARNER, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'Different Things Jesus Did.' 9:45 a.m.—S. S. 7:00 p.m.—'P.' (Nursery During Church)

Sherwood

Rhode Island Ave. at 22nd St. N.E. REV. RICHARD M. MUSSEN. 8:30 and 11:00 a.m.—'The Tragedy of Stupidity.' Sunday School, 9:45 a.m. 8:00 p.m.—'Difference Does It Make.' VISITORS CORDIALLY RECEIVED

GUNTON-TEMPLE MEMORIAL

10th and Newton Sts. REV. BERNARD BRASKAMP, D. D. 9:45 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Call of Christ.' 8:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' Thursday 8:00 p.m.—Prayer Meeting.

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS

Kalorama near Columbia Rd. REV. JOHN C. PALMER, D. D., Minister. 9:45 a.m.—Bible School. Classes for All Ages. 11:00 a.m.—Come to Our Men's Bible Study. 8:00 p.m.—Sermon by Dr. Palmer. 'The Church with the Holy Spirit and Love.'

CHEVY CHASE

Chevy Chase Circle Dr. J. William Hollister, Minister. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.'

EASTERN Presbyterian

Md. Ave. at 6th St. N.E. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' 8:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' William Nesbit Vincent, Pastor.

METROPOLITAN

14th & R Sts. S.E. J. L. FENDECH, D. D., LL. D. 11:00 a.m.—'On Keeping Zest in Life.' 7:45 p.m.—'My Mysterious Other Body.' DR. FREDRICK BROADBENT, WINX, EACH SATURDAY, 6:45 P.M. Church Phone FRanklin 2363

Episcopal

Evansong, 4 P.M. Preacher, The Bishop of Washington. Music by U. S. Naval Academy Choir. Special Guests—The Society of Sponsors of the U. S. Navy

Washington Cathedral

Holy Communion, 7:30 and 9:30 A.M. Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11 A.M. The Canon Chancellor. Evensong, 4 P.M.

Epiphany

1317 G Street N.W. REV. HUNTER M. LEWIS, B. D. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. 8:00 p.m.—Young People's Fellowship. Sermon by Dr. Phillips.

ST. THOMAS' CHURCH

18th Street, Between P and Q Near Dupont Circle. The Rev. R. S. WILKINS, D. D., Rector. Sunday, 8 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 and 11:00 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Lecture. Sermon by Dr. Phillips. 8:30 p.m.—The Bishop of Washington. 7:30 p.m.—Young People.

CHURCH OF ST. PHILIP AND THE INCARNATION

Sixteenth and Newton Streets N.W. The Rev. Paul D. Wilbur, S. T. B., Rector. Holy Communion, 8:00 a.m. Church School, 9:30 a.m. Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11:00 a.m. The Rev. Michael Coleman, Preacher. Confirmation and Baptism, 8:00 a.m. The Right Rev. James E. Freeman.

ST. JAMES' CHURCH

222 8th St. N.E.—Tel. All. 1716. THE REV. A. Q. PLANK. Sunday Masses, 7:30 and 11:00 Church School at 9:30 a.m. Vespers, 7:30 p.m. 11:00 a.m.—Confirmation and Lecture. 8 p.m.—Young People's Fellowship.

ROCK CREEK PARISH

REV. F. J. BOHANNAN, D. D. The Country Church in the City. ST. PAUL'S CHURCH Webster St. and Rock Creek Church Rd. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. 8:00 p.m.—Young People's Fellowship.

HOLY COMFORTER CHAPEL

7th and Oglethorpe Sts. N.W. REV. HOWARD SYLVESTER ARNOLD. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 a.m.—Church School and Sermon. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. 8:00 p.m.—Church School. 7:00 p.m.—Trinity Prayer.

TRINITY CHURCH

Piney Branch Rd. at Dahlia St. N.W. Rev. Reno S. Harn, Jr., Rector. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 a.m.—Church School and Sermon. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Wednesday, 8 p.m.—Rev. John G. Mazze.

ALL SOULS' MEMORIAL CHURCH

Cathedral and Conn. Aves. N.W. Rev. H. D. STRETT, Rector. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. 6:30 p.m.—Young People's Supper. 4:30 p.m.—Children's Service. 8:00 p.m.—Service and Address. 4:30 p.m.—Evening Prayer.

ASCENSION

Mass. Ave. at 12th St. N.W. Rev. Raymond L. Wolven. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Canon Wolven. 8:00 p.m.—Special Lenten Service. Teacher, Dean Powell.

GOOD SHEPHERD

Sixth Street N.E., Between H and E Rev. Cornelius Stevenson Abbott. SUNDAY SERVICES. 7:30 and 11 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. Church School, 9:45 a.m. The Abbott Bible Class in Religion, 10:00 a.m.

ST. AGNES' CHURCH

46 1/2 Street N.W. Rev. J. Dubois, S. T. B., Rector. Sunday, Low Mass, 7:30 a.m. Sung Masses at 9:30 (with instruction) and 11 a.m. (with sermon). 7:30 p.m. Solemn Evensong. Sermon and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. Mass Daily, 7 a.m. Thurs. and Holy Days. Mass at 9:30 a.m. Fridays, 8:00 p.m. Holy Hour, Saturdays, 9:30-10:30 and 8:30 p.m. Confessions.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH

8:00—Holy Communion. 9:30—Morning Prayer. Dr. Glenn. 11:00—Morning Prayer. Dr. Glenn. 6:00—Evensong. Dr. Glenn. DAILY THIS WEEK. 7:30—Holy Communion. 11:00—Address. Dr. Glenn. 4:30—Vespers.

Pastor Will Discuss 'Design for Living'

'Design for Living' will be the topic of the Rev. Edward O. Clark at the Chevy Chase Baptist Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. The chorus choir will sing 'My Faith Looks Up to Thee' by Schneider, Robert C. Ferguson and Howard Moore will sing 'Crucifix' by Faure. The Rev. Sanford C. Mills will speak in the evening on 'In the Ghettoes of New York.'

Dr. Gordon Palmer of the Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary in Philadelphia will speak at the union Lenten service Thursday night at 8 p.m. in St. Paul's Lutheran Church.

An Easter play entitled 'Blessed Are They' by Walter E. Butts, jr., will be given by the Senior Christian Endeavor Society. The Board of Deacons will meet Sunday at 7:30 p.m. to interview candidates for baptism.

Union Methodist

Dr. Edwards will preach at 11 a.m. tomorrow on 'The Road to Victory.' Emerson N. Zettle will conduct a special service at 8 p.m. which will present the Easter story through scriptural passages. The choir will sing Stainer's anthem, 'God So Loved the World,' in the morning, and Gounod's 'There Is a Green Hill Far Away' will be sung by Mrs. William B. Cafky. 'I Know That My Redeemer Liveth' from Handel's 'The Messiah,' will also be sung by Mrs. Cafky for the evening offertory number. The Epworth League will assemble at 6:30 p.m.

Catholic Radio Hour

The Very Rev. Lawrence Sheehan will speak on 'Sin and Modern Life' on the Washington Catholic Radio Hour on Thursday from 8:30 to 9 p.m. over Station WOL. This service is directed by the Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright, pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception. Dr. Cartwright will celebrate the mass tomorrow at the church at 9 p.m. over Station WOL. This service is directed by the Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright, pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception.

Unity School

New Colonial Hotel, 15th at M St. N.W. Marzani Ann Folio, Speaker. 11:00 A.M. 'The Communion of Christ' Friday, 8:00 P.M. 'Teach Us to Pray' Newest Book by Charles Fillmore. Unit Literature Available. DL 5336.

Trinity Pentecostal Church

916 F St. N.E. Revival Services. Nightly 7:45, Except Saturday. EVANGELIST AND MRS. EDWIN C. ANDERSON. Musicians and Singers of Rhode Island in Charge. WINX—Sunday, 8:15 A.M. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' Preaching. 8:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' ALL WELCOME. HERBERT A. NUNLEY, Pastor.

BETHEL Pentecostal Tabernacle

North Capital and K Streets. Bible School. 9:30 a.m. Tues. C. A. S. 4:45 p.m. Thurs. Prayer, 7:45 p.m. Fri. Worship, 7:45 p.m. 11:00 a.m.—'Praising the Lord.' 7:45 p.m.—'Praising the Lord.' Tell Your Friends and Tune in to the Radio. WINX 1410, Each Tues. 10:30 P.M. HARRY V. SCHAEFER, Pastor.

ST. DOMINICS

Dominican Fathers. 6th and E Sts. S.W. SUNDAY MASSES. 6:00 a.m.—S. S. 11:30. HIGH MASS, 10:00 A.M. LENTEN DAILY MASSES. 6:30-7 and 8:30. Noon Day Mass, 12:10. Holy Hour Every Tuesday, 8 to 9 p.m. Stations of the Cross, Friday Evenings.

Rev. Aaron B. Kelly New Full Gospel Pastor

The Rev. Aaron B. Kelly is the new pastor of the Full Gospel Tabernacle, 7th and D streets S.W., having assumed his duties last Sunday. Tomorrow morning his topic is, 'Separation, as Pharaoh Knew It,' and in the evening, 'The Decisive Victory of History.'

Union Lenten Services

Dr. Gordon Palmer, president of the Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, will be the guest preacher at the Chevy Chase community Lenten service Thursday in the St. Paul's Lutheran Church. His subject on Thursday evening will be 'The World's Savior.' The public is invited.

Christadelphian

Christadelphian Chapel. 732 Webster St. N.W. S. S. 10:00 a.m. Preaching, 11:15 a.m. THE WASHINGTON ECCLESIA. S. S. 10:00 a.m. Service, 11:00 a.m. 808 Eye St. N.W. Public Invited.

National Church of Positive Christianity

1726 H St. N.W. Sunday, March 30, 11:00 a.m. Public Invited. 'He That Endureth to the End, the Same Shall Be Saved.' ALL CLASSES FREE.

Pentecostal Holiness Church

1015 D Street N.E. REV. HUBERT T. SPENCE, Pastor. 8:30 to 9 A.M. WINX—1340 Kilo. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11 a.m. and 4:45 p.m.—Easter. Revival. Rev. and Mrs. Oral Roberts. 'The Little Church with the Big Welcome.'

THE FULL GOSPEL TABERNACLE

915 Mass. Ave. N.W. 9:30 A.M.—Sunday School. 11:00 A.M.—'The Penalty of Drawing Back.' 7:45 p.m.—'God Made Men.' Thursday 7:45 Prayer, Praise, Message. WINX Sunday 6 to 6:30 P.M. Broadcast Tuesday 12:45 to 1 P.M. Everybody Welcome! B. E. MAHAN, Minister

CONCORDIA

20th and G Sts. N.W. REV. CHARLES ENDERS, Pastor. 9:45 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—'Believe in the Holy Catholic Church.' 7:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.'

Evangelical and Reformed

FIRST REFORMED 13th & Monroe Sts. N.W. Rev. F. Nelson Schuler, Pastor. 9:45 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—'Believe in the Holy Catholic Church.' 7:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.'

ST. MATTHEWS

Kentucky Ave. at 15th St. S.E. Rev. Theodore Paul Frier, S. T. M. 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—'A New Commandment.' Lenten Service, 8:00 p.m. A Cordial Welcome to All.

CHRIST LUTHERAN

16th and Gallatin Sts. N.W. REV. J. FREDERIC WENCHEL, Pastor. 10:00 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Sermon on 'The Kingship of Christ.' 8:00 p.m.—'The Kingship of Christ.'

Virginia Neuhausel

FREE PROSPERITY CLASS. Every Sunday at 3 P.M. and Every Tuesday at 8 P.M. FREE SPIRITUAL HEALING CLASS. Every Wednesday at 8 P.M. and Every Friday at 8 P.M. Dynamic, Faith, Love, Power. School open 10:00 a.m. to 11:4. No charge for this work—Voluntary offerings. Everybody Welcome. Republic 472K.

Church of Christ

Arlington (Va.) Church of Christ. 413 North Irving St. 10:00 a.m.—Bible Study. 11:00 a.m.—'The Greatest of Jesus.' W. S. Long, guest speaker. 11:45 a.m.—Communion. 5:00 p.m.—'God's Powerful Word.' W. S. Long, guest speaker. Wednesday, 8:30 p.m. Prayer Service.

GRACE REFORMED

15th and O Sts. N.W. Calvin H. Winger, Pastor. 9:40 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—'Perseverance—An Ancient and Modern Sin.'

FULL GOSPEL TEMPLE

10th and D Sts. S.W. REV. DAVID R. KELLEY, Minister. 10:00 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—'Separation as Pharaoh Knew It.' 8:00 p.m.—'The Decisive Victory of History.' 'Beginning a series of studies in the book of Ephesians, 'The Body of Christ.' EVERYBODY WELCOME. 'The Church with the Whole Christ for the Whole World.'

St. Thomas' Church

18th Street, Between P and Q Near Dupont Circle. The Rev. R. S. WILKINS, D. D., Rector. Sunday, 8 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 and 11:00 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Lecture. Sermon by Dr. Phillips. 8:30 p.m.—The Bishop of Washington. 7:30 p.m.—Young People.

Epiphany

1317 G Street N.W. REV. HUNTER M. LEWIS, B. D. 8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. 8:00 p.m.—Young People's Fellowship. Sermon by Dr. Phillips.

'The Gleaners' Class' For Young Men and Women

Invites you to its sessions in Keller Memorial Lutheran Church School Maryland Ave. and 9th St. N.E. Every Sunday Mornings at 9:30.

Grace Lutheran Church

6th and Vermont Sts. N.W. GEORGE E. LENSKI, Pastor. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Price of Moral Worth.' 8:00 p.m.—'Young People's Hour.' Wednesday, 8:00 p.m.—Lenten Service.

Christian and Missionary Alliance

WASHINGTON GOSPEL TABERNACLE. 5714 Georgia Ave. N.W. Same, Sunday, Scriptural Washington's Spiritual House of Blessing. 9:45 a.m.—Church School. 10:45 a.m.—'The Christian's Death, Life, Resurrection and Duty.' 2:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' 7:30 p.m.—'When Will We Meet Again?' Rev. R. L. McGowan.

Church of Christ

10:00 a.m.—Bible Study. 11:00 a.m.—'Advancement.' 8:00 p.m.—'God's Priests.' HUGO MCCORD, Evangelist.

CONCORDIA

20th and G Sts. N.W. REV. CHARLES ENDERS, Pastor. 9:45 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—'Believe in the Holy Catholic Church.' 7:00 p.m.—'The Holy Spirit.'

THE METHODIST CHURCH

HEADQUARTERS—METHODIST BUILDING, 100 Maryland Ave. N.E. District Superintendent, Adna Wright Leonard, D. D., LL. D. District Clergy, D. C. Steer, D. D. Church School in All Churches at 9:45 A.M.

RHODE ISLAND AVENUE

Rhode Island Ave. and First St. N.W. EDGAR A. SEXSMITH, D. D., Minister. Church School, 9:30 a.m. and 8 p.m. Christian Endeavor Society, 7 p.m. We cordially welcome you.

WESLEY

Connecticut Ave. and Joseph St. N.W. Rev. Luther Noy, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Christian Power.'

RESURRECTION

908 Wilson Blvd. Arlington Va. Virginia Synod, United Lutheran. 11:00 a.m.—The Sunday School. 7:30 p.m.—Lenten Service.

Atoneum Lutheran Church

North Capitol and Rhode Island Ave. Sunday School, 9:45 a.m. Wednesday, 8:00 a.m. REV. H. E. SNYDER, Pastor.

NON-SECTARIAN TABERNACLE

A Bible Teaching and Gospel Preaching Center. 6440 Piney Branch Road N.W. at Georgia Avenue. DR. JOHN McNEILL. Internationally Known Scottish Preacher, Radio Speaker, Musician and World Traveler. WILL SPEAK ON SUNDAY. 9 A.M.—Church of the Air, Radio Station WOL, 1260 kc. 11 A.M.—'How Your Destiny Is Fixed.' 10 A.M.—Bible School; Classes for all Ages. 7 P.M.—Young Peoples Meeting.

EMORY

6100 Georgia Ave. N.W. Horace E. Cromer, Minister. Worship, 11 a.m. and 8 p.m.

PETWORTH

N. H. Ave. and Grant Circle N.W. Dr. Frank Steelman, Minister. Worship, 11:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. Every Man's Bible Class, 9:30 a.m. Men's Bible Class, 8:45 a.m.

WESLEY

Connecticut Ave. and Joseph St. N.W. Rev. Luther Noy, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Christian Power.'

WESLEY

90th Street Near Penn. Ave. N.W. JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' 8:00 p.m.—'Approaching Easter.'

ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH

Connecticut Ave. at Everett St. N.W. Henry W. Snyder, D. D., Minister. 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—'The Center Stone.' 8:00 p.m.—'All or Not at All.'

LUTHER PLACE MEMORIAL CHURCH

at Thomas Circle. Charles B. Foelch, D. D., Ph. D., Pastor. Carl W. Folkner, D. D., Assistant Pastor. 11:00 a.m.—'WHEN MEN SPEAK THEIR CHRIST.' 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 8:30 p.m.—'Intermedial Lutheran League.' 8:30 p.m.—'The Lutheran League Fellowship Musical.' 8:00 p.m.—Thursday, Mid-week Service. 'WHEN GOD SEEMS A GREAT WAY OFF.' Dr. Foelch.

GREAT MASS MEETING

8 P.M. 'MY ESCAPE FROM NAZI DUNGEONS' Come and hear this amazing and thrilling story by OSCAR STERN. Christian Op of Czechoslovakia. There Will Be an Open Forum After This Service for Questions. Evangelistic Crusade For Christ, the Church and the Community—Commencing Tuesday, April 1, at 8 P.M. and Continuing Every Night in Services Conducted by DR. HARRY W. VOM BRUCH. Famous Evangelist, Author and Lecturer, Indorsed by the Late Billy Sunday as 'America's Greatest Young People's Evangelist.' He is without doubt one of the strongest evangelists of this generation and his sermons are powerful and inspiring. You are cordially invited to attend any or all of these services. ALL SEATS ARE FREE.

WESLEY

90th Street Near Penn. Ave. N.W. JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' 8:00 p.m.—'Approaching Easter.'

WESLEY

Connecticut Ave. and Joseph St. N.W. Rev. Luther Noy, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Christian Power.'

WESLEY

90th Street Near Penn. Ave. N.W. JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister. 11:00 a.m.—'The Holy Spirit.' 8:00 p.m.—'Approaching Easter.'

WESLEY

90th Street Near Penn.

### Chancel Furnishings Will Be Dedicated at Calvary Methodist

#### Two Former Pastors Of the Church to Join In Services Tomorrow

Calvary Methodist Church, which has been undergoing an extensive interior redecoration program since last November, will dedicate its new chancel furnishings tomorrow.

Consecration of the new furnishings for worship will be the theme of both morning and evening services. The Rev. Dr. Orvis G. Robinson announced that the Rev. Dr. G. Ellis Williams, superintendent of the church district, and two former pastors of the church will participate in the services. They are the Rev. Dr. John T. Ensor, secretary of the City Missionary Society, Baltimore, and the Rev. Dr. James Shera Montgomery, chaplain of the House of Representatives.

Dr. Williams will deliver the sermon and conduct the consecration ceremony at 11 a. m., assisted by Dr. Ensor and Dr. Montgomery. Dr. Montgomery will preach at 8 p. m. Improvements include installation of a new chancel, with a new communion table, pulpit, screen, wainscoting, communion rail and hymn boards. A reading of carved wooden screens has been erected against the stained-glass window back of the altar. New lighting fixtures also have been provided. Church symbolism has been employed throughout the new decorations.

Six carved figures in the redwood tell the story of Christian religion. The Rev. Dr. Harold Bosley, minister of the Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, Baltimore, Md., will be the guest speaker at the 10:30 a. m. service Thursday evening. Dr. Robinson will conduct the service.

### Dr. Robert M. Williams To Mark Anniversary

The Asbury Methodist Church will celebrate the 25th anniversary of its pastor, the Rev. Dr. Robert M. Williams, tomorrow at morning and evening services.

Dr. Williams will preach in the morning on the same subject he preached the first Sunday of his pastorate, "Which King Shall Reign?" and at 8 p. m. he will use for his subject, "Some Things I Have Learned in Ten Years." The senior and gospel choirs will sing at both services.

### Salvation Army

Meetings tomorrow are: Colored Corps, 1501 Seventh street N.W.—At 11 a. m. Brig. James Roberts will conduct the service. At 8:30 p. m. Evangelist Irene Chase will speak.

Southeast Corps, 733 Eighth street S.E.—Capt. Sven Ruthstrom will conduct both the 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. services. At 6:15 p. m. Gertrude Bowden will conduct the Young People's League.

Georgetown Corps, 1075 Jefferson street N.W.—At 11 a. m. Capt. Ben R. Jones will speak. At 8 p. m. Lt. Basil Wyatt will speak on "Hidden Treasure."

Northeast Corps, 715 I Street N.E.—At 11 a. m. Capt. Edgar Wilmer will speak on "God's Will," and at 8 p. m. on "Salvation for All."

### Friends

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS Meeting for worship, 821 16th St. N.W. Sunday, 11 a. m.

ALL INTERESTED ARE WELCOME. FRIENDS MEETING (ORTHODOX) 17th and Irving streets, N.W. 9:45 a. m.—Sunday School, 11:30 a. m.—Meeting for worship, 8 p. m.

Friends Meeting of Washington (Established 1836—2111 Florida Ave.) Meeting for worship first day (Sunday) 11 a. m. All interested are welcome. Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.

### Nazarene

FIRST CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE 7th & A Sts. N.E. 9 to 9:30 A.M. "The Beauty of Holiness" WINX (1310 Kln.)

11:00 a. m.—"The Child in the Middle." (Dedication of Children.) 6:30 p. m.—N. Y. P. Devotions featuring Questions and answers. 7:30 p. m.—Praise and Evangelism. Rev. Ernest F. Grosse, Minister.

### News of the Bible Classes

#### Activities of Interest to Local Organizations

By PAGE McK. ETCHISON, President Organized Bible Class Association.

The World's Sunday School Association announces that an International Congress on Christian Education will be held in Mexico City, July 16-20. The District of Columbia will be entitled to five delegates. Members of adult Bible classes who wish to attend this congress may secure information from the writer.

The Men's Class of Mount Rainier Christian Church will observe "Father and Son Day" tomorrow. The class will have charge of the opening exercises in the adult department with Elton H. Brown, sr., and Elton H. Brown, jr., presiding; John R. Robb and John W. Robb will lead the singing; Thomas J. Llewellyn and Lloyd Llewellyn will lead the devotions; Merlin Rader will play a violin solo, accompanied by Oris Rader; Paul Smith and Philip Smith will be in charge of the class session, with Carl Bock and Lytle Bock teaching the lesson. A picture of the class will be taken at 10:30 a. m. by B. Alfred and Frank Bower. Moving pictures will also be made of this event.



Mr. Etchison.

The Westminster Bible Class of the Westminster Presbyterian Church received a report from the president, Miss Evelyn Sanders, to the effect that five baskets had been distributed to needy families and \$15 donated the Sunday school for the missionary fund. The class plans to distribute religious pamphlets to "shut-ins" of the church.

Mrs. Anna Wagonseller has been elected vice president of the Berean Class of the Columbia Heights Christian Church to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mrs. M. E. Brown.

The Moorey Baraca Class will have Page McK. Etchison, religious work director, Y. M. C. A., as guest teacher tomorrow morning. President James T. Ellett, one of the charter members of the Organized Bible Class Association, will preside and introduce the speaker.

Fred Eden, professor of law at Southeastern University, will speak to the Men's Bible Class of Eldbrooke Methodist Church tomorrow morning.

L. E. Murray of the Bureau of Customs legal staff will deliver an address at the Comparative Religion Class of All Souls' Church tomorrow at 10 a. m.

George M. Gooch, chairman of the Committee on Evangelism of the National Federation of Men's Bible Classes, will teach the Men's Bible Class of North Washington Baptist Church tomorrow morning. The Ladies' Bible Class will present a play, "A Period Program," on Friday at 8 p. m. in the Brightwood Masonic Temple. Miss Gertrude Barker is the director. The proceeds will go toward the new church building fund.

The Philathea Class and the Men's Bible Class of Metropolitan Presbyterian Church will hold social meetings Tuesday evening.

Dr. Howard W. Tribble, professor of theology, Southern Baptist

### Christian

**Ninth Street Christian Church** 9th & D Sts. N.E. Dr. Lowell C. McPherson, ad interim pastor 9:30 a. m.—Bible School. 11:00 a. m.—"The Christ of the Veil of True Love." Lowell C. McPherson. (Nurses for Infants.) 11:00 a. m.—Junior Church. 11:45 a. m.—Children's Endeavor. 7:45 p. m.—Sermon, "Youthful Conversion." Lowell C. McPherson.

**Mt. Rainier Christian** 33rd St. and Bunker Hill Rd. REV. FRED L. MILLER, Pastor 9:30 a. m.—Bible School. Classes for All. 10:45 a. m.—"What Shall I Do to Be Saved?" 6:45 p. m.—Young People's Meetings. 7:45 p. m.—"The Christian Race."

**Columbia Heights** 1435 Park Road DR. JAMES A. GRAY will preach on Sunday, 11:00 a. m.—Jesus and Life's Attitudes. 8:00 p. m.—"Jesus and Life's Attitudes." Jesus and Life's Contradictions. PRE-FASTER EVANGELISM. Rev. Arthur E. Wilson, Minister.

**The National City Christian Church** Thomas Circle RAPHAEL H. MILLER IVAN H. DUGAN, Ministers 9:45 a. m.—Church School. 10:30 a. m.—Morning Service. "A Plain Answer to the Most Important Question." Sermon by Dr. Miller. 6:00 p. m.—Young People's Meetings.

**Unity Spiritualist Church** 1326 Mass. Ave. N.W. Sunday at 8 p. m. Lecture by Rev. Harry P. Strack Spirit Greetings by the Mediums of the Church. Midweek message service 600 Pa. Ave. S.E. Thursday at 8 p. m.

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### Luther Place Memorial Pastor Announces Services for Week

#### 'When Men Spurn Their Christ' Is Sermon Topic for Tomorrow

The Rev. Dr. Charles B. Foelsch has "When Men Spurn Their Christ" as his subject at 11 a. m. at Luther Place Memorial Evangelical Church tomorrow. Everett Palmer and Charles Whitten will sing "So Thine Lifest Thou Divine Petition," by Stainer. The choir will render "Judge Me, O God," by Mueller.

The Intermediate Luther League will meet at 5 p. m. The young people of the National City Christian Church will be guests of the Young People's League at a 5:30 musical tea.

The Crusaders' Class will hold a stag supper in the church parlors Monday at 6:30. The women will sew for the Red Cross on Wednesday at 10:30. A 12:30 luncheon will be served by the Executive Committee of the Ladies' Aid Society Wednesday. On Thursday evening Dr. Foelsch will preach on "When God Seems a Great Way Off."

The catechetical classes will be instructed by Dr. Foelsch and the Rev. Folkemer at 10 a. m. Saturday. The Rainbow Mission Society will meet in the church parlors Saturday at 2:30.

The missionary societies will unite in a mission study on "China and Migrants" Saturday afternoon at 3:30.

**McKendree Methodist** The Rev. Samuel E. Rose will speak at 11 a. m. on "His Way of Growth," the fourth sermon in the Lenten series he is preaching on "Christ's Way of Life." Special music by the vested choir. At 8 p. m. the Rev. Mr. Rose will speak on "Mrs. Pilate—Brave Heart," fifth message in the evening Lenten series he is giving on "Actors in the Passion Tragedy." The young people's groups meet at 7 p. m.

The Baraca-Philathea Class will hold a business meeting and social on Tuesday at 8 p. m. The Philathea Class for women will meet in the parsonage on Wednesday at 8 p. m.

What attitude should youth have toward war will receive answers from two persons, after which a brief discussion will follow at service on Thursday at 8 p. m.

**Unitarian** ALL SOULS' CHURCH Sixteenth and Harvard Streets Minister ULYSSES G. B. PIERCE, D. D. 9:45 a. m.—Church School. 11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship. In observance of the Lenten series of the "FORTY YEARS OF UNITARIANISM." 5:00 p. m.—Request program. Lewis Atwater, organist, assisted by George Irving Chandler, organist. 8:30 p. m.—"Birth of the Rio Grande." Pictures in color. Mr. E. H. Harris. 7:30 p. m.—Motion picture hour: "HOWARDS OF VIRGINIA"

**Washington Lodge T. S.** 1216 H St. N.W. 6:30 p. m.—MYSTIC CLASS. Tues. 8 p. m.—TROWARD CLASS. Wed. 8 p. m.—MEDITATION CLASS. THURSDAY OBSERVANCE OF LIGHT. WASHINGTON LODGE T. S. 1216 H St. N.W. 6:30 p. m.—MYSTIC CLASS. Tues. 8 p. m.—TROWARD CLASS. Wed. 8 p. m.—MEDITATION CLASS. THURSDAY OBSERVANCE OF LIGHT.

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**Bible Lectures** Bible Lectures Bible Lectures

**Caroline Mister** 1305 10th St. N.W. Seance Wed. 8:00 p. m.—Advice Daily. MI. 3002.

**White Cross** WHITE CROSS CHURCH OF CHRIST 1810 Ontario Pl. N.W. CHURCH CLOSED SUNDAY Due to the Absence of the Pastor. REV. JANE B. COATES, Pastor. Message Service, Wed. 8 p. m. All Reached. Consultations by Appointment. CO. 6227.

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THE REV. CHARLES CLARK.

### Grace Baptist to Hold Evangelistic Meetings

The Rev. Charles Clark will begin a series of evangelistic meetings tomorrow through April 13 at the Grace Baptist Church. In the morning the Rev. F. W. Johnson will address the Sunday school. In the evening the assistant pastor will preach on "The Veil of Flesh." The preaching will be divided between the evangelist and the assistant pastor during the remainder of the campaign.

**Church of God** 2407 Minnesota Avenue S.E. (Headquarters at Anderson, Indiana.) ORDER OF SUNDAY SERVICES: Church School—Classes for Every Age 9:00 a. m. Morning Worship 11:00 a. m. Young and Junior Crusades 8:00 p. m. Evening Evangelistic Service 8:00 p. m. ESTHER M. ROYER, Pastor. 1125 1/2 N.W. Phone RE. 0306 Building Site, 16th and Taylor Sts. N.W.

**Christian Science** Christian Science CHURCHES OF CHRIST SCIENTIST Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, Boston, Mass. First Church of Christ Scientist 111 C St. N.E. Second Church of Christ Scientist 13th and L Sts. N.W. Third Church of Christ Scientist 15th and L Sts. N.W. Fourth Church of Christ Scientist 16th and O Sts. N.W. SUBJECT: "REALTY"

**Self-Realization** Self-Realization Fellowship (Non-Sectarian Church) Brahmachari Jotin of India "SONGS OF SOUL" Sunday, March 30, at 11 A.M. Public Class in Philosophy and Yoga Wednesday, April 2, at 8 P.M. 4748 Western Ave. N.W. (Bus Stop Chesapeake and 19th Sts.)

**Therosophy** Sunday, March 30, at 8 P.M. "THE ATOM" Virginia T. Dawson 6:30 p. m.—MYSTIC CLASS. Tues. 8 p. m.—TROWARD CLASS. Wed. 8 p. m.—MEDITATION CLASS. THURSDAY OBSERVANCE OF LIGHT. WASHINGTON LODGE T. S. 1216 H St. N.W. 6:30 p. m.—MYSTIC CLASS. Tues. 8 p. m.—TROWARD CLASS. Wed. 8 p. m.—MEDITATION CLASS. THURSDAY OBSERVANCE OF LIGHT.

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### Francis Scott Key Helped Form Georgetown Church

#### The Rev. Dr. G. Freeland Peter, who is in charge of Christ Episcopal Church, Georgetown, this week called attention to the fact that among the notable names upon the register is that of Francis Scott Key, author of "The Star Spangled Banner." Mr. Key attended the original meeting of November 10, 1817, in the home of Thomas Corcoran for the purpose of organizing a new congregation. He also was a member of a committee which recommended a site for the church.

Dr. Peter will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. and also make the address at the Friday Lenten service at 5 o'clock when the St. Cecilia choir will sing. The women of the parish are meeting every Friday from 3 to 5 o'clock in the parish house to sew for some of the missions in the Virginia mountains.





# Committee Due To Act Monday On Overton Bill

### Subcommittee O. K. Sends Formula to Randolph's D. C. Unit

All members of the House District Committee were urged today by Chairman Randolph to attend a regularly scheduled meeting Monday at which action is expected to be taken on the Senate-approved Overton bill providing a formula for a more equitable payment toward municipal expenses here.

"The Overton bill is so important I want a quorum present when the committee considers it," Representative Randolph declared.

There are now 20 members of the committee and one vacancy. The presence of 11 would constitute a quorum.

Action of the Fiscal Affairs Subcommittee yesterday afternoon in ordering a favorable report on the bill paved the way for full committee consideration Monday. It is estimated that adoption of the Overton formula would increase the present annual \$2,000,000 lump sum Federal payment to the District to approximately \$9,000,000 in the coming fiscal year beginning July 1.

May Reach April 14 Calendar.

The formula would, after certain deductions, base the National Government's share of municipal expenses on the ratio of Federal tax exempt acreage to the total land area of the District.

Full committee approval of the bill would place it on the House calendar in time for consideration April 14, the next District day. That has been the goal of Representative Hunter, chairman of the fiscal affairs subcommittee who sponsored the Overton plan in the House.

Mr. Hunter's subcommittee ordered a favorable report on the bill shortly after conclusion of a series of public hearings yesterday morning.

Approved 3 to 1. Subcommittee approval, it is understood, came with a 3 to 1 vote with Representative Bates, Republican, of Massachusetts casting the only negative ballot. He has threatened to oppose the bill on the House floor.

The three affirmative votes, it was said, were those of Representatives Hunter, Hebert of Louisiana and McGehee of Mississippi, Democrats. Mr. McGehee was absent and Mr. Hunter held the Overton plan. The only other absentee was Representative Dirksen, Republican, of Illinois, who is sponsoring a bill designed as a substitute for the Overton plan. His measure would create a Federal board of tax apportioners to furnish Congress with data as to the value of United States owned property here which could be used as a guide to fixing the amount of the annual payment of the national Government toward municipal expenses.

Mr. Dirksen, however, left no proxy and Mr. McGehee is understood to have reserved the right to oppose the Overton bill on the House floor.

Dirksen Plan Criticized.

It had been planned by Mr. Hunter to give Mr. Dirksen an opportunity to explain his bill in detail at the final hearing on the Overton plan, but he failed to make an appearance. However, several of the witnesses who endorsed the Overton bill expressed the opinion, when questioned, the Dirksen plan would not provide a satisfactory solution to the troublesome fiscal relations problem.

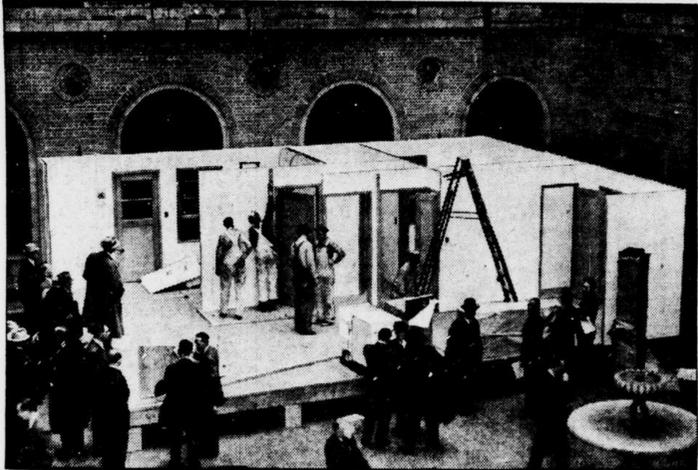
For instance, William H. Press, executive secretary of the Washington Board of Trade, said he did not believe the Dirksen plan would meet the important points of the Overton formula. He emphasized that the organization had not yet taken any "stand" on the Dirksen bill.

Mrs. Joseph Lowe of the Voiceless District League of Women Voters told the subcommittee she believed the Dirksen plan would "open up a new controversy" with respect to the fiscal relations problem. Her organization, like the trade board, the Merchants' Association, the Association and the District Federation of Women's Clubs, gave the Overton formula a 100 per cent endorsement.

Woman Burned Fighting Fire in Room at Home

Mrs. Comora E. Parrish, 44, received first-degree burns to her ankles and wrists today when she attempted to extinguish a blaze in a second-floor bedroom of her home at 2817 Twenty-eighth street N.W. Firemen gave first aid, and her condition was not considered serious.

Police reported the fire, which did considerable damage to furniture but was confined to the room, was started by a lighted cigarette dropped by a servant.



"I'LL HUFF AND I'LL PUFF"—Whether the big bad wolf, for whom houses of sticks were child's play, could blow this house of cotton down is a matter for nursery rhymesters to decide. Carpenters were at work constructing it yesterday in the patio of the Agriculture Building. It features fire-resistant cotton insulation in walls and ceilings, cotton fabrics as a finishing surface and plywood covering on outside and inside walls.

Vote Likely Monday On 6 New Buildings In or Near District

Arlington Site Possible For \$4,100,000 Project Reported to Senate

The Senate is expected to vote Monday on the \$4,100,000 fund approved late yesterday by its Appropriations Committee for six temporary Government office structures "in or near the District of Columbia" to help meet the expansion of defense activities.

In presenting to the committee the need for more office space, public buildings officials did not disclose the location at which this appropriation is to be used. The Budget Bureau estimate, however, specifies use of Government-owned land, and reliable sources indicated it may be for the recently discussed projects in nearby Arlington County.

To Be Two Stories.

The money was written into the fifth supplemental defense bill, and Senator Adams, Democrat, of Colorado in charge of that measure, said the committee was told the temporary office buildings are to be two stories high, without elevators and designed to last six or seven years.

In recommending the estimate to Congress, Budget Director Harold D. Smith wrote:

"In view of the requirements for additional office space due to expansion of those Government establishments charged with defense activities, and to the impossibility of renting suitable office space, it becomes necessary to make provision to meet these requirements by the building of temporary structures.

Estimates Needed.

"Analysis of the space situation in the District of Columbia indicates that approximately 1,200,000 square feet of space will be required in the immediate future to accommodate known expansion of activities on the basis of authorized increases in personnel. The estimate of 500,000 square feet for the War and Navy Departments and 700,000 square feet for other agencies.

To meet the immediate known requirements there will be available 350,000 square feet of net usable space in Federal Office Building No. 3 and another 150,000 square feet will become available upon completion of War Department Building Unit No. 1. To provide the difference, it is proposed under this estimate to construct temporary buildings on Government-owned land in or near the District of Columbia, which buildings will contain approximately 700,000 net square feet of office space."

Miss Peggy Lansdowne Will Sponsor Destroyer

Miss Peggy Lansdowne of 1826 Twenty-fourth street N.W., today was designated by the Secretary of the Navy as sponsor of the new destroyer Lansdowne, which was named in honor of her father, the late Lt. Comdr. Zachary Lansdowne.

First Navy vessel to bear the name, the Lansdowne is expected to be launched in January at the Naval Shipyard Building & Drydock Co., Kearny, N. J.

A native of Greenville, Ohio, Comdr. Lansdowne was killed when the dirigible Shenandoah was wrecked in 1925 near Ava, Ohio. He had been assigned to the Naval Air Station at Lakehurst, N. J., and had additional duty as commander of the Navy's huge lighter-than-air craft.

During the World War Comdr. Lansdowne served with naval aviation forces at Paris and London. In 1919 he was assigned to the British ship R-34, which made the first successful non-stop flight from England to the United States. For this duty he was awarded the Navy Cross. Comdr. Lansdowne at one time served as assistant naval attaché at the American Embassy in Berlin.

Plane Output Problems Doubled, Expert Says

No sooner did the airplane industry solve its production problems than the national defense program doubled them, Col. G. De Freest Lerner, general manager of the National Aeronautic Association, last night told the Washington section of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

"As fast as aircraft technicians get the plane-building program nearly solved, they are called upon to double it," he declared.

Between 10,000 and 25,000 additional planes will be required of the industry by the British aid program, he predicted. Production of the 29,000 planes already on order for the Army and Navy is moving ahead of schedule, he said.

## Patriotic Colors Proposed for D. C. Auto Tags

The District's 1942 automobile tags will go patriotic—the prosaic black and orange of the present giving way to brilliant red, white and blue—if District Commissioner John Russell Young has his way about it.

Commissioner Young liked the red, white and blue tags issued during the third inauguration of President Roosevelt and two of his aides will visit Georgia prisons, where that State's five-color tags are made, while on a trip South. After gathering information on the production of multiple color automobile tags, he may submit a recommendation to the Board of Commissioners for a brighter color scheme here.

His present ideas call for not only the use of the national colors, but also the seal of the District. The auto tags are made at the Lorton Refractory.

(K) Times told the assembly of nearly 400 Senators, Representatives, and guests that "among the reasons, and not the least of reasons, for perpetuating forests and streams unimpaired and inspiring, is that every generation of boys and young men is entitled to the natural sports of preceding generations."

Sees Service to Humanity.

"But Isaac Walton League's standing declaration of its aims is broader than that, and should be known by every one who mistakes it for a fisherman's club," Mr. Wallace added.

The league's part in pressing for the Mundt amendment to the Barkley-Spence bill in the interest of humanity, although the fight remains ahead.

Today officials of the league joined in a post-convention "wilderness service" with Government officials and leaders of such organizations as the National Parks Association, American Forestry Association and the American Nature Association.

The object was to discuss methods of retaining large regions of the country in their native condition—unpenetrated by highways.

Three members were elected this morning to serve on the National Executive Board. They were Judge B. O. Hillis, Jr., of Logansport, Ind.; Dr. A. W. Henn of Pittsburgh and Dr. John W. Scott of the University of Wyoming. The first two were re-elections.

"Voted" for Reforestation.

Wallace spoke last night in the absence of Rev. Dr. Francis Brown, president emeritus of the league and pastor of the People's Church in Chicago. In his address, Mr. Wallace said he has "voted" for reforestation, restoration of clear water and game and fish since his boyhood.

This statement followed the admission that such an aim resulted when his parents moved from "Hurricane Creek in Western Kentucky to the boasted and boasted-in-hemlock, which was followed by a long and arduous journey to a never recovered.

Representative Mundt, Republican, of South Dakota acted as chairman and toastmaster of the evening. He introduced by "Tapping the Veins of the Nation" the newly elected president. He praised the work of the Walton League, saying "the formula for freedom is the formula of nature and it is that for which this league stands. No time, no money, no effort is a criminal of any kind," he said.

"We are a set who conserves the good in everything, and it is our duty to show to the world that feeling and understanding."

Honored guests of the evening seated at the speakers' table included A. J. Wirtz, Undersecretary of the Interior; Kenneth A. Reid, executive secretary of the Walton League; Earl Clapp, acting head of the National Park Service; Dr. T. Gilbert Pearson, president emeritus, National Audubon Society; Dr. Lewis Radcliffe, national vice president of the Walton League; John F. Stowell, president of the host chapter; Dr. Ira Gabrielson, director, United States Fish and Wildlife Service; Dr. John W. Scott, national director and delegate from Laramie, Wyo.; James J. McEntee, director of the Civilian Conservation Corps; Earl Clapp, acting head of the United States Forest Service; D. M. D'Arcy Magee, former national vice president, and Mr. Gregory.

The evening closed with the showing of motion pictures of Englewood, Colo., by Dr. Gregory.

## Walton Session Ends With Hopeful Note On Anti-Pollution

Elects Board Members Today; 400 Hear Tom Wallace at Banquet

Election of board members today closed the convention of the Isaac Walton League of America and sent Waltonians to their homes hopeful, after hearing Tom Wallace predict last night that pending legislation to eliminate pollution in the Nation's waterways will be enacted.

Speaking at the 19th annual session banquet last night in the Willard Hotel, the editor of the Louisville (Ky.) Times told the assembly of nearly 400 Senators, Representatives, and guests that "among the reasons, and not the least of reasons, for perpetuating forests and streams unimpaired and inspiring, is that every generation of boys and young men is entitled to the natural sports of preceding generations."

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The evening closed with the showing of motion pictures of Englewood, Colo., by Dr. Gregory.

Besides Mr. Gregory, the league elected the following officers: William D. Cox, Chicago, secretary; Harry F. Harper, Lansing, Mich., treasurer, and five vice presidents: Gregory L. Finley, Portland, Ore.; P. G. Platt, Wallingford, Pa.; Dr. Lewis Radcliffe, Washington; J. H. Frenchick, Sioux City, Iowa, and J. C. Gregory, Fullerton, Calif.

Evangelistic Services To Begin at Hyattsville

Evangelistic services will begin tomorrow night at 7:45 p.m. at the Non-Sectarian Mission, Wells avenue and Edmonston road, Hyattsville, Md., and continue through Easter Sunday, April 13.

The services will be conducted by R. E. Stephenson of Mount Rainier, assisted by Dell M. Gunter, president and minister of the mission.

# U. S. Shaping Up Counterattack In Medical Case

### Anti-Trust Issue May Go to Jury Thursday or Friday

By HAROLD B. ROGERS. Government prosecutors over the week end are shaping plans to launch a counterattack against organized medicine Monday morning, when they present rebuttal in the District Court medical conspiracy trial.

Defense counsel rested "provisionally" yesterday afternoon, and may have some details to present to the court when it reconvenes Monday. But the next important move in the anti-trust trial of two medical groups and 18 individual doctors for violating the Sherman Act will be in the hands of the prosecution.

John Henry Lewin, prosecution counsel, announced that he expects to be able to conclude rebuttal testimony in about two hours. The jury, which was dismissed yesterday until Monday at 11 a.m. will hear the Government's testimony, and then probably be dismissed while counsel argue "prayer" to the court requesting instructions to the jury.

Conference in Prospect.

Monday morning probably there will be a conference of opposing counsel with Justice James M. Frazier in his chambers to adjust final details of the voluminous documents admitted into the record of the case.

There may be a brief recess some time early in the week for counsel to prepare for final arguments. It is expected each side will be allotted about a day by the jurist for argument before the jury. The Government will open the case with a defense, and the Government will close. It is likely the case may go to the jury late Thursday or Friday.

If the verdict is acquittal, that ends the case. The Government will have no appeal to a higher tribunal. But if some or all of the defendants are found guilty, it is believed they will appeal to the highest court, if necessary, in a fight for vindication. Shortly after the indictment was handed down, officials of the American Medical Association, one of the corporate defendants, announced the court battle would be carried up to the Supreme Court if the case were lost.

Four Testified Yesterday.

Four persons took the witness stand yesterday. William E. Leahy, defense counsel, who has been conducting examination of witnesses explained today he did not expect to put on any of the remaining defendant doctors from Washington. He had spent some time in presenting the testimony of the five defendants who belong to the American Medical Association from Chicago. One Washington defendant, Dr. Prentiss Willson, was put on the stand this week by his own attorney, John E. Laskey. Among the witnesses were several Washington doctors who were not defendants.

The witness list as court adjourned shortly before 2 p.m. yesterday showed that the prosecution had called 44 witnesses and the defense had introduced 44. The amount of documentary evidence runs into thousands of pages of documents.

Last witness who appeared briefly for the defense was Betty Logsdon, secretary to Dr. J. Ogle Warfield, chairman of the local defendants, who was one of the medical directors of the District Medical Society at the time of the alleged conspiracy in 1937-38.

First Medical Director Testified.

Dr. Henry Rolf Brown of this city, first medical director of G. H. A., who had criticized the administration of laymen in authority at G. H. A. for personal duty belonging to the medical director, testified later on cross-examination that at no time was there any interference by these laymen at the clinic in regard to the treatment of patients.

Cross-examined by Grant W. Kelleher for the prosecution, Dr. Brown said that in his opinion Dr. Raymond E. Selders, G. H. A. surgeon who has been absent but controverted at the trial, was qualified "not for general surgery, but only for minor surgery." While saying that Dr. Selders had performed some appendicitis operations at Gardner Hospital, Dr. Brown said he personally had been in attendance at the time of those operations as an observer and supervisor. The Government had charged organized medicine coerced the hospitals to keep out Dr. Selders because he was a G. H. A. surgeon.

He was a native of Rhode Island and was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1897. He was retired as a major on April 19, 1920, but was recalled to serve an additional term from October, 1920, to July, 1921, during which period he was promoted to colonel.

Funeral services for Col. Roche will be held Monday at 10 a.m. in the Port Myer Chapel. A group of his West Point classmates from the class of 1897 will serve as honorary pallbearers.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Rose Roche.

Runaway Auto's Wild Trip Ends At Park Bench

An automobile swept down the curving Tilden street hill into Rock Creek Park, weaving through rush-hour traffic.

Park Policeman Thomas Fogarty, hearing a siren blowing, supposed the auto was taking some one to a hospital.

He was surprised to see the car make a sudden turn and roll between two gate posts into a playground, stopping against a park bench. The policeman hurried over and found the car empty.

Investigation showed the automobile, which belongs to Arthur May, 4830 Hawthorne street N.W., had been parked on a slope on Tilden street. A passing automobile is believed to have jolted the emergency brake off.

The siren policeman Fogarty heard was sounded by a motorist who had followed the car in an attempt to warn those in the path of the run-away vehicle.

The only damage was a dented bumper and a broken park bench.



PRESENTS AWARD—The Rev. David V. McCauley, dean of Georgetown University School of Medicine (left), shown as he presented the \$500 Kober certificate yesterday to Dr. John R. Mohler, chief of the Bureau of Animal Industry, Department of Agriculture.

New Assignments For 26 Policemen Are Announced

Six Recently Promoted Included in Orders Effective April 1

Transfer and new assignments for 26 police officers and privates, including six recently promoted officers, were announced yesterday at police headquarters by Acting Supt. Lewis I. H. Edwards. The orders become effective April 1.

Lt. John H. Fowler, advanced to a captain, will be transferred from the detective bureau to the thirteenth precinct and Lt. Clement P. Cox, also a new captain, will take command of the eighth precinct.

Others affected include Serg. Bert Sheldon, promoted to lieutenant, who will remain at the tenth precinct; Serg. Thomas E. Edwards, promoted to lieutenant and transferred from the traffic division to the second precinct; Pvt. Earl Noble, to sergeant and transferred from the eighth to the tenth precinct; Pvt. Edward H. Sennott, promoted to sergeant, who will remain attached to the accident prevention unit.

Lt. Irvin H. Umbaugh of the first precinct and Paul L. Barnes of the second precinct will be assigned to the detective bureau to fill the vacancies left by Lts. Fowler and Cox.

Promotions of the six officers were announced last week by the Commissioners.

Dr. Fred Eli Redman, Veterans' Consultant, Dies

Dr. Fred Eli Redman, consultant with the Veterans' Administration, died last night in Mount Alto Hospital. He was 58.

A native of Mason City, Iowa, Dr. Redman obtained his doctor's degree from Northwestern University Medical School in 1907. In the World War he served as medical officer with the 7th Engineers. He was commissioned a lieutenant colonel in the Medical Corps Reserve after the war. He came here in 1919 to join the Veterans' Administration.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Grace M. Redman; two daughters, Julianne Redman and Mrs. Eleanor Redman; and a brother, Frank Redman of Portland, Ore.

Funeral services will be at 10 a.m. Tuesday at Port Myer Chapel, with burial in Arlington National Cemetery.

Col. Edward A. Roche Dies at Hospital Here

Col. Edward A. Roche, 67, retired Army officer, who lived at 14 Ralston avenue, Hyattsville, Md., died yesterday at Emergency Hospital.

He was a native of Rhode Island and was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1897. He was retired as a major on April 19, 1920, but was recalled to serve an additional term from October, 1920, to July, 1921, during which period he was promoted to colonel.

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He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Rose Roche.

# Arlington Board Authorizes New Apartment

### Area in Barcroft Zoned for \$4,000,000 Housing Project

The Arlington County Board today paved the way for construction of a \$4,000,000 apartment housing project on Columbia pike in Barcroft by zoning five blocks from residential A to residential B.

Approximately 900 units, to care for an estimated 3,600 persons, are involved in the project. Representatives of the rezoning petitioner, Thomas Delashmutt of Arlington, said construction would probably start this spring.

The board authorized publication of advertisements for a proposed change in the zoning code to prevent future erection of two-story, wooden-frame and unprotected metal-frame apartments. Under a proposed amendment, sections 5 and 6 of the building code would be entirely eliminated, having the effect of making legal only fireproof or semi-fireproof apartments.

Parkway Property Sold.

Arlington County entered into a contract with the Federal Government for sale of property bought from the Smoot Sand & Gravel Co. for extension of Unit 2 of the George Washington Memorial parkway, parallel to the Potomac River, Chairman F. Freeland Clark signed the contract to give the Smoot Co. \$45,698 and authorizing resale to the Government for \$52,454.

Originally the county supplied \$45,000; the State supplied an equal amount and the Federal Government supplied \$90,000 for construction of this unit of the parkway. As different tracts of land are purchased for extension of the parkway, board members explained, the county receives some of its original contribution back on resale to the Federal Government.

Plan Housing Registration.

County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan reported to the board he was about to open an office for registration of availability of housing facilities in Arlington. He said Washington and Maryland would open similar offices at the same time. Gov. Price some time ago appointed Mr. Hanrahan chairman of a committee to survey housing facilities in the county.

Mr. Hanrahan said the money for establishment of these registration offices would probably be raised by public subscription. He told the board, however, he might have to solicit an appropriation from the county if the subscription falls short of actual needs.

Second Fire in School At Bethesda Is Probed

Montgomery County police and a Maryland State fire marshal are investigating a fire which broke out yesterday in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. The fire, which broke out a month after flames burned through the roof of that institution, it was learned today.

The fire yesterday was in the basement of the west wing, where the manual training shop is situated. Its origin, like that of an earlier fire on February 27, is unknown. Damage was estimated by Fire Chief A. J. Bargagli of the Bethesda Fire Department at \$1,500.

Chief Bargagli said yesterday's fire, he said, nearly smothered itself out when his department was called.

The blaze was discovered by Jacob Harmon, 35, of Rockville, janitor at the school.

Chief Bargagli said he had reported the fire to the police for investigation because of suspicious circumstances.

Catholic Relief Fund Programs End Tonight

The last National broadcast for the Catholic bishops relief appeal will be heard here at 11:35 o'clock tonight over Station WMAL. The collection will be taken up in nearly all Catholic dioceses in the country tomorrow.

Appearance of the program, directed by Courtenay Savage, will be by Bernadine Flynn, June Meredith, Virginia Payne, Betty Lou Gerson, Don McNeill, John Hodiak, Phil Lard and Pat Murphy.

Wire-Tapping Measure Is Ready for House

A bill to legalize Government wiretapping in cases involving sabotage, espionage, kidnaping and extortion was ready for the House today, with the approval of the Judiciary Committee.

The bill was rewritten to conform to President Roosevelt's views, and in the four types of cases, would permit the use of wiretapping devices by the Justice Department, but only on the authority of the Attorney General.

Make March Safer

Every blot is a traffic death. Keep the March calendar clear.

March, 1941				
Mar. 11	Mar. 18	Mar. 22	Mar. 24	Mar. 25
●	●	●	●	●

March, 1940			
Mar. 5	Mar. 7	Mar. 12	Mar. 19
●	●	●	●

Toll in Previous Months.

Month	1940	1941
January	5	13
February	5	3

In March, Beware Of:

1. Crossing a street at a point other than a crosswalk. Four pedestrians were killed doing this in March, 1940. Three of these were over 55 years of age.

2. Standing in the street. A 93-year-old man lost his life doing this in March of last year.

The sixth traffic victim during March, 1940, was a passenger on a truck who was crushed beneath a spool of cable when the truck overturned.

City News in Brief

Meeting, A. F. G. E. District Department, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p.m.

Dinner, Dance, Women's Athletic Association, George Washington University, Carlton Hotel, 8 p.m.

Dance, Texas State Society, Wardman Park Hotel, 10 p.m.

Dance

Bond Proposal For County Cut And Revived

Compromise Permits \$800,000 Program in Prince Georges By BEN H. PEARSE, Star Staff Correspondent. ANNAPOLIS, March 29.—The \$2,000,000 bond issue for general improvements in Prince Georges County, reported dead last week, was revived by the county delegation yesterday and brought out in compromise form providing for a bond issue of \$800,000.

By a legislative technicality, the proposal appeared as an "amendment" to a bill introduced previously to prohibit installation of gas stoves, pipes or other devices without inspection and a permit from the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission. The "amendment" completely eliminated the gas inspection proposal.

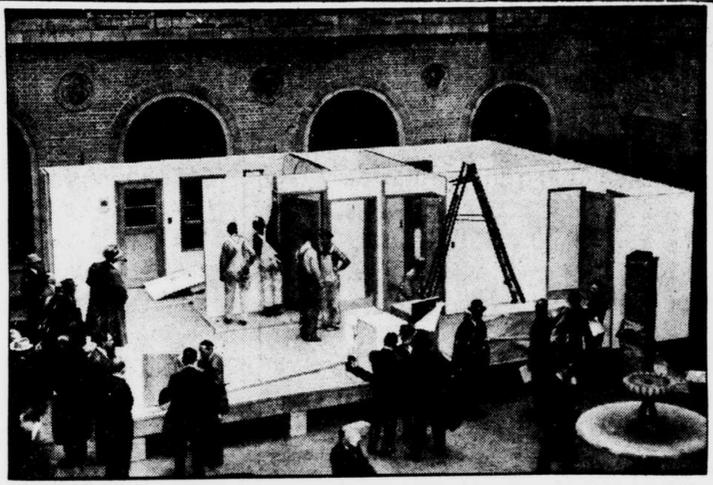
Delegate Ralph W. Powers, chairman of the delegation, explained that it had been practically decided not to introduce the general county improvement bond issue measure at this session, but that after conferences with some groups in the county favorable to the program, a compromise plan was agreed upon that would cut out the projects which had been most strenuously opposed during hearings on the bill.

Restrict Berwyn Charter Bill. At the same delegation caucus yesterday it was decided to report the Berwyn charter bill favorably instead of allowing it to die in committee, but with a restricted scope. The territory to be incorporated within the limits of the proposed area was cut down more than half by elimination of the unsettled sections. The bill still provides for a referendum before the incorporation goes into effect, but otherwise the proposal remains about the same.

The county improvement bond issue bill provides for an advisory committee of five members, all named in the bill. The list is topped by H. J. Patterson of College Park, former president of the University of Maryland, and includes Oliver Metzger, Chillum, lawyer and for many years a Republican Delegate and Senator in the Legislature, and Herbert Wells, College Park; Edgar A. Meikle, Annapolis, lawyer; I. Main, Seat Pleasant, businessman. The bill provides that the advisory committee shall meet immediately and elect its own chairman and proceed to draw up an improvement program for the county. It is empowered to employ its own staff of clerks and technical assistants, but will serve without pay.

Must Report in 4 Months. Within four months, a report must be submitted to the county commissioners, who have 30 days to approve or disapprove the program. The commissioners have the power to approve or veto proposals submitted by the advisory committee, but not to initiate any of their own. Public hearings are ordered in the bill.

The advisory committee is to be a perpetual body under the proposed "amendment" and members must be residents of the Metropolitan Area of the county. Under the bill, the proceeds of the bond issue must be spent within the next two years, but not less than \$300,000 nor more than \$500,000 in either year. The bonds would be liquidated from metropolitan district taxes within 25 years and would draw not more than 3 per cent interest.



"I'LL HUFF AND I'LL PUFF"—Whether the big bad wolf, for whom houses of sticks were child's play, could blow this house of cotton down is a matter for nursery rhymesters to decide. Carpenters were at work constructing it yesterday in the patio of the Agriculture Building. It features fire-resistant cotton insulation in walls and ceilings, cotton fabrics as a finishing surface and plywood covering on outside and inside walls. —A. P. Photo.

Vote Likely Monday On 6 New Buildings In or Near District

Arlington Site Possible For \$4,100,000 Project Reported to Senate

The Senate is expected to vote Monday on the \$4,100,000 fund approved late yesterday by its Appropriations Committee for six temporary Government office structures "in or near the District of Columbia" to help meet the expansion of defense activities.

In presenting to the committee the need for more office space, public buildings officials did not disclose the location at which this appropriation is to be used. The Budget Bureau estimate, however, specifies use of Government-owned land, and reliable sources indicated it may be for the recently discussed projects in nearby Arlington County.

To Be Two Stories. The money was written into the fifth supplemental defense bill, and Senator Adams, Democrat, of Colorado in charge of that measure, said the committee was told the temporary office buildings are to be two stories high, without elevators and designed to last six or seven years.

Estimates Needs. "Analysis of the space situation in the District of Columbia indicates that approximately 1,200,000 square feet of space will be required in the immediate future to accommodate known expansion of activities on the basis of authorized increase of personnel, including 500,000 square feet for the War and Navy Departments and 700,000 square feet for other agencies.

Hobby Show Will Close Tonight at Silver Spring. The Silver Spring Hobby Show will close tonight after its four-day showing in the armory. The event began on Monday at the Silver Spring Community Center and will open from 6 to 11 p.m.

Two Workmen Injured By Boiler Explosion. Two colored employes of the Arlington Co. Lumber Co., 2008 Jefferson Davis highway, Arlington, were in serious condition today from injuries received when, police said, a boiler exploded at the plant late yesterday.



HEADS LAWYERS—J. Foster Hagan, who was elected president of the Arlington County Bar Association yesterday. Other officers named are Miss Anna F. Hedrick, vice president, and John C. McCarthy, secretary. —Star Staff Photo.

Pastors List Topics For Tomorrow in Nearby Maryland

Confirmation Class Examination Arranged At Mount Rainier. The confirmation class examination will be held at 11 a.m. tomorrow in Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church, Mount Rainier, Md.

Hyattsville Memorial Methodist. The Rev. W. Clark Main will preach at 11 a.m. on "What It Means to Be a Christian."

Mount Zion Baptist. The Rev. C. A. Brubaker will speak at 10 a.m. on "The Christ of Gethsemane" and on the same subject at 11:30 a.m. in Cedar Grove Baptist Church.

Brookmont Baptist. "The power of the Gospel" will be the 11 a.m. sermon subject of the Rev. Marion W. Royall. At 8 p.m. he will speak on "The Lord's Day."

Potomac Methodist. The Rev. E. C. Soper will preach at 11 a.m. on "Seek Ye the Lord."

Christ Lutheran. "Our High Priest Divine" will be the theme of the Rev. Raymond A. Vogeley at 11 a.m.

Hyattsville Baptist. The Rev. B. P. Robertson will preach on "The House of Many Mansions" at 11 a.m. and "The Invitation to Come to Christ and Be Saved" at 8 p.m.

Bethesda First Baptist. The Rev. J. Raymond Nelson will speak on "Extended Operations" at 10:55 a.m.

Bell's Methodist. At 11 a.m. the Rev. Henry Hosie Rowland will discuss "Christian Discipline" and at 8 p.m. "Following Christ."

Bethesda Presbyterian. At 11 a.m. the sermon theme will be "What Makes a House a Home?" at the evening service the topic will be "The Seven Words of Christ From the Cross—the Word of Suffering."

Pay Boost for 150 Lathers in This Area Ends Strike Fears

Pact Grants \$1 a Day Increase on New Construction Jobs

Fear of a strike of 150 lathers of this area over a contract dispute ended early this morning with a settlement in which the workers were granted a \$1 daily increase of pay in their new contract, effective on new construction jobs after midnight Monday.

Frank J. Sheehan of the United States Conciliation Service reported today, just before leaving for Martinsburg, W. Va., to take part in efforts to mediate a hosiery mill strike, that agreement was reached by the lathers and workers shortly after 3 a.m., after they had conferred for more than six hours following a meeting of the union, Local 9, of the International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Workers, A. F. of L.

Under the new contract, lathers will receive \$14 for an eight-hour day on all new projects, a scale representing a \$1 increase over the present rate of pay. Work now under construction, however, will be paid for at the old rate.

This dispute threatened to halt work by lathers on virtually all construction in the District, as well as on two nearby defense housing projects. The employers were represented in the conference by Frank Murphy, Joseph D. McNulty, Knute Nelson and Fred Nelson, and the union by Harvey Murray, George P. Wagner, John C. Miller and William Munroe.

Arlington Group to Buy Camp Site for Boys. A group of Arlington County (Va.) men yesterday authorized purchase of a tract of 128 acres in Anne Arundel County, Md., on the West River for \$200,000, to be used as a summer camp for Arlington boys.

The camp can accommodate between 75 and 80 boys in one large dormitory and three cottages. Docks extending into the West River already have been constructed and boating, fishing and swimming will be available.

The Board of Trustees of the Arlington Club of Arlington County, Inc., who authorized the purchase, will meet on the second Tuesday in April to formulate plans for opening dates, age limits, personnel and equipment.

The initial fund with which the camp site is being purchased was derived from a post-season football game last December between Washington and Lee and Gonzaga High Schools.

Arlington Scout Troops To Compete in First Aid. Boy Scout troops of Arlington County will vie for honor in an annual divisional first-aid contest at the Washington and Lee High School at 8 o'clock tonight.

Arlington Board Authorizes New Apartment

Area in Barcroft Zoned for \$4,000,000 Housing Project

The Arlington County Board today paved the way for construction of a \$4,000,000 apartment housing project on Columbia pike in Barcroft by rezoning five blocks from residential A to residential B.

Approximately 900 units, to care for an estimated 3,600 persons, are involved in the project. Representatives of the rezoning petitioner, Thomas Delashmut of Arlington, said construction would probably start this spring.

The board authorized publication of advertisements for a proposed change in the zoning code to be entirely eliminated, having the effect of making legal only fireproof or semiretardant apartments.

Plan Housing Registration. County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan reported to the board he was about to open an office for registration of availability of housing facilities in Arlington. He said Washington and Maryland would open similar offices at the same time.

Eight Men Convicted Of Rockville Robberies. Eight colored men charged with a series of 13 robberies in the Rockville area in recent months were convicted yesterday by a jury and also arrested in connection with the series, was acquitted.

Virginia Delays Opening Of Quail Hunting Season. The Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries decided after a lengthy public hearing yesterday to open the quail hunting season five days later west of the Blue Ridge and 10 days later east of the mountains.

Maryland Assembly Routine. The names of the Prince Georges County men tentatively called are as follows: Watson, Robert G.; Anselmer, Melvin M.; Sidel, Otto A.; Lammers, Joseph H.; Mason, Robert G.; Lammers, Joseph H.; Smith, John P.; Ecker, William H.; Morris, Harry J.; Curry, William Mc.; Doane, Leon C.; Fink, Edward F.; McLeod, Charles D.; Clark, Albert N.; Gerrett, James H.; Sweeney, Russell D.; DeGrove, Harry; Toole, William D.; Anderson, Alfred R.; Griffin, James T.; Hardy, William E.; Glue, George E.; Conar, Mack J.; Payne, Preston L.; Maitland, B. A. Jr.; Roof, Jesse Kinsler; Lewis, Ambrose W.; White, Alvin Perry; Scott, Donald L.; Layton, William W.; Essex, John Walter; Sweeney, Merion V.

Four Small Boys Accused Of Pulling Spikes on Rail. ALEXANDRIA, Va., March 29.—Juvenile Court was to pass today on the case of four small boys who were arrested late Tuesday, accused of placing five large railroad spikes on the R. F. & P. rails a few minutes before a Florida-bound train sped over the spot.

Accused of Murder. ALEXANDRIA, Va., March 29 (Special).—Joseph Smith, 34, colored, was acquitted in Corporation Court yesterday on a charge of murdering a colored woman who was an ex December 14. Smith had pleaded not guilty on the grounds of self defense.



NEW WIND TUNNEL—Assistant Prof. Robert Wicksham of the University of Maryland inspects a model airplane in a wind tunnel of the new aeronautical laboratory opened for university students. —Star Staff Photo.

Walton Session Ends With Hopeful Note On Anti-Pollution

Elects Board Members Today; 400 Hear Tom Wallace at Banquet

Election of board members today closed the convention of the Izaak Walton League of America and sent Waltonians to their homes hopeful, after hearing Tom Wallace predict last night that pending legislation to eliminate pollution in the Nation's waterways will be enacted.

Speaking at the 19th annual session banquet last night in the Willard Hotel, the editor of the Louisville (Ky.) Times told the assembly of nearly 400 Senators, Representatives, Waltonians and guests that "among the reasons, and not the least of reasons, for perpetuating forests and streams unimpaired and inspiring, is that every generation of boys and young men is entitled to the natural sports of preceding generations."

Sees Service to Humanity. "But Izaak Walton League's broader declaration of its aims is broader than that, and should be known by every one who mistakes it for a fisherman's club," Mr. Wallace added. "The league's part in pressing for passage of the Mundt amendment to the Barkley-Spence bill is in the interest of humanity, although the fight remains ahead."

Yelled for Reforestation. Mr. Wallace spoke last night in the absence of the Rev. Dr. Preston Bradley, retired minister of the league and pastor of the People's Church in Chicago. In his address, Mr. Wallace said he has "yelled" for reforestation, restoration of clear water and of game and fish in his boyhood. This statement followed the admission that such an aim resulted when his parents moved from "Hurricane Creek in Western Kentucky to the boasted and boasting bluegrass, which was followed by disillusionment from which I never recovered."

Honored guests of the evening seated at the speakers' table included A. J. Wirtz, Undersecretary of the Interior; Kenneth A. Reid, executive secretary of the Walton League; Newton B. Drury, director of the National Park Service; Dr. T. Gilbert Pearson, president emeritus, National Audubon Society; Dr. Lewis Radcliff, national vice president of the Walton League; John P. Stowell, president of the host chapter; Dr. Ira Gabrielson, director, United States Fish and Wildlife Service; Dr. John W. Scott, national director and delegate from Laramie, Wyo.; James J. McEntee, director of the Civilian Conservation Corps; Earle Clapp, acting head of the United States Forest Service; D. M. D'Arcy Magee, former national vice president, and Mr. Gregory.

The evening closed with the showing of color motion pictures of saga groups by Dr. Scott and dancing. Besides Mr. Gregory, the league elected the following officers: William D. Cox, Chicago, secretary; Harry F. Harper, Lansing, Mich., treasurer, and five vice presidents, William L. Finley, Portland, Ore.; P. G. Platt, Wallingford, Pa.; Dr. Lewis Radcliff, Washington, D. C.; J. H. Frenchick, Sioux City, Iowa, and J. C. Gregory, Fullerton, Calif.

Nearby Areas Prepare To Send Additional Selectees to Army

Prince Georges' Next Group to Go April 16; Virginia Quotas Fixed

A tentative list of selectees who will leave from Upper Marlboro, Md., on April 16 and quotas for nearby Virginia board areas were announced by selective service officials today.

The Maryland men whose names were announced will be drawn from Prince Georges County Board No. 2 area. There were 46 names in the list.

Virginia's 10th selective service call will take 11 men from Alexandria between April 21 and 24, while 14 men will be inducted from Arlington County Board No. 1 and 13 from Arlington Board No. 2.

Other quotas reported by the Associated Press in Richmond included 13 white recruits and 1 colored from Fairfax, 5 white and 1 colored from Fauquier, 5 white men from Loudoun, 3 from Prince William, 1 from Frederickburg, 3 from Warren and 2 from Frederick.

Meanwhile, the Fairfax County Selective Service Board has summoned 24 registrants for physical examination during the coming week. Chairman Herbert O. Blunt of the board announced.

Tuesday, the following men have been directed to report to Dr. T. B. McCord, chief medical examiner, and Dr. G. R. Carpenter, county medical director, in the courthouse clinic at 9 a.m. Robert E. Jones, Route 3, Alexandria; James W. Fenwick, Route 1, Springfield; Charles Ross Williams, Route 3, Vienna; George E. Buckner, Route 1, Alexandria; Luchian Lee, Herndon; Alexander Edward Harrison Sheppard, Route 3, Box 130, Alexandria; Ralph H. Wilkinson, Herndon; Clarence M. Miller, Route 1, Alexandria; and James P. Johnson, Route 1, Fairfax.

Wednesday, at 3 p.m. John Paul Sisman, route 1, Falls Church, and Michael A. McGurran, Rosemary lane, Falls Church, have been directed to report to Dr. Charles A. Finnigan at his Falls Church office for examination, and on the same day at 2 p.m. Charles Weinberg, Herndon, and Otis Kenner Miller, route 2, Herndon, have been summoned to report to Dr. W. D. Chase at his office at McLean, for physical examinations.

Liquor Bill 'Shakedown' Is Probed

Maryland Assembly Hears 'Politicians' Demanded 'Payoff'

ANNAPOLIS, March 29.—Although almost face to face with sine die adjournment, Maryland's General Assembly launched an investigation into an alleged "shakedown racket" today as it padded two important administration measures toward final enactment.

The Senate Temperance Committee prepared to investigate reports that some "politicians" had demanded a "payoff" for allegedly halting the progress of a bill to limit chain store organizations to selling liquor at only one of their stores. The measure is still in Temperance Committee files.

Meanwhile, the House Rules Committee studied a resolution requesting Gov. O'Connor to appoint a special committee to conduct a special investigation. Delegate J. Tyson Lee, Democrat, of Frederick, who, with Delegate Jerome Robinson, Democrat, of Baltimore, sponsored the liquor license proposal, said:

"I introduced this bill in all good faith, but lobbyists have taken hold of it and are trying to make money out of it." The Senate group decided to make the investigation yesterday during sessions that saw the passage to the House of a bill to amend "blue-ribbon" bills, and a slashing attack by Senator James J. Lindsay, Democrat, of Baltimore County on what he termed the "fat cats" of labor organizations.

New Resources Board Asked. One of the upper chamber would create a new Board of Natural Resources to co-ordinate the conservation activities of State departments. The other would impose a special 2 per cent tax on bets placed at half-mile tracks to help pay the cost of equipping Negro and white teachers' salaries.

The conservation proposal, which would wrest control of the State Forestry Department from the University of Maryland, passed the Senate early today by a 21-to-6 vote. Dr. H. Byrd, university president, and others opposed to the bill were beaten in an initial setto early this week by Gov. O'Connor's forces.

The race-track measure rode through by a 22-3 margin as the Senate ran the bill, changing the number of bills, all routed to the lower chamber for consideration. The major proposals would license and regulate sales finance companies, increase membership of the State Board of Hairdressers from three to five persons, speed up the State Road Commission's procedure for the condemnation of land for road construction, enable boards of election supervisors to establish additional polling places and provide for the filling of vacancies on the Legislative Council.

Lindsay Launched Attack. Mr. Lindsay launched a blistering attack on "labor's fat cats" during debate on a job's pension bill. On the Senate floor, Mr. Lindsay accused Senator Robert B. Kimble, Republican, of Allegany, of "black-guarding the judiciary," charging Kimble called the "fat cats" of labor organizations with "living on the poor downtrodden laborer." Mr. Kimble answered that he was not impugning the integrity of the judiciary, but that he did accuse some judges of selfishness and greediness.

In his strongly worded speech, Mr. Lindsay termed Mr. Kimble "a soap box orator. You hear him day after day backgrounding the judiciary." "There is a sinister move afoot to break down the judiciary. Doesn't the C. I. O. want courts? Do they want to control not only the legislative but the judiciary and executive branches of government?"

Make March Safer

Every blot is a traffic death. Keep the March calendar clear. March, 1941. Mar. 11 (Mar. 18) Mar. 22 (Mar. 24) Mar. 25. March, 1940. Mar. 5 (Mar. 7) Mar. 12 (Mar. 19). Toll in Previous Months. 1940 1941. January 5 13. February 5 3. In March, Beware Of: 1. Crossing a street at a point other than a crosswalk. Four pedestrians were killed doing this in March of last year. The sixth traffic victim during March, 1940, was a passenger on a truck who was crushed beneath a spool of cable when the truck overturned.

New Silver Star Home Will Be Open Tomorrow

Crestwood Dwelling Has Ten Rooms, Three Baths

By JAMES Y. NEWTON. An attractive, spacious, new home of Colonial design will be presented to the public tomorrow at 1815 Randolph street, N.W., Crestwood, as the third Silver Star Home of 1941.

The dwelling is a large one, containing 10 rooms, 3 baths and a lavatory. In addition, there is a huge recreation room with fireplace in the basement, and two rooms, a storage closet and an unfinished bath on the third floor.

A feeling of space is apparent throughout the house. The center entrance is wide and the first-floor plan unfolds around it in a way which impresses the visitor immediately with the efficiency of its arrangement. The rooms are large. Each possesses a combination of assets found infrequently in the modern home—an abundance of wall space and huge windows which make the interiors light and airy.

Site Borders Rock Creek. The new Star dwelling was built by Russell T. Woodfield, who has had years of experience in building homes in Washington, generally on a contract basis. The house is presented to the public by the firm of Paul P. Stone, Arthur S. Lord and Edward E. Caldwell, developers of Crestwood. It was designed by Arthur Anderson and furnished by Mazor Masterpieces.

Crestwood, of which the Star home is a part, is a beautifully wooded area bordering Rock Creek Park. The park is a block away from the new home. The section is only slightly more than 3 miles from the downtown business area and is the "closest in" of the undeveloped areas for high-class dwellings.

The Silver Star Homes Committee endorsed the new home unanimously. Members of the committee inspected it thoroughly before giving their approval. James S. Taylor of the Federal Housing Administration is chairman of the committee. Other members include: Irwin S. Porter, member of the architectural firm of Porter & Lockie; Waverly Taylor, president of the Washington Real Estate Board, and Edwin H. Rosengarten, builder, member of the firm of Davis, Wick & Rosengarten.

Living Room Is 24 by 13. The house occupies a lot which has a frontage of 70 feet and a depth of 120 feet, in addition to 30 feet of parking in front. The entrance hallway is 13 by 8 feet in size. The front doorway is set deep, permitting space at either side for two coat closets. The living room is to the right of the entrance and is 24 feet by 13 in size. This room, with its beautiful Colonial mantel and fireplace, has three exposures with a door leading to a large screened porch. A study, 13 by 10 feet, is at the left of the hall. A lavatory adjoins it.

One of the most attractive places in the home is the dining room, situated directly back of the entrance hall. This room is 13 by 16 feet in size and has huge windows overlooking the rear garden. There are two built-in corner cabinets.

The kitchen is unusually large for the present-day home, measuring 13 feet by 12. It is well arranged, has windows on two sides and a door for service. There is a built-in breakfast nook in this room.

Four Bedrooms on Second Floor. The second floor has four bedrooms, two baths and a sun deck opening off the master's room. This is the first of its kind in the area.

Two of this Group of Three Fine Homes Have Been Sold. Center Entrance Hall—Beautiful Spiral Stairways—Two complete Baths on Second Floor—Finished, Insulated Third Floor—First Floor Study and Lavatory—Recreation Room—Attached Garage—Large Lot.

Random-Width Floors, Big Screened Porch, Finest Kitchen Equipment, Venetian Blinds—Sound Construction. Built by Miller K. Reading.

Open Saturday Afternoon and All Day Sunday. Boss and Phelps Realtors. 1417 K Street, N.W. NA. 9300

How to Reach Star Home on Randolph St.

The new Silver Star Home at 1815 Randolph street, N.W., in Crestwood, which opens tomorrow, may be reached from downtown Washington by driving out Sixteenth street to Shepherd street, then left two blocks to Eighteenth street and left again one block to Randolph street.

Situated in a wooded area adjoining Rock Creek Park, the new house was built by Russell T. Woodfield. It is presented by the firm of Paul P. Stone, Arthur S. Lord and Edward E. Caldwell. The dwelling was designed by Arthur Anderson and has been furnished by Mazor Masterpieces.

The third dwelling this year to receive the Silver Star award, the new home will be open daily to the public from 10 in the morning until 9 at night, through Sunday, April 20.

Defense Building Is Reflected in Gains in Permits Issued

Valuations in February For Nation Advance 22 Per Cent Over 1940

Building throughout the country last month still showed the effects of the huge national defense effort and permit valuations were 22 per cent greater than in February, 1940, the Labor Department announced today. Non-residential construction was up 62 per cent, while residential showed a gain of 9 per cent.

Permit valuations for the country last month were 5 per cent under the total for January of this year, due largely to generally unfavorable weather. There was a drop of 1 per cent in residential building of 11 per cent in new non-residential construction, while permits for alterations, additions and repairs to existing structures showed a slight gain.

During the first two months of the year, permits were issued in the cities of the country for buildings valued at \$351,960,000, an increase of 34 per cent compared with the corresponding period of 1940. Residential construction in the two-month period is valued at \$129,422,000, an increase of 26 per cent over last year. Carrying the comparison of the two periods further, there was a rise of 64 per cent in valuation of non-residential construction.

Capital Ranks Fifth. Washington ranks fifth among cities of the country in valuation of construction for January and February of this year. The total for the District, including Federal and District government activities, is \$9,386,000. The local total is exceeded in New York City, Los Angeles and San Diego, in California, and in Detroit.

Permits issued during February. (See BUILDING GAINS, Pg. B-3)

DO YOU APPRECIATE—

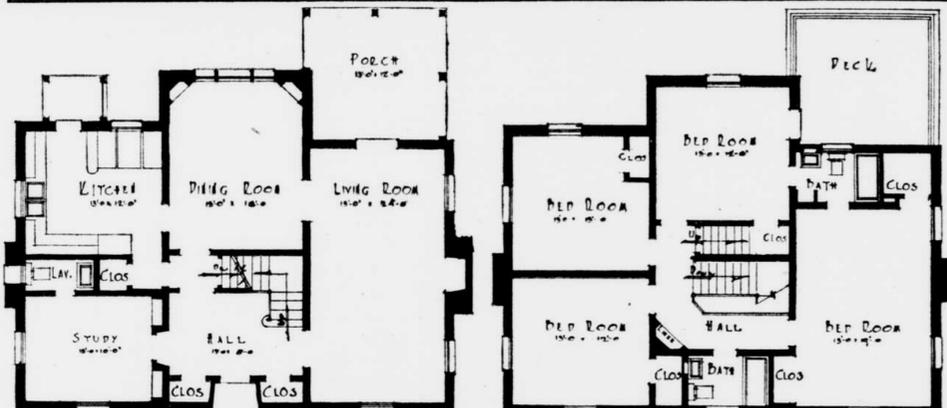
- 1. Large deep lots with minimum frontage of 100 ft.
2. Beautiful lawns, trees and shrubs.
3. High elevation with beautiful view.
4. A subdivision completely restricted.
5. A development of over 250 acres with over a mile of frontage on Rock Creek.
6. Located within 1 block of Connecticut Avenue, less than 3 miles beyond Chevy Chase Circle.
7. Average lot area less than 1 1/2 per square foot.
8. Surrounding homes ranging in value from \$14,500 to \$25,000.
9. Owned and developed by a reliable and responsible company.

Ready to Move Into 9725 Bexhill Drive. Large lot, beautiful view. All brick house, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths; lovely screened porch. \$15,250

9709 Bexhill Drive. Beautiful oak trees, large lot, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, paneled den and full-bath lavatory. \$14,500

Open Daily and Sunday. DIRECTIONS—On a Connecticut Ave. 1/2 mile beyond Chevy Chase Circle to the intersection of Connecticut Ave. and Beach Drive. Turn right on Beach Drive one block to the Stone Road and the Exhibit Home. See our signs.

Rock Creek Hills. Developed by Continental Life Insurance Co. Investment Bldg. NA. 8503



STAR HOME WITH FLOOR PLANS—A view of the Silver Star Home at 1815 Randolph street N.W., with plans of the first and second floors, is shown above. Located in the Crestwood section, the house was built by Russell T. Woodfield. It will be opened to the public tomorrow for the first time. The house is completely furnished and decorated by Mazor Masterpieces. —Star Staff Photo.

F. H. A. Business In March Heads Toward Record

The first three weeks of March indicate that the current month will be the largest in the F. H. A.'s history in point of applications for home mortgage insurance. Federal Housing Administrator Abner H. Ferguson said today.

Each week of the month attained a new high in the dollar volume of applications for home mortgage insurance, culminating in a peak of \$32,830,100 in the week ended March 22. The number of applications also reached a new record in the latter week at 7,190.

The number of applications for mortgage insurance on new small homes to be built under F. H. A. inspection reached a new high in the week ended March 22 at 5,591 after exceeding 5,200 in each of the two preceding weeks. This number was 26 per cent ahead of the corresponding week of last year. The previous high on new-home mortgages was 5,342 in the week ended May 3, 1940.

On the basis of these figures, Mr. Ferguson predicted that the dollar volume of mortgage insurance applications, involving both new and existing homes, would exceed \$130,000,000 during the month, with new home applications alone exceeding \$100,000,000.

Residential Building Has Biggest Week Of Current Year

District Permits Issued For Housing Facilities For 603 Families

In the biggest residential building week of the year, the building inspector's office approved during the last six days apartments and one-family dwellings having a combined housing capacity of 603 families, all of which will be built in the District. Permits were issued for one-family houses and apartments and flats capable of housing 507 families. The valuation of permits issued during the week for all types of construction was \$1,524,550. Most of this total valuation was for the residential building described above. The houses and apartments are to

(See PERMITS, Page B-6.)

Home Builders Conference Set Here in May

Operators From All Sections to Meet With F. H. A. Aides

Looking to the future, operative home builders from all sections of the country will meet here May 15-17 with Federal housing officials to plan ways and means of keeping home building on a steady keel through the war preparedness period and the years that will immediately follow.

The meeting, first of its kind, has been called by the new Home Builders Institute of America, professional branch of the National Association of Real Estate Boards, and is designed to set in motion a long-range program for guarding home building standards.

Details of how the problem of producing approximately 250,000 new housing units to meet needs of the defense program can best be accomplished will be discussed by the builders and such Government officials as Abner H. Ferguson, Federal Housing Administrator, Charles F. Palmer, co-ordinator of defense emergency housing; Federal Works Administrator John Carmody and James F. Twoby, governor of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

Topics for Discussion. The discussions also will concern reduction of home building costs and the essentials for satisfactory home neighborhoods.

The three-day conference to be held at the Mayflower Hotel, has been announced as the initial meeting of the new Institute's entire membership. Every bona fide home builder, whether or not he is a member of the Institute, will be welcome at the general sessions, it was said.

F. Stuart Fitzpatrick, manager of the United States Chamber of Commerce, and acting chairman of the National Homes Foundation, will talk on the whole present movement for co-ordinate action in the building industry looking toward increasing new home construction, particularly in the low

(See CONFERENCE, Page B-6.)

Rhode Island Ave. Terrace. 24 DISTINCTIVE NEW HOMES NEARING COMPLETION. \$5,950 and up. F. H. A. FINANCING. Other Purchasing Plans Available. See Salesman at Furnished Exhibit Home 2329 13th Pl. N.E. COOLEY & GRUVER

AT NIGHT THE MYRIAD LIGHTS OF THE CITY are an INSPIRING SIGHT. From the beautiful homes nestling among the trees in Aurora Hills, Va. We have a very few lots left. Only ten minutes from the White House via the Memorial Bridge and South Arlington Ridge Road to the Arlington Ridge Road.

2nd TRUST NOTES. We will buy monthly payment deferred purchase money second trust notes, secured on owner-occupied private dwellings. UNION FINANCE CO. 910 Woodward Bldg. NA. 7888.

MORTGAGE LOANS Walker & Dunlop INC. 1200 15th St. N.W. Dist. 0222

Open Sat. & Sun. 2 to 7 A Beautiful Chevy Chase (Md.) Bargain 14 Quincy Street. 1 Block east of Conn. Ave. Detached 7 rooms (4 bedrooms), oil heat, lot 75x125; 2-car garage. Lovely setting among fine large homes. Priced less than \$10,000. Brodie & Colbert, Inc. 1707 Eye St. N.W. NA. 8875.

ESTABLISHED 1908 ASPHALT TILE BLOCKS. For Recreation Rooms. Installed complete, including priming. Square foot (as low as) 16c. DIENER'S District 6878. 1222 22d St. N.W. Tile, Linoleum, Rugs and Carpet.

SUCCESSFUL business property financing means planning for the long pull and adoption to your particular needs. Our firm is correspondent for the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. Call National 2345 SHANNON & LUCHS 1505 H St. N.W. Results Since 1906

GRUVER For nearly a half century this organization has lived up to the obligations of discriminating Washington families—to build the best homes that men and materials can produce. GRUVER Every facility for financing—financing—all with the same organization. GRUVER Exemplifying the high standards of these new, three-bedroom, two-bath detached Colonial homes on spacious lots in Woodside Forest, priced at only \$8,565. DRIVE OUT Georgia Avenue one mile through Silver Spring to Woodside Forest, turn right to the homes. Display home at 944 Woodland Drive. Woodside Forest BUILT BY EDWIN S. GRUVER DEVELOPED BY J. S. GRUVER SHEPHERD 2022 Waple & James, Inc. Sales

Enjoy Real Country Life in Bradley Hills Grove IF— If you want majestic trees. If you want the quiet dignity of nature. If you want safety and proper environment for your children. If you want acreage homesites. If you want a garden or dog. If you want to design and build your own home. SITES \$1,650 UP—the most reasonably priced, highly restricted subdivision of small country estates in the heart of the Maryland Country Club area, comprising 350 wooded acres where no site is less than 1/2 acre. To reach—Drive west on Bradley Boulevard 1/2 mile from Wisconsin Avenue to field office. R. BATES WARREN Wis. 6009 Oliver 3159

Listen! HOUSE AND HOME TIME. Featuring World Famous Songs of Home Narrated by HARRY R. DANIEL WJSV SUNDAY 10:30 A.M. Newbold Development Co. Developers of West Chevy Chase. Where 125 beautiful wood homes have just been opened up—west of Wisconsin Avenue, just beyond Western. Glenbrook Village. Near the new Navy Medical Center, a restricted community of more than 1000 contented families—where there's a home to suit your needs and pocketbook.

BIG ALL-BRICK HOMES. Better Built, Not Cheap Neighborhood, Large Lots, Trees 2 and 3 Bedrooms—33 Sold. LARGE ROOMS \$7,450 UP. NO EXTRAS NEVER AGAIN AT THESE LOW PRICES. 3 Blocks From 16th St. N.W. Beautiful Woodside, Silver Spring. BIG LUXURY-EQUIPPED TROUBLE-FREE, LOW-UPKEEP HOMES, featuring 4 bedrooms, living room, fireplace, full dining room, tiled bath, shower, de luxe kitchen, full-circuit, weather-stripped, air-conditioned, screens, weather-stripped, ref. etc., etc., everything. Open Daily Until 6 P.M. A Builder of Better Homes for 33 Years. Big Saving Deal Direct With Owner L. B. Schneider SHeP. 3783

YOUNG MAN. By large real estate office. Must have at least 3 years experience in property management. Salary dependent upon experience and ability. Reply giving age and full information as to experience. No inquiry until after interview. Box 272-V, Star Office.

2 Sold Before Completion. 3707 Fessenden St. N.W. Only a block west of Conn. Ave. these 4-room, 2-bath homes have acres of beautiful lawn, 2 cars, full-bath, recreation room, attached garage, brick, weather-stripped and many others are included in the group. Open today or tomorrow. THOS. J. FISHER & CO. INCORPORATED 738 15th St. N.W. District 6830. Near Elementary, Junior, and Senior High Schools

YATES GARDENS. For those who appreciate the beauty and charm of early Alexandria's historic homes, we invite inspection of Yates Gardens. Not only do its homes reflect a style of architecture that will never die, but they embody a durability of construction that will make of them the kind of landmarks that their 150 and 200-year-old neighbors have become. Exhibit home in period furnishings by Bradley Antique Shop. Decorated under supervision of Margaret Nowell, interior consultant. Priced as low as \$600 down, \$39 monthly. Drive over the Mount Vernon Boulevard one block beyond the George Mason Hotel in Alexandria. At traffic light, turn left on Franklin Street to Pitt Street, right to homes. EDWARD R. CARR REALTOR 2659 Connecticut Avenue N.W. Adams 6025

Rock Creek Forest at Rock Creek Park and East-West Highway. 201 Washington Ave. Open for Inspection Daily. This house contains 4 large bedrooms, 2 baths, finished attic and recreation room. THE PRICE IS LESS THAN YOU EXPECT AND A SMALL TRADE WILL BE CONSIDERED. Directions: Drive out 16th St. N.W. to East-West Hwy., turn left to Meadowbrook Saddle Club, left to house. WAPLE & JAMES, INC. 1224 14th St. N.W. DI. 3346. SHeP. 7328

Crestwood AT ROCK CREEK PARK. Home, Lord & Caldwell, Developers. Traded In... The owner of this handsome home at 4713 Blagden Terrace, on the northern edge of beautiful Crestwood, was so impressed with the results of the community, its convenience and ready accessibility, its high character and refined neighbors, that when he decided to acquire a larger and more pretentious home, his choice, again, was Crestwood. This home goes on the market at an astonishingly low figure—\$17,500. It contains 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, 2 finished attic rooms, on a lot having 80' frontage. Drive out 16th Street to Blagden Terrace, turn left. TA. 2244 PAUL P. STONE, REALTOR TA. 3311

### SHOP TALK News About Builders And Real Estate Personalities

A national symposium on defense housing will be held April 17, in which more than 460 local real estate boards throughout the country will take part by holding simultaneous meetings. The program will originate in Washington and will be broadcast that afternoon over the N. B. C. Blue Network from 2 to 2:30.

An approach to the problem of providing housing for workers in defense industries from an unbiased and intelligent viewpoint will be sought in the program. Solutions now under consideration for solving the vital defense housing problem will be described, and realtors will be told the part they must play in this vast program. The symposium will be sponsored by the National Association of Real Estate Boards.

Defense Housing Co-ordinating C. S. Palmer, Federal Housing Administrator Abner H. Ferguson, and Philip Kniskern, president of the national realtors' organization, will participate in the Washington program.

The defense housing program will be approached from three different angles. Mr. Palmer will tell of housing needs and the steps and manner in which the Government is seeking to fill those needs. Mr. Kniskern will outline the situation as it affects each local realtor and will offer a program for realtors to follow in co-operating with Government agencies. Mr. Ferguson will describe the financing aid being offered by his agency to enable realtors and private enterprise to aid in filling the housing needs cited by Mr. Palmer.

April and May will indeed be busy months for the real estate fraternity here. The National Conference of Real Estate Taxpayers will be held at the Mayflower on April 25 and 26. Then, early in May, operative builders of the country will gather in the Capital for a conference on their problems. The latter group will endeavor to lay the groundwork for a program designed "to absorb the shock" when the huge defense effort and the world crisis is over.

The taxpayers meeting, likewise, will be sponsored by the National Association of Real Estate Boards in co-operation with the American Farm Bureau Federation, the National Grange and the National Association of Building Owners and Managers. Up for discussion at the meeting will be the proposed establishment of a commission on taxation and land policies of the United States.

Senator Joseph Hurst Ball of Minnesota will make his first public talk since coming to Congress when he addresses the Washington Building Congress next Tuesday night at the Mayflower Hotel. Senator Ball will talk on "What is Ahead for America?" The occasion is the annual banquet of the builders.

Senator Ball is a former newspaperman. He was State political writer for the Pioneer Press and Dispatch in St. Paul when appointed last fall by Gov. Stassen to fill the vacancy created by the death of Senator Lundeen.

James A. Cassidy, who is in charge of entertainment, is lining up a large floor show which he says will be made up of the best Broadway talent. Leon Brusloff's Orchestra will play during dinner and for the entertainment. A raised stage will be installed in the center of the ballroom so all the guests may see the entertainment.

The concert dinner gets bigger and bigger. At first it was decided to limit attendance to 500. The tickets were gobbled up so fast that the number was increased to 600. Now these are almost gone, and ticket sales will be closed Monday night. Claude W. Owen is the dinner chairman.

A number of large home building projects are "in the wind." It is expected that J. Wesley Buchanan will announce soon plans for his huge development in nearby Virginia. The last house was sold this week in Lyndale, Buchanan's community in Southeast Washing-

### Furnishing the Home



The best protection for sterling silver is to wrap it up in tarnish-proof covers and put it away for the summer. Then you could use a set of cutlery like these for summer parties and picnics.

These are good looking, of stainless steel, with two-toned plastic handles. A 26-piece service for six costs \$10. A 50-piece set for eight is \$15.95. They require no polishing or special care.

They come in interesting color combinations to blend with a linen

or dining room color scheme. The handles shown in the picture are amber and cream used on a dark-brown linen cloth with attractive pottery in a clear yellow and rich brown. The glasses so nicely with it also in a deep amber and a clear lemon yellow glass with heavy base. These are American made and a set of eight is \$1.75. They are similar to imported ones which cost much more.

These items come in the budget class and will help make a spring table attractive.

This large section was sold out away ahead of schedule.

Among realtors on vacation are A. C. Houghton in Charleston, S. C., and Curtis Walker in Lake Worth, Fla. J. McKenney Berry, Jr., is in the middle of a trick of jury duty.

During the last week the District Real Estate Commission issued licenses as real estate brokers to Bennett & Kyle, 830 Woodward Building; Gatewood S. Bennett, 830 Woodward Building; and Claude W. Kyle, 830 Woodward Building.

Real estate salesmen's licenses were issued to William A. Craig, 1223 Connecticut Avenue N.W.; Roxana B. Doran, 1206 Twenty-ninth Street N.W.; Charles L. Goldstein, 1405 K Street N.W.; Ira Lorenza Ingram, 1010 Vermont Avenue N.W.; St. George R. Raby, 1119 Seventeenth Street N.W.; George C. Schulz, 1119 Seventeenth Street N.W.; Allen Caperton Shepard, 1722 K Street N.W.; Howard R. Stewart, 1506 K Street N.W.; Albert Sussman, 604 F Street N.W.; Helen Elizabeth Warren, 1417 L Street N.W.; and Virginia S. Wren, 2020 P Street N.W.

Business chance salesmen's licenses were issued to Ida W. Johnson, 720 21 Southern Building; and Max Charles Vrazel, room 217, 1010 Vermont Avenue N.W.

Applications for real estate brokers' licenses were received from William A. Hill, trading as Moore & Hill Co., 804 Seventeenth Street N.W.; Property Sales Co., 304 Massachusetts Avenue N.E.; Burke & Burke, 635 F Street N.W.; Milton M. Burke, 635 F Street N.W.; Edward N. Light-

Applications for business chance brokers' licenses were received from Burke & Burke, 635 F Street N.W., and M. Morris Burke, 635 F Street N.W.

**EXPERTS PREFER  
DRY LUMBER  
DRY TUROVER**

181. 6622  
BETHESDA, MD.  
DRY LUMBER  
"Always Under Cover"  
Nation's Model Lumber Yard

### The Home Clinic

#### Some Suggestions for Amateur Gardener Who Fears List of Dos and Don'ts

By MARGARET NOWELL.

In spite of the fact that we have just had the coldest day of the year, in just a week or two spring will be here and we will all want a garden. Altogether too many of us put a garden aside year after year as one of those luxuries that we can't afford, or we don't know anything about, or we haven't the time to care for, and each summer finds us begging bouquets from our friends and wishing that we had something more than a lawn to attend to.

There has been so much written about the dos and don'ts of gardening that many of us with good average intelligence don't dare to tread on such hallowed ground—but a visit to a school garden where kindergarten children are raising a crop—or the discovery of a ramshackle house with a garden that seeds and cares for itself and in a mass of bloom, makes some of us think there may not be so much to this gardening stuff after all. Maybe it does just take a seed, some soil and some water.

If you are a novice at gardening, start out by selecting from six to 10 good sturdy annuals. These are the plants that come from seed each year and may be bought for about 10 cents apiece. Buy from a good seed company so you know the seed are fresh and for each dollar you invest in seeds, spend the same amount for plant food. With that and optimism in your heart you will have a garden.

**Start Seeds in Flats.**  
If the ground you plan for a garden has never been planted you will have better results than if it has been used. Spade it deeply, be sure it isn't too wet, give it a dose of plant food and plant the seeds according to the directions that are printed on the packet. Some seeds are very hardy and can stand cold weather. Others, like nasturtiums, will die at the first touch of frost, so hold the delicate ones until all danger of frost is over, or start them in a sheltered place in flats or pots and transplant after they are nicely started.

Starting in flats is a wise plan especially for very small seeds.

Petunias, one of the most effective garden flowers and the most graceful of cutting flowers has been as fine as sand. These will be too discouraged to ever make the light of day if planted too deeply in heavy soil. Start these in flats and sift over them a fine layer of sand and they will flourish in a most amazing way.

If you want an immediate garden or at the summer camp or seashore want your garden while you are there, you will do well to purchase the bedding plants from the growers. These are priced by the dozen or the hundred and two dozen sturdy snapdragons will give you blooms all summer right up until frost.

**Avoid Delicate Plants.**  
Don't be too tempted to select all the hybrids and prize winners for your first garden, they may be a bit delicate and need more than a novice care. If you have a back fence that you want to hide, good old-fashioned morning glories will do it for you with little effort. If you spot a lady moonflower will accomplish the same coverage, their blooms come late in the afternoon and the fragrance is exquisite during the evening. Cosmos makes a delicate green screen and blooms until frost with white, pink or deep red flowers. Castor bean, the Jack and the bean stalk of your garden, will grow amazingly and soften ugly corners or the base of your house

until such time as shrubs have had time to grow. Their luxuriant leaves and bright red stalks go up as high as 8 feet and the bristly red seed pods will make beautiful table decoration until Christmas time. I do not know that they keep moles away, as the old gardeners insist—but I do know they are satisfactory in every other way.

Once your seeds get started give them a good soaking about twice a week during the dry season. Mulch them with peat moss or grass cuttings to help hold the moisture. Dig around them a bit now and then because you feel like a gardener when you do and they respond so nicely. Keep them weeded and get yourself a spray gun and give them a good spraying now and then if the bugs get annoying. You will probably have little trouble with these in a new garden—but if you know what has gone before you may count on a cut worm or two and some aphids in August.

If there are any don'ts (and I do not admit any) don't try too large a garden at first. Stick to the old standbys suited to your location and if you don't like it, next year you can start all over new again with another selection.

**Waste Makes Lacquer**  
The waste products of synthetic rubber are now being utilized in the making of synthetic lacquers.

**Re-Sale Value  
In Chevy Chase, D. C.**  
\$8,350

**Chevy Chase, D. C.**  
3429 Patterson St.  
High elevation—grove of fine oak shade trees—tiled and lavatory on first floor—spacious living room—extra large dining room—screened rear living porch off living room—air-conditioned—copper gutters. Six rooms with space for recreation room.

GILBERT S. SEER, Builder  
To reach, turn right from Chevy Chase Circle at Patterson, about three blocks to property. Open Daily and Sunday to 9 P.M.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS  
927 15th St. DI. 1411

**Newspaper Ads Preferred**  
Newspapers received an 86 per cent vote of preference by advertisers at the recent North-Central conference of the United States Savings and Loan League, John P. Scott, St. Paul, Minn., president of the conference reported today as records made in the management conference were completed. The count as to what loan advertising method brings in the greatest volume of business per dollar spent showed 44 savings and loan association representatives preferring newspapers, as compared with 2 preferring radio and 8 for direct mail.

**Lining Basement Walls**  
Lining the basement walls with insulating board will help to eliminate the dampness usually found in basements. A similar covering on the ceiling will prevent dirt, dust and drafts from passing upward into first floor rooms. These improvements provide a additional health protection for the family.

**ROCKCREST**  
Montgomery County's Newest Community  
of Distinctive Low Priced Homes

Sample House Completely Furnished  
Prices Start at \$4,350  
10% Down—\$29.00 to \$31.00 Per Month  
F. H. A. APPROVED  
No Settlement Charges—Monthly Payments Include Taxes, Interest, Insurance and Retirement of Principal.

NEW GROUP JUST OPENED  
12 COMPLETED—8 Under Construction

ROCKCREST REALTY CORP.  
ROCKVILLE 110-470

### QUALITY BUILT FOR A CAREFUL BUYER

**Woodside Forest**  
9112 Midwood Road  
built by  
Wm. G. Irvin, Jr.

- 6 large size rooms.
- 2 baths.
- Extra lavatory 1st floor.
- Breakfast room.
- Attic.
- Deep, wooded lot.
- Excellent neighborhood.
- Trades considered.

Open Daily and Sunday

WM. M. THROCKMORTON  
Investment Bldg. Realtor DI. 6092

**NEW HOMES—\$8,750**

TO REACH—Drive out Old Georgetown Rd. to Washington Parkway left 1 block to Custer Road, then left 1 block to Lambeth Road.

E. M. FRY, Inc.  
6840 Wisconsin Ave. WI. 6740  
Office Open Daily and Sunday to 9 P.M.

**Pre-Showing  
DUPONT  
VILLAGE**

Beautiful 6-room detached homes, modern to the minute—air-conditioned—on large wooded lots.

Price Range  
\$7,550 to \$8,250

A 200-home development by an outstanding builder.

TO REACH—Drive from Penna. Ave. Bridge to Cedar Hill Cemetery. Turn left 1 block to Roma. Price minutes from the Capital.

BEITZELL  
1513 K St. N.W. DI. 3100

**Model Home 5512 Lambeth Road**  
Woodland Section, Greenwich Forest

- 6 larger rooms, 2 baths
- Porch garage
- Lot 65x140
- Insulated; oil air conditioned heat
- Brick and Stone construction

Houses 44 Feet Wide

TO REACH—Drive out Old Georgetown Rd. to Washington Parkway left 1 block to Custer Road, then left 1 block to Lambeth Road.

E. M. FRY, Inc.  
6840 Wisconsin Ave. WI. 6740  
Office Open Daily and Sunday to 9 P.M.

**New French Provincial in  
Country Club Hills**  
Nearby Virginia's Most Exclusive Community  
Adjoining the Washington Golf & Country Club

4600 THIRTY-SECOND ROAD NORTH

We are pleased to present another charming French Provincial in a setting of lovely trees and on a large corner lot, containing over 1/2 acre. 7 spacious rooms, 2 1/2 baths—complete with all the appointments characteristic of BRUMBACK-BUILT homes, including library and lavatory. Drive out and see a home that really has charm and individuality and located in the Spring Valley section of nearby Virginia, with an environment that offers the maximum in prestige and restrictions to insure a sound home investment.

Open and Heated Daily, 10 to 8  
Designed by Louis R. Moss

TO REACH—Drive over Key or Arlington Memorial Bridge to Glebe Road and Washington Golf and Country Club—turn right and follow arrows on Thirty-second Street 3 squares to property.

K. D. BRUMBACK  
Builder-Developer  
Chestnut 3527

**IN THE DISTRICT**

**\$3990**

**\$27 MONTHLY**

**RIVER TERRACE** offers a limited number of quality-constructed new Homes at this amazingly low price. They're "built to last for ages." Solid Brick and Concrete throughout—they have 5 generous Rooms—a large Living Room; real Dining Room; modern All-steel Kitchen; 2 very attractive Bedrooms; a Tile Bath in beautiful colors, and 5 Closets. These Homes are fully insulated and Air-Conditioned... have large Steel Casement Windows, Hardwood Floors, Landscaped Gardens, and many other fine-home features. The location is in restricted River Terrace; adjoining 450 new higher-priced English homes. There's a complete new Shopping Center on the next street, and fast, frequent trolley service to the heart of Washington. Taxes, insurance, electricity, water, etc., are lower because River Terrace is in the District. Only a few Homes at this price. See them today. Model Homes open.

**MYRON DAVY FRANK J. MURPHY JR. BUILDERS**

**EASY TO REACH:**  
From 15th and H Sts. N. E., ride out Benning Road to entrance at 34th St. Driving time—3 minutes.

**RIVER TERRACE**

**KENWOOD**

209 Kennedy Drive

Spring, with all her glory of thousands of blossoming cherry trees, will soon be reigning supreme in Kenwood. Why not spend this lovely season as a resident of this incomparable community? Here is a home that, both structurally and architecturally, you would not expect to find on the speculative home market. It is just that unusual and attractive. It is, in every respect, adequate for comfortable and gracious living. See it over this week-end.

HOMES AND HOMESITES SOLD ONLY TO APPROVED PURCHASERS  
OPEN 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M. DAILY AND SUNDAY

**Kennedy-Chamberlin Development Co.**  
KENWOOD OFFICE: KENNEDY DRIVE AND CHAMBERLIN AVE. WIS. 4425

Drive out Connecticut Avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, west on Grafton Street through Somerset to Kenwood, or out Wisconsin Avenue to Dorset Avenue, west on Dorset Avenue, through Somerset to Kenwood, or out Connecticut or Wisconsin Ave. to Bradley Lane and west on Bradley Lane to Kenwood.

### Additional Expenses When Home Buyer 'Settles' Explained

Purchaser Should Know About Items and Their Size to Be Prepared

Note: This is another of a series of articles by Mr. Rufus S. Lusk on real estate and building subjects of interest to residents of the National Capital.

By RUFUS S. LUSK.

When it comes time for a buyer of a house to "settle," that is to carry out the terms of the purchase contract, there are certain additional expenses that have to be met. There is a reason for every charge made and the purpose of this article is to explain each one in detail. A buyer should know about these costs so that he may be prepared to meet them.

When you decide to buy a home you make an "offer" by signing a sales contract, usually a standard form. This offer sets out the price of the property, the cash payment, the date of settlement, and the mortgage or mortgages, if not an all cash transaction. There are other stipulations, general and specific, but these are the principal ones. When you sign this offer you must also make a cash deposit as an earnest of good faith.

If your offer is accepted by the owner it becomes a binding contract upon both parties. As soon as it is accepted, a title search should be ordered, which may take two or three weeks. When the title is ready, you are notified and a definite time is set to settle the case. A skilled settlement clerk of the company—most, but not all, settlements are now made by title companies—goes over with you and the owner together in detail all the provisions of the contract of sale and sees that its terms are fulfilled by both parties.

**Differences in Fees.**  
In order to make all this concrete there is an accompanying table which shows a typical buyer's settlement, when buying an old house, together with an explanation of just what each item means. Understand that this is merely an example. No two cases are alike. If there is only one deed of trust and two thirds of the new homes are financed in this way, charges will be less than in this case. Taxes and interest adjustments vary greatly with the length of time between the date the property is transferred and when the costs become due and payable. Recording and title charges vary in different jurisdictions.

If the house you are buying involves the securing of an F. H. A. insured loan, the settlement costs will be considerable higher than otherwise. For example, in a large operation in nearby Virginia the settlement costs, when the loan was made by a bank, averaged \$92, as guaranteed by the F. H. A., about \$150. This difference is due to the prepaying of interest and taxes, which, of course, have to be paid anyway; also longer deeds of trust, which cost more to record, and because the F. H. A. requires that the title must be insured, costing about \$3.50 more a thousand than certificates of title which a bank will accept. However, the F. H. A. plan offers some advantages which the two-trust method outlined here does not.

**Explanation of Items.**  
Here is an explanation of each item in the accompanying table.

1. The price, \$6,950, the purchaser paid for the property.
2. The amount of the purchase price covered by the first trust, \$4,500.
3. The purchaser gave a second mortgage for \$1,100, which is the difference between the purchase price, \$6,950, and the combined total of the first mortgage \$4,500, and the cash payment of \$1,350.
4. The amount of interest that will accrue before the buyer makes his first monthly payment of \$45 on February 4, and which he must pay in advance in order to start off with no arrears in interest.
5. The amount of taxes which accrued between January 1 and January 14, when the purchaser was not in possession of the property. So, therefore, the seller credits this amount to the purchaser.
6. The water rent has been paid in advance to the 30th of April by the seller, so the purchaser must give the seller \$2.55 for proportionate amount of paid-up service.
7. These two items, fire and wind-storm insurance, for three years, are clear.
8. A fee charged by the title company for the settlement of a case. This includes disbursement of monies to all parties, payment of



**NEW ARLINGTON DWELLING**—Mr. and Mrs. Raymond C. Smith bought this new home at 3211 North Woodrow street, Country Club Hills, from Keith D. Brumback, builder. It was designed by Louis R. Moss. —Star Staff Photo.

#### Details of Typical Settlement

Purchaser's settlement account for property purchased for \$6,950, with \$1,350 cash payment as of January 14, 1941.

	Debit.	Credit.
1—Price of Property	\$6,950.00	
2—First deed of trust due Nov. 4, 1943 at 5%		\$4,500.00
3—Deferred payment trust—\$26.25 a mo. at 6% (Payable \$45 a month, including int. on 1st trust.)		1,100.00
4—1st trust interest—Jan. 14 to Feb. 4 at 5%	12.50	
5—Taxes current from Jan. 1, 1941, at \$83.58 year	3.25	
6—Water rent paid to 4-30-41 at \$8.75 min. year	2.55	
7—Insurance, \$4,500 fire paid to 11-4-43 at \$10.12 (for 3 years)	9.47	
\$4,000 wind paid to 11-4-43 at \$6.00 (for 3 years)	5.59	
8—Settlement charges	5.00	
9—Title certificate	32.00	
10—Tax certificate	1.00	
11—Conveyancing (deed, \$5.00), (trust, \$5.00)	10.00	
12—Recording (deed, \$1.60), (trust, \$4.20)	5.80	
13—Notary fee on deed and deed of trust	1.00	
15—Deposit		400.00
16—Balance to settle due from purchaser		1,031.66
	\$7,034.91	\$7,034.91

fees and recording of all instruments.

9. The cost of the title certificate is \$30 for the first \$5,000 and \$1 a thousand above that.

10. This certificate is obtained from the District Building and shows that no taxes are due on the property.

11. Five dollars is charged for preparing a deed and \$5 for a deed of trust.

12. The recording fees are based on the length of the document and are paid, in this case, to the District government.

13. Fees paid to the notary for taking acknowledgements of the deed and deed of trust.

14. The amount, \$400, which the buyer put up at the time he signed the sale contract.

15. Represents the balance to be paid by purchaser, \$1,031.66.

The net settlement charges for the purchaser are \$81.66. Of this amount, the title company received \$48, the seller, \$2.55; an insurance company, \$15.06; the District government, \$6.80, and \$12.50 went for interest on the first mortgage. The buyer received a credit of \$3.25 for taxes which he must later pay.

#### Combining Materials

To combine different materials successfully on the exterior of a small house requires considerable skill on the part of the designer. Since simplicity in design tends to increase the apparent size of a house, avoid using too many different materials which contrast in color and texture and break up the exterior into small units. By the use of a single color different materials can be used to provide variety, maintaining the appearance of size.

### EXTRA!

Brand-new 6 room, 2 bath Colonial brick home, garage. Largest new home at this price left in northwest D. C.

See Today  
**4816 Brandywine St. N.W.**

Open  
**EDMUND J. FLYNN**  
Woodward Bldg. RE. 1218

### Four New Colonial Homes CHEVY CHASE, D. C.



5541 APPLETON STREET N.W.

One-Half Block West of Connecticut Avenue

TRUE center-hall plans containing spacious living room, dining room, kitchen and lavatory on first floor. Three bedrooms, two baths and sun deck on second floor. Floored attic. Attached brick garage. Screened side porch. Homes of exceptional quality in one of the city's most exclusive neighborhoods.

**2 SOLD—2 LEFT**  
**ONLY \$14,500 UP**

One with 4 bedrooms—3 baths, including 1st floor bedroom or study.  
BUILT AND FOR SALE BY  
**E. L. MILLER**

TO REACH: Drive out Connecticut Avenue, turn left on Appleton Street one-half block.

Randolph 8071

#### Building Gains

(Continued From Page B-1.)

1941, provided 24,193 dwelling units. Of those, 5,215 were in projects financed from public funds. January permits in these cities provided for 24,309 dwelling units, of which 2,490 were in publicly financed projects. Compared with February, 1940, there was an increase of 7 per cent in the total number of dwelling units provided. Publicly financed projects for which contracts were awarded during February, 1940, provided 3,917 dwelling units.

The information collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics includes contracts awarded by Federal and State Governments in addition to private and municipal construction. For February, 1941, Federal and State construction in the 2,185 cities totalled \$42,573,000; for January, 1941, \$37,933,000, and for February, 1940, \$23,337,000.

**Permits on Huge Projects.**  
Permits were issued during February for the following important building projects: In Braintree, Mass., for a turret building at a steel plant to cost \$650,000; in Boston, for a pier at the Navy Yard to cost \$725,000; in Everett, Mass., for a supercharger at an electrical plant to cost \$1,260,000; in Bayonne, N. J., for a graving dock for the Navy Department to cost \$8,600,000; in New York City—in the Borough of The Bronx, for apartment houses

to cost \$1,004,000; in the Borough of Brooklyn, for apartment houses to cost \$1,156,000; in the Borough of Manhattan, for apartment houses to cost \$2,165,000; in the Borough of Queens, for apartment houses to cost less than \$1,638,000 and for one-family dwellings to cost over \$1,283,000; in Philadelphia for one-family dwellings to cost nearly \$744,000; in Pittsburgh for stores to cost approximately \$514,000; in Chicago for one-family dwellings to cost nearly \$1,182,000 and for factories to cost over \$521,000; in Indianapolis for public works to cost \$1,000,000; in Dearborn, Mich., for one-family dwellings to cost nearly \$553,000; in Detroit for one-family dwellings to cost more than \$3,887,000 and for a motor supply warehouse for the War Department to cost less than \$630,000; in Cleveland for one-family dwellings to cost over \$556,000; in Dayton, Ohio, for factories to cost nearly \$512,000; in Washington for one-family dwellings to cost nearly \$635,000 and for apartment houses to cost \$702,000; in Miami for one-family dwellings to cost nearly \$674,000; in Baltimore for one-family dwellings to cost almost \$985,000; in Annapolis, Md., for an ordnance depot for the War Department to cost less than \$8-

#### Residential Building Maintains Leadership

Residential building maintained its leadership in the construction field last year by again accounting for more than half the total new private construction in the Nation, according to statistics recently released by the Commerce Department. Residential building represented 34 per cent of total private new construction. By 1924, residential construction reached its highest relative

standing of the two decades at approximately 57 per cent of the total. For the six years from 1922 to 1927, inclusive, residential construction made up 50 per cent or more of the total private construction of those years. With the depression, the relative standing of residential construction receded until in 1934 it represented only 22 per cent of the total.

#### Pre-Fabrication Cuts Time

The use of pre-fabricated and pre-decorated materials such as insulating board for walls and ceilings, has been found advantageous in speeding the remodeling of business establishments. In many cases it is now possible to completely remodel stores, taverns and other commercial interiors without any interruption of business.

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#### Pre-Fabrication Cuts Time

The use of pre-fabricated and pre-decorated materials such as insulating board for walls and ceilings, has been found advantageous in speeding the remodeling of business establishments. In many cases it is now possible to completely remodel stores, taverns and other commercial interiors without any interruption of business.

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## YORKTOWNE VILLAGE

A Distinguished New Home on a Prominent Corner

**5230 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE**

FURNISHED WITH EARLY AMERICAN ANTIQUES BY GIDDINGS—HA-HA

THE broad expanse of lawn with its towering trees, beautiful landscaping and circular drive provides the perfect approach to this superb Southern Colonial home. Entering it under the wide portico you will find a large central hall, living room with large picture windows overlooking the garden, dining room, kitchen with all-metal cabinets, lavatory, and den with ornamental book cases and bric-a-brac on the first floor.

Three bedrooms and two colorful tile baths are on the second floor. A paneled recreation room with fireplace, oil air-conditioned heating system, lavatory and laundry facilities are in the basement. Two-car attached garage, spacious screened porch. It is a home designed for the discriminating family—yet priced below your expectations.

1730 K ST. N.W. **L.E. Breuninger & Sons** NATIONAL 2040

## Crestwood

AT ROCK CREEK PARK

Stone, Lord & Caldwell, Developers

PRESENTING A PICTURE OF PERFECT LIVING...

THE Silver Star HOME AT 1815 RANDOLPH STREET

WITH the advent of Spring comes the urge to live more abundantly... there's a newly awakened freshness in the air, thoughts turn to lovely gardens filled with Spring's first blossoms. Such being the case, we appropriately present the first Silver Star Home of Spring... our interpretation of truly gracious living—a home designed for discriminating folk who appreciate the inherent charm of traditional architecture, blended into a background of Nature's virgin loveliness.

For its sheer beauty of architecture, for its faithful adherence to the highest standards of building, for its unsurpassed setting among the tall trees and rolling hillsides that slope away into the valley of Rock Creek Park—for these qualities so essential to better living, this distinguished residence received the coveted award of The Evening Star's model homes committee of unbiased experts in all phases of home planning and building.

To inspect, drive out Sixteenth Street a few blocks beyond Spring Road to Shepherd Street, left to Eighteenth Street, left one block to Randolph Street, thence right to home.

Designed by Arthur Anderson Built by Russell T. Woodfield  
Furnished by Mazor Masterpieces

Presented by  
**PAUL P. STONE**

**ARTHUR S. LORD** **EDWARD E. CALDWELL**  
TAYLOR 2244 TAYLOR 3311

### Take Your Choice...

SELECT THE PRICE AND LOCATION THAT SUITS YOU... THESE HOMES REPRESENT THREE OF THE OUTSTANDING VALUES ON TODAY'S MARKET

**\$10,950**  
Only 6 Months Old

Owner leaving city. All-brick construction, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths (bedroom and bath on 1st floor), recreation room, maid's room and both, garage, automatic oil heat. Attractive lot, 60x150. Open for inspection Sunday 12 to 8. Weekdays by appointment only.

**6005 WILSON LANE, BETHESDA, MD.**

TO REACH: Out Wisconsin Ave. in Bank of Bethesda, bear left on Old Georgetown Rd. to Wilson Lane, left about 1 mile to house.

**\$10,750**  
New-House Condition

Overlooking exclusive Kenwood. Brick construction, unusual plan—3 floor levels, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, sun deck off master's bedroom, recreation room, built-in garage, oil heat with summer and winter hot water hook-up. Inspect Sunday and Daily 12 to 8.

**5523 GLENBROOK RD., Bethesda, Md.**

TO REACH: Out Wisconsin Ave. to Bradley Blvd., turn left to Glenbrook Rd., and left to house.

**\$12,500**  
1 1/2-Acre Estate

For those who want real country living, yet only a few minutes from downtown and near all conveniences. Beautifully landscaped grounds, plenty of trees and shrubs, chicken house. 9 rooms, 1 1/2 baths; in good condition. A real opportunity.

**109 LOCUST AVE., ALTA VISTA, Md.**

Inspection by Appointment Only

**F. R. SPEAR, Inc.**  
7072 OLD GEORGETOWN RD. Exclusive Agents WISCONSIN 2108—BRADLEY 0142 BETHESDA, MD.

**\$10,950**  
Only 6 Months Old

Owner leaving city. All-brick construction, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths (bedroom and bath on 1st floor), recreation room, maid's room and both, garage, automatic oil heat. Attractive lot, 60x150. Open for inspection Sunday 12 to 8. Weekdays by appointment only.

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### First Aid For the Ailing House

By ROGER B. WHITMAN.

One of my correspondents finds his kitchen very cold. The house is heated by hot air. The kitchen is in an extension, and as he finds his cellar very warm, he got the idea of cutting a hole through the kitchen floor and putting in a pipe connecting it with an opening under the cellar ceiling. He expected that warm air from the cellar would go through the pipe and heat the kitchen, but instead of this, he found that cold air from the kitchen went down the pipe and into the cellar. To get the effect that he wants, he should connect the pipe with an opening high in the wall of the kitchen, while the other end should lead to the top part of the furnace. To get the necessary circulation, a floor register can lead to the cellar, or better yet, to the cool air inlet of the furnace. Air on a floor is likely to be cold, especially in a room that is an extension. With this suggested arrangement, cold floor air would flow down through the pipe into the cellar by its own weight, and make space in the room for heated air from the furnace. If he did not provide an escape for the cold floor air, warm air would not be able to enter.

**Noise From Passing Cars.**  
Q. My house is beside a well-traveled highway where the cars go racing by. The noise is terrific. Is there any way of insulating the walls so the much of the din can be kept out?

A. The trouble is not so much with the walls as with the windows. Even when closed the noise penetrates. Storm windows will keep out a great deal of sound, while putting metal weather stripping around the sash will also help. Try these remedies before resorting to wall insulation.

**Filling Stucco Cracks.**  
Q. The stucco walls of my house have cracked in places. Can these cracks be filled?  
A. A stiff mixture of one part cement and three parts sand will do the job. A real good job requires a good mason. However, any dealer in mason supplies should have leaflets explaining how the cracks should be filled.

**Concrete Floor.**  
Q. I want to convert a lean-to garage into a living room as part of the house. Instead of building foundations to support floor joists, I am thinking of laying a concrete floor with a double wood floor on top. Would this be practical?  
A. It might not be practical to carry the weight of the walls and roof on a concrete slab. It would be better to put in foundation walls. You can lay a concrete slab for the floor, but it should include insulation as well as waterproofing. Excavate for an 8-inch layer of packed cinders, cover it with heavy tar paper, pour the concrete on top, and after plenty of time for drying, cover with insulation. Your wood floor on top will then be warm and will not rot.

**Gurgling Tank.**  
Q. My hot water tank is heated from my range. It has worked perfectly for years, but now the tank gurgles, and when the faucets are opened, the water is sometimes thrown out in spurts. What could be the matter?  
A. The pipes are probably partly clogged with sediment. This checks the flow, and the steam is formed at the bottom of the tank, and you probably will find that dirty water flows out. In addition, you should turn off the water from the house and then disconnect the horizontal pipes between the hot water back and the tank. If the clogging is too hard to be cleaned out, replace the pipes.

**Keeping Squirrels Away.**  
Q. Red squirrels have the annoying habit of getting into my bird feeding station. How can I stop them from climbing up the post?  
A. A round sheet of copper about 2 feet in diameter will discourage



**ROCK CREEK FOREST**—This new home at 205 Washington avenue, Rock Creek Forest, Md., has been purchased by Mr. and Mrs. M. Nakon from Sam Eig, builder, through the office of Waple & James.

the squirrels. Cut a hole in the center so that it can be attached to the post near the top.

**New Ceiling.**  
Q. My ceiling has been destroyed by fire. I would like to cover it with something besides plaster or plaster-board. What do you suggest?

A. Insulating board is available in the form of panels for a ceiling finish. One make is colored white and does not require a finish. Inquire at a lumber yard. These panels can be nailed to the framework of the old ceiling.

**Peeling Paint.**  
One correspondent writes that:

"Outside paint on my house has begun to peel off," and another that paint in her living room keeps chipping off. The most probable reason for both cases is moisture in the walls. In outside walls, trouble is usually from leakage through the joints between the window frames and the outside walls. This may affect paint on inside walls and ceilings as well. Closing the joints with caulking compound, to be put in with a caulking gun, will usually end the trouble, although the owner should make sure that there are no leaks elsewhere. A third correspondent finds that paint on a

ceiling continues to peel after repainting. The trouble started from leaks in the roof. But these, she says, have been repaired. As the same spots continue to peel, it is evident that the roof leaks were not thoroughly stopped, and peeling will keep on until the roof leaks are located and closed.

**Well Digger.**  
Q. How can we locate a reliable well digger?

A. Inquire of the established home owners in the neighborhood. Also ask the local dealers in farm machinery and hardware who handle pumps.

**House Dampness.**  
Q. When we visit our country house on Sundays there is no trace of dampness, but a few hours after starting up the oil heater dampness begins to creep up the walls. Why is this?

A. That dampness is from condensation, which takes place when the warmed house air becomes chilled by

contact with the cold walls. It will end when the heat has been long enough for the walls to have become warm.

Note: Mr. Whitman is sorry he can no longer answer personal letters. He does, however, offer readers leaflets on a variety of subjects. Today's leaflet deals with the cellar floor finish. Be sure to send a 3-cent, stamped, self-addressed envelope with your leaflet request to Mr. Whitman, P. O. Box 150, Times Square Station, New York, N. Y.

One hundred and ninety thousand tons of steel were required to make the Golden Gate Bridge.

**A Truly Distinguished Group of Colonials In Select Rollinwood**  
Exhibit Home  
106 E. Woodbine St.

Of popular center-hall design, this new group of homes offers you a wide selection in architecture. Construction is the finest—decoration, finish and equipment all reflect the care with which these homes were built. We know of no better values anywhere at this price.

**\$12,950**  
CHECK THESE FEATURES:  
6 large rooms, 2 baths, 1st floor lavatory, full basement with laundry and lavatory, oil air-conditioned, attached garage, extra large lots.  
Open Daily and Sunday.  
TO REACH: Out Connecticut Ave. to Leland St. right on Leland to Brookville Pike, right on Brookville Pike 1 short block to Woodbine St., left to home.  
Built by Fiehler-Richmond Const. Co.  
1519 K St. N.W. District 3100  
**BEITZELL**

### REAL ESTATE LOANS

FIRST TRUSTS to finance or refinance homes in the District or nearby Maryland and Virginia.

**LINCOLN NATIONAL BANK**  
7th & D Sts. N.W.  
17th & H Sts. N.W.

### American University Park—4528 Alton Pl. N.W.



**The Third of a Group of Seven \$11,950**  
6 rooms, 2 baths, brick garage, 20 ft. screened porch, air-conditioned oil heat, quality construction throughout. Close to bus, shopping center, schools.

Furnished by Hutchison's—Draped by Wales  
Open Daily 10 to 9  
DIRECTIONS: Out Mass. Ave. to 16th St., turn right on 16th St. to Alton Pl., turn right to houses.  
BUILT BY  
PRESENTED BY  
**David R. Isen** **W. E. Minnerichon**  
Woodley 6134 DI. 7739 Investment Bldg.

### A VALUE SELDOM EQUALLED (In New House Condition)



**8004 Piney Branch Road In Nearby Maryland**  
**\$11,950** When you can buy a home like this at a price like this—it is time to act immediately. It contains 7 rooms, 2 1/2 baths, 4 bedrooms, finished recreation room, first-floor bedroom and bath. Completely finished sun porch, maid's room and lavatory in basement. Automatic hot-water heat, slate roof, detached garage, beautiful lot with 80 feet frontage.  
Open Sunday Only 11 to 7—Week Days by Appointment  
To Reach: Drive out 13th Street to Piney Branch Road, continue on Piney Branch Road, just across the District Line to home.  
**F. R. SPEAR, Inc.**  
Exclusive Agent, BR. 7100  
8420 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

### White Paint Problem And Some Solutions

With all the white paints shown you by the paint dealer you begin to wonder if there isn't some truth in the old adage, "Can you tell black from white?" What with off-white, oyster white, dead white, cream white and numerous other varieties, you could hardly be blamed for remarking that you would rather take purple.

But there really is white paint—and furthermore there is paint that stays white—and that is the point you really want to impress on your dealer. If you want white paint for your kitchen or bathroom and you want it to be white a year from now, be sure to pay the little bit extra and get the paint that stays white. Otherwise you will find that your white paint has greyed or creamed in spite of all you may do.

But maybe you don't really want white. Maybe you want something that looks white. Oyster white is much whiter against a grey or green wall than dead white. Off-white with a bluish cast will be doubly white against a rose-patterned paper. So it will be necessary to tell

him the whole story. But if you want a shining white kitchen that will still be shining white next spring ask him for the paint that stays white.

### Silver Star

(Continued From Page B-1.)

master bedroom is 19 by 13 feet and has two large closets. The smallest of the other three rooms measures 13 by 12 feet. All of the bedrooms have two exposures and ample closet space. A sewing room, an additional bedroom, an unfinished bath and a huge storage closet take up the third floor. The basement has a recreation room measuring 24 by 13 feet, with

a bar; a maid's room and bath, light and airy laundry and utility space and the usual heater room. The heater is fired by oil. Flooring throughout the first floor is of random-width oak, pegged in the Colonial style. The trim around the door and windows is wide and was designed especially for the builder. The roof is of heavy green

slate and there is 4 inches of rock wool under it. All walls in the house are furred and fir lumber was used for framing. Water pipes, gutters, downspouts and flashing are of copper.

**\$10,250**  
**5235 Nebraska Ave. Chevy Chase, D. C. Living Room 27x14**  
A new, moderate-priced "Town Home" just off Conn. Ave., convenient to bus stops, elementary, junior and senior high schools. Features beautiful living rm. 27x14 with Colonial fireplace and a covered porch adjoining a kitchen, dining room and tiled bath. Includes 2 bedrooms, 1 1/2 baths, sleeping porch. The very latest in equipment and conveniences, incl. auto. heat. Adjoining is a center-hall-planned home with first-floor living (or bedroom) with lavatory, 3 bedrooms and 2 baths at \$11,200. Reached via Conn. Ave. 1 square west.  
Open Saturday and Sunday  
Thos. J. Fisher & Co., Inc.  
738 15th St. Dt. 6830

**ONE LEFT!**  
**5729 6th St. N.W.**  
**DISTINCTIVE DESIGN IN THE MODERN TREND!**  
Substantial construction, semi-detached, 3 large bedrooms, 1st-floor lavatory, built-in garage. Large lot, quiet, established neighborhood, convenient location.  
**OPEN TO 9 P.M.**  
**Waple & James, Inc.**  
District 3346. 1224 14th St. N.W.



### 3640 Fessenden St., Chevy Chase, D. C. Just Completed—\$15,950

THE EXHIBIT HOME of a group of four center-hall colonials now nearing completion at this very convenient "Close-in" location. Just one block West of Connecticut Avenue at the intersection of Nebraska Avenue. A complete shopping center and all schools are within easy walking distance.

THREE AND FOUR BEDROOMS—TWO BATHS—OWNER'S BEDROOM WITH TWO DEEP CLOSETS AND PRIVATE BATH—FINISHED THIRD FLOOR—DEN WITH TOILET AND LAVATORY—PANELED RECREATION ROOM WITH FIREPLACE—GARAGE—SCREENED LIVING PORCHES.

INSPECT THESE HOMES THIS WEEK END  
Chevy Chase D. C. **EDW. JONES & CO. INC.** Woodley 2300  
W.P. OREM, JR., Pres.

### Real Estate LOANS

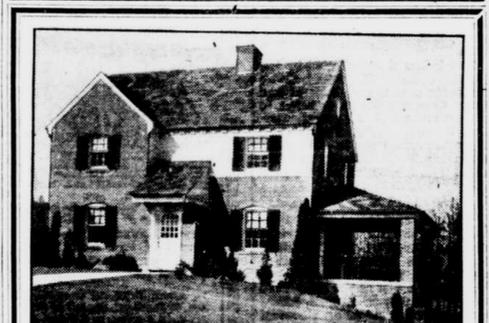
We have ample funds to advance on improved property in the District of Columbia and nearby Maryland and Virginia. Interest rates are low; easy monthly payments. No commissions or renewal charges.

**NORTHERN LIBERTY building association**  
Members:  
Federal Home Loan Bank System  
D. C. Building and Loan League  
U. S. Savings and Loan League  
Under Supervision U. S. Treasury  
ESTABLISHED 50 YEARS  
\$11 7th St. N.W.—NA. 8171



Ring the Bell of **FREEDOM** from Home Worries!

On a high elevation, in a new section of Chevy Chase, D. C., this lovely Colonial home is one of a new group now being completed. The model home at  
**2832 McKinley Pl. N.W.**  
—has a broad, sweeping porch across the front, joining the attached garage. Lavatory on main floor. 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor. Mainway in finished attic. Air-conditioned heat.  
To Inspect:  
Drive out Conn. Ave. to McKinley St., right to Ulnah Ave., left to McKinley Pl.  
**PAUL T. STONE**  
INC.  
927 15th St. N.W. NA. 0856



**OPEN SUNDAY**  
**EXCEPTIONAL NEW HOMES**  
DETACHED—LOTS 110x200  
Brick Construction—Completely Weatherstripped & Insulated—7 Large Rooms—2 Tiled Baths—Spacious Attic & Closets—Random Width Oak Floors—All Electric Kitchen—Air-Conditioned Oil Heat—Open Fireplace—Maid's Bath—2-Car Garage.  
On Reasonable Terms  
**\$10,750**  
**PARKMAN ROAD—HILLDALE, MD.**  
(Out Piney Branch Road straight ahead regardless of change in street signs, turning left on Parkman Rd. in Hilldale.)  
**NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORPORATION**  
1312 N. Y. AVE. N.W. NA. 5833

### Looking for a Wooded Acre?

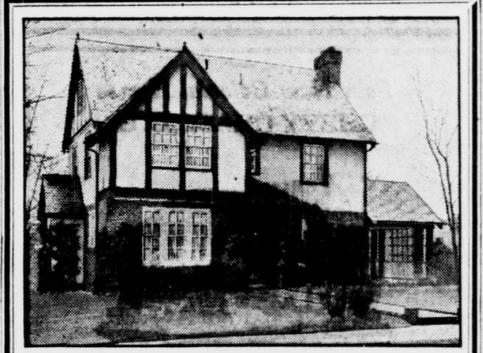


**HERE'S ONE**  
**IN NEARBY ARLINGTON COUNTY'S FINEST RESIDENTIAL SECTION**  
FOR those discriminating purchasers who like something a little out of the ordinary, the answer is right here in this lovely wooded section which adjoins popular Country Club Hills. A modern house of the sturdiest brick and frame construction. 3 large bedrooms, recreation room and maid's quarters in basement, screened porches off living room and kitchen. Detached garage, oil heat. Beautifully landscaped plot with a variety of trees and shrubs and stream. This house was recently reconitioned and is in excellent condition throughout.  
**\$13,500**  
**TERMS**  
For Appointment to Inspect  
2840 WILSON BOULEVARD, ARLINGTON, VA. **Green & Macgruder** CHESTNUT 3838 OXFORD 1272 REALTORS

**OPPORTUNITY!**  
**Calling a Sales Manager!**  
An exceptional opportunity awaits one of Washington's most competent real estate salesmen to assume executive sales direction of a new suburban development of detached quality-built homes in nearby Virginia.  
**APPLY BOX 269-V—STAR OFFICE**  
State fully your complete experience, plus age and length of service, not only in Washington, but in the real estate business. Of particular interest to your prospective employers would be information detailing the number of homes you sold annually and in what price range. Of course, all applications will be held strictly confidential.

**OPPORTUNITY!**  
**A WIFE'S PRIDE**  
**OXFORD "DE LUXE" KITCHEN CABINETS**  
FELIPPE A. BROADBENT, Exclusive Dealer  
Display Rooms Open 8 A.M. to 9 P.M.; Sat. 8 to 5  
The Toronto, 2002 P St. N.W. Dupont 2263-6238

**Homes in HOMES ON PARADE WJSV SUNDAY 1357**  
**\$6000 to \$8750**  
Completely air conditioned, bordering fairway of Indian Spring Club.  
TO REACH: Drive out 16th St. or Georgia Ave. to Coleville Road in Silver Spring, turn right to Indian Spring Club.  
**1ST** IN SALES IN ITS PRICE CLASS  
**1ST** IN ECONOMY IN COST AND OPERATION  
**1ST** IN FEATURES—EVERYTHING FOR COMFORT  
**1ST** IN DESIGN—A HOUSE FOR EVERY FAMILY NEED  
**1ST** IN VALUE—MOST HOUSE FOR THE MONEY  
5 Rooms & Bath to 6 Rooms, 2 Baths.  
**INDIAN SPRING Club Estates**  
KAY DEVELOPMENT CO., Builders. SHep. 6622



**\$13,500**  
**5357 Reno Road, Chevy Chase, D. C. Corner Military Road**  
Frontage of Over 180 Feet on Two Streets  
Situated on a large beautifully landscaped wooded lot, this attractive home has rare charm. Center entrance hall, two complete baths, large porch off living room, easy stairway to spacious unfinished third floor; one-car built-in garage; bright, dry basement. A complete and livable home in a most convenient section; within walking distance of grammar, junior and senior high and parochial schools.  
Open Sunday 10:30 Till 5:30  
**BOSS AND PHELPS, Realtors**  
1417 K Street Exclusively NA. 9300

**Gadgets**

**New Storm Sash Ventilator; Plastic For Shower Head**

By HILSON MUNSEY.  
Ventilation is as necessary, of course, in winter months as in summer. Storm windows are essential, if the fuel bill is to be kept within reason and the house is to be warm, but there always is the difficulty of ventilating them. Generally, they have a slip of wood at the bottom of the frame that can be opened or partially opened to admit fresh air.

An improved ventilation for storm sash is made from steel, with a plating of cadmium to keep it from rusting. It is in two parts. There is the part that is permanently attached to the bottom rail of the sash. At the top and bottom of this plate are grooves in which a slide works.

This slide has three holes, each 1/2 inch in diameter. The other plate has four holes of the same size. Corresponding to these holes four holes are drilled through the lower frame of the storm sash in a slightly downward direction for drainage reasons. The plate is then fixed on the left end by a screw and the slide put into place. Then the right end of the underplate is attached by a screw.

These screws act as stops when the slide is worked. The slide is shorter than the permanent plate to the extent of one hole, 1/2 inch in diameter. This means that when the holes in the slide coincide with those in the other plate four ventilating holes are open at the same time. By pushing the slide to the right the holes are gradually covered and can be fully or only partially opened to regulate the amount of fresh air coming into the room.

The ventilator is, of course, attached to the inside of the storm sash so that it can be operated easily from the room.

**Shower Heads.**

Plastic is being used successfully for all sorts of purposes these days. It is now being drafted for making shower heads.

This plastic shower head is unbreakable even when dropped on hard surfaces, and if dropped on the bathtub it won't chip the enamel. It can be substituted for the regular shower head without any trouble by simply removing the old fixture and screwing the new one in place.

Eighteen colors are available so that the color scheme of the bathroom can be carried out to its ultimate limit.

This shower head delivers a flow of water of 4 gallons a minute. One model is made for the ordinary water pressure, but if this pressure is abnormal another model can be bought which has a regulator for the water flow that cuts down the pressure to a point where a comfortable shower bath can be obtained.

These shower heads are adjustable so that the direction of the water flow can be directed in any desired position. This also enables the bather to keep the water off the bathroom floor. Water on the floor is dangerous because it makes the surface slippery.

The flow of water is between two disks. Should the spray become clogged, the cleaning is an easy matter. A small set screw in the face of the shower is loosened and the two disks separated sufficiently to allow the water to flood through.

**3-BEDROOM HOMES \$7700**

F. H. A. APPROVED  
A restricted new-home community with all conveniences. Bowling and gardener quality throughout. Convenient to transportation, schools and Bethesda shopping district. These houses were built before the price rise and cannot be duplicated at this price. Only a few left.

Out Wisconsin Ave. to Rock Rd. in Bethesda, left on Old Georgetown Rd. to Glenwood Rd. left to homes.

**EDGEWOOD**  
Open Daily to 6 P.M.  
A Bowling and Gardener Community



307 Glenwood Rd., Bethesda, Md.

**4700 LINNEAN AVENUE N.W.**  
Open Sunday 10 to 6 P.M.  
Drive out Connecticut Avenue in Wheaton, left to Linnean Avenue, right to home.

**FRANK S. PHILLIPS**  
927 15th St. N.W. DI. 1411

**Know Your Furniture and Woods**

This is another in a series of articles on furniture and cabinet-making appearing each Saturday in the Real Estate Section of The Evening Star.

By THE OLD CABINETMAKER.  
At the beginning of the 19th century Gen. Lafayette visited Col. Jack Rowan, one of Kentucky's leading citizens, who owned Federal Hill at Bardstow.

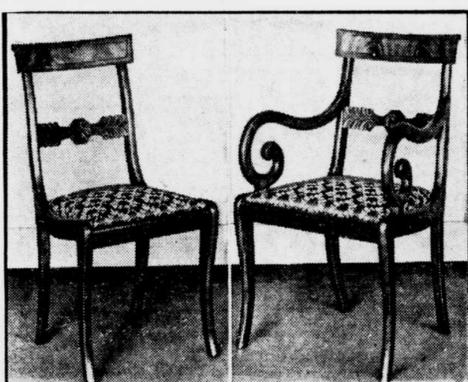
This magnificent home was later to become more famous, for it was here that Stephen Foster was inspired to compose "My Old Kentucky Home."

Gen. Lafayette spent several hospitable days with Col. Rowan at Federal Hill and was wholly captivated by the charm of the famous old Kentucky mansion, as had been many other distinguished guests of national and international fame.

So much did Gen. Lafayette appreciate the beautiful harmony of effect which only a well-planned home may achieve that upon his return to New York City he sought some gift that might give expression of his appreciation. It was a happy thought. That very day he went to a cabinet shop on Partition street. It was the shop of the great master Duncane Phye. Adjacent to this shop was Duncane Phye's show-room, beautifully arranged with his masterpieces, lovely sofas, exquisite chairs, tables, stately poster beds and numerous other pieces. The sight of all these masterpieces made selection difficult indeed for Gen. Lafayette. He remembered Federal Hill furnished with the finest specimens of European craftsmanship. He, too, loved fine things and desired to present Col. Rowan with a gift of such excellence that he might count it among his best loved possessions.

Phye was noted for his chair designs. He had skillfully adapted in one of his chairs a definite French feeling taken from the Directoire. Gen. Lafayette was quick to recognize this French motive which so definitely reminded him of his home land. Most assuredly this design was in perfect taste and would reflect him.

This selection was of a size, correct and comfortable for the average person, but Col. Rowan was a man of considerable stature, so the proportions, necessarily, would have to be more generous. Phye was more than equal to this problem, for by increasing the depth of the seat, the height from the floor and increasing the back in proportion he had developed a French Directoire chair that would fit Col. Rowan perfectly. Gen. Lafayette was delighted and ordered a set of six of these chairs. Phye selected a log of



These chairs are reproductions of pieces in the set which Gen. Lafayette presented to Col. Jack Rowan of Bardstow, Ky., the owner of Federal Hill. The original chairs were made by Duncane Phye.

Cuban mahogany from which to make the chairs. The top rail was made of beautifully figured crotch mahogany, while the center splat was handsomely carved. He then finished them in oil and wax, in due course of time developing a lovely deep rich red color. They were covered in horsehair and subsequently delivered to Federal Hill, where they took their place among the finest of craftsmanship, but Phye's work was so superb that they never suffered by comparison.

These famous chairs are still at Federal Hill, a memorial to the great master Duncane Phye and to Gen. Lafayette.

**House Should Get Spring Checkover**

Following the severe storms of the late winter, there are a score of repairs and replacements which some houses will need.

Loose shingles, steps and bricks should be discovered and repaired before they may cause serious damage. Downspouts and gutters require checking after strenuous service through the cold months.

In checking the exterior of the house for wear and damage caused by the elements, it is wise to remember that a great deal of time is spent indoors during the winter and therefore the interior of homes deserve considerable attention.

Painted wall surfaces and wallpaper may also require treatment.

**PRE-SHOWING ALEXANDRIA, VA.**  
A new group of 6-room brick Colonial homes

\$5,550 to \$6,150  
\$500 cash  
Balance like rent

Air-conditioned oil heat, copper water pipes, rock wool insulation, tiled walls. Can be rented for two families. One block from George Washington High School.

Open daily and Sunday

To reach: Over Memorial Bridge, left on South Arlington Ridge Road, right on Presidential Gardens Apartments to Lundy Avenue, left to homes.

1515 K St. N.W. BEITZEL District 3100

**Durable Lacquer**

The Chinese make a pure lacquer that, once dry, will resist the action of solvents—even spirit-of-wine.

**You Can Not Afford to Overlook These Values**

**\$8,950**  
1005 Jefferson St., Huntington Terrace, Md. New Modernistic home of large rooms, large wooded lot. Drive out Old Georgetown Rd. about 1 1/2 miles beyond Bethesda Bank, left on Lincoln, right in Jefferson.

**\$10,500**  
8503 Lynnwood Place North Chevy Chase Smart center-hall home, 4 lovely rooms, 1st-floor lavatory, side porch, etc. 60-ft. lot. A real value! Out Conn. Ave. 1/2 mi. beyond East-West Highway, turn left after crossing tracks, 2 squares to property.

**\$9,750**  
3509 35th Street N.W. (Cleveland Park) Substantial Miller-built home, 4 large rooms, large int. garage. Special low price. Most convenient location.

**\$9,950**  
1715 Kenyon Street N.W. Convenient Mount Pleasant, this solid brick home of 4 large bedrooms, 1 1/2 baths, 3 porches, garage. Be sure to see this comfortable home.

Open Sunday for Your Inspection  
REALTY ASSOCIATES, INC.  
1500 K St. Realtors, Nat'l. 1134



**\$8,350**  
**2944 Macomb St. N.W. Cleveland Park**

Detached—Four Bedrooms on the second floor; one finished room and storage room on third floor; large living room with fireplace; large bright modern kitchen. A very livable and comfortable home. One block west of Connecticut avenue and near John Eaton Public School. The rear of the property overlooks one of our finest estates.

OPEN SUNDAY FROM 10:30 TILL 6. IT SHOULD BE SOLD TOMORROW.

**BOSS AND PHELPS**  
EXCLUSIVELY NA. 9300  
1417 K Street

**Garage Door Control.**

The job of getting out of the car and opening the garage doors is an unpleasant chore, particularly in bad weather. It can be avoided by an automatic electric arrangement that is controlled from the dashboard of the car. A button is pressed, the garage doors are opened and the car is driven under cover without the driver having to splash through puddles of water. The arrangement will work on doors as large as 8 feet high and 16 feet wide.

The way it works is from a coil in the car attached to the battery. Another coil is buried 2 inches under the surface of the driveway, from which a pair of wires run to a relay in the garage.

This pickup relay sets an electric motor in operation and this in turn works the mechanism that opens the door. The same system can be used for switching on the lights in the house or in the garage.

The maintenance cost is practically nothing. The car battery works only when the push-button is used, and the door mechanism and the motor require only a drop of oil occasionally.

**FOREST HILLS**

Drastically reduced. This beautiful stone residence is offered at a price substantially below cost of reproduction and on only basis of comparison is a remarkable value. It occupies a wooded knoll, 156-foot frontage, commanding sweeping view of Rock Creek Park.

The interior details include wide reception hall, tremendous living room with stone fireplace, built-in book shelves, large dining room, first-floor lavatory, spacious music room or library. There are 5 lovely bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor—maid's room and bath, two-car built-in garage.

4700 LINNEAN AVENUE N.W.

Open Sunday 10 to 6 P.M.  
Drive out Connecticut Avenue in Wheaton, left to Linnean Avenue, right to home.

**FRANK S. PHILLIPS**  
927 15th St. N.W. DI. 1411

**BARGAIN**

211 BILTMORE STREET, INDIAN SPRING PARK

Living room, dining room, kitchen, bedroom and bath on 1st floor. Large bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Large finished and heated room on 3rd floor. Attached garage. Oil burner.

Open Sunday 2 to 5:30

To reach: Out Columbia Pike to Franklin Avenue, then out Franklin Avenue to Biltmore Street, left to home.

**Thos. E. Jarrell COMPANY**  
721 10th St. N.W. NA. 6765

**Allentrest by Parkhurst**

4 Rooms, Basement Attic

\$4,475 \$29.00 Per Mo.

F. H. A. APPROVED.

5 and 6 Rooms \$5,150 to \$5,780

Our Prices Guaranteed Only Until April 1st.

Fully detached, on wide lots, John-Manly materials. Full range of electrical fixtures, central heating, air-conditioned heat, 4 blocks from school.

Drive out Lee Highway to North Potomac St. and homes on right (1/2 mile from Key Bridge).

**Parkhurst, Inc.**  
8 Chestnut 8877  
Quality Homes Lowest Cost

**Better Homes—Bigger Values**

**Westover Hills!**



More than 180 homes have been sold in this Ideal HOME COMMUNITY

You, too, will want to live in WESTOVER HILLS when you come out to inspect the carefully planned, "modern as tomorrow" 5 and 6-room detached homes, just a few minutes' drive from downtown Washington.

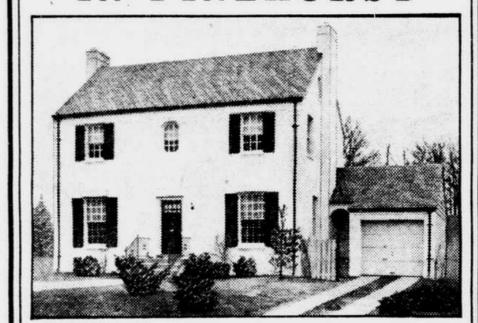
One of the many surprisingly modern features is air-conditioning with automatic oil heat. Prices are \$5,120 to \$5,990 F. H. A. inspected and approved, they can be carried (including taxes, insurance, interest and principal payments) for approximately \$32.60 PER MONTH

BY CAR—Across Key Bridge, turn right onto the Highway to Lee Highway to Glen Road (first traffic light), left on Glen Road to North Washington Boulevard, right on Westover Hills. Bulevard one mile to Westover Hills.

BY BUS—Take an Arnold Bus marked "Classroom" on Wilson Washington Blvd. (Hillwood) leaving 11th and E St. N.W. via K St., M St. and Key Bridge direct to the homes.

**Mace Properties, Inc.**  
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA CHESTNUT 7222  
E. David Brasure, Sales

**Presenting Another New Home IN PINEHURST**



**3275 Beech Street, Chevy Chase, D. C.**  
(Just East of Chevy Chase Circle)  
**\$13,750**

THESE beautiful new homes, planned with every modern convenience, are constructed of the finest materials and worthy of your inspection. Pinehurst contains 18 1/2 acres of rigidly restricted building sites; is located in the District of Columbia, near Chevy Chase Circle and close to Rock Creek Park. This new home is typical of the sound value found here—7 large rooms, 2 baths, den and lavatory on first floor, recreation room with fireplace, General Electric kitchen and many other unusual features. All homes face U. S. Park.

17 BUILT AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION, 11 OF WHICH HAVE BEEN SOLD.  
Open Daily and Sunday

To inspect: Drive out Connecticut Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, right (east) on Western Ave. to 4000 block and right on Beech St. to property.

**M. B. SWANSON**  
Owner Woodley 8697 Builder

**Landover Hills**



OFFERS THE GREATEST LOW-COST HOME VALUE  
**\$3,450**  
\$350 Cash \$24.50 Monthly

LARGE WOODED LOTS  
SEWER WATER GAS ELECTRICITY PAVED STREETS CELOTEX INSULATION

A new high value in low-cost housing by the builder of the Capital's largest developments of this type. Only a higher skilled organization and mass buying power make this amazingly low price.

MODEL HOME FURNISHED BY BRINSON'S  
To reach: Out Bladensburg Rd. to Peace Cross, turn right on Defense Highway 2 1/2 miles to Landover Hills  
**Meadowbrook, Inc.—Monte Warren, Pres.**  
Builder and Developer of MEADOWBROOK • LANDOVER HILLS FAIRLAWN VILLAGE • GRASSLANDS • ARLINGTON FOREST



**BUYING? BUILDING? REFINANCING?**

**We're Glad We Investigated ACACIA HOME LOANS before Refinancing!**

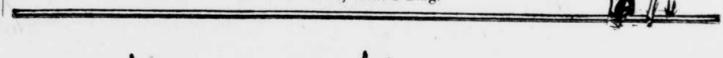
Pay as Little as \$5.85 per Thousand, per Month

Acacia has solved mortgage refinancing problems for thousands of home owners... who, having compared Acacia's lowest-cost-per-thousand loan plans with other plans, found it to their advantage to obtain an Acacia loan and thereby eliminate all future financing problems.

If you wish to refinance... or if you plan to buy or build... investigate Acacia's Home Loan Plans. Monthly amortization, low interest rates, low monthly payments and liberal prepayment privileges are among the many advantages offered by Acacia.

Call our Mortgage Loan Department — NAtional 4506

**ACACIA Mutual Life Insurance Co.**  
51 LOUISIANA AVENUE, N. W. FREE PARKING in rear of Acacia Bldg.



### New Wood Flooring Can Be Installed More Quickly

#### Material Is Delivered In Sections Held by Strong Felt Backing

By LAWRENCE CROLIUS.  
Do the floors of your home look as though armies in heavily shod boots had marched over them? Few older houses seem to be able to escape the unsightliness of worn patches in wood and varnish, enlarged cracks between boards, and the gouges caused by children's toys or moving furniture. For that matter, many newer houses suffer from these complaints, but little is done to cure them. Rugs and carpets are spread around in hopes that the bad spots will be covered, but the searching eye of even a casual visitor soon finds them out.

Most people shy away from doing their floors over because they envision the tremendous uproar formerly connected with the refinishing process. They hear the roar of the sanding machines, the dust being hurled about, and when the job is done they find that they still have been unable to recapture the former beauty of the wood when it was first laid. The cracks still persist, and other defects shine through. All of that is changed now, and in a surprisingly short time you can have even better looking floors than you had when the house was built.

A new system of wood flooring has been developed which takes one-third the time to install that old-fashioned flooring used to take. It consists of conveniently handled sections of completely finished flooring all held together by a strong felt backing. These sections arrive on the job in handy cartons, and after a layer of special adhesive has been spread over the sub-floor they are put in place and bonded together permanently. Thus it is possible for the floors to be put in place in record time.

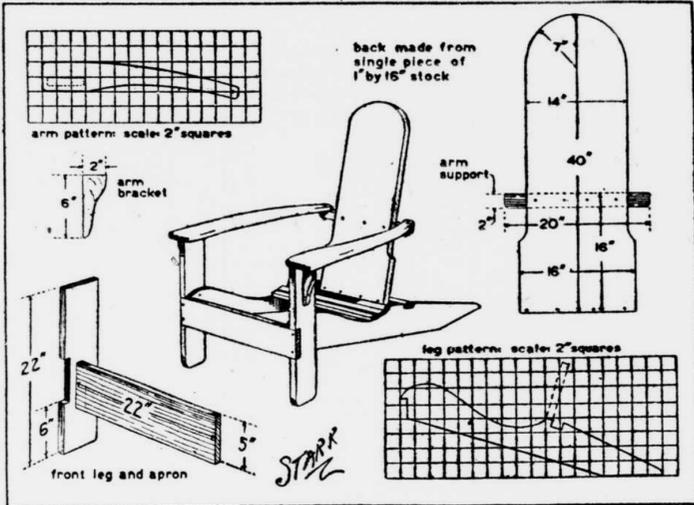
The makers of this flooring advise that it is available in three different woods—oak, walnut and teak—and to fit in with practically any type of architecture or decoration it may be obtained in the design, random-width planks and basketweave.

If the wild winds of winter whizzed through your supposedly tightly closed windows, the chances are that you need a weatherstrip installation very badly. We don't like to remind you of unpleasant things at this late date, but it isn't hard to imagine how much valuable heat went out these same windows, resulting in top-heavy fuel bills, and a minimum of comfort for the money. To complete this unpleasant picture don't forget the disturbing rattle and bang of loose sash in frame, which probably woke you in the dead of night with visions of burglars afoot.

Why not take advantage of this off-season semi-lull and do something about those windows now? Your local carpenter will be glad to quote you on the relatively inexpensive job of putting in a combination sash balance and weatherstrip, which will not only seal your windows, but eliminate any bother you might have had with broken sash cords and lost weights.

Four of these combination units are installed on each window, and they are designed so that they will fit in the round groove of a standard sash. The units themselves consist of a double aluminum alloy housing which encloses a tempered rustproof metal spring. The springs are attached to the upper and lower sash and will efficiently balance any sized window, and be-

### You Can Make It Yourself



By JULIAN STARR, Jr.

Most people regard the Adirondack type of lawn chair as easy to build, good to look at, but terrible to sit in. Even with the addition of cushions this last characteristic is true of many designs, particularly those which sell for under \$5. Since the human body is not wedge shaped and legs are not knife-resistant ordinary comfort demands some softening of the angular construction of this useful chair.

In the accompanying illustration a more comfortable design is shown in which the seat of the chair has a definite height, length and shape calculated to suit most adults. The addition of seat and back cushions will adjust this average size to a smaller person or, if desired, the chair can be built on a smaller scale.

Changing scale, incidentally, is a fairly simple process of multiplying each given dimension by the decimal equivalent of the size desired. To reduce the scale of the chair shown by one-quarter, multiply each dimension by .75.

Standard Stock Used.

All of the stock used in the chair is the standard 1-inch thick lumber

which comes approximately 3/4-inch thick when dressed. Redwood, cedar, cypress or pine will give good results for outside use if properly protected with a white lead filler and a good grade of exterior house paint. For a first-rate job I would recommend the use of more expensive and durable marine top-side paint which can be obtained in all the bright colors.

With the exception of the back of the chair, all of the parts can be cut from ordinary 1-by-6-inch stock. No difficulty will be experienced in finding 16-inch stock for the back in redwood or pine. Most good lumber companies stock these woods up to 20 inches in width. However, it can be built up easily of two pieces if a 1-by-2-inch cleat is fastened across the back just under the curved top.

Use Brass Screws and Bolts. In all fastenings use brass screws and bolts. This applies also to the smaller screws needed in fastening the seat slats to the curved frames. For the sake of clarity, only two of the 1-inch slats are shown in the illustration. In the finished chair these slats, spaced about 1/4 inch apart, begin at the base of the back

and follow the curves forward to the front apron. Sharp edges are planed and sanded smooth. The patterns for the arms and slanting legs developed on a sheet of wrapping paper by enlarging the squares in the detail sketches to 2 inches each and filling in the lines of the parts. Transfer to the wood with carbon paper and thereafter use the wood form as a pattern for duplicating similar pieces.

A hand saw or a jigsaw capable of handling this thickness of wood will speed up the sawing of these parts, but don't be afraid of tackling the job with an ordinary hand scroll saw.

The chair design is of the self-bracing type and takes its rigidity and strength from well-fitted and tightly fastened joints. Inviting softness in the general appearance is achieved by rounding all sharp edges and corners with a plane and sandpaper. Durability and resistance to weathering comes from an adequate protective coating of paint renewed each season.

### Office Building Rental Registers Increases

"New business" and "expansion by present tenants" share fifty-fifty in the larger use of office building space resulting from the industrial pick-up. The exact ratio is 50 per cent for new business, as compared with 49.1 per cent for expansion. This is brought out in a special survey conducted by the Committee on Renting of the National Association of Building Owners and Managers, of which E. A. Hart of Seattle is chairman.

### Conference

Technical Farleys Set. Heading valuable technical discussions with particular reference to today's defense housing production will be this group of executives of the F. H. A.

Earl S. Draper, assistant administrator, who will discuss the broad implications of mortgage insurance, review what is possible under new Title VI in private building enterprise.

Curt Mack, director of underwriting, who will discuss valuation important in the discussions under changing conditions.

Seward H. Mott, director, Land Planning Division, who will discuss selection and development of home sites.

Howard P. Vermilya, director, Technical Division, who will discuss with the home builders minimum construction requirements of F. H. A.

Jay Keegan, assistant administrator, who will talk on opportunities for builders of houses of very low cost range.

M. L. Wilson of the Agriculture Department, director of its extension service, will talk on home building needs and opportunities of the present in villages and rural communities. Bernard Johnson, editor of the American Builder, will present a research of his own on this thesis: Quality homes cost less.

David D. Bohannon, San Francisco, president of the Home Builders Institute, heads the planning committee for the meeting.

Charter Memberships. Election of charter members of the Institute and discussion of its whole broad program for wider understanding of the principles of sound home production will be an important part of the work of the three-day meeting. Applications for charter membership must be received before May 15.

To be eligible for membership applicants must be of known integrity and experience in home building. Charter members will not be required to take a written examination. After May 15 such an examination covering principles of sound home production will be required by the Institute of all incoming members.

Leading home builders taking an important part in the discussions will include Waverly Taylor, president of the Washington Real Estate Board; Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., past president of the National Association of Real Estate Boards and member of the Advisory Council of F. H. A.; George F. Nixon, Chicago, past president of the Chicago Real Estate Board, and of the Illinois Real Estate Association; E. L. Crain, Houston, vice president of the Home Builders Institute for the South Central Region; Fritz Burns, Los Angeles, also a vice president of the Institute and president of a Southern California chapter now forming.

35 NOYES DRIVE SILVER SPRING, MD.

Attractive stone-front home, 7 rooms, 2 baths (4 bedrooms). Breakfast room and recreation room. Garage. Porch. Oil burner.

Open Sunday 2 to 5:30 P.M. To reach: Go out 14th Street on Georgia Avenue to traffic light in Silver Spring, then on Columbia Pike to Noyes Drive. Home on corner.

Thos. E. Jarrell COMPANY Realtors 721 10th St. N.W. NA. 0765

Insulating board for interior finish can now be obtained in a variety of pre-designed units. These boards are produced with beveled edges, beads and grooves which make it possible to create a large number of patterned effects without the necessity of further decorating.

Insulating board for interior finish can now be obtained in a variety of pre-designed units. These boards are produced with beveled edges, beads and grooves which make it possible to create a large number of patterned effects without the necessity of further decorating.

In Select Chevy Chase Beautiful New Colonial Homes 409 Cummings Lane

Here is an exceptionally fine home in one of the most desirable residential sections. It has every convenience for a modern living. There are 5 bedrooms, 2 baths, lavatory on the first floor, G. E. oil electric kitchen, recreation room, 2-car garage, air-cooled central heating, screened rear porch, Venetian blinds, solid concrete foundation. Lot 183 feet deep.

To Reach—Out Conn. Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, right on Western Ave. to Brookville Rd., left on Brookville Rd. to Cummings Lane. Right to Home. Furnished by Howard S. Heid

SHANNON & LUCHS REALTORS 1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345

That Home You Have Been Looking at May Have A FULL BASEMENT and LAUNDRY TUBS. How About the HEATING? ABC OIL BURNER. 714 13th St. N.A. 307

cause of their rugged construction they can be installed and forgotten with all cords, pulleys and weights going away with them. The aluminum housing is shaped in such a way that it presses against the moving sash and holds it tightly against unwanted drafts.

If you are fixing up the windows in an old house, the old box frames can be covered up after pulleys and cords have been removed, and the new metal guides will cover up the old pulley holes and form a fine metal runway for both sash. In a new house you can save money by

using plank frames in the original construction, and on both installations you can eliminate the painting of jams.

Note: For further information about any of the products described above by Mr. Crollius, write the Real Estate Editor, The Evening Star, and inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Standard Stock Used. All of the stock used in the chair is the standard 1-inch thick lumber

which comes approximately 3/4-inch thick when dressed. Redwood, cedar, cypress or pine will give good results for outside use if properly protected with a white lead filler and a good grade of exterior house paint.

Use Brass Screws and Bolts. In all fastenings use brass screws and bolts. This applies also to the smaller screws needed in fastening the seat slats to the curved frames.

For the sake of clarity, only two of the 1-inch slats are shown in the illustration. In the finished chair these slats, spaced about 1/4 inch apart, begin at the base of the back

and follow the curves forward to the front apron. Sharp edges are planed and sanded smooth. The patterns for the arms and slanting legs developed on a sheet of wrapping paper by enlarging the squares in the detail sketches to 2 inches each and filling in the lines of the parts.

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A hand saw or a jigsaw capable of handling this thickness of wood will speed up the sawing of these parts, but don't be afraid of tackling the job with an ordinary hand scroll saw.

The chair design is of the self-bracing type and takes its rigidity and strength from well-fitted and tightly fastened joints. Inviting softness in the general appearance is achieved by rounding all sharp edges and corners with a plane and sandpaper.

Rollingwood, Chevy Chase, Md. Exhibit Home 105 East Woodbine St. 2 SOLD THIS WEEK \$11,950 to \$13,500

The six beautiful homes in this new group offer wide variety in design and floor plan. Three to five bedrooms, first floor lavatories, automatic heat, spacious rooms throughout and highest quality construction. Convenient to stores and transportation.

TRADES CONSIDERED. WILLIAM BOSWELL 927 15th St. N.W. A. LUCHS & SON, Builder ME. 3033

MEETING THE DEMANDS OF TODAY Maximum Quality at Low Cost Only a Few Left—Act Now!

35th & AMES STS. N.E. To Reach: From 14th St. N.W. and Benning Road, across bridge in Minnesota Ave., right in Amer. St. and home on Ames St. N.E. (at traffic light), turn right in Ames St. See our signs.

F. R. SPEAR, Inc. 8422 Georgia Ave. SILVER SPRING, MD. SHep. 7100

Now \$27.50 Per Month BUYS A HOME IN THE DISTRICT

Payments Include Principal, Interest, Taxes, Insurance. \$390 Cash \$3990 F. H. A. Approved

FEATURING: All brick construction, Modern construction, The bath with shower, Air-conditioned oil heat, Venetian blinds, Insulated, weather-stripped and caulked. Paved streets, sidewalks, Near schools and stores, Hardwood floors, Metal cabinets, Furred walls, Majestic insulated gas ranges, Beautiful deep lots.

### SHORT TERM CONSTRUCTION LOANS

IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OR NEARBY MARYLAND

SIX MONTHS TO ONE YEAR LET us finance the construction of your home or homes to be built for sale—either by a short term or a long term loan, as you prefer.

H. L. RUST COMPANY 1001 FIFTEENTH ST. NATIONAL 0100 Established 1929

### BANNOCKBURN

On Wilson Lane Overlooking Bannockburn Golf Club \$10,750

This lovely, new brick home has a bedroom (or den) with bath on the first floor, 2 bedrooms and a bath on the second floor; air-conditioned oil heat; electric stove; porch; garage. It is situated on a knoll well back from the street, amid many fine trees, on a lot 94x200.

THIS IS A HOME OF SCENIC BEAUTY Open Daily and Sunday Drive out Wilson Lane, turn left on Wilson Lane to new houses on right. Phillips & Canby, Inc. NA. 4600 Realtor 1012 15th Street N.W.

### American University Park

Inviting your most discriminate inspection of this authentic Early American Home. Six rooms, 2 baths. Large dinette, a spacious oil, detached garage. On wooded lots, 50x117.

FRANK J. VOLKMAN 4617 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. EM. 4949

TO REACH: Go out Mass. Ave. to 17th Street, north on 17th to Butterworth, thence left to homes.

### 4716 BUTTERWORTH N.W.

Inviting your most discriminate inspection of this authentic Early American Home. Six rooms, 2 baths. Large dinette, a spacious oil, detached garage. On wooded lots, 50x117.

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Accident \$967,664.38, Health 176,072.00, Fire 1,714,584.97, Auto liability 3,649,848.86, Workmen's com. 3,900,299.94, Fidelity 891,128.74, Surety 1,568,182.90, Plate glass 204,885.20, and theft 420,814.47, Steam boiler 3,301.23, Machinery 865,951.96, A & P property 58,810.03, Property damage and collision 58,810.03, All other 132,417.90, Total \$14,751,234.64

Represented by District Agency Company 336-346 Investment Building Henry C. Young, Incorporated 500 Chandler Building Branch Office Bonding Dept. Howard W. East, Manager 815 Union Trust Building

### MAX VOLLBERG PRESIDENT

Associates: Ralph K. Benner, Jerome C. Beall, Daniel G. Davis, Ernest J. Higgins, Rudolph Jose, O. L. Kenney

Continental Insurance Company Of 80 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y., on the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME: Net premiums \$1,681,140.97, Total interest and rents 4,208,239.87, Other income 378,806.96, Total income \$6,268,227.80

DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders for losses \$4,288,113.40, All other disbursements 18,439,928.75, Total disbursements \$22,728,042.15

ASSETS: Real estate \$903,935.24, Bonds and stocks 88,115,599.00, Cash in company's office 6,018,814.48, Deposits in banks 3,029,189.09, Interest and rents due or accrued 1,963,621.84, All other assets 80,883.50, Gross assets \$100,540,255.77, Deduct assets not admitted 529,122.13, Total admitted assets \$99,180,261.46

LIABILITIES: Total unpaid claims \$3,632,429.17, Total unearned premiums 20,948,229.07, Other liabilities 4,623,500.00, Surplus over all liabilities \$3,975,622.82, Total \$31,184,280.11

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Fire \$13,498,005.13, Ocean marine 1,250,499.03, Motor vehicles 3,197,667.69, Earthquake 85,863.94, Inland navigation and transportation 830,574.84, T & A & P 857,872.80, Windstorm 288,279.25, Hall and building 68,838.84, Miscellaneous 110,886.80, All other extended coverage 921,488.29, Total \$21,685,140.97

### EDWARD S. BRASHEARS MANAGING DIRECTOR

Associates: Ralph K. Benner, Jerome C. Beall, Daniel G. Davis, Ernest J. Higgins, Rudolph Jose, O. L. Kenney

Eagle Indemnity Company Of New York on the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME: Net premiums \$4,181,854.75, Total interest and rents 3,082,219.87, Other income 38,308.77, Total income \$7,292,383.39

DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders for losses \$1,811,765.81, All other disbursements 2,307,728.69, Total disbursements \$4,129,494.50

ASSETS: Bonds and stocks \$7,081,114.44, Cash in company's office 678,807.88, Agency balances 382,828.88, Interest and rents due or accrued 34,246.00, All other assets 249,393.91, Gross assets \$8,126,391.11, Deduct assets not admitted 21,684.88, Total admitted assets \$8,104,706.23

LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$1,126,987.51, Total unearned premiums 3,960,597.07, Total unearned premiums 2,215,059.61, Other liabilities 808,819.38, Total \$6,111,463.57

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Fire \$1,245,400.19, Ocean marine 318,824.28, Earthquake 426.28, Inland navigation and transportation 115,813.16, Tornado, wind-storm and explosion 39,471.56, Sprinkler leakage 102,421.90, All other 6,971.15, Total \$2,029,837.42

### COMMONWEALTH INSURANCE Co. of New York

Associates: Ralph K. Benner, Jerome C. Beall, Daniel G. Davis, Ernest J. Higgins, Rudolph Jose, O. L. Kenney

Of New York, N. Y., on the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME: Net premiums \$1,885,372.67, Total interest and dividends 232,308.79, Other income 28,458.48, Total income \$2,146,140.94

DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders for losses \$724,805.78, All other disbursements 3,933,480.81, Total disbursements \$4,658,286.59

ASSETS: Real estate-book value \$6,510,424.28, Cash in company's office 13,489.79, Deposits in banks 1,800,008.07, Agency balances 382,828.88, Interest and rents due or accrued 249,393.91, All other assets 249,393.91, Gross assets \$8,986,968.77, Deduct assets not admitted 21,684.88, Total admitted assets \$8,965,283.89

LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$139,191.00, Total unearned premiums 1,390,008.07, Other liabilities 197,512.42, Total unearned premiums 2,726,711.49, Surplus over all liabilities 4,498,179.35, Total \$7,924,890.84

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Fire \$1,245,400.19, Ocean marine 318,824.28, Earthquake 426.28, Inland navigation and transportation 115,813.16, Tornado, wind-storm and explosion 39,471.56, Sprinkler leakage 102,421.90, All other 6,971.15, Total \$2,029,837.42

### New Hampshire Fire Insurance Company

Associates: Ralph K. Benner, Jerome C. Beall, Daniel G. Davis, Ernest J. Higgins, Rudolph Jose, O. L. Kenney

Of Manchester, N. H., on the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME: Net premiums \$5,023,270.43, Total interest and rents 661,395.76, Other income 28,458.48, Total income \$5,713,124.67

DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders for losses \$3,031,043.63, All other disbursements 3,933,480.81, Total disbursements \$6,964,524.44

ASSETS: Real estate \$233,354.13, Bonds and stocks-book 4,477.50, Cash in company's office 13,489.79, Deposits in banks 13,844,409.96, Agency balances 382,828.88, Interest and rents due or accrued 249,393.91, All other assets 249,393.91, Gross assets \$17,868,968.77, Deduct assets not admitted 21,684.88, Total admitted assets \$17,847,283.89

LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$139,191.00, Total unearned premiums 1,390,008.07, Other liabilities 197,512.42, Total unearned premiums 2,726,711.49, Surplus over all liabilities 4,498,179.35, Total \$7,924,890.84

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Fire \$1,245,400.19, Ocean marine 318,824.28, Earthquake 426.28, Inland navigation and transportation 115,813.16, Tornado, wind-storm and explosion 39,471.56, Sprinkler leakage 102,421.90, All other 6,971.15, Total \$2,029,837.42

### E. F. GOTTWALS SECRETARY

Associates: Ralph K. Benner, Jerome C. Beall, Daniel G. Davis, Ernest J. Higgins, Rudolph Jose, O. L. Kenney

Piedmont Fire Insurance Company Of Charlotte, N. C., on the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME: Net premiums \$1,333,572.36, Total interest and rents 498,228.87, Other income 4,907.50, Total income \$1,836,708.73

DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders for losses \$600,064.55, All other disbursements 857,058.50, Total disbursements \$1,457,123.05

ASSETS: Real estate \$175,777.88, Bonds and stocks 5,000.00, Cash in company's office 2,387,580.65, Deposits in banks 171,919.87, Agency balances 257,378.69, Interest and rents due or accrued 12,532.26, All other assets 36,889.84, Gross assets \$2,960,069.82, Deduct assets not admitted 68,000.87, Total admitted assets \$2,912,068.95

LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$127,863.59, Total unearned premiums 1,037,442.87, Other liabilities 502,619.50, Total unearned premiums 2,667,926.96, Surplus over all liabilities 1,000,000.00, Total \$3,667,926.96

NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR. District of Columbia: Fire \$684,821.00, Ocean marine 568,821.00, Motor vehicles 654,821.00, Earthquake 2,583.70, Inland navigation and transportation 86,997.38, Tornado, wind-storm and explosion 4,408.28, Sprinkler leakage 41,273.46, All other 1,125.07, Total \$2,100,850.79

### 1941 Home Comforts Called 25% Greater Than in 1926 Models

Technical Advances And Better Designing Are Given Credit

In comfort, convenience and all-around "livability" the buyer of the 1941 home gets at least 25 per cent more in value than was offered in 1926. Donald H. McNeal, appraisal and reconditioning expert of the Home Owners' Loan Corp. declared today. Increased attention to the needs of the household and technical improvements in the building industry largely account for the evolution, according to Mr. McNeal.

"In providing better living and economy of upkeep for the same or little more outlay, the industry has made more progress in the past 15 years than in any like period in our history," he said.

**Design Most Important.**

"The long-time enjoyment the home owner gets from his dwelling depends first of all on how it is designed. Today, hundreds of architects throughout America are turning their attention to planning small homes, to giving the family a house of permanent attractiveness, more usable space and practical arrangement of rooms, and eliminating unnecessary exertion for the housewife.

"Out of the laboratories of the building industry have come many new developments undreamed of in the early '20s for families of small means. These embrace such varied elements of the whole house as automatic heating systems with concealed radiators, air conditioning, fire-resistant materials and wider use of weather-stripping and waterproofing; improved insulation to cut down fuel bills in winter, to avoid excessive warmth in summer and to control sound; and the introduction of new synthetics. More and conveniently located outlets for electricity are built in so that the family can use all the new accessories for the home.

"Advances have been made in the applicability to home construction of plywood, plastics, glass brick, gypsum board, chromium plating, quick-drying paints and other newer materials. Acid-resisting glazes have been perfected for bathrooms and sinks. New manufacturing methods have improved the quality of window glass.

**Prices Almost Same.**

"Figures maintained by the Bureau of Labor Statistics show that wholesale prices of building materials are almost exactly the same as in 1926, despite the fact that the building supplies dollar now is spent on specialized materials that are much more suitable for their use than those of the past. Modern manufacturing ingenuity and mass production, further, have given us low-cost units, such as door frames, windows, kitchen cabinets and other assemblies for ready installation on the building job. Other products come in pre-cut sizes for quick assembly.

"What attracts the person who wants individuality in the exterior of his home is that now he can obtain a distinction of design, setting his home apart from others in the block without a penalty of great added expense. At the same time, basic floor-plans of various types are becoming standardized, keeping the cost down. Because of automatic heating, the basement of today is easily kept free of dust and grime. The space is light and airy and can serve many useful purposes for which the old basement was not fitted.

"The architect, the engineer, the chemist, the inventor, the building contractor, the manufacturer and trade associations, the testing and building codes experts—all have contributed to this advancement in the American home."

#### Attics Offer Living Space

If all the unfinished attics in America were remodeled this spring, millions of square feet of extra living space would be added to thousands of homes. Not only would extra rooms become available, but hundreds of carpenters, electricians, plumbers and other building trade workers would be given employment.

#### Author Made Paint

Sherwood Anderson, the noted author, was a paint manufacturer until he was 40 years old.

### Only 1 Left!

Washington's Leading New Home Value

**\$9450**



Exhibit Home

1311 Underwood St. N.W.

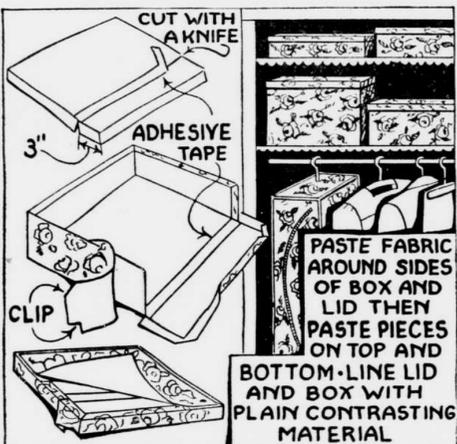
Values so exceptional that they were sold before completion. This detached brick home will appeal to the careful buyer. Of center entrance plan, it contains large living room, dining room, modern kitchen, first-floor lavatory, 3 bedrooms, tiled bath, porch and sun deck. Slate roof, air-conditioned oil heat, fully insulated.

**SHANNON & LUCHS**  
Realtor  
1905 H St. N.W. NA. 3345



**PURCHASE NEW RESIDENCE**—New home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard B. Wiseman at 4535 Butterworth place N.W., which they bought from D. P. Berry, builder, through the office of Edmund J. Flynn.

### Covered Boxes for Closet Shelves Made With Cardboard



By RUTH WYETH SEARS. The pink and green chintz-covered boxes on these closet shelves are lined with plain green cambric and they are hinged so that the front may be opened without taking off the lid. Any box of good stiff cardboard may be hinged and covered in this way. Library paste may be used or wallpaper paste mixed with a little water as possible to make it spread smoothly with a paint brush. Adhesive tape or other strong gummed fabric tape will be needed to hinge the boxes.

Cut the box lid straight across with a sharp knife 3 inches in from the front edge. Cut out the front of the box and hinge the pieces in place. Now, cut and paste the

inner sides with a plain fabric 1/2 inch below the edges and 1/2 inch over the top and bottom; then cover the top and bottom inside.

Note—Complete directions for making a zipper garment bag similar to the one illustrated will be found in Book 6. You may also want to make a matching door pocket. Complete directions for cutting and making are in Book 4. If you do not have these useful booklets copies will be mailed for 10 cents each. Write direct to Mrs. Sears, Drawer 65, Bedford Hills, N. Y.

#### More Low-Cost Homes

Home properties valued at less than \$4,000 financed with mortgages insured by the Federal Housing Administration under Title II in 1940 showed a gain to 21.8 per cent of total F. H. A. business from 19.2 per cent in 1939.

**EXCEPTIONAL**  
2319 N. Nottingham St.  
Arlington, Va.  
A large 5-rm. brick bungalow with a full sized attic, suitable for remodeling. This home is in new-house condition and can be purchased at a very reasonable price on unusually ideal terms. Residence is situated on a lot 50x110 and has a brick detached garage along with all other modern conveniences.  
**Open Saturday and Sunday.**  
Directions: Out Lee Highway 1 mi. past traffic light at Glebe Rd. to Nottingham St., left one-half block to home.  
**A. S. GARDINER & CO.**  
1631 L St. N.W. Natl. 0334

### OVERLOOKING THE CAPITAL

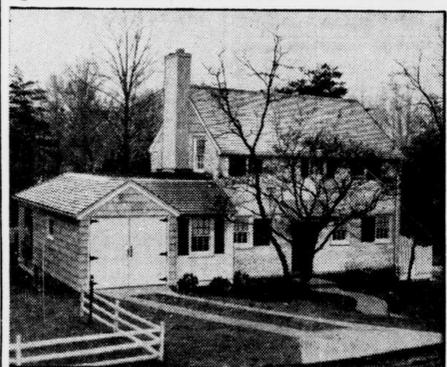
Extraordinary Detached Home Values



1742 33rd Pl. S.E.  
**\$8950**  
Six large rooms—tiled bath—fireplace—first-floor lavatory—three bedrooms—daylight basement—oil air-conditioned heat—large lots.  
**BEITZELL**  
TO REACH: Drive across new Pennsylvania Ave. bridge and continue straight up Penn'sylvania Ave. hill to 33rd Place, turn left to homes. 1515 K St. N.W. DI. 3100

**William Corcoran Hill Co.**  
Inc.  
Real Estate—Insurance  
Takes great pleasure in announcing to their many friends that **John L. Shea** has been elected Vice President of the firm  
**710 Jackson Place DI. 1283**

### SIXTEENTH STREET VILLAGE



**LOG HOUSE—\$8,500**  
Beautiful dogwood trees, picture window, walnut and oak plank floors, handmade latches, first floor den or bedroom, quaint, practical, substantial.  
Out 16th St., at D. C. line turn right under railroad to 2d Ave., left about 4 blocks to Springwood Drive, 1608 N. Springwood.  
**R. J. BEECH WIs. 3155**

### Sustained Investment Buying of Realty Seen

"A considerable volume of investment buying is a present feature of the real estate market and one that should continue," says S. William Walstrum of Ridgewood, N. J., writing in the current issue of the Journal of Certified Managers. "This type of activity is making itself felt particularly in areas favorably affected by the defense program, and is especially evident in the apartment-house and two-family fields."

Measuring the probable effect of the national defense program on the real estate market for 1941, Mr. Walstrum, chairman of the Editorial Board of the Institute for Real Estate Management, National Association of Real Estate Boards, lists as primary favorable factor the upward curve of national income. "This, in 1941, totaled \$54,000,000,000, today is in excess of \$69,000,000,000, with the full force of the industry expansion upon employment not yet felt but expected to raise this year's total to over \$80,000,000,000. The curve of increasing in building construction in the United States, he points out, keeps exact pace with the national income curve. Offsetting this to some extent, he says, is the increasing number of men in service, which removes potential purchasers from the 1941 market. Balancing favorable and unfavorable factors he finds:

"There can be little doubt that 1941 will witness an orderly pros-

perity for real estate, with a reasonably stable continuing demand for low to medium-priced housing. Sale of older houses will be an important market factor."

### New Savings Exceed Account Withdrawals

People who had saved money in savings, building and loan associations and co-operative banks received in 1940 approximately \$745,000,000 in earnings and in portions of their share accounts which they were now ready to spend, the United States Savings and Loan League reported today. For each \$1 withdrawn \$1.75 in new savings came in, the league pointed out.

Paul Edicott, Pomona, Calif.,

### JUST COMPLETED In La Salle Park Price Warrants Your Immediate Inspection



4309 19th PLACE N.E.  
A distinctive, all-brick, center-hall house of 6 spacious rooms and bath. Three big bedrooms, large living room, dining room, kitchen, detached frame garage, fireplace in living room, big front porch, closet space galore, slate roof, electric refrigerator, gas air-conditioned, fully screened, insulated with rock wool and built on a wide, deep, landscaped lot. This home is fully weatherstripped and caulked.  
**Open Daily and Sunday**  
Out Michigan Ave. to Bunker Hill Rd. to 19th St. N.E., left on 19th to Usher St.  
**SULLIVAN BROS.**  
1520 K St. N.W. ME. 4323

### GOLFERS' PARADISE (Two Courses)

Overlooking the beautiful Severn River and Chesapeake Bay lies Sherwood Forest among beautiful trees and shrubbery—850 acres.  
A most unusual and charming summer colony. Enjoy country living with every seaside facility—salt water bathing—boating—sandy beach.  
Attractively furnished bungalows of all sizes completely equipped with electric appliances—stoves, frigidaire, hot water. All city conveniences.  
**Route 50—then 178**  
General Offices, 411 North Charles St., Baltimore, Md. Tel. VE. 6820

### Outstanding Value and Location

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—INDIVIDUALLY BUILT

### 3736 Military Road N.W.

Center Hall, Detached Brick, 11 Rooms, 3 Baths

A charming home in a convenient neighborhood of Washington's most prominent and desirable section; has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on first floor; a beautifully finished interior with the walls on the first floor rooms paneled and painted; has oil burner (hot water heat), electric refrigerator. Very pretty lot 60 feet wide; 2-car detached garage. Price just reduced, making an unusual value. Should be purchased quickly.

**Open Today 11 to 5 P.M.**  
Daily by Appointment  
**L. T. Gravatte**  
729 15th St. N.W. Realtor National 0753

### First Showing An Expression of Modern Comfort ... at \$9,250



9308 Colesville Rd.  
Silver Spring, Md.  
An opportunity for lovers of comfort and modern features to purchase their own type of home... in a highly desirable locality... and on most reasonable terms.  
One of two new homes. Brick construction, slate roof, automatic air-conditioned heat, 3 bright bedrooms and 2 lovely tiled baths, built-in garage, basement lavatory, deep well-landscaped lot to alley.  
**To Reach:** From traffic light in Silver Spring, take Colesville Rd. just past Mrs. K's Tall House to homes on left.  
**Open Daily and Sunday**  
**F. R. SPEAR, Inc.**  
8422 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md. Exclusive Agent, Shep. 7100



3929 OLIVER ST., CHEVY CHASE, MD. (One Block West of Western Ave.)  
One of Four Brick Colonial residences, now being completed, in this excellent community of higher priced homes. Six rooms—two baths—1st floor toilet and lavatory—den and recreation room. Close to the bus terminal, convenient to public and parochial schools—churches—shopping center—Theater.  
BUILT BY ROBT. GRAHAME, INC.  
**INSPECT THIS NEW GROUP THIS WEEK END**  
**To reach:** Out Conn. Avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, drive all the way around the Circle and continue south on Western Avenue one block to Oliver, then right to properties.  
Chevy Chase D. C. **EMERSON JONES & CO. INC.** WOODLEY 2300

president of the league, said that \$655,000,000 of the cash which saving and investing members received represented return of the money they themselves had paid in or the earnings they had let accumulate over a period of years. Some \$80,000,000 of the cash turnover was in cash dividends paid on June 30 and December 31 last year, on lump-sum investments in the institutions.

About \$10,000,000 went to members in the form of cash loans on the security of their share accounts. This plan was used instead of withdrawal in order not to disturb systematic savings plans where bonuses are accumulating as a reward for perseverance in such plans.

### Pre-Showing 104 Sunnyside Rd. Sligo Park Hills Silver Spring, Md. \$8,950

Attractive new brick home. 6 charming rooms, 2 baths, side porch (to be screened), full basement; automatic oil heat; lovely wooded lot 70 feet wide.  
**An Exceptional Value**  
Drive out Piney Branch Road about 2 squares beyond Mississippi Ave., turn right to property.  
**Realty Associates, Inc., Realtors**  
1506 K St. NA. 1438.

### 3 Bedrooms—2 Baths \$8,640

8516 ROSEWOOD DRIVE 10 BUILT—9 SOLD  
Built before the price rise—this house cannot be duplicated at the same price today. Quality features throughout—air-conditioned oil heat—heavily wooded lot—convenient to transportation, schools and Bethesda shopping district.  
**Open Daily to 6 P.M.**  
TO REACH: Drive out Wisconsin Ave. to Bank of Bethesda, left on Old Georgetown Rd. to our sign.  
**GLENWOOD**  
A Bunting and Gardiner Community

### See These New Homes in the Country Club Section of Nearby Virginia

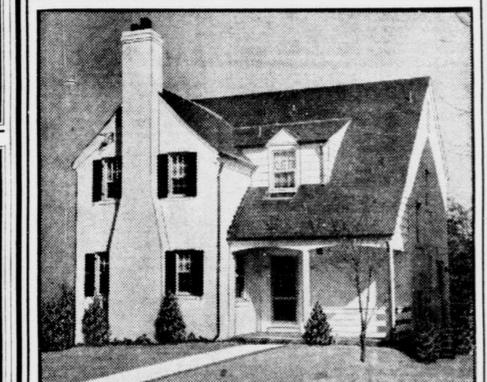


2407 NORTH COLUMBUS ST. \$6,950 to \$8,250

If you're looking for a home with much larger than average rooms it will pay you to see this one. Brumback quality construction with the latest in appointments and equipment throughout. Near bus, grade school and stores.

**Open and Heated Daily, 10 to 8**

TO REACH: Drive over Key or Arlington Memorial Bridges to Glebe Road and 24th St. North, left on 24th, 2 squares to Columbus St. and property.  
**Carl Brumback** Builder Chestnut 9304

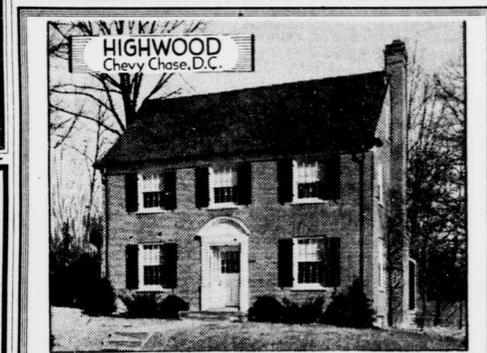


812,950 6113 32nd Street (Just North of Rittenhouse St.)

### Chevy Chase, D. C.

This attractive new brick dwelling contains 6 good size rooms. There are two complete baths on the 2nd floor; paneled recreation room and a garage. The house is exceptionally well built and is excellent value at the price quoted.

**Open Daily and Sunday**  
**BOSS & PHELPS** Realtors NA. 9300



3327 STUYVESANT N.W. The Best Value Offered on Today's Market. Come out Sunday.

It carries a spacious center hall, living room with marble fireplace opening onto screened porch, large dining room with picture window, breakfast room, first floor den and lavatory. Four lovely bedrooms and 2 baths, finished and heated third floor, 2-car garage, attractive lot with trees and brick wall.  
Other Houses of 3 and 4 Bedrooms Near Public and Parochial Schools  
**OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY**  
Out Connecticut Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, turn right on Western Ave., 5 squares to Stuyvesant, turn right to property.

**G. F. MIKKELSON & SON**  
Owners & Builders  
MILTON F. SCHWAB, Sales  
Curtis Millwork and Lumber by W. T. Gaillher & Bro.

# News and Views of Horticultural Activities in National Capital Area

## GARDEN DATES

March 28-May 29—North Carolina State Garden Pilgrimage.

March 28-April 5—Chicago, Ill. Chicago Flower Show, Navy Pier.

March 29-April 6—Dallas, Tex. Flower Show, Texas State Fair Grounds.

March 31-April 5—St. Petersburg, Fla. Festival of States.

April 1—Vero Beach, Fla. flower display, Community Building.

April 5-12—Detroit, Mich. Flower Show, Convention Hall.

April 6—Winter Haven, Fla. Gardenia Festival, Cypress Gardens.

April 16-17—Baltimore, Md., 17th annual daffodil show of the Maryland Daffodil Society, Museum of Art.

April 17-18—Atlanta, Ga., tulip show of the Tulip Study Club, Rich, Inc.

April 18-19—Alexandria, Va., Narcissus Show, Army.

April 19—Alexandria, Va. Tour of old and historic houses, sponsored by the Alexandria Association.

April 19—Washington, D. C., Annual meeting and luncheon of the American Horticultural Society, Shoreham Hotel.

April 25—Washington, D. C., Wesley Heights Circle, Florence Crittenton Garden Tour.

April 25-26—Jacksonville, Fla. Flower show of the Garden Club of Jacksonville.

April 26—Washington, D. C., Gardens at Dumbarton Oaks to be opened for the benefit of the Home for Incurables.

April 28-29—New York City, Narcissus Show, 598 Madison avenue.

April 28-May 3—Garden Week in Virginia.

May 2-11—Maryland House and Garden Pilgrimage.

May 7—Washington, D. C., Flower Mart sponsored by All Hallowes Guild, Washington Cathedral.

May 10-May 17—Washington, D. C., Annual Georgetown Pilgrimage.

## Large-Flowered Climbers And Hybrid Tea Type Are Best 'Ramblers' Today

### Old-Fashioned Cluster Variety Of Rose Troubled by Mildew In Washington Area

By W. H. Youngman

Most people upon seeing a climbing rose call it a " Rambler." In fact, a great many do not know that there are three distinct types of climbing roses which are not all climbers at all but strong growing roses whose branches must be tied with some kind of support.

Rambler, large-flowering climber, and hybrid-tea (remanent) climber are the three types commonly found in our gardens today. The old-fashioned cluster-flowered Rambler (introduced beginning 1893) was, and still is, widely planted. In some areas, however, it is seriously troubled by mildew, a disease which often spoils its floral display. Because of its vigor and hardiness, the Rambler was the most important climbing rose in the northern half of the United States for many years.

About 1910 the United States Department of Agriculture began introducing hardy, disease resisting large-flowered climbers, the result of work conducted by the late Dr. Walter Van Fleet. It was only a few years until they began to replace the rambler in those areas where mildew was so troublesome. Some of these large-flowered climbers are as vigorous, if not more so, than the rambler. Dr. Van Fleet, Silver Moon, Mary Wallace, American Pillar and Breeze Hill are a few of the best known of Dr. Van Fleet's productions. Other rose breeders have carried on this work and today we have many strong healthy climbers of this type.

Wherever roses are used, they should be placed on strong, durable supports. While it may seem that a light trellis will hold whatever may come from the small root you plant, the tremendous growth of some, such as Silver Moon or Dr. Van Fleet, offers so much wind resistance that only a strongly built support can safely hold them. Cedar, locust or cypress posts because of their resistance to rot, are good. Strong iron pipe imbedded in concrete is even better. The wooden posts, while resistant to rot, are, unless treated, subject to termite injury.

Heavy galvanized wire may be used as a framework between the posts, although cypress boards are long-lasting. The wire may be taken down, if necessary (when the house is to be painted) and replaced rather easily. Wooden trellises need repainting every few years and that is a chore.

Climbing roses, like the bush roses, need a sunny exposure. Some will grow and flower to a limited extent in shade. For desirable results, however, they should have sun at least two-thirds of the day. The soil for climbing roses should be deeply and thoroughly prepared and be well enriched, if the roses are to produce the large crops of flowers of which they are capable. Remember, too, that they can make a tremendous growth each season and they take plant food if they are to do it.

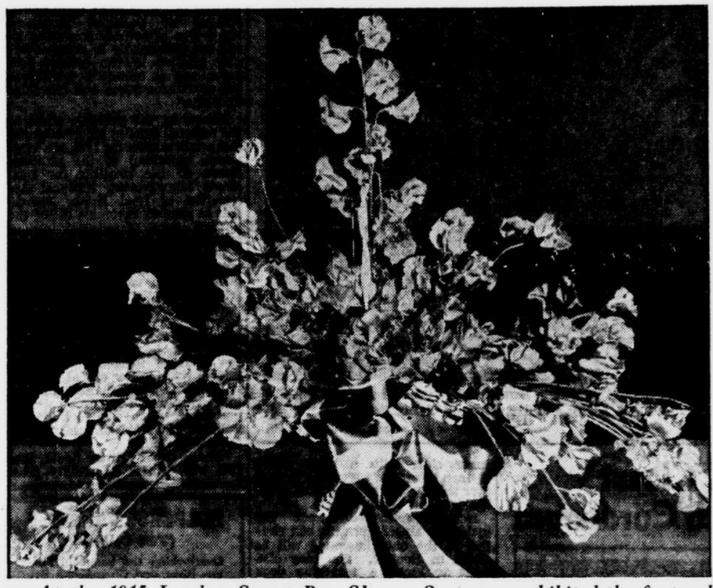
The culture of climbing roses is simple. The rambler and large-flowered climber are pruned after they have finished blooming. And then the pruning should consist of the removal of from one-third to one-fifth of the canes (the oldest ones) each year. This serves to renew the bush in from 3 to 5 years. The older canes are removed since they bear the smaller and poorer flowers, and it is the oldest wood that is most likely to harbor disease.

The pruning of the hybrid-tea climber is quite different from that of either the Rambler or of the hybrid-tea rose. Instead of cutting them back to a few eyes the spurs are pruned to reduce the number of buds. This is done to increase the size of flowers (and consequently the number). When the canes become crowded it is the accepted practice to remove one or more, cutting them back to the ground. This pruning is done in the spring at the same time that we prune our hybrid-tea roses.

Spraying climbing roses is the same as for bush roses. In general, the climber is much less subject to disease than their lower growing relatives. However, blackspot and mildew will attack them in this area and it is well to give some protection. Climbing roses planted against a wall or in a situation where the air circulation is restricted will often suffer from mildew injury. This is one of the reasons most gardeners set their trellises for climbing roses two feet or more from a wall.

A great many varieties of climbing roses are grown in this area. Of the rambler, Dorothy Perkins, a rose-pink is probably the most popular although subject to mildew.

## Introducing 'Kate Smith' ...



At the 1915 London Sweet Pea Show a Scotsman exhibited the first red sweet pea ever shown. The 2 ounces of seed available were purchased by the W. Atlee Burpee Co. for £250. Only eight seeds germinated. From them through 25 years of hybridization David Burpee developed the first clear, red sturdy, long-stemmed variety. He named it in honor of Kate Smith, who introduced the patriotic song, "God Bless America."

## The Garden Notebook

### Seedlings Started Indoors Need At Least One Transplanting

Starting seeds indoors is a fascinating sport and worth trying. However, to produce strong husky plants that will give a good account of themselves in the garden, seedlings should be transplanted at least once, kept well watered and growing vigorously in a cool (60-65 degrees) sunny place.

When pruning roses it is well to have a bushel basket handy and to drop the cuttings into the basket. This is a sure method of removing all trimmings from the garden than raking.

Even the home gardener is going to feel the effects of the war—unless he is far-sighted and buys his garden hose and tools now. The makers of these articles, like many other manufacturers, are working on defense orders, and hence restricting the production of the things you and I will need in caring for our gardens.

Use quantities of humus in the preparation of flower and rose beds. Cornell University reports that plant growth improves with humus content as high as 50 per cent. Delphinium, lupines and roses, plants that do not always do as well as we should like to have them benefit especially by the addition of large quantities of humus.

Plan to dig and reset fall-flowering asters, chrysanthemums, phloxes and the hardy phlox this spring. Put them in well-enriched beds and note how well they do. Break the clumps apart and plant small divisions, spaced well apart to allow for growth and for air circulation. Part of our trouble with the control of disease in the garden is that the plants are too crowded and not enough sun and air reaches the foliage.

Instead of raking all of the leaves from under the azaleas, dogwoods and rhododendron it is well to cover the leaves with some well-rotted compost or leafmold. They not only need the decaying leaves for food, but the thick layer of humus keeps the soil cool and acid-conditions needed for good growth and flowering.

Now that old man winter has taken a last vicious fling at us we can begin to think about uncovering our perennial borders and roses. Do it gradually. The removal of a thick mulch should be spread over a period of several days.

## Philadelphia Flower Show Impressive in Its Beauty And Its Infinite Variety

### Gorgeous Display of Orchids In Reproduction of Their Native Tropical Setting

By Howard P. Bailey

Late this summer, when a few spindly plants of the Gerbera and the Ranunculus lift their half-hearted blooms shamefacedly in the air in our border, memory will go back to the Philadelphia Flower Show which comes to its glorious end tonight. Instead of the scraggly flowers, again will arise the visions awakened by the finest display of flowers of every conceivable type, which made this year's show outstanding.

All of the time-honored phrases seem inadequate in describing the beauty which lay in whatever direction the eyes turned. From the soft greens and browns and delicate colors of the wild flowers to the flaming brilliance of the Ranunculus and from the ordered regimenting in the formal gardens to the confusion of the swamp in which the finest display of the orchids in natural setting attracted great milling crowds, there was nothing but perfection.

It would require endless columns to describe the show in detail, obviously an impossibility. There is only the possibility of discussing a few of the high lights. The orchid display, developed by the Brighton Florists of Linwood, N. J., won the show's gold medal. Tremendous old tree trunks, bearing in every rotting hollow and branch a gorgeous orchid growing where Nature plants them; swampy tangles of underbrush, each harboring a species of the prized plants; vines and other jungle vegetation and the suggestion of a Spanish-type house combined to place this display in a class by itself.

Almost matching was a beautiful Chinese garden, which in the rear center was broken by an arch leading into another garden behind, divulging new scenes of beauty as the angle of observation changed.

In the more usual gardens, Mrs. John T. Dorrance of Radnor, Pa., collected a blue ribbon for the most artistic display of various types of flowers in bloom. There were for instance, blooming azaleas of differing shades, iris, phlox, yellow calla lilies, Easter lilies, acacia trees, pink rambler, tulips, anemones and many others arranged to bring beauty of color, form and balance.

Walter Van den Hengel of Overbrook also was a prize winner with a formal garden approached by stone flags, the entrance being marked with white azaleas which placed a "period" at each stretch of boxwood. The flag walk led up to a beautiful fountain which, in one corner was backed by flowering white dogwood and various types of evergreens.

Perhaps in the forefront of the exhibits was that of Mrs. Lee Kraus and Mrs. Albert H. Gere, members of the American Begonia Society who joined forces to display more than 100 varieties of this plant which has a family spreading out over more than 500 species. Near their exhibit was another of outstanding interest prepared by Henry I. Faust, Inc., of Merion, Pa., consisting of foliage plants and varicolored small flowering plants, providing the setting for an attractive and cooling pool.

## Virginia Garden Tour

For the convenience of those who wish to make the annual tour to gardens and old homes of interest in Virginia during garden week, April 28-May 3, listings of those available in certain sections will appear on the garden page each week prior to the dates of the tour.

This year the proceeds of the tour, which is sponsored by the Garden Club of Virginia, will be donated to the relief of Britain. Full information and guide booklets may be obtained from special booths at the Mayflower Hotel, the Shoreham Hotel and the American Automobile Association.

In all cases, except where specifically stated, the admission to garden and house will be 50 cents each, which includes the defense tax of 5 cents. \*Indicates no charge. Gardens and homes are open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Always watch for green arrows showing where to leave main highways.

**FREDERICKSBURG DISTRICT.**  
(Information Booth—Princess Anne Hotel.)

**KENMORE**—In Fredericksburg. Built by Col. Fielding Lewis for his wife, Betty Washington. Completely furnished with original furniture of the period. Gardens restored by Garden Club of Virginia. Tea and famous Washington gingerbread served. Admission to grounds and house, 40 cents.

**MARY WASHINGTON HOUSE**—In Fredericksburg. Last home of Washington's mother. May see interior. Admission, 25 cents.

**RISING SUN TAVERN**—Well preserved Colonial Inn. Admission, 25 cents.

**HUGH MERCER APOTHECARY SHOP**—Said to be oldest drug store in America. Admission, 25 cents.

**JAMES MONROE'S LAW OFFICE**—Contains important papers, portraits, silver, etc. Admission, 25 cents.

**THE DOGGETT HOUSE**—Eighteenth century dwelling, containing fine old furniture and scenic wallpapers. Now home of Mrs. Thomas R. Boggs. Admission, 50 cents, including defense tax.

**THE WELFORD HOUSE**—Built prior to 1789. Admission, 25 cents, tax included.

**BELMONT**—In Falmouth. Hilltop garden. Home of the late Garl Melchers, whose paintings are there on display. Garden open all week. Admission, 40 cents. Studio open Monday, Tuesday, Friday and Saturday. Admission to studio and garden, 75 cents. \*Both prices include tax.

\*AQUIA CHURCH—1757.

**NORTHERN TIDEWATER DISTRICT.**

**GAYMONT**—On U. S. Route 17. Arrow shows turn, about 18 miles southeast of Fredericksburg. Built in 1725, scenic wallpaper. Can see interior. The Misses Robb, owners.

**MARMION**—Built prior to 1701 for John Fitzhugh, now owned by descendants of Col. Fielding Lewis. Interior of original drawing room now in American wing of Metropolitan Museum. Take State Route 3 to Cornum, turn left and follow county road to entrance gate on right. Can see interior. Mr. and Mrs. R. Carter N. Grymes, owners.

**BELLE GROVE**—Birthplace of James Madison. U. S. Route 17 out of Fredericksburg, to Route 301, turn left on 301, cross river on James Madison Memorial Bridge to where arrow shows left turn to house. Mr. and Mrs. John P. Hooker, owners. Admission, including house, \$1 plus defense tax, 10 cents. Open Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

**WAKEFIELD**—On Potomac River east of Fredericksburg, off State Route 3. Arrow shows turn. Memorial house on site of George Washington's birthplace.

**STRATFORD**—Forty-two miles east of Fredericksburg, off State Route 3. Fine old house, entirely restored. Gardens restored by the Garden Club of Virginia. Admission to grounds and house, 50 cents. Lunch will be served in the log dining room from 12 to 2 p. m.

**SABINE HALL**—Off U. S. Route 360, one mile west of Warsaw. Fine old estate, original gardens. Can see interior. The Wellford family, owners.

**ON THE PAMUNKEY RIVER.**

**ELSGR GREEN**—Open Thursday and Friday. Take U. S. Route 360 from Richmond (Tappahannock Highway), turn right on first road, 618, past Manquin; follow arrows. One of the most important of the Colonial Manor houses. Restored by present owners, Mr. and Mrs. Beverly D. Causey. Admission to grounds and house, 50 cents, including defense tax.

**RICHMOND DISTRICT.**  
(Information Booths—Jefferson Hotel, John Marshall Hotel and Automobile Club of Virginia. Box lunches may be obtained at the Woman's Exchange, 203 E. Franklin street.)

**VIRGINIA HOUSE**—In Windsor Farms. State Route 147, west of Richmond. House brought from England in 1925. Mr. and Mrs. Alexander W. Weddell, owners. Admission of \$1 includes garden and house.

**AGECROFT HALL**—In Windsor Farms. State Route 147, west of Richmond. Brought from England in 1925. Formal English garden. House and garden open Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday only. Dr. and Mrs. David C. Morton, owners.

**THE OAKS**—In Windsor Farms. State Route 147 west of Richmond. Built before 1750 in Amelia County, and moved to present location. Fine woodwork. Can see interior. Miss Lizzie E. Boyd, owner. Admission to garden and house, 50 cents, tax included.

**WILTON**—Off State Route 147. Built in 1750, moved to present site by the National Society of the Colonial Dames of America in the State of Virginia. Grounds landscaped by the Garden Club of Virginia. Admission to grounds and house, 25 cents.

**AMPTHILL HOUSE**—Off State Route 147, west of Richmond. Built in 1732. Can see interior. Mr. and Mrs. Hudson Cary, owners. Admission to grounds and house, 50 cents, tax included.

**FAIRFIELD**—Open Thursday and Friday only. On the James River, west of Richmond. Take State Route 147, straight ahead at River Road Tavern. Fine architecture and woodwork. Dr. and Mrs. Robert Preston, owners. Admission to garden and house, 50 cents, tax included.

**WINDEMERE**—Modern Garden, 5501 Cary Street Road (Route 147). Extensive grounds, fine rock garden. Dr. and Mrs. Douglas Vander Hood, owners. Admission, 50 cents, tax included.

**HICKORY HILL**—About 15 miles north of Richmond; at Ashland take State Route 54, east of U. S. Route 1. Magnificent box walk. Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Wickham, owners.

## Miss Johnston Will Lecture Tuesday

Miss Frances Benjamin Johnston will talk on "Garden Rambles" at the Arts Club Tuesday, April 1, at 3 p. m., under the auspices of the local Garden Club Committee of the American Horticultural Society. Internationally known as a skilled photographer, Miss Johnston will illustrate her lecture with slides she has made in every section of this country.

Miss Johnston is well known in Washington, having at one time maintained her studio at her father's residence here. Her understanding and artistic portrayal of gardens has come to be her life work, and she has traveled thousands of miles throughout the United States to obtain the material that now forms her extensive and valuable collection.

Mrs. John Hilder, chairman of the local Garden Club Committee of the American Horticultural Society, will welcome the members of the groups for whom the lecture is being presented. Tea will be served at the close of Miss Johnston's talk.

## Green Moss

Do not think that because there is green moss growing on garden soil that the soil is sour. Green moss will grow in any soil that is moist and not in direct sunlight.

**2 STAR ROSES \$1**

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"Capitol Park" for the sunny lawn. 5 lb. \$2.50; 10 lb. \$4.50; 25 lb. \$8.50.

"White House," Shady for under trees. Etc. 40c; 5 lb. \$1.75.

"Fairgreen," with creeping bent grass. 5 lb. \$2.00; 10 lb. \$3.50; 25 lb. \$6.50.

**"Wizard Brand" Sheep and Cow Manure**

Dehydrated and wedged. 50 lb. \$4.00; 100 lb. \$7.50.

**"Gold Tag" Bone Meal**

5 lb. \$2.00; 10 lb. \$4.00; 25 lb. \$8.00; 50 lb. \$15.00; 100 lb. \$27.50.

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Methods of Teaching Architects Outlined By Leaders in Field

Students Must Learn To Adapt Themselves to Changing Conditions

Training architectural students to adapt themselves readily to new building materials, changing methods of construction and rapidly evolving social conditions is the basic principle of instruction in Eastern schools of architecture, according to a survey by the American Institute of Architects.

The heads of 40 major schools of architecture in the United States outlined the objectives of the educational programs of their institutions in reports to the institute, of which Edwin Bergstrom is president.

"Architecture," according to Dean Leopold Arnaud of the Columbia University School of Architecture, "takes form according to the needs and ideals of society. Today we are admittedly in the midst of great social change, which is inevitably appearing in contemporary architecture. A school devoted to the training of architects must combine, through its curriculum, principles of stability with flexibility, so that permanent values will not be lost, while current problems will be understood and given their proper significance."

Study of Historic Styles. Historic styles should be studied primarily for their exemplification of architectural values. Dean Everett B. Meeks of the Department of Architecture, Yale University School of Fine Arts, declares, "The utilitarian considerations, such as functionalism of plan and of structure, the logical use of materials old and new, simplicity and economy of design, are emphasized as basic to the architect's problem. This becomes the foundation for an expression appropriate to our contemporary American life."

Harold Bush - Brown, head of the Department of Architecture, Georgia School of Technology, "As to styles in art, the less this enters into the approach to design the better. Here it becomes apparent to the student that each era produces its own art which is a reflection of the nature and spirit of that era, arrived at not through conscious effort at art, but because of prevailing circumstances and conditions. Where great architecture exists, it is found to be the outgrowth of the intelligent use of available materials employed with feeling to serve the needs of the people."

Must Solve Problem. In the training of the student, explains W. Frank Hitchens, head of the Department of Architecture at Carnegie Institute of Technology, perhaps too great emphasis has been placed on the implications of change. "The architect's first interest," he says, "must be in solving the problems facing his generation. He needs to understand that the architect cannot depend entirely on patronage for a livelihood but that he must assume an active part in directing the profession to its most useful place in the social structure."

Teachers of architecture too often fail to recognize some of the great problems facing the profession and their attention must be directed to "the economic and social questions which are still unanswered." Dean Walter R. McCormack of the School of Architecture of Massachusetts Institute of Technology points out, "In the excitement of the battle over style, we must not forget that we are teaching style but teaching students to think of the fundamentals of sound architecture which are: the usefulness of the building, the soundness of the construction, and the beauty of the executed work."

The degree of success with which a basic training for the development of an effective professional capacity for service and leadership in the field of architectural practice is provided is largely dependent, according to Ralph C. Grilles, head of the Department of Architecture at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, upon: first, how clearly instructors visualize the present and potential function of architecture in its relationship to a changing social order; second, how well the architectural curriculum is geared to meet this relationship; and third, how ably the instructors conduct themselves as a teaching unit.

Dump for Fireplace. Ash dumps are not a necessity but are desirable for removing ashes from the fireplace. They should empty into a concrete or masonry chamber provided with a metal clean-out door.

Oil-Burning Heater Solves Hot Water Problem in Home

Can Be Operated From Same Fuel Tank as Regular Furnace

By DOROTHY DUCAS and ELIZABETH GORDON.

If you heat your home by an oil-fired warm-air system and the problem of heating water for domestic use is a separate one from house-heating all year 'round or in the summer, you will be interested in the new automatic oil-burning water heater just announced.



No. 1 or No. 2, so you don't have to have two oil tanks and watch two oil gauges. Just install the water heater in the basement, utility room or kitchen, attach it to the oil tank and it will operate without any manual attention.

Of course it also may be used as a separate water heater in houses which are heated by coal or gas. It is made in two styles, a galvanized tank type and a tankless type with copper heating coil and able to heat 40, 50 or 60 gallons of water an hour. All heaters are well insulated with rock wool and present a neat and attractive appearance.

The difficulty encountered in most oil-burning water heaters, according to the makers, is that they do not burn efficiently with the small amount of oil required for homes of moderate size. The new heater, which uses the rotary wall-flame principle, can burn oil in quantities as small as half a gallon an hour. The claim made is that it will heat 126 gallons of water to a 100-degree Fahrenheit rise with one gallon of oil.

The initial cost of this heater, \$220, is high compared to the many others, but the operating cost, estimated at \$20 a year for a average small residence, is said to make the unit pay for itself in savings.

Colored Plastic Hardware. One way of brightening a kitchen is suggested with a new line of shatter-proof, chip-proof plastic hardware. Drawer pulls and cabinet knobs in six attractive colors, with chrome bands for decoration, can be added to your present cabinets and doors to set off the whiteness of your fixtures and harmonize with the linoleum, tile or rubber on the floor.

The knobs and pulls are different from another line of colored hardware, about which we wrote some time ago, in that they have more color to each item. The others were metal with colored plastic inserts. The new colored plastic hardware, with metal only as permanent bands of decoration. For a kitchen which suffers from lack of bright color, the all-plastic pulls bring more gaiety; the already colorful kitchen should get a new look with the new color in the hardware.

The new knobs and pulls come in bright red, Dutch blue, emerald green, canary yellow, ivory and black. The blue, red, green and yellow are colors which catch the eye. Ivory or black may be used where colored cabinets and walls already are installed.

Modern in design, without undue

ornamentation, they are sturdy and color-fast. Drawer pulls come in two sizes, three inches over and one and four inches over all. The small pulls cost 10 cents each; the large ones 15 cents. The cabinet door knobs, measuring 1 1/2 inches wide by 1 inch high, sell two for 15 cents.

Background for Beams. Exposed-timber ceilings are not strictly a country adjunct, but they come to mind about this season when thoughts of a country house actual or dreamed-of come to the fore. If you would add wooden beams to your ceiling at minimum cost, here's the idea. Instead of plastering between the beams, consider using a ceiling board, light cream in color, with a burlap texture on one surface that blends beautifully with beams.

This ceiling board comes in various sizes to almost any pattern made by the beams. Very little cutting will have to be done on the site, if you figure the sizes carefully in advance and order the material pretty much cut to your requirements. This is a saving in labor charges, of course, and also a saving in the time required to make over your living-room ceiling.

The board is made of felted wood fibers, is strong and rigid, and can be nailed just like wood and cleaned



by dusting, vacuuming or brushing. It costs about 5 to 6 cents a square foot. For cost of the wood for beams, consult your local lumber yard.

Note: For further information about the products described above write Misses Ducas and Gordon, in care of The Star, and inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Permits

(Continued From Page B-1)

be built in every section of the city. A large number of units will be erected in the southeast and southwest sections.

More important permits follow: Lili Apartment House Co., 907 Fifteenth street N.W., owner; Tracy Construction Co., 907 Fifteenth street N.W., builders; Edmund W. Dreyfuss, designer; to erect one 5-story brick and concrete apartment (55 units), 1432 Girard street N.W.; to cost \$150,000.

Colby Building Corp., 908 Tower Building, owner; J. P. Fitzsimmons, 1010 Vermont avenue N.W., designer; to erect two 3-story brick and cinder block flats (37 units each), 1615 to 1625 Franklin street N.E.; to cost \$120,000.

Monroe Realty Co., 1414 Monroe street N.W., owner; Clarence W. Gosnell, Inc., 1414 Monroe street N.W., builder; Leon Chatelet, Jr., 1727 K street N.W., designer; to erect nine 2-story brick and cinder block flats (eight units), 3505-3509-3513-3517-3521-3525-3529-3533 Ames street N.E. and 21 Thirty-fifth street N.E.; to cost \$108,000.

Washington Coca-Cola Bottling Works, 400 Seventh street S.W., own-

er; Davis & Platt, Inc., 7898 Georgia avenue, Silver Spring, Md., builders; George H. Boyer, 7898 Georgia avenue, Silver Spring, Md., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and concrete garage and storage addition, 620 D street S.W.; to cost \$50,000 for new addition, \$25,000 for existing garage.

D. C. Engineering Co., 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., owner and builder; A. H. Sonnemann, 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., designer; to erect eight 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 4000-4044 Second street S.W.; to cost \$54,000.

Fred Ugeat, 1141 Bladensburg road N.E., owner and builder; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect eight 2-story brick and cinder block flats (four units each), 1901-1905-1909-1913-1917-1921-1925-1929 Gallaudet street N.E.; to cost \$50,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and frame apartment (31 units), 2028 Fort Davis street S.E.; to cost \$55,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and frame apartment (23 units), 3809 W street S.E.; to cost \$41,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and frame apartment (32 units), 2109 Fort Davis street S.E.; to cost \$56,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and frame apartment (24 units), 2044 Fort Davis street S.E.; to cost \$47,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and frame apartment (27 units), 3810 W street S.E.; to cost \$51,000.

Fairfax Village Extension, Inc., 1427 I street N.W., owners; A. Lloyd Goode Construction Co., 1427 I street N.W., builders; William N. Denton, Jr., 1719 I street N.W., designer; to erect one 2 and 3 story brick and

frame apartment (30 units), 3821 W street S.E.; to cost \$53,500.

Stearns-Mishkin Construction Co., 635 F street N.W., owners and builders; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect twelve 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 2325 to 2347 Fourteenth street N.E.; to cost \$48,000.

Eugene B. Casey, 715 Jackson street N.E., owner and builder; George T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect five 2-story brick flats (4 units each), 1211 to 1227 Eighteenth place N.E.; to cost \$42,000.

D. C. Engineering Co., 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., owners and builders; A. H. Sonnemann, 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., designer; to erect 12 two-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 1900-28 Savannah place S.E.; to cost \$36,000.

D. C. Engineering Co., 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., owners and builders; A. H. Sonnemann, 50 Kennedy drive, Kenwood, Md., designer; to erect 14 two-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 80-98, 100-12 Brandywine place S.W.; to cost \$42,000.

Harry Poretsky, 4515 Thirtieth street N.E., owner and builder; N. H. Abrams, 1220 Sixteenth street N.W., designer; to erect six 2-story brick and cinder block flats (2 units each), 2970-2980 Second street S.E.; to cost \$30,000.

Annette Apartments, Inc., Colum-

bia Building, owners; Standard Construction Co., Columbia Building, owners; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect one 4-story brick and cinder block apartment (17 units), 701-705 K street N.E.; to cost \$35,000.

Harold Frank, 907 Fifteenth street N.W., owner and builder; Edward W. Dreyfuss, 1524 K street N.W., designer; to erect seven 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 4608, 4610, 4614, 4616, 4620, 4622, 4624 Twelfth street N.E.; to cost \$28,000.

Elmer B. Young, 833 L street N.E., owner and builder; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect nine 2-story brick and cinder block flats (2 units each), 1829 to 1845 Corcoran street N.E.; to cost \$27,000.

H. Orleans, owner; Joseph H. Abel, 1327 Connecticut avenue N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story stone dwelling, 2839 Chesternut place N.W.; to cost \$20,000.

M. B. Swanson, 2761 Brandywine street N.W., owner and builder; Louis R. Moss, 1415 I street N.W., designer; to erect two 2-story masonry dwellings, 3280-74 Chestnut street; to cost \$9,000 each.

M. B. Swanson, 2761 Brandywine street N.W., owner and builder; Louis R. Moss, 1415 I street N.W., designer; to erect two 2-story masonry dwellings, 3268-3262 Chestnut street; to cost \$9,000 each.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Milestone,

owners; Harry Rosenfeld, 1429 Crittenden street N.W., builder; Joseph H. Abel, 1327 Connecticut avenue N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and stone dwelling, 7530 Seventeenth street N.W.; to cost \$17,500.

Mrs. Noyes Lewis, 1314 Twenty-eighth street N.W., owner; F. W. Bolling Co., 2128 Florida avenue N.W., builders; Ward Brown, 127 Prince street, Alexandria, Va., de-

signer; to erect one 3-story brick dwelling, 1314 Twenty-eighth street N.W.; to cost \$13,000.

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WESLEY HEIGHTS \$12,950 FOUR BEDROOMS. This picturesque Dutch Colonial home is situated opposite Government park on beautiful wooded lot in one of the city's finest residential locations. The first-floor plan is unusually spacious with large foyer hall opening into living room. There is an attractive breakfast room adjoining the kitchen. Insulated attic, maid's shower and lavatory in basement, oil heat, garage. No better value in this exclusive location today. 3020 43rd Street N.W. Open Sunday 10 to 6 P.M. To reach: Out Cathedral Avenue to New Mexico Avenue, left half block to 43rd Street and home. FRANK S. PHILLIPS 927 15th St. N.W. DI. 1411.

4 BUILT 3 SOLD Only 1 Left 3045 Legation St. N.W. Corner Legation St. and 30th Pl. Your Inspection Is Invited FURNISHED and HEATED. James C. Nealon Large living room with fireplace, dining room, unusually well-arranged kitchen, with all-metal cabinets. Two huge bedrooms, bath, ample closet space, oil hot-water heat, built-in garage. Transportation at your door. Open Daily 10 to 9—Sunday 10 to 9. Off Conn. Ave. to Nebraska Ave. right to 36th Pl., right to Legation St. DI. 7739 Investment Bldg.

THIS HOUSE SHOULD BE SOLD TOMORROW 629 S. ADAMS ST. Arlington, Va. \$7,250 Financed to Suit Purchaser. An attractive brick bungalow conveniently located just a few minutes from downtown living room, dining room, modern kitchen, large bedrooms, colored tile bath with built-in tub and shower, 2nd floor completely finished, carpeted, 2-car detached garage. Opening Sunday 10 to 8 Evening by Appointment. B. M. SMITH 2408 Columbia Pike OXford 2938 OXford 2772-J. TO REACH: Out Memorial Bridge in Arlington Ridge Rd. to Columbia Pike traffic light, right to S. Adams St., right to house.

18 Established FIRST-TRUST LOANS. Construction loans and permanent long term financing for apartment house and business property development or refinancing. Tyler & Rutherford, Inc. 1512 L St. NA. 0475.

Almost Completed 5121-5125 Chevy Chase Parkway Chevy Chase, D. C. Pre-showing of two UNUSUAL center hall brick homes situated just west of Connecticut Avenue and within a moment's walk of the Ben Murch Elementary, Alice Deal Junior and Woodrow Wilson High Schools. They have 7 exceptionally comfortable rooms, 2 tile baths, first floor laundry, in-closet with tile lavatory adjoining, built-in storage attic, maid's room, central air conditioning, complete in every detail and many new unusual features to be found. Large landscaped lots 57'x154'. Reached via Conn. Ave. west at Harrison St., then immediately left into Chevy Chase Parkway. Open All Day Sunday Thos. J. Fisher & Co., Inc. 288 15th St. N.W. DI. 6830.

If You Are Seeking The Best at The Lowest Cost—Then Inspect Hampshire Knolls. Now Served by a NEW BUS LINE 15 MINUTES FROM DOWNTOWN ON NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE. OVER 100 SOLD That's Proof Of Real Value Detached Brick Homes. HOOSIER SAUNDERS SALES 4900 CONNERS AVE. WOODLEY 4902 EYE AND SUN, DISTRICT 1821.

In Forest Hills 4610 30th STREET N.W. A center-hall plan white clapboard Colonial home on beautiful elevation with view over Rock Creek Park. Seven rooms and two baths, automatic hot-water heat, insulated, steel roof and garage. For Sale at \$11,250, to Settle Estate OPEN TO 9 P.M. SUNDAY Drive out Conn. Ave. to Alhambra St., turn right ONE square and left to home. 1505 H St. N.W. SHANNON & LUCHS REALTORS NA. 2345. To Reach: Out New Hampshire Ave. 8 1/2 to a mile past D. C. Line to our sub-division on left of road. SMITH & GOTTLIEB, Inc. ALBERT H. DAVIS, Salesman BR. 5154.

BOSS AND PHELPS REAL ESTATE—LOANS—INSURANCE. Founded 1907. NATIONAL 9300. STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION of the Imperial Assurance Company of New York, N. Y. On the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia. INCOME: Net premiums \$978,082.33, Interest, dividends and rents 187,377.40, Other income 3,288.81, Total income \$1,168,748.54. DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders \$371,707.41, All other disbursements 799,888.37, Total disbursements \$1,171,595.78. ASSETS: Bonds and stocks \$3,620,070.00, Deposits in banks 384,512.08, Cash on hand 11,533.07, Interest and rents due or accrued 29,158.85, All other assets 100,614.45, Gross assets \$4,236,889.37, Deduct assets not admitted 30,146.86, Total admitted assets \$4,206,742.51. LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$119,759.00, Total unearned premiums 1,018,894.00, Other liabilities 152,885.12, Capital paid up 1,000,000.00, Surplus over all liabilities 1,921,304.39, Total \$4,206,742.51. NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR: District of Columbia \$2,096.58, Total \$2,096.58. STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION of the Commonwealth Insurance Co. of New York, N. Y. On the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia. INCOME: Net premiums \$1,883,372.67, Interest, dividends and rents 332,308.79, Other income 23,788.40, Total income \$2,241,469.86. DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders \$374,895.78, All other disbursements 1,316,615.18, Total disbursements \$2,051,411.16. ASSETS: Bonds and stocks \$6,510,424.28, Cash in company's office \$8,115,506.00, Deposits in banks 876,802.86, Cash on hand 11,533.07, Interest and rents due or accrued 34,248.00, All other assets 549,393.91, Gross assets \$7,866,965.72, Deduct assets not admitted 31,684.88, Total admitted assets \$7,835,280.84. LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$159,191.00, Total unearned premiums 1,980,338.07, Other liabilities 197,512.42, Capital paid up 1,400,000.00, Surplus over all liabilities 4,498,179.25, Total \$7,835,280.84. NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR: District of Columbia \$13,496,065.13, Total \$13,496,065.13. STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION of the Continental Insurance Company of 80 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y. On the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia. INCOME: Net premiums \$21,682,140.97, Interest and dividends 4,709,539.57, Other income 378,456.36, Total income \$26,770,236.90. DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders \$12,478,134.40, All other disbursements 14,419,925.75, Total disbursements \$26,898,060.15. ASSETS: Real estate \$803,935.24, Bonds and stocks \$8,115,506.00, Cash in company's office \$8,115,506.00, Deposits in banks 876,802.86, Cash on hand 11,533.07, Interest and rents due or accrued 34,248.00, All other assets 549,393.91, Gross assets \$20,409,925.72, Deduct assets not admitted 328,624.29, Total admitted assets \$20,081,301.43. LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$3,632,439.17, Total unearned premiums 20,948,729.49, Other liabilities 4,623,200.00, Capital paid up 5,000,000.00, Surplus over all liabilities 65,725,922.82, Total \$29,180,281.48. NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR: District of Columbia \$13,496,065.13, Total \$13,496,065.13. STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION of The Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. On the 31st day of December, 1940, as required under Section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia. INCOME: Net premiums \$2,224,961.07, Interest and dividends 194,444.05, Other income 34,662.33, Total income \$2,454,067.45. DISBURSEMENTS: Net amount paid policyholders \$1,428,605.25, All other disbursements 1,428,605.25, Total disbursements \$2,857,210.50. ASSETS: Real estate \$180,444.30, Bonds and stocks \$1,804,444.30, Cash in company's office 4,330.96, Deposits in banks 449,609.62, Agents' balances 357,583.26, Interest and rents due or accrued 29,925.93, All other assets 132,894.92, Gross assets \$3,355,647.78, Deduct assets not admitted 668,225.15, Total admitted assets \$2,687,422.63. LIABILITIES: Net unpaid claims \$280,700.00, Total unearned premiums 2,108,933.58, Other liabilities 467,715.88, Capital paid up 1,000,000.00, Surplus over all liabilities 810,014.17, Total \$4,687,422.63. NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN DURING THE YEAR: District of Columbia \$1,298,287.65, Total \$1,298,287.65.

SHANNON & LUCHS REALTORS. 1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

Fire—Liability—Automobile—Burglary—Boiler Explosion—Plate Glass—Bonds—Marine—Rent NATIONAL 9300

CLASSIFIED AD RATES

Local Advertisers
Three Lines (Minimum)
1 time.....23c per line
3 times.....20c "
7 times or longer, consecutive.....19c "
Claims for errors must be made in time for correction before the second insertion.

STAR FLASHES

DEFENSE NOTE -
ALICE FAYE WEARS AN ALUMINUM GIRLIE IN THE LATEST FASHION FOR A HEAVY WINDO WASH TO FALL ACROSS HER MIDRIF.
(IT WAS FOR PROTECTION IN A SCENE CALLED FOR A HEAVY WINDO WASH TO FALL ACROSS HER MIDRIF.)



HELP DOMESTIC.

HOUSEKEEPER, middle-aged, care for home, infant employed, good cook, excellent references. Call 2167.
HOUSEKEEPER, live in, light housework, good cook, care of child; \$25 month. Call 2167.
HOUSEKEEPER, white, experienced, care of 1 child, references. In Arlington, Va. Call 2167.
MAID, light colored, general housework, good cook, care of child; \$25 month. Call 2167.
WOMAN, white, care of baby and child, laundry, live home, live in; ref. Call 2167.
WOMAN, white, care of baby and child, laundry, live home, live in; ref. Call 2167.
WOMAN, white, care of baby and child, laundry, live home, live in; ref. Call 2167.

PERSONAL

HORRORS BOARDED EXCELLENT CARE MILLS, abundant pasture, convenient, excellent, private room for rent, fully equipped to give colonial life. Call 2167.
WANTED TO RENT LATE MODEL AUTOMOBILE 2 weeks, trip Middle West. District Office, call 2167.
DRAFTING SETS WANTED—WE PAY CASH. \$100.00. Write for books, No. 100. Call 2167.
CHILDREN 6-11 YRS YEAR-AROUND HOME, good food, supervision, sports, 15 children here, references, 14th year; ask our pleased parents. Box 100, Parkville, Md.
HEMORRHOIDS ERADICATED BY MY METHOD. Results effective for a lifetime of money back. Write for books, No. 100. Call 2167.
IF YOU ARE BOTHERED WITH PILES, DON'T EXTRA MONEY for pills, which includes interest, the only cure you give me the telephone call. You can get \$100 and need only \$1.00 per week. Ask our pleased parents. Box 100, Parkville, Md.

MUTS AND JOLTS

IT'S YOUR OWN FAULT GILBERT—YOU'VE ALWAYS WANTED A SINK YOU COULD SINK IN!
Illustration of a man in a boat sinking.

ROOMS FURNISHED.

1723 EYE ST. N.W.—Newly furnished and redecorated single room. Call 2167.
2014 GARFIELD ST. N.W.—Nicely furnished, single room with bath. Call 2167.
CHEVY CHASE—Large front room for 2 Southern exposure; ad. bath with shower. Call 2167.
4729 4th ST. N.W.—Large, comfortable room in quiet home. Call 2167.
THE CUMBERLAND Apt. 1332 Mass. Ave. N.W.—Large, comfortable room. Call 2167.
48 V ST. N.W.—Light, cheerful room with bath. Call 2167.
DOWNTOWN, 1203 Vermont ave. N.W.—Large, comfortable room. Call 2167.
305 WEEK—1 or 2 men room connecting with bath. Call 2167.
LARGE, sunny twin-bed room, girls' dressing room, new bath and shower. Call 2167.
1723 KILBOURNE, N.W.—Large, comfortable room. Call 2167.
1835 BILMORER ST. N.W.—Large, comfortable room. Call 2167.
CHEVY CHASE D.—Attractive room, private bath with shower. Call 2167.
3126 FARRAGUT ST. N.W.—Detached, comfortable room. Call 2167.
CHEVY CHASE D.—Delightful room, private bath with shower. Call 2167.
30th ST. NEAR CONN. AVE.—Single room, double shower, 1 with twin beds. Call 2167.
30th ST. NEAR CONN. AVE.—Single room, double shower, 1 with twin beds. Call 2167.
1901 13th St. N.W.—Apt. 6007—Nicely furnished front room, opens onto porch. Call 2167.
1431 CHAPIN ST. N.W.—1 1/2 bds, 1 1/2 baths, 6-10 room, or small rm. First class. Call 2167.
FRIENDSHIP HOTEL—Single room, private bath, new home. \$7.50 per week. Call 2167.
2 DOUBLE AND 1 SINGLE room, opened onto large enclosed porch, nicely furnished. Call 2167.
1835 16th St. N.W.—Apt. 2—Newly decorated room for two, adjoining porch. Call 2167.
LARGE SINGLE ROOM, close to public convenience. Call 2167.
SINGLE or double private home, bus stop. Call 2167.
DUPONT CIRCLE—Large, comfortable room with or without sleeping porch. Call 2167.
901 ALLISON ST. N.W.—Large, comfortable room, auto heat, car garage. Call 2167.
1133 FARRAGUT ST. N.W.—Large front room, single or double, private bath. Call 2167.
ON NEW AVE BUS LINE—Single room, private home. Call 2167.
CONVICT PARK—Newly furnished, large room, twin beds, new bath. Call 2167.
3000 16th St. N.W.—Apt. 500—Single room, private bath, and det. unlimited phone. Call 2167.
3613 YUMA ST. N.W.—Unfurnished, large room, twin beds, adjoining bath. Call 2167.
1812 UPSHUR ST. N.E.—New det. home 2 bds, private bath, nr. trap. Call 2167.
218 1st St. N.W.—Bright, newly decorated, single and double rms., gentlemen's club. Call 2167.
4700 13th St. N.W.—Front rm. shower; 1 1/2 bds, nr. Conn. Ave. Call 2167.
1442 SPRING RD. N.W.—1 front bedroom, 1 1/2 bds, nr. Conn. Ave. Call 2167.
1722 21st St. N.W.—Attractive basement, single room, private bath. Call 2167.
NEW FURNISHED, RD. N.W.—Apt. 41—Newly furnished, single room, private bath. Call 2167.
WANTED—Telescope, mounted, powerful. Box 100. Call 2167.
HIGHEST PRICES paid for men's used clothing. Call 2167.
A BETTER PRICE PAID for old gold, platinum, silver, watches, diamonds and old jewelry. Call 2167.
CATTLE & LIVESTOCK.
SORREL, GELDING, flaxen mane and tail, 8 years old, for man who loves and understands horses. Call 2167.
RIDING HORSE, 10 years old, 15.5 hands, for good homes, one with papers. Call 2167.
10 HORSES, 10 saddle horses, 10 yearlings, 10 yearlings. Call 2167.
SADDLE, Wood, ponies and horses; harness, 10 yearlings, 10 yearlings. Call 2167.
CANARIES, Also nice singers; cheap. Call 2167.
WIRE-HAIRED FOX TERRIER PUPS, real type, registered A. K. C. Easter pups. Call 2167.
NURSING DOG, half-bred Shetland, or 100% pure, 1 year old, registered. Call 2167.
BLACK MALE COCKER SPANIEL, 3 mos. old, A. K. C. registered. Call 2167.
DOG, setter, 2 beautiful pointer puppies, very reasonable. Dogs boarded, \$1. Call 2167.
COCKER PUPS.
BARRER ROCKS R. 1 Red, \$8.50 per 100. Call 2167.
COAL, WOOD, FUEL OIL.
GUARANTEED GENUINE Penna. hard coal, \$11.00 per ton. Call 2167.
1334 HARVARD ST. N.W.—All new furniture, single, double, triple, 1/2 bath. Call 2167.
1484 MERIDIAN PL. N.W.—Single and double rooms, twin beds, new bath. Call 2167.
1767 LANIER PL. N.W.—1 1/2 bds, Col. rd. Call 2167.
BIRD BATHS, sun dials, benches, urns, boxes, etc. Call 2167.
SOPH—Full-size, solid mahogany, Virginia carved Dunbar Phil. for sale. \$35. Call 2167.
SOPA, Virginia, practically new, will save \$100. Call 2167.
STAMP COLLECTION, 11,000, 1244 3rd St. N.W. Call 2167.
STORY FIXTURES, including show cases, counter, cash register, etc. Call 2167.
SUIT, hand-tailored, work done, original cost, \$25.00. Call 2167.
GARNET MILL ENDS Scatter Runners and Runners
\$3.95 to \$5.95, 27x54 Scatter \$1.95
\$5.00 to \$7.95 Scatter Runners \$2.95
\$7.95 to \$9.95 Scatter Runners \$3.95
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PERSONAL LOAN COMPANIES.

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws. You can get a loan of \$1000 if you can make monthly payments of \$7.00. Cash Loan - Amount You Pay. You Get - Including All Charges.

Table with columns: Weekly, Monthly. Rows: \$25.00, \$50.00, \$100.00, \$200.00, \$500.00. Includes 'Payments include all charges' and 'Loans made on your own signature'.

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OFFICIAL NOTICES. COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Public hearing on the proposed plan for the improvement of the District of Columbia...

OFFICIAL NOTICES. DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Estate of John W. Braden, deceased. Administration Docket No. 58,124...

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AUCTION SALES.

THOS. J. OWEN & SON, AUCTIONEERS. 1431 E. St., N.W. TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE TWO-STORY BRICK BUILDING KNOWN AS...

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Clearance. Announcing our Winter Clearance Sale of used cars, beginning Saturday, March 30, 1941. Includes list of cars and prices.

Russell Motor Co. Plymouth and De Soto 3801 Bladensburg Rd. Open 8 A.M. Till 9 P.M. Includes list of cars and prices.

Spring Specials \$10 DOWN. And Good Credit Drive It Away. Includes list of cars and prices.

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Garages for Rent. GARAGES FOR RENT. 1800 N. MANDREL CHEVROLET. Includes list of cars and prices.

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# RADIO PROGRAM

SATURDAY  
March 29, 1941

Last-minute changes in radio programs sometimes reach The Star too late for correction that day.

P.M.	WMAL 630k.	WRC 980k.	WOL 1,260k.	WJW 1,500k.
12:00	Education Forum	News-Tunes	Luncheon Music	Country Journal
12:15	Forum-News	Music Salon	News and Music	Country Journal
12:30	Farmers' Union Prog.	Call to Youth	Sports Page	Book Lady
12:45	" "	Devotions	" "	Jobs and Defense
1:00	" "	Rhythm Matinee	We're Always Young	Let's Pretend
1:15	" "	Hollywood News	Edith Adams' Future	No Politics
1:30	Luncheon at Waldorf	Frankie Masters Or.	Government Girl	" "
1:45	" "	News and Music	I'll Find My Way	" "
2:00	Survey Associates	Lani McIntyre's Or.	News-Sports Page	Brush Creek Follies
2:15	" "	Gordon Jenkin's Or.	Sports Page	Invite to Learning
2:30	Woody Herman's Or.	" "	" "	" "
2:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
3:00	Rhythm Reflections	Read, Write, Rhythm	News-Sports Page	Cong. Library Concert
3:15	" "	Guy Hedlund Players	Sports Page	" "
3:30	Music of Americas	" "	New World Diplomacy	" "
3:45	" "	" "	" "	Concert-News
4:00	Club Matinee	Ridin' the Range	News-Sport Page	University in Home
4:15	" "	Defense-Capers	Sports Page	" "
4:30	" "	Music Festival	" "	Meadowbrook Matinee
4:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
5:00	Negro Health Week	World is Yours	News and Music	News of Americas
5:15	Evening Star Flashes	Curtis Music Institute	News of Americas	It's Dance Time
5:30	Carnival	" "	University Life	Labor News Review
5:45	" "	" "	" "	Report to the Nation
6:00	Star Sports Review	News-Tunes	Sports Resume	Mus.-Pappy's Boys
6:15	Johnny Long's Or.	Streamliner	News and Music	Arch McDonald
6:30	Vass Family	Religion in News	Streamliner	World Today
6:45	New World News	Streamliner	" "	People's Platform
7:00	Message of Israel	Defense for America	" "	" "
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
7:30	News-Roth's Or.	Muriel Angelus	Phi Sigma Sigma	Wayne King's Or.
7:45	Allan Roth's Or.	Aracade—So Am. Way	Union Mission	" "
8:00	La Marimba Club	Playhouse	Green Hornet	Marriage Club
8:15	Man and World	Truth or Consequences	Barn Dance	Duffy's Tavern
8:30	Bishop and Gargoyles	" "	" "	Lavern—Davis, News
8:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
9:00	Song of Your Life	Barn Dance	Gabriel Heatter, News	Your Hit Parade
9:15	" "	" "	News and Music	" "
9:30	President Roosevelt	President Roosevelt	President Roosevelt	President Roosevelt
9:45	N. B. C. Program	N. B. C. Program	Bob Stanley's Or.	Saturday Serenade
10:00	N. B. C. Symphony	Uncle Ezra	Chicagoand Hour	" "
10:15	" "	Short-Wave Anniv.	" "	Peabody Radio Awards
10:30	" "	" "	" "	News and Music
10:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
11:00	" "	News-Sports	Hal Howard's Or.	Vaughn Monroe's Or.
11:15	" "	Night Club	News Go-Round	Guy Lombardo's Or.
11:30	George Crook—Aid	Johnny Messner's Or.	News Go-Round	" "
11:45	Aid to Suffering	" "	" "	" "
12:00	News—Night Watch	Sign Off	Go-Round—D. Patrol	News—Orchestras.

**EVENING STAR FEATURES TODAY.**  
 Star Flashes: Latest news with Bill Coyle, 5:15 p.m.  
 Star Sports: Late sports by Ray Michael, 6 p.m.

**THE EVENING'S HIGHLIGHTS.**  
 WMAL 5:00—Program in connection with Negro Health Week.  
 WJW 5:15—The A Cappella Choir of Birmingham Southern College.  
 WRC 5:30—Curtis Music Institute: Program of early American music, including three hymns by Billings, Healey, "Bells of Trenton" Sonata, Peter's "String Quartet in D."

WOL 7:00—People's Platform: "Civil Liberties and Defense." Discussion by Arthur Garfield Hays, author; C. D. Jackson, head of the Council for Democracy; Archibald Stenerson, special investigator for Army Intelligence; Mrs. Preston Davis, president of the National Republican Builders.  
 WOL 7:15—Phi Sigma Sigma Sorority presents a commemorative program.  
 WJW 8:30—Duffy's Tavern: Arthur Teacher, the perfect symbol of butting, mines through the front door of Duffy's establishment, and the svelte Hildegarde drops around, too, to sing for the people.

WMAL, WRC, WOL, WJW 9:30—President Roosevelt delivers his Jackson Day address.  
 WMAL 10:00—N. B. C. Symphony: Toscanini returns once again to conduct Wagner's "Eine Faust Overture," Schumann's Symphony No. 2, Tommasini's "Il Carnevale di Venezia" (variations in the style of Paganini), Bruna Castagna, mezzo-soprano, sings Martucci's "La Canzone dei Ricordi."

WOL 10:00—Chicagoand Hour: High lighting of the orchestral portion will be the first movement from Glazunov's Violin Concerto, Rimsky-Korsakov's Introduction to "Coe d'Or," Grieg's "Anitra's Dance," Rubinstein's "Kamoeni-Ostrow."  
 WMAL 11:35—Bishop's Committee on Aid to Suffering Peoples: Discussion of the world's great acts of charity and mercy.

**SHORT-WAVE PROGRAMS.**  
 BUDAPEST, 7:30—News in English; operettas. HA14, 9.12 meg., 32.8 m.  
 BERLIN, 8:15—News in English. DJD, 11.77 meg., 25 m.; DXB, 9.61 meg., 31 m.; DJC, 6.02 meg., 49 m.  
 LONDON, 8:30—"Britain Speaks." GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.  
 LONDON, 9:00—Weekly visit to the American Eagle Club. London: GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.  
 ROME, 10:00—News in English: 2R03, 9.63 meg., 31.1 m.; 2R04, 11.81 meg., 25.4 m.; 2R06, 15.30 meg., 19.6 m.  
 BERLIN, 10:30—News in English. DJD, 11.77 meg., 25 m.; DXB, 9.61 meg., 31 m.; DJC, 6.02 meg., 49 m.  
 GUATEMALA, 11:00—Dance music with the Marimbo: TGWA, 9.68 meg., 31 m.  
 LONDON, 11:05—"London Calling." GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.

**WINX—250w: 1,340k.**

1:00 News	4:15 13 WINX Club	8:00 News	4:15 13 WINX Club
1:15 Harmony Hall	5:00 News	8:05 WINX on Parade	5:00 News
1:30 Boy Scouts in Action	5:15 Popular Prelude	9:00 News	5:15 Popular Prelude
1:45 Program Resume	5:30 Keys to Happiness	9:05 The Bible Way	5:30 Keys to Happiness
2:00 Tonic Tunes	5:45 News	9:35 For Mother and Dad	5:45 News
2:15 Music Rambles	6:00 Name the Band	10:00 Between Headlines	6:00 Name the Band
2:30 Music Rambles	6:15 Sports Parade	10:15 Aid to China	6:15 Sports Parade
2:45 Swing Session	6:30 Dinner Music	10:30 Parkway Party	6:30 Dinner Music
3:00 News	6:45 Mental Hygiene	11:00 News	6:45 Mental Hygiene
3:15 Poetry Preferred	7:00 News	11:05 Program Time	7:00 News
3:30 Al the Novachord	7:05 Don Alba	12:00 Midnight Newsreel	7:05 Don Alba
3:45 Chapel in the Sky	7:15 Sunday School Lesson	1:00 Sun Off	7:15 Sunday School Lesson
4:00 News	7:30 Freund's Gypsy Chor.		7:30 Freund's Gypsy Chor.
	7:45 In Modern Tempo		7:45 In Modern Tempo

### LETTER-OUT

1	INCOMER	Letter-Out for a money-maker.	1
2	REBUTTAL	Letter-Out for a fighter.	2
3	RACETIME	Letter-Out for an illusion.	3
4	GENIUS	Letter-Out and he's courting.	4
5	FISCAL	Letter-Out for a Mohammedan head.	5

Remove one letter from each word and rearrange to spell the word called for in the last column. Print the letter in center column opposite the word from which you have removed it. If you have "Lettered-Out" correctly they're silent.

Answer to Yesterday's LETTER-OUT.  
 (F) FOREIGN—REGION (a place).  
 (I) PIRATES—TAPERS (help you find your way).  
 (G) SELVAGE—LEAVES (find in woods).  
 (H) BEARISH—RABIES (watch the dogs).  
 (T) SWATHER—HAWSER (get roped).

### EXPLOSIVES FROM PEEL OF ORANGE STUDIED

By the Associated Press.  
 LOS ANGELES—Orange peel may become an important factor in the war.  
 Dr. Walter J. Fischel of the Hebrew University, Palestine, flew here from Australia and told newsmen the university was working with the British government to make explosives from the peel of oranges.  
 "The project is well along in its development," Dr. Fischel said. "It seems that orange peel contains yeast, alcohol, sugar and acetone, and chemists on synthetics believe they have an explosive in the making."  
 Dr. Fischel also said oranges shipped from the Jewish commonwealth to London frequently showed 25 per cent spoilage but that a new chemical wrapper for the fruit had been developed, cutting decay to 4 per cent.

### CROSTOWN

—By Roland Coe

"I'M AFRAID YOU'VE TAMPERED WITH YOUR BANK BOOK. MISS BARBARA. OUR BOOKS DO NOT SHOW ANY \$1,000,000.00 DEPOSIT!"

### Bedtime Stories

By THORNTON W. BURGESS.  
 As Buster Bear listened to Sammy Jay screaming the news that Pricky Porky had lost nearly all of his little spears, he forgot all about hunting for another old rotted stump. If what Sammy was saying were true, Buster wanted to know it right away. A fat porcupine would go a long way toward filling that empty stomach of his. Sammy Jay was coming in his direction, Buster sat right there he was and waited. Presently there was a flash of blue among the bare limbs of the trees overhead. It was Sammy himself.  
 Sammy didn't see Buster, sharp as are his eyes, because Buster was sitting so still that Sammy mistook him for the stump of a tree. He didn't see Buster until Buster growled in his deep, rumbling, grumbly voice. "What's this foolishness you're screaming, Sammy Jay?" Sammy was so startled that he lost his balance on the branch of a tree over Buster's head.  
 "Why—why—e-e—Buster Bear! Where did you come from?" cried Sammy.  
 "It doesn't matter where I came from. What I want to know is, is this true about Pricky Porky?" growled Buster in his deep, rumbling, grumbly voice.  
 "Of course it's true," snapped Sammy Jay. "Do you suppose I'd go about telling anything that isn't true?" "What do you take me for?" Sammy Jay was provoked.  
 Buster Bear grinned. "The same meddlesome scamp you always have been," retorted Buster. "I've always given you credit, Sammy, for having as sharp a pair of eyes as can be found in the Green Forest, but if you think you've seen Pricky Porky without his little spears, there certainly must be something the matter with your eyes now."  
 Right away Sammy's temper flew up just as Buster Bear hoped it would. "There's nothing the matter with my eyes, you big sleepyhead!" screamed Sammy. "Pricky Porky has lost nearly all his little spears and I can prove it. I can show you right where he is, and you can see for yourself that it is true."  
 Buster Bear put a big paw over his mouth to hide a grin. This was just what he wanted, of course. He knew that if he had asked Sammy where Pricky Porky was he would be willingly get one of his friends into real danger. "All right," said Buster, "go ahead and lead the way. I won't believe it until I see for myself. I never heard of such a thing as a Porcupine without his little spears."

### POINTS FOR PARENTS

By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE.  
 Mutual helpfulness is a good foundation on which to build a wholesome parent-child relationship.

**This**  
 Mother—Will you cut those recipes from the paper and paste them in my cook book for me while I'm finishing your doll dress, daughter?

**Not This**  
 Mother—You wear yourself out doing everything Martha wants you to do.  
 Mother—I love to do it. She's only little one. Her turn will come when she is grown.

### LETTER-OUT

1	INCOMER	Letter-Out for a money-maker.	1
2	REBUTTAL	Letter-Out for a fighter.	2
3	RACETIME	Letter-Out for an illusion.	3
4	GENIUS	Letter-Out and he's courting.	4
5	FISCAL	Letter-Out for a Mohammedan head.	5

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### SONNYSAYINGS

"I'll cover you up nice an' warm 'ith leaves, little daffy-dills. You come up too soon, an' I tooken off my longies and I bet we both feel as cold as a icebox sockie!"

### RAILROAD RED

(All kinds of comics—for everybody—in The Sunday Star's colored comic section.) —By Beaumont Fairbanks

THAT BLOW GOT ME FOR A MOMENT BUT I'M ALL RIGHT NOW... IT'S THE WORK OF KING AND HIS GANG. THEY'VE GOT TO BE STOPPED.

### LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE

(More of Orphan Annie's thrilling adventures in the colored comic section of The Sunday Star.) —By Harold Gray

YOU CONGENITAL IDIOT! SPIT OUT THAT CIGARETTE! WANT TO BLOW US ALL TO KINGDOM COME?

NOW STROLL ALONG CARELESSLY, AS IF YOU WERE CARRYING ONLY TOOLS, INSTRUMENTS AND THE LIKE—BUT DON'T DROP ANYTHING AND DON'T STUMBLE—

AH—THOSE FOUR—THEY NOW APPROACH THE MAIN GATE—ON THEIR SHOULDERS THEY CARRY BUNDLES—

IT IS GOOD—I NOW PLUG IN THIS SMALL GADGET THAT IT MAY BE READY—

HM—M—M—SUPPOSING THEY DO NOT HAVE IN THOSE BUNDLES WHAT WE THINK THEY HAVE—

IN THAT CASE NO HARM WILL BE DONE—DO THEY STILL APPROACH?

### THE RED KNIGHT

(You'll like The Sunday Star's 16-page colored comic book.) —By John J. Welch and Jack W. McGuire

HE OFFERED TO SELL THE WEAPON—BUT NOW—WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

LOOK—HE'S COMING BACK!

GENTLEMEN, YOU DISGUST ME! WITH MY EARTHQUAKE WEAPON I WILL WIN COMMAND OF ALL YOUR COUNTRIES!

THERE IS NO DEFENSE AGAINST SO TERRIBLE A WEAPON!

THE ONLY DEFENSE IS TO SMASH THE WEAPON ITSELF—WHICH YOU WERE ALL TOO BUNDED WITH GREED TO SEE! WELL—I HOPE IT'S NOT TOO LATE!

### MOON MULLINS

(Laugh at Moon Mullins on Sundays, too, in the colored comic section.) —By Frank Willard

CERTAINLY, I ASKED THAT PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER TO SHUT HER EYES WHILE SHE TOOK DOWN MY LETTER TO LORD PLUSHBOTOM. WHY SHOULD SHE READ WHAT I SAID?

WELL, YOU COULDA PUT EAR-PLUGS IN HER EARS SO SHE COULDN'T HEAR WHAT YOU SAID

OW! YOW! EMMY, COME IN AND TELL UNCLE WILLIE THAT.

NO! DON'T DO IT! I'M TAKIN' HIM TO CHURCH TO-MORROW AND I DON'T WANT HIM DISTURBIN' TH CONGREGATION.

YOUR UNCLE WILLIE'S SO SLOW WITTED THAT WHEN HE SLEWS SOMETHIN DUMB THAT CLE COME ON A SATURDAY, HE DON'T START LAUGHIN' TILL SUNDAY.

### TARZAN

(Keep up with Tarzan's thrilling adventures in the colored comic section of The Sunday Star.) —By Edgar Rice Burroughs

TARZAN CREEPT DOWN THE HILLSIDE TO VIEW THE TURBANED HORDE WHICH HAD LANDED FROM THE WAR GALLEY.

HE SENSED SOME DARING EXPLOIT AND NOW HE HEARD THEIR CAPTAIN SPEAKING.

"IF WE CAPTURE THEIR KING WE'LL MAKE THESE PALADINE DOGS RESERVE CITY THEY TOOK FROM OUR FATHERS!"

THE CHIEF WAVED A HAND "FIRST SEARCH THE WOODS. IF THERE BE ENEMY WATCHERS HERE, LET YOUR SWORDS DRINK BLOOD."

### SERGEANT STONY CRAIG

(There's plenty of adventure in The Sunday Star's 16-page colored comic book.) —By Frank H. Rentfrow, U. S. M. C. R.

BY THE BEARD OF I WANA! GUESS MY TIME HAS COME—IT'S JUST AS WELL—DAN'S GONE— I-I M-MIGHT I-JUST A-A-S W-WELL—

LOOK LUG GO DRILL YOUR BOAT UP THE VOLGA, I'M NOT IN A MONKEYING MOOD

YOU COME AND SERGE! BUY VODKA DRINK, SHE IS LONELY LIKE FIRST ROBIN IN SPRINGTIME

I TELL YOU I GOTTA DATE!

O.K. BUT IF THIS DAME GIVES ME A TUMBLE, SERGE! YOU SCRAM PRONTO, GET ME?

SURE TING! SERGE! GO ROOF AND DISAPPEAR LIKE SMOKE—BUBBLE IN HIGH WIND

THERE SHE IS, SERGE! BEHOLD! IT NOW WILL YOU!

SERGE! THINK MAYBE THESE GRL THEN WE ALL BE LUCKY FOR SERGE! TO BUY ONE FINE DINNER

### DAN DUNN

(Dan Dunn continues his fight against crime in the colored comic section of The Sunday Star.) —By Norman Marsh

AT THAT MOMENT—FROM THE OPPOSITE BANK—WOLF WHO HAD FREED HIMSELF PLUNGES INTO THE RIVER

SWIMMING STRONGLY HE QUICKLY REACHED SHORE. HE GRASPS THE UNCONSCIOUS DETECTIVE BY THE COLLAR AND HEADS FOR SHORE—

MEANWHILE A HALF SUBMERGED LIMP FIGURE WEARING AN OVERCOAT WITH A TUCKER UP COLLAR, FLOATS SWIFTLY DOWNSTREAM— ALONGSIDE A SNAP BRIM HAT DANCES ON THE RIPPLES—

### REG'LAR FELLERS

(Read The Star's 16-page colored comic book every Sunday.) —By Gene Byrnes

SOLDIER'S! WAR IS DIFFRUNT NOWADAYS THAN IT WAS A HUMBERT YEARS AGO

ALL THAT MARCHIN' AN' FIGHTIN' IS OLE-FASHIONED—THIS ARMY HASTA KEEP UP WITH TH TIMES

MY WORD! I'M SURE WE HAD FIVE OR SIX UMBRELLAS IN THAT HOLDER—NOW THERE'S ONLY ONE!

OKAY, PARACHUTE TROOPS—LE'S GO!



