

# WEYGAND BEGS HIS ARMY TO BACK PETAIN

## Late News Bulletins

### Malta Shoots Down Two Attacking Planes

MALTA (AP).—Two attacking warplanes were shot down today in a raid on this British Mediterranean island base. Whether they were German or Italian was not established. Malta was bombed in a raid last night, but no bombs were dropped today.

### Navy Cagers Beat Virginia

ANNAPOLIS, Md. (AP).—The Navy basketball five defeated Virginia here today, 42 to 34.

### Tech Defeats Devitt Prep, 29-20

Tech High School, led by Jake Walsh, defeated Devitt Prep, 29-20, in a basketball game at the Tech gym this afternoon. Brewer and Walsh of Tech were high scorers, with nine points each.

### Maj. Williams' Condition Not Serious

LONDON (AP).—The condition of Maj. Robert Williams, the first American officer-observer casualty in the air siege of London, was reported not serious tonight.

### Blast in Gibraltar Fortress Kills 14

LA LINEA, Spain (AP).—Fourteen bodies were reported recovered today from the wreckage of a premature explosion of dynamite yesterday in fortifications at Britain's Gibraltar fortress. Others are believed still buried in the debris.

### Famine for Belgium Predicted in Two Weeks

BERLIN (AP).—Famine conditions face Belgium within two weeks unless there is help from the outside, investigators of the Hoover Relief Committee reported here today. They calculated that, on the basis of reserves on hand, there will be no more bread after February 15 if the present rationing system is maintained and aid from abroad is not forthcoming.

### 100,000 Japanese Reported in Offensive

CHUNGKING, China (AP).—Chinese military spokesmen declared tonight that the Japanese high command had sent more than 100,000 men into its week-old offensive in Honan Province—bringing the heaviest fighting for months in the Chinese-Japanese war.

### Young G. O. P. Limits Lease-Lend Indorsement

DES MOINES, Ia. (AP).—The Young Republican National Federation convention today gave limited indorsement to the lease-lend bill, 205 to 165, in a resolution favoring "every possible military and economic aid to the democracies consistent with building our own national defense and our determination to stay out of war." In another resolution, aimed at the Associated Willkie Clubs and similar groups, the convention urged that all independent organizations be invited into the Republican party, and that the Republican party "desist from fostering any independent organization."

## Connally Says People Demand Lease-Lend Bill

### But Senator Nye Strongly Protests 'Drift Toward War'

(Earlier Story on Page A-1.)

By J. A. O'LEARY.

America, demands action on the lease-lend bill to aid Britain, Senator Connally, Democrat, of Texas told a Nation-wide radio audience this afternoon. But on the same program Senator Nye, Republican, of North Dakota urged the people to make a strong protest against "this drift toward war."

Both speakers are members of the Foreign Relations Committee and earlier in the day had listened to Secretary of the Navy Knox give his views on the measure. "The dictators, Hitler and Mussolini, and their totalitarian governments, after conquering peaceful and neutral nations in Europe and after subjugating and enslaving their people, have proclaimed their determination to establish a new world order," Senator Connally declared.

Since the United States is part of the world, "we are within the scope of their plans and their dream of conquest," the Texan added.

### Fears 'Incursions' Here.

After describing the fall of other nations on the continent of Europe, Senator Connally pointed out that Great Britain alone survives "and with superb gallantry stands at bay resisting invasion by air, by sea and by all of the devilish machinery of modern warfare."

If the British fleet is conquered or destroyed, he said, the Atlantic would be open "to the invasion of our naval power upon Central and South America and the Western Hemisphere."

Senator Nye, on the other hand, insisted that if it were not for the spread of a fear of successful attack by European powers on the hemisphere, "this kind of legislation could not get to first base."

### Says Fear Is Unwarranted.

"This fear of our ability to defend ourselves against the worst that might come out of Europe is not warranted," Senator Nye continued. "Give Hitler whatever power might come to him by reason of the outcome of the war in Europe, and give us the same time that he has to add to that power, then if he should choose, foolishly, to make war upon this hemisphere, we can give him, if I may use the expression, 'the works' as no power was ever given 'the works' before."

At the Senate hearing Majority Leader Barkley, answering the opposition argument that if the Axis powers had not been able to invade England across a 20-mile channel they could not invade this hemisphere, brought out in a series of questions that Great Britain has its defense concentrated along the channels.

### Heard Another Source.

"I have heard the same thing from another source," Mr. Knox replied. Senator Clark, Democrat, of Missouri, questioned Mr. Knox as to the status in Europe of Col. William J. Donovan, saying he had heard he was an ambassador to the Navy Secretary.

"He is a private individual, traveling at his own expense," the Secretary replied.

It was just wondering how many Col. Houses we were getting over here, with Hopkins, Willkie and Bill Donovan," Senator Clark suggested with a smile. He was referring to Col. E. M. House, who was an adviser to President Wilson at the time of the World War.

### They are all good American citizens," Mr. Knox replied.

## Roosevelt Sends Message To Montevideo Meeting

(Earlier Story on Page A-5.)

President Roosevelt today expressed the hope that results of the Regional Conference of the Countries of the River Plate, under way at Montevideo, "will mark another step toward further cementing relations among the countries of this hemisphere."

The President's expression came in an exchange of messages with Alberto Guani, Foreign Minister of Uruguay and president of the conference, made public by the State Department today.

Mr. Guani expressed appreciation for the presence of Edwin C. Wilson, American Minister to Uruguay, as an observer at the conference, and extended on behalf of the five countries taking part in the meeting "the most sincere expression of friendship" toward the United States.



DISCUSS BRITISH-AID BILL—Lord Halifax (right), British Ambassador to the United States, paid a visit to Chairman Bloom of the House Foreign Affairs Committee at the Capitol today to discuss the "time table" of the course of the bill to aid Britain. Chairman Bloom said he assured Lord Halifax that the legislation would pass the House without major change by the end of next week. The new Ambassador paid a similar visit to Chairman George of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee yesterday. —Star Staff Photo.

## Red Cross Ship Sails Without 42 Tons of Food for France

### Lack of Navicert From British Halts Consignment to Leahy

(Earlier Story on Page A-6.)

BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.—The Red Cross supply ship Cold Harbor sailed this afternoon with a \$1,000,000 relief cargo for France and Spain—but without a 42-ton consignment of food for Ambassador William Leahy at Vichy, France.

The supplies for Ambassador Leahy—canned beef, fruit, vegetables and cigars and cigarettes—delayed the sailing when it was found no navicert for them had been issued by the British government.

Ernest J. Swift, Red Cross vice chairman in charge of foreign operations, explained the State Department had asked the Red Cross to take the supplies, but the request for a navicert came too late. The Leahy consignment was unloaded and probably will be sent by a later ship to Spain.

The Cold Harbor, under charter from the United States Lines, sailed under Capt. Albert M. Moore with a crew of 39 Americans, but no passengers.

Its cargo included food, clothing and medicine for children in unoccupied France and for "general relief" in Spain, Swift said. Running the blockade with British permission, the ship will go to Cadix and Barcelona, and Marseilles, France.

A special consignment of 240,000 doses of diphtheria toxoid serum was put on the heavily-laden ship last night, the Red Cross officials said, in answer to a "last-minute cable from Ambassador Alexander Weddell in Spain."

## Danube Ice Jam Bombed To Save Menaced Towns

(Earlier Story on Page A-5.)

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Feb. 1.—Hungarian Army planes dropped bombs on the ice-packed Danube River today in a vain attempt to break a 90-mile jam which backed up the river and threatened disaster to scores of towns and villages in the Hungarian plain.

The wharves of Budapest were under 3 feet of water and river traffic was helpless. It was estimated that about 700,000 acres were under water in the region called "Germany's breadbasket" because the major share of its grain is sold to the Reich.

Thirteen hundred houses already have collapsed, reports said, and the Ministry of War ordered barracks thrown open to refugees.

## Sports by Radio

For latest news in the world of sports tune in on The Star Sports Review on WMAL, with Ray Michael at the microphone. This feature may be heard daily at 6 p.m.

## Steel Plant Is Closed By Strike Company Calls 'Unauthorized'

### \$4,000,000 in Defense Orders Halt Pending Grievance Adjustment

(Earlier Story on Page A-6.)

PITTSBURGH, Feb. 1.—A strike of some members of the C. I. O.-Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers today closed the nearby Bridgeville plant of the Universal-Cyclops Steel Corp., makers of tool steel and steel specialties.

A company spokesman, terming the strike "unauthorized," said the independent steel firm had over \$4,000,000 in orders booked for steel to be used directly or indirectly for national defense. The plant employs 1,400.

The company charged the walkout was the result of a grievance of a group of workers, that it had been unable to determine the nature of the grievance, and that the strikers failed to follow the agreed procedure for handling grievances. The firm's contract with the union expires next June 30.

## Racing Results Hialeah Park

(By the Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Purse, \$1,200; 2-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

SECOND RACE—Purse, \$1,200; claimants; 4-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

THIRD RACE—The Palm Grove; 2-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

FOURTH RACE—Purse, \$1,200; claimants; 4-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

FIFTH RACE—The Tamiami Handicap; 2-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

SIXTH RACE—Purse, \$5,000; added; the Bahamas Handicap; 3-year-olds; 7 furlongs. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse, \$1,200; claimants; 4-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse, \$1,200; claimants; 4-year-olds and up, 1 1/4 miles on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

## Santa Anita

(By the Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Purse, \$1,500; claimants; 2-year-olds and up, 1 mile on turf. English (Anderson) 2.30 2.40 2.50; Bellocda (Egan) 1.30 1.39 1.42.

## Paris Forms New Group as Petain's Rival

### Du Moulin Heads Committee Standing For Nazi Co-operation

(Earlier Story on Page A-3.)

By the Associated Press.

VICHY, France, Feb. 1.—The radio in German-occupied Paris announced tonight the formation of a rival committee to Chief of State Philippe Petain's "National Union" group of 51, and violently assailed "the men of Vichy."

The Paris committee, it was stated, will stand for complete collaboration with the Germans. Petain's committee, formed this week and headed by Henry du Moulin, director of Petain's office, is intended to construct a new party of national revolution and cement "spiritual unions" of all France.

Singled out for vituperation were Vichy Foreign Minister Pierre-Etienne Flaudin, Interior Minister Marcel Peyrouton and members of Petain's own staff. The marshal himself was not mentioned.

### Petain May Speak Sunday.

Meanwhile it was reported that Petain would address the nation by radio Sunday. This was not confirmed.

The radio broadcast came amidst a new campaign by Paris newspapers against the Vichy government, and increasing reports of German insistence that Pierre Laval, deposed vice-premier and foreign minister, be returned to the cabinet. From Laval's side, it was reported that Fernand de Brinon, the Vichy government representative, had telephoned Petain a summary of conversations he has had with Otto Abetz, Adolf Hitler's Ambassador to Paris. In these, it was said, the Germans contended no French-German collaboration was possible under present conditions.

According to the reports, the Germans complained of "duplicitous" by the French government in its relations with Germany and took the stand it would hold strictly to terms of the armistice instead of negotiating for alleviation of some of its more stringent clauses.

Laval Cold Shoulder Resented. The chief German objection to the present political climate in Vichy is Petain's failure to take Laval back into the fold after meeting him and announcing that their misunderstandings had been dissipated.

Travelers from Paris quote Laval as saying he had been unable to halt certain groups in the occupied canal in organizing in favor of collaboration with the Germans and in opposition to Vichy. This group was represented as contending that Paris can be adequately fed only if an agreement is reached with the Germans.

There was a possibility that Admiral Jean Darlan, the Navy minister, would go to Paris to see the Germans.

Today Admiral William D. Leahy, the United States Ambassador in Vichy, visited Minister of Food Supplies Jean Achard and discussed France's food problem.

## Weiner Hair Missing From Hollywood Home

(By the Associated Press.)

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 1.—Police made public today the disappearance of Eugene Weiner, Jr., 10, from his father's Hollywood apartment, but quoted the millionaire New York expert as saying appearance of the room indicated the boy left willingly.

The senior Weiner is the estranged husband of Actress Lillian Roth.

A police teletype bulletin said the boy was reported missing last night a short time after his father put him to bed. He had been taken there for the week-end from a military school.

The child's mother was the late Dorothy Hughes, British actress known on the stage as Day Dawn. Nine years ago, after suing her husband for separate maintenance, the actress left the country with the boy.

Mr. Weiner spent considerable money in a search which ended several years later. Informed his former wife had died, he finally located the boy in the care of a Los Angeles attorney.

Miss Roth married Mr. Weiner last year shortly after she had charged in a complaint that he struck her on the jaw at a New York night club. Recently she sued him for divorce. Their marriage was the third for both.

## Stetson U. Abandons All College Sports

(By the Associated Press.)

DELAND, Fla., Feb. 1.—Stetson University went all the way on "de-emphasis" today, withdrawing from all intercollegiate athletic competition after 40 years of football competition.

President W. S. Allen disclosed the action would be effective in June. He said the trustees' vote was unanimous and explained: "The university cannot continue to spend thousands of dollars in cash and scholarships for intercollegiate athletics."

Stetson, which has an enrollment of 675, won only two football games last year, but has had some good teams, including those that beat the University of Florida in 1938 and 1939.

## Bus Men Strike, Defying Honolulu Draft Officials

(By the Associated Press.)

HONOLULU, Feb. 1.—Employees of the Honolulu Rapid Transit Co., whose lines carry civilian workers to the great Pearl Harbor naval base, struck today in the face of a threat by the local draft board to make them subject to immediate call for conscription if they walked out.

Normally-congested thoroughfares from Black Point to Pearl Harbor were jammed with automobiles as Navy yard workers who customarily rode H. R. T. buses used their cars to go to work. The lines normally carry 100,000 fares daily.

The unionists, members of the A. F. of L. Amalgamated Association of Street Electric Railway Employees of America, struck to enforce signing of a contract after directors of the company in a special meeting last night declined to arbitrate a union shop clause in the proposed agreement. The union claims 315 members among employes against seven non-members.

## Germany Can Operate 9,000 Planes at Any One Time, British Say

(By the Associated Press.)

LONDON, Feb. 1.—An unofficial but well-informed air observer tonight placed the number of airplanes available to Germany for full operation at any one time at over 9,000 and said Germany's total air strength, including all types of planes, is about 40,000.

This observer said three Nazi air fleets were operating against Britain:

Air fleet No. 2, under Field Marshal Gen. Albert Kesselring, operating from Belgium, Northern France and part of the Netherlands;

Air fleet No. 3, under Field Marshal Gen. Hugo Sperrle, operating in Western France from bases between Brest and the Spanish frontier; and

Air fleet No. 5, under Col. Gen. Hans Juergen Stumpff, operating from the Northern Netherlands, Emden, Germany, Denmark and Norway.

In addition to these, he added, are air fleet No. 1 in Eastern Germany, air fleet No. 6 in Rumania and air fleet No. 4 with headquarters in Vienna.

Spring Mass Bombings Feared. The weather temporarily has dampened the dueling of British and Germany's air forces, leaving the field to cross-channel guns, but reliable sources predicted today that springtime in Europe would bring a greater fury and frightfulness than the world has ever seen.

By mid-afternoon the only reports of actual warfare were of a renewal of bombardment of the Dover area by German long-range guns on the French Coast. Intermittent shells clove the Channel fog for three hours, but no casualties were reported.

Mass bombings on an unprecedented scale, as envisaged by British sources, might cause hundreds of thousands of casualties in Britain, Germany and Italy when spring unleashes the rival air forces.

Reasons for Prediction. "The present lull is due to bad weather," one source said. "As soon as the weather improves, favorable the scale of attacks by both sides will increase in proportionate intensity."

Aside from consideration of the weather, the British listed the following reasons for their prediction of serious air warfare:

1. "Germany may bring England to her knees in 1941 if she is going to win. An air attack on a far bigger scale must pave the way for an invasion attempt if it is to have any chance of succeeding."

2. "Britain is accumulating air power with the accelerating aid of America and will step up attacks as fast as planes are available."

One source, in commenting on the lack of night aerial activity, said, "The bombing you can do in such weather as Europe has had for the past two weeks just isn't worth the cost. Besides the waste of bombs in trying to hit obscured targets, there always is the risk of crash landings and plane crashes. That seems the principle reason why the Germans are trying day raids instead of night now."

"Invasion Fever" Boosted. Britain's "invasion fever," which has burned since the fall of France, was boosted a degree or two by new statements of public leaders and the press.

Britons read statements by United States Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox yesterday that the Germans were waiting only for the right weather; by Lord Halifax, Ambassador to the United States, that Hitler would "have a go at it soon," and by Prime Minister Churchill that "we cannot tell when we cannot tell how, but we shall come through."

Lord Beaverbrook's Daily Express, which has warned repeatedly that invasion would be attempted, said, "If invasion that seems imminent does not come, it will be for one reason only—that even the great reasoners post his \$500 bonds."

## Constable Drafted

(By the Associated Press.)

SALT LAKE CITY, Feb. 1 (AP).—Byron J. Trane didn't seek re-election as constable of West Jordan Precinct. No one else wanted the job, either. So Trane yielded to the request of the county commissioners for a day—providing the commissioners post his \$500 bonds.

## Maintain Order Is Commander's Plea to Troops

### Joining de Gaulle Would Bring France's Destruction, He Says

(By the Associated Press.)

ALGIERS, French North Africa, Feb. 1 (via radio).—Gen. Maxime Weygand appealed today to some half million French soldiers under his command in North Africa to stay out of the war, to accept the armistice with Germany as final, and to support the "national revolution" of Marshal Philippe Petain.

"I appeal to you," he said, "not to leave the path of order and discipline, which would only mean the destruction of France and peril for all who take part in this undertaking."

Gen. Weygand spoke by radio in answer to Gen. Charles De Gaulle, leader of the "Free French" forces fighting on as Britain's allies, who from London last night called upon the French North African forces to "help complete the conquest of Libya" by attacking the Italians from the west.

"Gen. Weygand's broadcast was made only under control by the Vichy government. It was picked up in the United States by C. B. S. "On order of Marshal Petain," Gen. Weygand said. "I have assumed the command of all French forces in Africa with the purpose of coordinating our colonial efforts in the task of rebuilding our national affairs."

The "many events" in France, he remarked, had "changed all aspects of our life," adding:

"Gen. Weygand has undertaken the gigantic task of the national revolution. Already the short time that has elapsed since he took the helm shows great progress. "We have begun to reorganize our national life, to find work for our demobilized soldiers."

"I thank you all for your collaboration so far, but much must still be achieved in the general interest of France."

Today, I direct your attention to a special issue. \* \* \* You (they) heard an appeal to take part again in a struggle which was ended by France with the conclusion of the armistice.

"I appeal to you not to leave the path of order and discipline, which would only mean the destruction of France and peril for all who take part in this undertaking."

## Weygand Warns Civilians 'Lies' Will Be Punished

(By the Associated Press.)

ALGIERS, French North Africa (Via Vichy, Feb. 1 (AP).—Gen. Maxime Weygand in a broadcast today warned against "false rumors and loose criticisms," and said the government would take "extra rigorous sanctions to put an end to lies."

In a talk addressed to the population of North Africa, he said that people who wanted to appear well-informed, even though their patriotism was unquestioned, were weaving a web of lies which might paralyze the national revolution of Chief of State Philippe Petain.

He asserted the government would do everything possible to keep the nation informed on important events.

"I know you thirst for news \* \* \* There are secrets of state which you cannot know. In the difficult period we are crossing it is one of the first duties of the state to inform you. It will not fail. Meanwhile, speak as little as possible."

## Wheeler-Dodd Dinner Confirmed by Tugwell

(Earlier Story on Page A-1.)

Refugio G. Tugwell today confirmed that he had been host at a dinner attended by Senator Wheeler, Democrat, of Montana, and the late Ambassador Dodd, but declined to reveal any of the conversation between the two men.

President Roosevelt told his press conference yesterday that he had been informed by the late Ambassador to Germany William E. Dodd that Senator Wheeler expressed the view that Nazi domination of Europe was inevitable. The occasion was a dinner party at the home of Mr. Tugwell here in 1934 or 1935, he said.

Senator Wheeler today denied the statement the President attributed to him.

"There was a dinner at my home at which both Senator Wheeler and Ambassador Dodd were present," Mr. Tugwell said. "As I recall the circumstances, they had been engaged in an acrimonious public controversy about the World Court bill at long range. After that issue had been settled, I thought that some conversation might result from bringing them together."

"I felt that both belonged generally to the progressive group. My peace efforts seemed to have failed. Evidently they remained as far apart as ever."

"As host, I am of course unable to repeat any of the conversation." Mr. Tugwell, chairman of the New York City Planning Commission, issued the statement from a part-time office he maintains at the Interior Department here.

## Steel Plants to Get Navy Reserve Stock Of Tungsten

### Step Taken to Overcome Temporary Shortage Of Mineral

(By the Associated Press.)

The Navy has arranged to turn over its reserve stock of tungsten to the steel industry, it was learned today, to overcome a temporary shortage of the mineral which caused some plants to face the possibility of stopping work on defense contracts almost overnight.

Tungsten is used to alloy steel for high-speed cutting tools and armor-piercing bullets.

The Navy supply of about 226 short tons of tungsten ore, the variety known as scheelite, is valued at about \$428,000. It was purchased some time ago with funds which Congress provided to enable the Navy to build up reserve stocks of critical materials for use in an emergency.

The purchase was made before the present program of the Government to accumulate national stock piles of such materials.

See No Longtime Shortage. The transfer to the steel industry, authoritative quarters disclosed, was recommended by the Office of Production Management. Officials there declared there was no prospective longtime shortage of the mineral.

In other quarters, it was explained that scheelite requires no further processing before being added directly to steel in the mills. Government stocks now being acquired, it was said, are largely wolframite, another variety of the ore, which must be refined before use in the steel industry.

One official in touch with the situation attributed the present shortage to the closing of Burma road from China last fall.



**Weather Forecast**  
Partly cloudy; not so cold; lowest tonight about 30 degrees; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and warmer. Temperatures today—Highest, 40 1/2, at 1 p.m.; lowest, 28, at 7:50 a.m.  
From the United States Weather Bureau report. Full Details on Page A-2.

# The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

**An Evening Newspaper**  
With the Full Day's News  
LOCAL-NATIONAL-FOREIGN  
Associated Press and (P) Wirephoto. North American Newspaper Alliance, Chicago Daily News Foreign Service and The Stars Staff Writers, Reporters and Photographers.  
(P) Mergers Associated Press.

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## Axis Attack on South America If British Fail Would Be Easier Than Manilla's Fall, Says Knox

**Secretary Admits Worry U. S. Aid May Be Too Late for London**

(Text of Minority Report on British Aid Bill on Page A-7.)

### BACKGROUND—

Administration British-aid bill would empower President to have war materials manufactured here or elsewhere and then sell, lease or otherwise dispose of them to nations whose defense he considered essential to defense of United States. House Republicans oppose measure as giving President "dictatorial" powers.

By J. A. O'LEARY.

Admitting he was "tremendously worried" American aid might be too late to save Great Britain from defeat, Secretary of the Navy Knox today told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee an axis invasion of South America from the African coast, if England is conquered, would be easier than Admiral Dewey's expedition to Manila in the Spanish-American War.

Supporting the administration's aid-to-Britain legislation, Mr. Knox was asked by Senator Nye, Republican, of North Dakota whether the measure was designed "to underwrite a British victory."

"Not this bill," the witness replied, "but we do have an interest in seeing that Great Britain is not defeated."

"Can we act in time to save Britain if this awful crisis predicted for the near future comes to pass?" Senator Nye asked.

"Frankly, I don't know," the witness responded. "I'm tremendously worried."

As Secretary Knox testified Senate Majority Leader Barkley brought out the fact that Admiral Dewey went 7,000 miles to Manila and engaged the Spanish fleet, even though the United States had no naval base in the Philippines then.

**Africa Close to South America.**

The Senator then brought out that the nearest point between Africa and the Coast of South America is only 1,600 miles.

"If the axis powers defeat England, Senator Barkley said they would also control Africa, and asked Mr. Knox if it is safe to assume they would co-operate with Japan in controlling Asia."

Mr. Knox said speculation is not necessary, because they have pledged to do that.

"Then it would be easier for them to cross from Africa to South America than it was for Dewey to go to Manila?" asked Senator Barkley.

"That is correct," said Mr. Knox.

**Recess Taken Until Monday.**

The committee recessed shortly before noon until Monday, after Secretary Knox told Senator Nye he did not care to take a chance on the axis powers being too exhausted to turn toward the Western Hemisphere if they defeat England.

The North Dakota Senator had pleaded Germany and Italy facing disease, the need of rehabilitation and the task of watching subdued populations and argued they would be in no position to attack this country until it had time to prepare.

"You and I are not experts, Senator," Mr. Knox replied, "but there is a chance these dictators may not be satisfied with what they win over there. They may come over here, and I don't want to take that chance."

"Neither do I," said the North Dakotan, "but how soon could that occur?"

"I don't know, and neither do you," the Secretary responded.

**Marchers Kept Outside.**

While Mr. Knox testified in the marble-walled caucus room of the Senate Office Building, a crowd of several hundred self-styled "peace marchers" gathered outside. Police kept most of them outside but permitted a few to enter.

(See BRITISH AID, Page A-6.)

## Wm. G. McAdoo Dies Suddenly Of Heart Attack in His Hotel

**World War Treasury Chief and Former Senator Was 77**

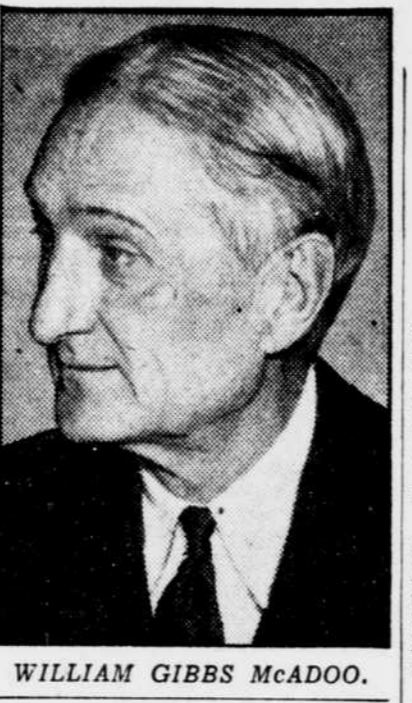
William Gibbs McAdoo, 77, World War Secretary of the Treasury, and former Senator from California, died about 10 a.m. today from a heart attack at his apartment at the Shoreham Hotel.

At the time of his death, Mr. McAdoo was chairman of the American Presidents Line, to which he was named shortly after his defeat in 1938 for renomination as Senator in the California Democratic primary.

His wife, and a daughter, Mrs. Brice Clagett, of Washington, were with him when he died.

President Roosevelt expressed his sorrow at the former Senator's death.

(See McADOO, Page A-3.)



WILLIAM GIBBS McADOO.

## R. A. F. Strikes At Tripoli; 3 Vessels Hit

**Hundreds of Bombs Declared Dropped On Barce Airdrome**

### BACKGROUND—

British in December launched offensive against Italians in North Africa, first driving them out of Egypt with capture of Sidi Barrani and then invading Libya to seize bases at Bardia, Tobruk and Derna. Apollonia and Bengasi, still farther west on coast, are next objectives of drive.

By the Associated Press.

CAIRO, Egypt, Feb. 1.—The Royal Air Force was reported today to have struck 700 miles into Italian Libya, dropping "several tons" of bombs on Tripoli, and "hundreds" on Barce airdrome, in the path of the British land offensive.

Three vessels—two of 8,000 tons and a third of 4,000—were reported hit in the Tripoli harbor, one of the 8,000-tonners set afire while a barracks at Barce received a direct hit. These far-flung operations took place last night.

Barce is 120 miles west of captured Derna and about 40 miles northeast of Bengasi, capital of Cirenaica, or Eastern Libya, toward which British tanks were rumbling today along coastal and inland roads on the heels of retreating Italian forces.

Tripoli is the capital of Tripolitania, or Western Libya which adjoins Tunisia, where France's North African forces under Gen. Maxime Weygand are massed—the target of "Free French" appeals to join Britain's fight against Italy.

**Seaplane Hangars Hit.**

In the attack on Tripoli, the communiqué said, bombs "straddled the southern mole and seaplane hangars causing explosions which were followed by clouds of black smoke."

Several fires also broke out on the customs jetty and on the railway, the communiqué declared, and one seaplane was destroyed and others were damaged.

Hangar, tents and barracks at Barce received direct hits, the communiqué said, while two planes on the ground were set on fire and the whole landing field sprayed with machine gun bullets. An Italian fighting plane which attacked the British was shot down, the R. A. F. said.

In East Africa, the communiqué continued, British pilots machine-gunned four planes on the ground at Teramm, 25 miles southeast of the Eritrea, destroying three of them.

**Report of Ground Activity.**

The middle east command, summing up the activities of the ground forces, said only:

"Libya: Contact with the enemy west of Derna is being maintained. With the British on the road to Bengasi observers were awaited reaction of France's North African."

(See LIBYA, Page A-3.)



## \$25,000 in Dimes Given to Roosevelt For Paralysis Fund

**Washington's Gift In Campaign Presented At White House**

Twenty-five heavy bags, each containing \$1,000 in dimes, making a total of \$25,000, were unloaded from an armored truck at the White House today and presented to President Roosevelt, through Maj. Gen. Edwin M. Watson, his military aide and secretary, as a contribution of Washingtonians to the fund being used in the fight against infantile paralysis.

The amount represented the proceeds of the N. B. C.-Star Mile o' Dimes, including both the 10-cent pieces placed on the track by Government officials and messenger boys alike during the campaign, and the larger coins and bills deposited in State bottles at the stand.

Gen. Watson was told that more funds could be expected, since a number of checks received had not been cashed.

The return was considerably more than that taken to the White House last year, when the drive realized about \$17,000.

The armored car moved under motorcycle escort from the Second National Bank, where the dimes had been stored.

**Delegation Makes Presentation.**

Presenting the bags was a delegation composed of William E. Coyle, radio director of The Star, and Bryson Rash, Tony David, Larry Marino, Dorian St. George and Rudolph Coldenstroph, all of the National Broadcasting Co.

The last of the dimes, which have covered the red-painted track more than 15 times, were cleared off the stand at 6 o'clock last night. The State bottles, crammed with dimes and dollar bills, were emptied, and officers worked late into the night counting the piles of dimes.

The stand was to have closed with the President's Birthday but was kept open an extra day by popular request. That extra day accounted for additional thousands of dimes.

Several Government departments took advantage of the extra day to add to the contributions they had already made. The Navy Department dispatched an additional \$249.72 to the stand, while Agriculture brought \$101.01 to add to its gift. Additional contributions also came from Interior, War, Justice, Government Printing Office, Federal Loan Agency and the General Accounting Office.

**Other Agencies Contribute.**

The State Department presented \$142 to the Mile o' Dimes, and National Archives sent \$49.35 during the final hours of the campaign. Other Government employ groups whose gifts were acknowledged the day included the United States park police, the National Resources Planning Board, the Defense Housing Co-ordinator's Office, the Census Bureau Dramatic Club and employees of the Federal Reserve Bank.

(See BIRTHDAY, Page A-3.)

## Swallows Spoon Showing How Boy Swallowed Toy

By the Associated Press.

LA PLATA, Md., Feb. 1.—Other nurses didn't believe when a nurse at Physicians' Memorial Hospital showed newspaper pictures of a child in North Dakota who had swallowed a toy airplane.

To demonstrate how it happened, the nurse picked up a teaspoon—accidentally swallowed it. Physicians said she recovered but refused to reveal her name.

## Willkie Will Leave For Home Tuesday to Back 'Lease-Lend'

**Call Received From Hull; Trades Jokes at Club With American Volunteers**

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—Wendell L. Willkie announced today he would leave London Tuesday night to return to the United States to testify on the "lease-lend" aid to Britain bill.

Mr. Willkie said he had received a cablegram from Secretary of State Cordell Hull last night requesting his early return.

Mr. Hull sent a request from Chairman George of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee asking Mr. Willkie's presence at hearings on the bill.

**Visits Eagles' Club.**

Mr. Willkie added that he understood the Senate committee was trying to complete testimony by February 10.

He had dropped into the American Eagle Club, in the heart of London, in the early morning hours and traded a few jokes with Americans serving in the British forces.

Mr. Willkie, in announcing the date of his return to the United States, said he would be unable to visit either Scotland or Ireland.

His seemingly boundless energy prompted the Press Association to describe him as "some huster," but he admitted "a bit tired" after sloshing through mud yesterday to inspect British defenses against invasion in the "Hell's Corner" area of Dover.

**Sits at Piano.**

Some of the Eagles—volunteer flyers from the United States serving in a Royal Air Force squadron—asked Mr. Willkie to sit at the piano for a picture.

"I'll sit, but I don't play," he replied. "Anyway, let's have some sheet music."

He was handed a copy of "Thanks, Mr. Roosevelt."

**Takes Bicycle Ride.**

Mr. Willkie rode a bicycle in Lambeth Walk today, joined in singing the song of the same name, wrote his autograph countless times, and announced he would spend the night at the residence of Prime Minister Churchill.

About 400 cockneys crowded around him when he visited the heavily bombed, poor South Side district where Lambeth Palace is situated. A policeman said, "He autographed everything from a package of tea to a ukulele." He also drank tea with the crowd.

**Invitation From George Transmitted to Willkie**

By the Associated Press.

The State Department said today that Secretary Hull, at the request of Senator George, Democrat of Georgia, had transmitted an invitation to Wendell L. Willkie to return to Washington from London to testify on the lease-lend bill.

Senator George is chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, which is holding hearings on the legislation.

State Department officials said the request was not made by Mr. Hull or the State Department, but that the secretary merely had acted as a transmitter.

## Dutch Reject Tokio Plan for Tie With Indies

**'New Order' Refusal Transmitted to Envoy in Japan**

### BACKGROUND—

Japan has expounded plans for establishment of her own "new order" for East Asia, giving herself leadership not only of China, but the Netherlands Indies and other islands of the South Pacific. Nearly two weeks ago Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka said that the Indies and French Indo-China must stand in close relations with Japan.

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—The Netherlands government-in-exile instructed its Minister at Tokio today to inform the Japanese that the Dutch "reject any suggestion of having the Netherlands Indies incorporated in a new order in East Asia under the leadership of any power whatsoever."

The Minister also was said to have been instructed to tell the Japanese that the Dutch "can never be expected either to let their actions be guided by a conception of a new order in the Far East or to acquiesce in the consequences of its eventual application."

The message, it was announced, was prompted by Japanese Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka's speech to the Tokio Parliament January 20 in which he said that the three-power axis pact respects "the leadership of Japan in establishment of a new order in greater East Asia."

Matsuoka also said that "the Netherlands and the Dutch East Indies and French Indo-China . . . should be in intimate and inseparable relationship with our country (Japan)."

**Thai Japan Preparing To Leave for Peace Talk**

BANGKOK, Thailand, Feb. 1 (AP).—A Thai (Siamese) peace delegation of 18 persons, headed by Prince Varavaldyakorn Vorarlarn, was reported last night preparing to leave for Tokio tomorrow to institute peace negotiations with French Indo-China.

The peace conferences, held under Japanese auspices, are expected to begin February 10. A truce ending the undeclared hostilities between Thailand and the French colony was signed yesterday aboard a Japanese warship off Saigon, Indo-China.

The Thai supreme command reported continuing hostilities in a communique last night, however.

The communique said five French tanks which attempted a surprise attack and 18 soldiers and officers were captured in a clash on the eastern front 12 miles north of the Mongkolburi railway terminus this morning.

From all appearances, informed sources said, Thailand forces will not withdraw from the front before which they penetrated during border fighting which began last November.

Thailand, these sources said, apparently will seek the return of all the "lost" territory before the hostilities began, including Laos and Cambodia.

## Prediction of Nazi Victory Is Denied By Senator Wheeler

**Says He Will Push Fight On Foreign Policy Despite 'Smear' Attempt**

By the Associated Press.

Senator Wheeler, Democrat, of Montana declared today he "did not say in 1934 or at any other time that Nazi domination of Europe was inevitable"—a statement attributed to him yesterday by President Roosevelt.

In response to press conference questions, the President said he had been advised by the late William Dodd, former Ambassador to Germany, that Senator Wheeler—an outspoken critic of the administration's British-aid bill—voiced this opinion at a dinner party in 1934 or 1935.

Senator Wheeler, now recovering from influenza at the home of Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy in Florida, said in a statement issued through his office here that "this is a desperate attempt to discredit me because I stand unalterably for American peace and against the entry of the United States into any foreign war."

"This slanderous attack on me—attributed to a dead man—is absolutely false."

"This is the second time the President has assailed me personally," the Montana Senator declared. "The first time occurred after I branded the lend-lease-give bill as the New Deal's A. A. foreign policy to plow every fourth American boy under European or African soil."

"This time I am attacked because, in my humble way, I will not cease warning the American people that the foreign policy of this administration is taking the United States into a war that is not ours."

**Condemns Imperialism.**

The remainder of Senator Wheeler's statement follows:

"I did not say in 1934 or at any other time that Nazi domination of Europe was inevitable. I have always denounced the forceful seizure of territory by Germany, England, France, the United States or any other nation. I denounced it in 1934 and I denounce it in 1941. I have always deplored and condemned imperialism."

"The press reports indicate that some one said—it is not clear who makes the accusation—that I attended a dinner at the home of Mr. Tutwiler (Rexford G. Tutwiler, former administration agriculture official) at which Senator Glass and the late William E. Dodd, former Ambassador to Germany, were present."

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"I am opposing the lease and lend bill because it delegates to the President the congressional power to declare war, because it repeals the provisions of present laws prohibiting ships from entering the war zones, and because its delegation of powers to the President is so vague and limitless that no one can accurately define its extent."

## Landon Asks Letters On Lease-Lend Bill Be Sent to Congress

**People Had No Chance To Vote on Issue Last Fall, He Asserts**

Special Dispatch to The Star.

TOPEKA, Kans., Feb. 1.—Alf M. Landon, asserting "the people did not have an opportunity last November to vote on the question of how close we shall get to war," today called on them to express themselves on the lend-lease bill with letters to their representatives and Senators.

In last fall's election, Mr. Landon said in a radio symposium broadcast over the Columbia Network, "both candidates for the presidency were on the same side. Now they are still together, but on the other side. Then, the emphasis was all on keeping out of war. Now, both are in favor of an 'all out' policy for England, even at the risk of war."

"The remedy," Mr. Landon continued, "is for you and me to make for ourselves the opportunity to vote on this issue today. We can make this opportunity, by writing to our Congressmen and Senators, in this way casting our vote—the vote that was denied us in November."

**States the Issues.**

"If you are in favor of the present lease and lend bill, and are willing to risk war in order to give England all the help she will need to win, and are willing to confer upon the President the right to declare war, write to your Congressmen and Senators today, and tell them so."

"If, however, you are in favor of helping England, but not to the extent of fighting in a European war; if you are not in favor of giving the President a dictator to the President, I suggest that you write your Congressmen and Senators."

The 1936 Republican presidential nominee said he considered complete isolation an illusion, but he was concerned about what might come next.

**Fears President's Impulses.**

"Frankly I am concerned lest the President carry into international situations his love of the dramatic and impulsive and surprising which he has frequently manifested on domestic matters," he continued.

"I am opposing the lease and lend bill because it delegates to the President the congressional power to declare war, because it repeals the provisions of present laws prohibiting ships from entering the war zones, and because its delegation of powers to the President is so vague and limitless that no one can accurately define its extent."

## Morgenthau Takes Rest

**Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau has left for a rest at a ranch in Arizona. It is understood he will be gone for about a week or two.**

## Willkie, Attempting To Pay Bus Fare, Nearly Ejected

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—Wendell L. Willkie, perplexed by the English fare collection system, almost got himself ejected from a bus today by a girl conductor who believed he was purposely holding up others trying to get aboard.

Mr. Willkie stood on the platform, trying to give the girl the bill because it delegates to the President the congressional power to declare war, because it repeals the provisions of present laws prohibiting ships from entering the war zones, and because its delegation of powers to the President is so vague and limitless that no one can accurately define its extent."

"Get on or get off," the girl said.

Finally somebody pushed Mr. Willkie on.

## 10,000-Ton British Ship Sunk, Italians Claim

By the Associated Press.

ROME, Feb. 1.—An Italian torpedo boat has sunk a 10,000-ton steamship in a British convoy in the Aegean Sea, the Italian high command declared today.

A communique said the convoy was attacked "during a night cruise of our torpedo boats."

"Notwithstanding violent reaction by escort vessels," the communique said, "all our units returned to their bases unharmed."

## Three Children Perish In Flames of Cabin

By the Associated Press.

WAYNESBORO, Pa., Feb. 1.—Three small children burned to death last night as they slept in the kitchen of their log-cabin home at nearby Beartown, in the Blue Ridge Mountains.

The children were trapped in the kitchen. Their mother, Mrs. Ruth Anna Yohe, 22, and a neighbor, John Hampton, made frantic efforts to extricate them.

The dead are: Stuart George Yohe, 3; Howard Bruce Yohe, 2; and Martin Freddy Yohe, 7 months.

## \$10.00 Reward

To protect The Star Carrier Service from newspaper thievery, The Evening Star offers a reward of \$10.00 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of any person or persons stealing The Star newspaper from carrier packs at the point of delivery, or from doorways or apartments after delivery. Any one detecting newspaper thieves should notify the police immediately.

## F. B. I. Holds Draft Clerk, Saying He Took Money

By the Associated Press.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 1.—The chief clerk of a Philadelphia draft board was held by the Federal Bureau of Investigation today on charges of accepting money on his promise of preferment before which they penetrated during border fighting which began last November.

Thailand, these sources said, apparently will seek the return of all the "lost" territory before the hostilities began, including Laos and Cambodia.

## Nomura Leaves Hawaii, Resuming Trip to U. S.

By the Associated Press.

HONOLULU, Feb. 1.—Japan's new Ambassador to the United States, Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, resumed his journey to Washington today after expressing himself "greatly honored" by his reception here and voicing a "most ardent wish" that Japan and the United States remain at peace.

The Ambassador, escorted into the harbor yesterday by two destroyers as a good-will gesture, was given a similar escort when the Japanese steamship Kamahura Maru left the harbor several hours later.

Reporters fired questions about the international situation, but Nomura answered cautiously. He said he was going to the United States "for peace and not for war," that there "must be an understanding on both sides" and that reestablishment of relations is important for the United States and Japan.

## Air Corps Will Seek 11,000 More Warplanes

By the Associated Press.

Addition of 11,000 warplanes to give the Air Corps an eventual total of 36,000 military aircraft will be sought soon as part of a \$3,900,000,000 supplemental defense appropriation, authoritative sources said today.

Budget Bureau hearings on the measure were nearing completion.

## Clipper Off to Blaze New Trans-Atlantic Route

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—The Dixie Clipper took off today on an 11,000-mile proving flight for a new round-trip route to Lisbon, Portugal—linking for the first time by air itinerary the continents of North and South America, Europe and Africa.

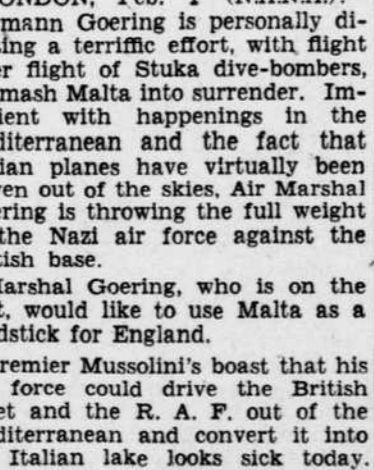
At the same time, Pan American Airways' President Juan T. Rippe said the company hoped to inaugurate non-stop landplane flights across the North Atlantic next year by "using high altitude or sub-stratosphere equipment."

Today's flight, on which Mr. Rippe was an observer, scheduled Bermuda as the only eastward stop. On the westward return, the Dixie will stop at Bolama in Portuguese Guinea, on the west coast of Africa, the first time an American commercial plane has stopped on that continent, and will fly to Port of Spain, Trinidad, in South America; thence to New York.

The westward experimental course was planned to avoid high westerly winds over the North Atlantic. The route is about 7,200 miles, almost twice the distance of the route now in use.

## Goering Reported Directing Malta Raids

**Air Marshal, on Spot, Throwing Full Weight of Air Force Into Battle for Mediterranean Control**



HERMANN WILHELM GOERING.

This dispatch was written by a famous British aviation ace, whose present duties with the R. A. F. as an officer on ground duty prevent the use of his name.

By Cable to The Star.

LONDON, Feb. 1 (N.A.N.A.).—Hermann Goering is personally directing a terrific effort, with flight after flight of Stuka dive-bombers to smash Malta into surrender. Impatient with happenings in the Mediterranean and the fact that Italian planes have virtually been driven out of the skies, Air Marshal Goering is throwing the full weight of the Nazi air force against the British base.

Marshal Goering, who is on the spot, would like to use Malta as a yardstick for England.

Premier Mussolini's boast that his air force could drive the British Fleet and the R. A. F. out of the Mediterranean and convert it into an Italian lake looks sick today. Marshal Goering has now started his attempt, banking on the fact that very fast and powerful Stuka dive-bombers, operating from Italian land bases, cannot be matched in speed or armament by anything publicly known as suitable for flights from the deckspace of even the biggest aircraft carrier.

Happenings in the last few days have proved he is in for a nasty surprise.

British pilots at Malta have courage—right off the ice. Just after dawn, far away in the blue, tiny dots appeared—Stukas. British fighters took off with a roar. Slender muzzles of anti-aircraft guns all over Malta swung into position. Dots became blobs and then shapes. With blasts from the propellers British fighters rushed out to meet the Nazis, and as they hurtled upward there was a rattle of guns in the air.

Stukas ridden out of formation and surrounded by British Spitfires and Hurricanes, turned and nosedived into the sea. Other Stukas came twisting, diving, whirling, evading red necklaces of shells ringed with dirty cabbages of smoke. The big guns round the harbor sent up barrage after barrage.

These Stukas were flown by hand-picked aces of the most famous German cruises. They turned nose down as if at an air exhibition and then dropped vertically like a shower of coals, engines screaming down until the ground gunners lifted their hands as if to keep them off.

Sometimes they came so low in their anxiety to hit that bombs flattened and rolled away, damaged and useless.

Stuka pilots dive-bombing came down over Malta nearly vertical.

(See GOERING, Page A-5.)

## U. S. Buys 100,000 Tons Of Latin American Copper

By the Associated Press.

The Federal Loan Agency announced today it had purchased 100,000 tons of Latin American copper at a cost of \$19,130,000.

The purchase was made through Metals Reserve Co., which was set up by the F. L. A. to buy strategic materials.

The agency said that it had bought 8,000 tons from Anaconda Copper Mining Co., and 19,000 tons from Kennecott Copper Corp., at 9 1/2 cents a pound delivered at Chilean ports, and 10,000 tons from the American Metal Co., Ltd., and 3,000 tons from Phelps-Dodge Corp., at 10 cents a pound delivered at New York.

Jesse Jones, Federal Loan administrator, said this made a total of 200,000 tons of Latin American copper bought from those companies by Metals Reserve Co., and that it was to be delivered at a rate of about 25,000 tons a month, beginning in March.



Learned Societies To Help Preserve British Records

Photographic Project Explained at Meeting of Council Here
The American Council of Learned Societies today extended to the British Academy its "profound and sympathetic admiration," for its inspiration to scholars everywhere, and went forward with plans to preserve by photographic microcopy many historic documents in England endangered by the war.



FORT LEWIS, WASH.—ARMY TRIES OUT PACK HOWITZERS—Using live ammunition, Battery C of the 90th Field Artillery tried out this new 75-mm. pack howitzer in practice firing recently. The soldier in center foreground has just pulled the firing cord while a soldier (background) holds his ears. The gun, designed for transportation by mule pack, is the first of its type received at the fort.



A gun crew loading a high-explosive projectile into a shell for the new field piece. The cannon is only about a third the size of the standard "French" gun.

Woman Describes 110,000-Mile Trip Alone in Africa

Wore Out Three Autos, Mrs. Singer Says in Geographic Lecture
Impressions gained during the three years she drove her car about remote regions of Africa were related to a National Geographic Society audience last night by Mrs. A. Hamilton Singer, the only woman ever to make such extensive explorations of the "Dark Continent" alone.

De Gaulle Gambling on Crisis At Vichy in Plea to French

Allied Leader May Be Seeking to Swing Mediterranean Balance to Britain
By DEWITT MACKENZIE. It is a neat combination of circumstances upon which Gen. de Gaulle, "free French" leader, is gambling in his appeal to the French army in North Africa, under Gen. Weygand, to re-enter the war and help finish off Mussolini's badly shattered but still resisting forces in Libya.

Early Congress Action On Inter-American Bank Is Sought

Organization Awaits Senate Ratification And Voting of Funds
The administration is preparing to ask Congress soon to speed ratification of the Inter-American Bank convention and appropriation of this Government's share of the projected bank's \$100,000,000 capital as a further step in strengthening Western Hemisphere economy, it was learned today.

Admiral West Rites To Be Held Monday

Funeral services for Rear Admiral Horace Breneman West, retired Coast Guard officer, will be held at 12 o'clock Monday in the Fort Myer Chapel. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

Hialeah Park Entries For Monday

Table listing horse racing entries for Monday at Hialeah Park, including race numbers, names of horses, jockeys, and trainers.

Position in Mardi Gras Parade Causes Row in New Orleans

The people riding the truck in front of the Orleansians were riding years before the Krewe and I will not remove them. "It doesn't make any difference to me whether Postmaster Ferguson is in the truck or not. If anybody else were in the truck my stand would be the same."

Godfrey L. A. Ruehle, U. S. Bacteriologist, Dies

Godfrey L. A. Ruehle, 59, senior bacteriologist of the Department of Agriculture's Food and Drug Administration at the Beltsville (Md.) research farm, was pronounced dead at Casualty Hospital yesterday after he was found unconscious in his automobile parked in Bladensburg.

Training Plan Would Not Affect Draft, Legion Says

Advocating legislation which would register for military training all youths between 18 and 21 years of age, the National Legislative Committee of the American Legion contended here yesterday that this plan would not interfere with the present selective service law.

Boy, 13, Found Operating Bootleg Broadcast Station

Mr. Loeber said "They knew if they hooked an antenna on these control sets, they could broadcast with them." "The 13-year-old boy was running a regular broadcast station. He picked up network programs from a Rochester station on a receiving set, rebroadcast them on his bootleg transmitter. He cut out the chain and commercial announcements and substituted his own. His broadcasts covered a radius of about six miles and seriously interfered with reception of regular broadcast stations in the area."

Peace Marchers, Trying To See Senators, Barred

Several hundred members of the American Peace Mobilization from Eastern Seaboard States, arriving on an early-morning train to protest the British-aid bill, threatened today to remain on the doorsteps of the Senate Office Building until "we see our representatives."

Gen. Edgerton to Seek Canal Zone Housing Funds

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Brig. Gen. Glen E. Edgerton, governor of the Panama Canal Zone, said today that inadequate housing for families of American workers was "one of our 'difficulties' in the zone." He urged the United States to build the liner Panama, en route to Washington, where he will testify before Senate and House Appropriation Committees on proposed allocation of \$50,000,000 for the zone.

American Eagles Begin Flying as R. A. F. Unit

LONDON, Feb. 1.—The American Eagle Squadron, whose members are United States citizens flying fighting planes in defense of Britain, was said authoritatively today to have completed individual training courses and begun operating as a full-fledged unit of the Royal Air Force.

11 Plead Innocence In Draft Evasion Case

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 1.—Eleven Puerto Rican Nationalists, arraigned yesterday for failure to register for selective service, pleaded innocent and bail was fixed by Federal Judge C. C. Wyche at \$1,000.

1,344 Influenza Cases Reported in Maryland

BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.—Dr. C. H. Halliday of the State Health Department said yesterday 1,344 cases of influenza had been reported from Maryland counties in January, compared with only 181 for January, 1940.

Chilean Colony Hosts To Countrymen at Lunch

Twenty-nine students and professional men from Chile were entertained at a luncheon in the Shoreham Hotel today by members of the local Chilean colony and they were to be guests later of Ambassador Rodolfo Miguez of Chile at a cocktail party in the Embassy.

Madrid Paper Favors Better U. S. Relations

MADRID, Feb. 1.—The newspaper Alcazar unexpectedly spoke out last night in favor of better Spanish-United States relations and said "an American President without false notions of racial superiority and 'a powerful, respected, united Spain' were good bases for a campaign to effect increased understanding."

Barn on Brann Estate Burns

FREDERICK, Md., Feb. 1 (AP)—Fire destroyed a large barn today on the Walkersville estate of W. L. Brann, owner of Chaledon and other race horses, but attendants saved the only two horses inside at the time the blaze started.

Electoral Reform Body To Hear Mrs. Roosevelt

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was to leave by automobile today for Richmond, Va., where she has arranged to speak tonight at a meeting of the Southern Electoral Reform League. She planned to participate in part of the afternoon program also.

Child on Sled Killed

FROSTBURG, Md., Feb. 1 (AP)—Eight-year-old Carol Connolly was killed yesterday when her sled crashed into the rear wheels of a truck at an intersection.

Policemen Capture Suspect in Robbery

A 21-year-old colored man picked the wrong moment last night to walk out of a cleaning shop with an armful of suits and dresses.

Policeman E. L. Ware Retired for Disability

Policeman Eugene L. Ware of the 12th precinct was retired from the Metropolitan Police Department for physical disability today after 16 years' service.

Closing Chicago Grain

CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—A renewal of the selling pressure which has characterized trading for nine successive sessions forced wheat prices downward today, but late rallies recovered part of the early losses.

Hitler's New Chancellery Used for Guertner Rites

BERLIN, Feb. 1.—Adolf Hitler's new Reich chancellery was used for funeral services today for Reichminister of Justice Franz Guertner, 59, who died January 28 after a brief illness.

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THIES, SENEGAL.—VETERANS GREET WEYGAND—Gen. Maxime Weygand, French government delegate for Africa, is acclaimed by French war veterans during a recent visit. Last night the "Free French" commander, Gen. Charles de Gaulle, in a radio broadcast from London, called on the French armies under Weygand to help "complete the conquest of Italian Libya."



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Table showing grain market prices for various commodities like wheat, corn, and soybeans, with columns for price, change, and date.



Ford Defense Plant Is Being Constructed Under Huge Shell

Processes New to U. S. Used on \$21,000,000 Plane Engine Factory

Mr. Edgerton, Aviation Editor of The Star, is making a tour of aviation engine production plants. This is the 12th in a series of articles.

By JOSEPH S. EDGERTON, Star Staff Correspondent.

DETROIT, Feb. 1.—Inside the biggest box in the world ever seen is a box composed of acres of composition board and tar paper, the Ford Motor Co. today is completing by building processes new to America a giant \$21,000,000 factory in which it will build aircraft engines for national defense.

By constructing the new factory inside its mammoth box, Ford engineers are able to insure continuous construction, 24 hours a day, regardless of weather or darkness. The building is heated even before it has its floor slabs and temperatures inside the box can be controlled to permit pouring of concrete in the coldest of Michigan weather.

The composition board and tarpaper shell is constructed around the building about 10 feet outside the finished wall line and goes up as soon as the steel framework is in position, all the remainder of the building being built in shelter by the heat of great charcoal braziers.

Framework Completed. This great building, measuring 360 by 1,000 feet, is in itself a testimonial to the driving force behind the defense program.

The River Rouge is between 95 and 110 feet below ground level and, although construction of the plant began only last October, the foundations and steel framework are completed and the building is to be completed next month. It is being built progressively from one end to the other and the front end will be occupied and working before the other end is finished.

The entire building will be air conditioned to insure employee comfort and efficiency but to make certain that changes of temperature will not affect precision machining operations on engine parts. There will be no windows in the shop sections of the building, though windows have been provided in the outer walls for offices and service sections of the plant, which will line the outer walls.

Location of these vital facilities around the outer wall space also is intended as a measure of protection against the possibility of serious damage to shops and machines in case of bombardment. The concrete roof is 5 inches thick but the ceiling of the first floor is 17 inches of heavily reinforced concrete and the ground floor is 12 inches thick.

The service tunnels carrying all electrical conduits are below the ground. To reach them, a bomb would have to penetrate nearly a yard of reinforced concrete. Bombs now in use or prospect will not get through that protection. Ford engineers feel confident, on the basis of studies made in England, unless repeated hits are made in the same spot.

First Floor Reasonably Secure. With the outer blanket of offices and service rooms and the 22 inches of concrete overhead, the first floor is expected to be reasonably secure against critical damage from anything but the heaviest and most prolonged attack. What is more, the outer walls carry no part of the building load and their collapse will not affect the building structure.

European experience shows that walls usually are subject to more heavy bomb damage than other portions of the structure, collapsing due to concussion effects.

Studies were made of the possibility of locating the working space in bombproofs under ground, but the plan was abandoned in favor of the present arrangement, which is expected to be nearly as safe and far more practical to provide space for the scores of cranes which are being installed to carry loads in every section of the plant. No man will have to carry a load from one bench to another in any part of the factory. Cranes of all sizes are provided for this purpose.

The building is constructed in separate sections, which are not structurally joined, to provide for expansion and contraction in changes of weather. This is necessary in so large a building to prevent structural damage and to prevent throwing the cranes out of line.

Many of the building innovations are the work of George Morgan, superintendent of construction, who was employed as a major construction projects in Russia for seven years. The "box shelter" type of construction was developed there to make possible any kind of building in the heavy Russian winters.

Two Die as Result Of \$100 Fire in Home

By the Associated Press. READING, Pa., Feb. 1.—Two men died last night because of a fire which officials said did about \$100 damage.

Joseph Posey, 48, suffocated inside his smoke-filled dwelling. Coroner Paul D. Good said he apparently had fallen asleep while smoking and that the cigarette ignited a mattress.

Joel H. Englehart, 32, volunteer fireman, slipped on ice while answering the alarm. He continued to the fire, helped in quickly extinguishing it, and died a few hours later in a hospital from a fractured skull.

Resignation of Temple President Accepted

By the Associated Press. PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 1.—Trustees of Temple University have accepted the resignation of Dr. Charles E. Beury as president and appointed him president emeritus. Dr. Beury will quit August 30.

Federal Judge George A. Welch, a trustee, said the board was imputed that the new head should be elected from "outside the body" of the university. Dr. Beury has been president of the Baptist institution since 1936. Among those who have been mentioned as his successor are Wendell L. Willkie, Thomas A. Dewey and Edward Hopkins, Jr., a partner in Drexel & Co.

Will Use Poison Gas Only as Reprisal, Nazis Answer Knox

Berlin Likens Roosevelt To 'Schoolboy' in Failure To Read Hitler Speech

By the Associated Press. BERLIN, Feb. 1.—Authorized sources answered United States Navy Secretary Frank Knox's allegations that Germany might use gas against England by referring to Adolf Hitler's statement at the beginning of the war that he would use only weapons as were used by the enemy.

Mr. Knox, testifying before the United States Foreign Relations Committee yesterday, said "we fear" the Germans are contemplating the use of gas in an "imminent" invasion of England.

The Fuehrer's statement, authorized sources said, obviated the necessity of any further rejoinder. Roosevelt Likened to "Schoolboy." President Roosevelt was compared by these sources with a schoolboy playing hooky, for not listening to reading Hitler's January 30 speech.

"If it is true, as reported," they said, "that Mr. Roosevelt said he didn't read the Fuehrer's speech because he was having a birthday, we can only say that, with us boys in the lower classes at school say they didn't attend their lessons on account of their birthdays."

"We know, however, that usually the American President pays close attention to what Hitler says."

Fuehrer's Speech Cited. The comment on Secretary Knox's testimony was based on Hitler's pronouncement in a Reichstag speech, September 1, 1939, the beginning of the undeclared war on Poland. In that authorized speech said the Fuehrer, "I fixed German rules for conduct of war."

"From now on, bomb will be answered with bomb," they quoted him. "He who applies poison gas will be fought with poison gas."

He who himself departs from the rules of human warfare cannot expect from us that we not take the same step."

They said that the same view was expressed by Hitler the following day in answering an appeal by President Roosevelt and in a German note to France and Britain on the same matter September 16, 1939.

Aim to Invade Americas Disclaimed by Germans

By DAVID M. NICHOL, Chicago Daily News Foreign Correspondent. BERLIN, Feb. 1.—Prompted by the speeches of Secretary of the Navy Col. Frank Knox and Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles, German spokesmen in the Wilhelmstrasse went to some length today in their portrayal of the German attitude, particularly toward South America.

Germany, it was said, wants to do business with South America. Germany recognizes the fact that the United States does not want this to take place on any large scale and that the reason given for this by Mr. Welles was the fear that politics might follow the trade routes.

"We do not want to invade South America," a German spokesman said, "or to do anything that would affect the government there."

In the gradually developing battle of words which is still marked here by considerable restraint, these were some of the other things that were said.

The Germans found "interesting" Mr. Welles' assertion that the outer limits of American defense under the Monroe Doctrine depend on changing circumstances.

They said that it is impossible to believe the Germans was countered by the argument that Germany laid down its arms in the last war on the basis of Wilson's 14 points and that these promises were not maintained.

The same quarters, referring to the statements that gas would be used in the invasion of England, declared that there has been no change since Adolf Hitler's statement, at the beginning of the war, in which the German government said that in the event it was used by Germany's enemies.

There are now about 8,000 credit unions in operation in the United States.

The No. 1 penny-diving artist at Naussau wears a top hat.



ARLINGTON SCHOOL GRADUATES TRIPLETS—Lillian, Henry and Ann Kaufman (left to right), 18-year-old triplets who were presented diplomas by School Supt. Fletcher Kemp at graduation exercises in the Washington-Lee High School, Arlington County, Va., last night.—Star Staff Photo.

Girl Scouts' Promise Of Service Accepted By Mrs. Roosevelt

President's Wife Tells Meeting Nation Is Only as Strong as Individuals

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt charged Girl Scouts to remember that "a nation is as strong as its individual citizens" as she accepted a "promissory note" yesterday for their efforts in the interest of national defense during ceremonies conducted by the Girl Scouts' Service Bureau in Memorial Continental Hall.

"You must never shirk your full responsibility for work when it is good for your community and for your country," Mrs. Roosevelt declared.

The responsibility must be discharged if the Nation is to retain place as "a power for good in the world," she said. Pressure is also laid on liberty, for peace and for justice," she said.

Promise Hours of Service. The "note," a large certificate, was presented to Mrs. Roosevelt at conclusion of the program. It read:

"We demand the Girl Scouts promise to pay to the order of the people of the United States any required number of hours of service in the interest of national defense."

"We offer this service as Girl Scouts have always offered service in times of local or national emergency."

The presentation came after a series of tableaux, accompanied by narration, which called attention to the work of Girl Scouts in child care, sewing and knitting, providing clerical help for social agencies and first aid. The final presentation emphasized the international friendship aspect of the movement.

State Flags in Parade. The program was opened by a procession of State flags to the stage. Each banner was carried by a girl who had been born in the State it represented.

The pledge to the flag and singing of "America, the Beautiful" followed, and Mrs. C. Leslie Glenn, national vice president of the Girl Scouts, then explained work of the Service Bureau throughout the country as a part of the defense effort.

"We realize that as individuals we can help our country in this emergency," she said.

Mary Louise Harrison and Mary Purcell, senior Girl Scouts of McKinley High School, were the narrators for the tableaux and made the presentation to Mrs. Roosevelt.

Mrs. Frederick H. Brooks, honorary vice president of the Girl Scouts, was chairman of arrangements, and Miss Oleda Schrotky, national dramatics adviser, headed the Tableaux Committee.

Triplets Graduated With Honors From Washington-Lee School

Ann, Lillian and Henry Kaufman, 18-year-old triplets of Arlington County, Va., were graduated with honors last night at the mid-year commencement exercises of the Washington-Lee High School in Arlington.

The three are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Kaufman, 3916 Wilson boulevard, and were among 49 students to be awarded diplomas at the half-year exercises.

Lillian was chosen as the class valedictorian because her grades averaged higher than any other member of the senior class. Henry ranked third and also spoke while Ann ranked fourth in grade averages.

The commencement program was developed around the theme, "Does the School Meet the Educational Objectives?" Henry's talk was on the subject of "How Washington-Lee Meets Educational Objectives."

Richard C. Ungemach, class salutatorian, was awarded a science medal.

The Rev. Walter Wolf, pastor of the Arlington Presbyterian Church, delivered the principal address.

Colored Families Larger

The average number of children born to colored mothers, according to the Census Bureau, is 3.5, as compared with 2.7 for white mothers.

Weather Report

(Published by the United States Weather Bureau.) District of Columbia—Partly cloudy; not so cold, with lowest temperature about 30 degrees tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and warmer; gentle to moderate southwest winds.

Maryland and Virginia—Partly cloudy; not so cold tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and warmer, followed by rain or snow in extreme west portion at night.

West Virginia—Partly cloudy tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and warmer, followed by rain in west portion in afternoon or at night and in east portion at night.

A tongue of warm, moist air aloft is advancing northward and southward over the West. Girl Scouts, Western Missouri and Eastern Kansas, causing rains over this area. With a continuation of the northward movement of the moist current, rain will spread over the Ohio Valley and Tennessee and later over the lower lake region and Appalachian Mountains. A disturbance is moving eastward from the Gulf of Mexico, toward the Eastern States. Another disturbance is moving eastward from the North Pacific Coast, toward the West Coast of the United States. An anti-cyclonic system is moving eastward over the Ohio Valley and the Appalachian region. Pressure continues high over the middle States and Middle Rocky Mountain region. Paro, Wyo., has a record snowfall of 48 inches. Temperatures have fallen slightly in the Ohio Valley, the South Atlantic States and in Southern New York while they have risen in the upper Mississippi Valley.

Capt. Kirk, Just Back From London, to Head Naval Intelligence

Rear Admiral Anderson Goes to Battle Force; Other Changes Made

Capt. A. G. Kirk today is on order to become director of naval intelligence, naval operations, the Navy Department announced. This concludes his present duty as a naval attaché in the American Embassy at London.

He succeeds Rear Admiral Anderson, who takes command of battleships of the battle force. Admiral Anderson's new assignment was announced sometime ago.

Capt. T. E. Van Metre is detached from command of destroyer squadron 26 and assigned here in the department as a member of the Naval Examining Board.

Other changes in the command include the transfer of Capt. L. S. Border from naval operations to duty as supervisor of ship building, Gulf Shipbuilding Corp., Chickasaw, Ala.

Capt. C. W. Magruder comes here to the Bureau of Navigation from the staff of the commander, battle force. Capt. E. B. Nixon leaves naval operations to take command of the cruiser Louisville, which recently brought a huge shipment of gold from Africa.

Capt. J. H. S. Dessez, according to the orders, is transferred from the Naval Academy to command of destroyer squadron four. He succeeds Capt. W. F. Amsden, who is shifted to the ninth naval district.

Capt. E. F. Cutts, commander of the battleship Pennsylvania, fleet flagship, was assigned to the New London (Conn.) submarine base.

Capt. S. B. McKinney, commander of the battleship Idaho, was sent to the third naval district for duty. Comdr. A. R. Early, captain of the ammunition ship Pyro, was assigned command of destroyer squadron one.

Comdr. H. P. Burnett, executive officer of the cruiser New Orleans, succeeds Comdr. Early in command of the Pyro. Comdr. R. S. Berkey, commander of Mobile target division one, takes command of the new cargo transport Lassen, the former Shooting Star, recently acquired by the Navy for its fleet train. Comdr. G. P. Hussey, Jr., head of destroyer division 51, takes command of mine squadron three.

At the same time the Navy Department revealed that Admiral Walter S. Brown, 71, retired chief of naval operations, has been recalled to active duty with the general board. In addition, he will make special studies for the Secretary of Navy.

Appointed to the Navy's highest post is Admiral H. H. Hoover, who was retired for age July 1, 1933, with the full rank of admiral.

Mrs. Tillie D. Entrikin Dies in Minnesota

Mrs. Tillie D. Entrikin, resident of Washington for many years, formerly with the Government Printing Office, died yesterday in Brainerd, Minn., according to word received here today. She was 92.

Native of New York City, she came to Washington in 1890, and was employed by the Government Printing Office for more than 18 years.

She married Benjamin P. Entrikin, past departmental commander of the G. A. R., since deceased, in 1909. She was a charter member of the George H. Thomas Woman's Relief Corps and was its departmental president in 1913. She was also a charter member of the Friendship Council, Daughters of America, and a charter member of Columbia Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, and was worthy matron in 1917. She left here to live with relatives in Minnesota three years ago.

Funeral services will be at the St. Hines parlors, Fourteenth and Harvard streets N.W., at 11 a. m. Monday. Burial will be in Glenwood Cemetery.

Carbon Paper Business Is \$12,000,000 a Year

Carbon paper used in typewriting is produced in United States factories to the extent of nearly \$12,000,000 annually, according to the Census Bureau. Typewriter and other ink ribbons have a factory value of nearly \$7,500,000.

Mother's Nurse Training Saves Life of Infant

The training Mrs. Sara Neale of 2801 Cortland place N.W. received as a nurse at Georgetown Hospital stood her in good stead last night.

When she went to feed her six-week-old baby, John R. Neale, Jr., she found him limp in his crib, overcome by fumes escaping from the pilot light of a gas stove. Opening the bedroom window, she then applied artificial respiration and at the same time called to a neighbor for help.

The baby was crying lustily when the father, John R. Neale, Sr., assistant to the vice president in charge of real estate loans for the American Security & Trust Co.; a doctor, a Fire Department rescue squad and police officers arrived.

Mrs. Neale, the former Miss Sara Ganley, served as a nurse at Georgetown Hospital for three years prior to her marriage.

Servant Acquitted On Charge of Attack On Society Matron

Colored Houseman, However, Is Held In Jail at State's Request

By the Associated Press. BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Feb. 1.—Joseph Spell, 31, colored butler, accused of assaulting his pretty, society employer, Mrs. Eleanor Strubing of Greenwich, won an acquittal from a mixed jury that deliberated nearly 13 hours.

Urged by the State to convict and spare Mrs. Strubing "shame and disgrace" and asked by the defense to ignore the consequences to her if there was "reasonable" doubt of her story, the jury retired at 11:21 a. m. (E. S. T.) yesterday. It reported its verdict six minutes before midnight.

Though acquitted, the short, stockily-built Spell remained behind bars. Prosecutor Lorin W. Willis, as soon as he heard the verdict, moved that Spell's bail of \$15,000 be continued until the State determined "what course of action is to be pursued." The defense did not oppose the motion and Mr. Willis departed without saying what he had in mind.

Brother-in-law Present. Philip Strubing of Philadelphia, brother-in-law of Mrs. Strubing, was the only member of the family present at the verdict although her husband, John K. Strubing, Jr., New York advertising man and former Princeton athlete, had remained until early evening.

A servant at the Strubing home said Mrs. Strubing and her husband left for Philadelphia early today and would later go to Florida for a two-week rest. Mrs. Strubing was the former Eleanor Paul of Philadelphia.

The 32-year-old Mrs. Strubing herself was in court only for the day and a half she spent on the stand last week.

The end of the trial came quietly. Since it opened January 21, all except lawyers and persons closely interested in the case had been barred from the court, and few were present when the jurors marched in.

Mrs. Neva M. Higgins of Greenwich, fourth juror chosen, said that at one time four of the women were voting for a conviction and two for acquittal.

Shortly after 11 p. m., 11 members had swung to acquittal, then the jury requested a reading of defense testimony by Detective Sgt. John J. Heffernan in case it had been barred from the court, and few were present when the jurors marched in.

Though both sides had presented police and medical testimony, Judge Carl Foster, in his hour's charge to the jury, dwelt mainly on "contradictory" stories of Mrs. Strubing and Spell.

"This is not a case of race against race," he said, "it is a case of the State of Connecticut against Joseph Spell," the judge said.

Ordnance Production In Advance of Schedule

By the Associated Press. BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Feb. 1.—Ordnance production in the United States has increased 50 per cent in the last three months and the Army's ordnance program is at least six months ahead of the record made in 1937, says Maj. Gen. Charles M. Wesson.

Gen. Wesson, Army chief of ordnance, in an address last night to the Birmingham Chamber of Commerce, declared "our private contractors have taken hold, as is customary with American industry when confronted with a job, and they are working at an increasing tempo."

"I may state with confidence," he said, "that from my long experience as an ordnance officer and from my knowledge of the history of the United States, our fighting forces at this stage never had the relative degree of armament progress which now prevails."

Whole Tepeleni Area Taken, Greeks Say; Other Gains Claimed

Fascist Effort to Take Offensive Held Failure; Mountain Points Taken

BACKGROUND—Italians invaded Greece last November, but were soon stopped against determined resistance of Hellenic mountain troops. Greeks in their expelled Italians from their country and invaded Albania, which Italy took over on Good Friday of 1939, and have occupied substantial part of country, threatening to force Italians out of the Balkans.

By the Associated Press. ATHENS, Feb. 1.—The entire Tepeleni area was reported under Greek control today, with the actual occupation of the town only a question of mopping up isolated detachments.

The high command said the Greeks had captured Italian mountain positions of "great importance," and Greek dispatches declared recent Fascist efforts to seize the offensive in Albania must now be regarded as failures.

The Greeks were also reported to have made important gains both north of Klisura and in the coastal sector. Counterattacks were crushed with heavy losses to the Italians. The fighting in the central sector yesterday was described as one of the major battles since the outbreak of the conflict three months ago.

The Greeks now dominate Tepeleni from three sides, dispatches from the front said, leaving only the road to Valona open to the Italians, who were said to be retreating in the direction of that seaport.

A Royal Air Force communiqué declared that important military camp and buildings southwest of Tepeleni were successfully attacked by British bombers yesterday, starting a big fire in one large building. Italian troops were machine-gunned as they emerged from tents, the communiqué declared.

The mountain range near Tepeleni, described as one of the best fortified positions in Albania—the Italians having added to defenses built earlier during the reign of King Zog, the mountain they depicted.

Asides from important gun emplacements and machine-gun nests, it was also protected by a series of trenches and many lines of barbed wire.

Among the reports from the front was one which said the occupation of the mountain had been open to the Greeks the road to "new big victories."

Artillery in New Positions. These reports said a recent series of vigorous Italian counterattacks had proved so disastrous that Fascist commanders were forced to call for further offensive action to reorganize their forces.

The Greeks were said to have made important gains in the last few days, enabling them to move their artillery up to new positions and thus harass the Italian reorganization.

The most recent Italian counter-attack, in the coastal sector apparently between Chimara and Valona, "met a fate worse than any" of the others in the series, a Greek communiqué declared.

"These Fascist troops were pursued by us and we succeeded in occupying a mountain 1,500 meters (4,950 feet) high, beyond the positions from which the Italians 'about 150 prisoners,' he said.

Two other heights also were taken, the spokesman said, and 200 prisoners, including seven officers, were captured.

Tank Attack "Shattered." At one point on the front, the high command said, an Italian tank attack "was shattered at the start," while at another place troops operating in mountains more than 6,000 feet high occupied "enemy positions of great importance" and seized "about 150 prisoners."

The new Greek drive north of Klisura was said to have been launched in a snowstorm, under the cover of a heavy artillery barrage aimed at preventing Italian reorganization.

Hundreds of dead and wounded were found in the abandoned Italian positions, Greek dispatches from the front said. A Greek physician in charge of sanitation in one sector said his men had buried 650 Italians at the scene of an unsuccessful Fascist charge.

Greek Concentrations Banned, Italians Say

ROME, Feb. 1.—(AP)—Italian war planes, attacking at low altitudes, were reported today to have "effectively" bombed Greek troop concentrations on the Albanian battlefield.

Ground operations in Albania were said to have been limited to "normal artillery and patrol activity."

Pennsylvania Sewing Projects Threatened

By the Associated Press. HARRISBURG, Feb. 1.—A spokesman for the W. P. A. said today Col. Philip Mathews has made "his final offer" and that sewing projects employing 12,000 women in Pennsylvania would close February 17 unless the State provides more money.

While a five-man Legislative Committee went ahead with an inquiry into the dispute over cost of the State's share between Mathews and Gov. Arthur H. James, the W. P. A. administrator left for a vacation.

Before leaving, however, he instructed Wilbur S. Gary, deputy administrator, to accept new sewing projects if the State agreed to furnish \$10 a month for each woman.

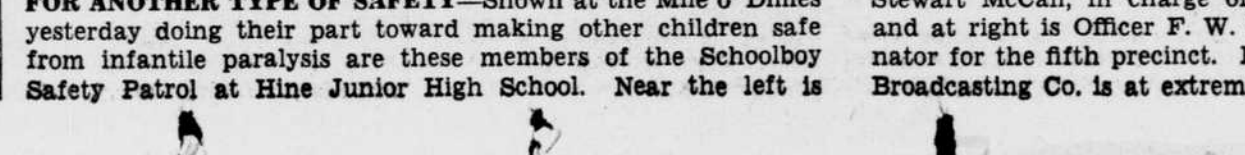
Gov. James has repeatedly declared the State will underwrite the sewing projects only for \$2.50 a worker.

House Member's Car Robbed

Representative Charles R. Clason, Republican, of Massachusetts, reported to police that some one forced open the right ventilator of his car while it was parked at 10 and 5 p. m. yesterday and stole a package of laundry containing seven bed sheets and some shirts, all valued at \$11.

Diphtheria Deaths Fewer

The annual diphtheria death rate has been decreased from 43 per 100,000 population in 1900 to 15 in 1939, reports the Census Bureau.



FOR ANOTHER TYPE OF SAFETY—Shown at the Mile o' Dimes yesterday doing their part toward making other children safe from infantile paralysis are these members of the Schoolboy Safety Patrol at Hine Junior High School. Near the left is Stewart McCall, in charge of safety education at the school, and at right is Officer F. W. Marple, schoolboy patrol co-ordinator for the fifth precinct. Dorian St. George of the National Broadcasting Co. is at extreme right.—Star Staff Photo.



U. S. Waits Full Reply From Italy on Raid On Mission Station

Protest After Killing of Two Americans Last August Revealed

The State Department today still awaited a full reply from Italy to a November 1 protest against a "brutal unprovoked" Italian bombing attack on an Anglo-Egyptian mission station which killed two Americans and wounded two others last August 23.

This Government's note, expressing confidence that Italy would take prompt steps "to punish those guilty of an outrage shocking to all those who continue to preserve any respect for the principles of civilized behavior," was made public yesterday with an "interim reply" received November 6.

Rejected Criticisms. Italy curtly rejected "criticisms of the Italian armed forces" in acknowledging the American protest, adding that details of the bombing incident had been requested from the military authorities concerned and suggesting "much more expeditious procedure" for this Government would have been to seek information from Rome and Cairo rather than wait to obtain its own information from the American survivors.

"No further communication on the subject has been received from the Italian government," the State Department said. Dr. and Mrs. Robert Grieve of Spokane, Wash., were killed, and Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Oglesby of Brooklyn were wounded when Italian planes dive-bombed their mission station at Doro, the department's protest set out.

Details of Attack Given. The note added that Italian military authorities had been informed in advance of the presence of American missionaries at Doro, which was "an open undefended village."

"The attack on Doro by Italian planes was consequently a deliberate and wanton assault on a non-military objective and on non-combatant civilians, including four American citizens," it asserted. In reciting details of the attack, the note said Dr. Grieve and Mr. Oglesby held a large American flag extended between them when they saw the Italian planes approaching at a height of less than 1,000 feet.

Struck by the first bombs, Dr. Grieve fell "partly covered by the United States flag, which was perforated by shrapnel or bomb splinters in no less than 24 places," the note said.

Raids

(Continued From First Page.)

dictator is not arrogant enough to feel he can pull it off."

London, under air raid warnings only 88 hours during January, had 18 nights in that month without air attacks to make it the city's quietest since last September, it was disclosed today.

The alarm sirens sounded 41 times, bringing the total to 458 alarms since the air war began.

U. S. Observer Injured. Maj. Robert Williams, United States air observer, was seriously injured yesterday by a fragment from a 100-pound bomb.

Maj. Williams, the Second United States Army officer-observer to become a casualty in the present war, was taken to a hospital and fears were expressed that he might lose the sight of one eye. He was injured by a fragment from a 100-pound bomb.

The censor authorized publication of the statement that Maj. Williams "was not on duty when hit." A native of Albany, Tex., the 39-year-old major was the first American military casualty in this war since Capt. Robert M. Losey, assistant United States military attaché at Stockholm, was killed in a German bombing raid at Dombas, Norway, April 21, 1940.

Major Robert B. Williams, Army air observer injured in a London air raid, was sent to England after serving at Langley Field, Virginia. Maj. Williams attended the Air Corps in 1923 on his graduation from Texas A. and M. College and in his subsequent military career has served at Mitchell Field, New York; March Field, California, and in the Panama Canal Zone.

There was an incident in the Army's training center at Randolph Field, Texas, in 1932-33, and has graduated from the Air Corps Tactical School and the Army's Command and General Staff School.

Nazi Guns Lob Shells 10 or 11 Miles Inland

DEAL, England, Feb. 1 (AP).—German guns along the coast of France have been lobbing shells 10 or 11 miles inland from the Kent coast in the last three days, but the raiding shots have been falling mostly in open country.

One, however, knocked down a church steeple near Canterbury. "The shells fall intermittently," said one observer. "Nobody is paying any attention to them."

Most of the previous shelling has been confined to the Dover Straits, harbors and the actual coastline itself. Dover is 23 miles from France; hence the shells now have been fired a distance of 34 miles.

Two Merchant Vessels Sunk, Germans Report

BERLIN, Feb. 1 (AP).—The German high command reported today that long-distance fighting planes sank two merchant vessels, totaling 10,100 tons, west of Ireland yesterday. Another merchant ship was said to have been "severely damaged" off the British east coast.

Informed Germans previously had claimed the sinking of six ships totaling 21,600 tons. They said Nazi flyers also bombed several smaller patrol boats.

The ships said to have been sunk were 5,000 tons off Ireland, another of 5,000 tons at an unidentified point off England, one of 3,000 tons off Harwich, a 2,000-ton ship off Lowestoft, and ships of 3,200 and 3,400 tons at unspecified locations. German planes also were said to have continued mine laying operations and attacked Southeastern England and gasoline tanks at Southampton.

The daily communiqué said a British armored column had been repulsed in North Africa south of the plateau which extends across Eastern Libya from Derna to Benghazi.



Senator and Mrs. William Gibbs McAdoo at the Democratic Convention in Philadelphia in 1936. —A. P. Photo.

Antonescu Orders Death for Bearing Unauthorized Arms

Troops Told to Execute Without Mercy Persons Carrying Weapons

By the Associated Press.

BUCHAREST, Rumania, Feb. 1.—Premier Ion Antonescu, explaining that his leniency in dealing with rebels had been misunderstood in some quarters, ordered the army today to execute on the spot and without mercy any person found carrying firearms without authority. Soldiers also were instructed to open fire on any groups attempting to hold meetings.

It was reported unofficially that German interests might take over factories of the Jewish munitions manufacturer, M. Malaxa, reported awaiting court martial.

Part of the Lupescu fortune changed hands again today. When Magda Lupescu, red-haired friend of abdicated King Carol II, fled Rumania last September she left a "nest egg" for her brother, Constantine.

Police searching his premises found 4,000,000 lei (the lei, unquoted now, formerly was worth a fraction of a cent) hidden in the walls and buried in the garden. It was turned over to a judge.

Libya

(Continued From First Page.)

Army to a new "Free French" appeal that it join the fight in Libya to help the British crush Italy's African empire.

From the East African front the British reported intensified pressure in the Agordat-Barentina area of Italian Eritrea—and elsewhere "no change in the situation."

Appeal Made by De Gaulle. The "Free French" appeal was delivered by Gen. Charles de Gaulle, leader of the "free French" forces, in a broadcast last night from London. He called upon French North African troops to "help complete the conquest of Libya" by attacking the Italians from the west.

(The British radio was quoted by C. B. S. in New York as saying that Gen. Maxime Weygand, French military commander in North Africa, would broadcast tonight from Algiers a message to the French African colonies—perhaps in answer to De Gaulle.)

Gen. Weygand's army, estimated at a half-million trained, equipped fighting men, has been viewed in some quarters as Chief of State Philippe Petain's "ace in the hole" with which to save France from harsh terms from her conquerors. Reports from Vichy and Berlin in the past week have told of increased tension over stalled negotiations for collaboration between France and Germany.

R. A. F. Pounds Bases. Gen. Sir Archibald P. Wavell's push west of fallen Derna appeared today to be shaping up on the same pattern as his successful attacks on the other Fascist bases of Tobruk and Bardia.

British bombers were out front, pounding Italian air bases. Flyers reported yesterday the air base at Barce had been attacked repeatedly and heavily.

Tanks led the way for infantry along the coastal road toward Apollonia, 40 miles west of Derna, and the inland road through El Mechili.

On the East African front, the British reported further gains in their drives into Eritrea, Ethiopia and Italian Somaliland. Ships of the Kenya coastal defenses were credited with helping in new offensive against Somaliland by transporting Nigerian troops for attacks along the coast.

Village Reported Burned. The Nigerians were reported yesterday to have burned the coastal village of Klamboni. Other British colonial forces were said to be driving into the El Wak sector of Somaliland from Kenya.

The Kenya forces also reported bombing attacks on Italian artillery and infantry positions in the vicinity of the Kenya-Ethiopia frontier town of Moyale which the Italians seized last fall.

Italian troops being forced back toward the Red Sea by a British drive across Eritrea from the Anglo-Egyptian frontier were reported facing a fuel and supply shortage, with the British Navy barring the way of seaborne aid or escape.

East African Fighting Bitter, Italians Say

ROME, Feb. 1 (AP).—Bitter fighting on the northern front in East Africa in which both Italians and British suffered "considerable losses," was reported today by the Italian high command.

The daily communiqué said a British armored column had been repulsed in North Africa south of the plateau which extends across Eastern Libya from Derna to Benghazi.



A McAdoo family group at the White House shortly after the war. Mrs. McAdoo, the second wife, was a daughter of Woodrow Wilson. With the couple are two daughters, Mary Faith (left) and Ellen Wilson. —Harris-Ewing Photo.

Birthday

(Continued From First Page.)

employees of the National Training School for Girls. During one of the broadcasts yesterday 22 boys of the schoolboy safety patrol at Hine Junior High School filed past the stand to lay their dimes on the line. With them were Officer F. W. Marple, schoolboy patrol co-ordinator for the fifth precinct, and Stewart McCall, who is in charge of safety education at the junior high school.

Two events on the President's Birthday resulted in gifts for the Mile o' Dimes. Miss Patricia Ulme Hill, granddaughter of the proprietor of the Ulme Ice Arena, presented \$140.40, representing a dime set aside by the management for every patron who attended the Ice-Capades at the arena Thursday night. Proceeds from the American University-Penn State basketball game on the same night at the American University gymnasium accounted for \$34.62 for the Mile o' Dimes.

Children Do Their Bit

Another visitor at the Mile o' Dimes stand yesterday was 3-year-old Tommy Smith, who came in from Cottage City, Md., to make his contribution. Nancy Heers, 2½, presented a pig bank full of dimes.

One of the large gifts brought to the Mile o' Dimes yesterday came from the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Hebrew Home for the Aged, Supp. Maurice Maser and Mrs. Simon Davis, president of the Ladies Auxiliary, presented the box, containing \$100 in dimes.

Groups of children whose dimes were added to the Mile o' Dimes yesterday represented section 8B of Taft Junior High School, the Woodlawn Primary School of Ingleside, Va. the sixth grades of Murch School, Lyndon Hill School, Blair School, 7B-300 of Langley Junior High School and Madison Elementary School of Falls Church, Va. A contribution also came from the Truesdell School Parent-Teacher Association and from the P. T. A. of the Vienna (Va.) Elementary School.

The "iron man" of Gichner Iron Works, complete with armor, clanked to the stand to make that company's contribution. Another gift, presented by E. H. Schell, represented the proceeds of a President's Birthday dance given by the Washington Saengerbund.

Glass Banks From Stores

Three boxes of glass banks full of dimes were sent to the stand from the American Stores, and a number of glass banks with dimes of patrons and employees of the Hot Shoppes also were presented.

Others whose gifts accounted for the last thousands of dimes of the campaign included Globe Liquor Store, traffic employees of Western Union, Sons and Daughters of Liberty, Brever Ice Cream Co. employees, the Northeast Businessmen's Association, Local 730 of the Warehouse Employees' Union, the Federal Deposit Insurance Co., Beitzel employees, Little Tavern Shops, Lotus Lantern Restaurant, the Newspaper Women's Club, W. C. & A. N. Miller Development Co. employees, the Washington-Virginia Maryland Coach Co., Inc. 282 restaurant of the Washington Restaurant Association, American Security & Trust Co., Filipino Executive Council of Washington and Children's Neighborhood Club.

Wheeler

(Continued From First Page.)

also guests. I have never attended any dinner at which Senator Glass and the late Mr. Dodd were present. (Senator Glass, veteran Virginia Democrat, died last night that he had ever attended such a dinner.)

"Attack No Surprise." "The publication of this scurrilous attack on me comes as no surprise. Only recently the son of the late Ambassador—William E. Dodd, Jr.—came to my office and told me that he had been offered money to produce a story to discredit me. Young Mr. Dodd frankly stated that he wanted me to know that certain people were anxious to malign me with an attack along these lines.

"The President now says, according to press reports, that he has known of this slanderous accusation since 1934. If he believed it then, as a matter of decency and justice, he should have called it to my attention while the late Ambassador Dodd was still alive so I might have confronted my alleged accuser face to face and branded his despicable charge for what it is—a lie. That would have been the American way."

At his press conference the President was asked whether Senator Wheeler favored Nazi domination of Europe and Mr. Roosevelt replied by asking what one did if he had made up his mind that something was inevitable. The Chief Executive said that inevitable is a pretty comprehensive word.

Village Gets Doctor

WOOD RIVER, Neb., Feb. 1 (AP).—This village of 100 advertised its plight when its only doctor moved away. Dr. A. H. Walker of Lincoln didn't see the ad but did read that it brought an impostor who disappeared in a stolen car after cashing a spurious \$25 check. Now Wood River is Dr. Walker's address.



A McAdoo family group at the White House shortly after the war. Mrs. McAdoo, the second wife, was a daughter of Woodrow Wilson. With the couple are two daughters, Mary Faith (left) and Ellen Wilson. —Harris-Ewing Photo.



The McAdoos at the launching of the S. S. President Jackson at Newport News last year. Mrs. McAdoo was sponsor for the ship. At the left is Mrs. Brice Claggett, daughter of the former Senator. —Wide World Photo.

McAdoo

(Continued From First Page.)

in the following statement released by Stephen T. Early, press relations secretary: "I am deeply shocked to learn of the sudden death today of one of my oldest friends, William Gibbs McAdoo, I have known him personally since 1912. It was only last Wednesday that he came to see me."

"I join with the entire country in mourning him as one who has given many years of faithful service to the Nation. My personal affection for him grew with the years."

Members of the family awaited the arrival of a son, Huges F. McAdoo of New York, before making final funeral arrangements. Mr. Claggett, a son-in-law, said, however, that he understood Mr. McAdoo had wished to be buried in Arlington Cemetery.

Mr. McAdoo was married three times and was the father of eight children. A ninth child, a 5-year-old boy, was adopted by Mr. and Mrs. McAdoo in 1940. The child was Mr. McAdoo's grandson, the son of Mrs. Ellen McAdoo Henshaw and her former husband, Rafael Lopez de Onate, and had been living with Mr. McAdoo since the divorce of his parents three years before.

The veteran California legislator lost his Senate seat in 1938 to Sheridan Downey, author of the "330-every-Thursdays" pension plan.

At that time, Senator McAdoo, who had been supported by President Roosevelt for renomination, expected grave misgivings as to the choice of Mr. Downey.

"I am deeply concerned about the future of the State," Senator McAdoo declared, "and about the continued success of President Roosevelt's administration."

Shortly after his defeat Senator McAdoo was named chairman of the Dollar Steamship Line's Board of Directors. The Maritime Commission had come into control of 90 per cent of the company's stock, and later retained the line the American Presidents' Line.

He was a power in the councils of the Democratic party for more than 20 years, and played leading, but contrasting, roles in two of the most dramatic national conventions in the annals of American politics.

Engaged in Bitter Battle. At Madison Square Garden in New York in 1924 Mr. McAdoo and Alfred E. Smith fought for three weeks the bitterest battle ever waged for the Democratic presidential nomination, neither yielding until both were defeated and, on the 103d ballot, a compromise candidate, John W. Davis, was nominated. Many influential Democrats believed that bright prospects for a national victory were shattered by the bitterness engendered at this tempestuous convention.

the Democratic national convention in Chicago

pledged to John Garner, but when it appeared that a deadlock might result from the contest between the two leading candidates for the nomination, one of whom again was Mr. Smith, Mr. McAdoo appeared on the platform just before the fourth roll call and swung his State's votes to Franklin D. Roosevelt. This action started a stampede to the Roosevelt banner which nominated him on that ballot.

Mr. McAdoo returned to his home in Los Angeles after the Chicago convention on the crest of a wave of Roosevelt enthusiasm. He announced his candidacy for the United States Senate, won his party's nomination in a battle with old line Democratic leaders in California and went on to win the election in a three-cornered contest against Republican and Prohibition party opposition.

World War Treasury Chief.

To Mr. McAdoo, as the greatest achievement of his long career, however, was given the credit for financing the World War as secretary of the Treasury. A chance acquaintance with Dr. Woodrow Wilson, then president of Princeton University, led Mr. McAdoo out of private life when he was nearing his 50th birthday into the very glare of the public spotlight.

At that time his fame rested principally on his feat in financing and constructing the Hudson River tunnels after experts said it could not be done. He accomplished this in the face of opposition from leading financiers and the struggle marked the beginning of a long series of disputes with Wall Street.

Mr. McAdoo's son, Francis, a student at Princeton, brought him and Dr. Wilson together. A mutual friendship and admiration developed. When Mr. Wilson was elected Governor of New Jersey he sought Mr. McAdoo's advice on financial legislation. Later, when the Governor appeared in line for the Democratic presidential nomination, Mr. McAdoo took a leading part in organizing convention forces to elect that Mr. Wilson might be nominated.

In the early part of McAdoo's service as Secretary of the Treasury he instituted the drive that resulted in the creation of the Federal Reserve System in an effort to wrest control of the Nation's finances from Wall Street. When war broke out in Europe in 1914, Mr. McAdoo took the lead in the development of an American merchant marine to make the United States independent on the seas.

But the greatest responsibility devolved upon him after the United States entered the war. Billions of dollars were needed to finance the mobilization of the United States as well as to assist the Allied governments in carrying on.

Liberty Bonds Oversubscribed. Mr. McAdoo proposed the sale of United States bonds of small de-



Mr. McAdoo and Vice President Garner at the opening day game of the Nationals and Athletics at Griffith Stadium in 1937. —A. P. Photo.

Crisis in Prospect For Vichy Regime; Flandin May Quit

By the Associated Press. VICHY, Feb. 1.—The political situation of France was nearing a new crisis today, with informed persons saying that Pierre-Etienne Flandin, the Foreign Minister, might have to resign.

The newspapers of German-occupied Paris continued their campaign against the Vichy government, as now constituted, and said that M. Flandin was one of those responsible for the departure from the government of Pierre Laval, former Vice Premier, Foreign Minister and political heir to the mantle of Chief of State Petain.

The Germans also were represented as feeling that collaboration between Germany and France was impossible unless M. Laval returned to the government. Indeed, they were said to feel the Vichy government's policy at present is "Anglophile."

(Authorized Foreign Office sources in Berlin, on Thursday, deplored the failure of Marshal Petain to get together with M. Laval more closely than was indicated by their recent talk.)

So far Fernand de Brinon, the Vichy government's envoy to the occupying authorities, has not come back from Paris, and it still is unknown when Adolf Hitler's expected note on the question of collaboration will be brought to Vichy.

During the first year he served in the Wilson Cabinet, Mr. McAdoo courted Eleanor Randolph Wilson, youngest daughter of the President. They were married in the White House on May 7, 1914. Twenty years later, Mrs. Eleanor Wilson McAdoo filed an unannounced divorce suit in Los Angeles. She said her health would not permit her to live in Washington where, as Senator, her husband subsequently divided their time between the homes of their parents.

Married Again in 1935.

Mr. McAdoo married for the third time September 14, 1935. His bride was Miss Doris Cross, 26-year-old nurse with the Public Health Service.

From 1912 on, with the exception of the year 1928 when Alfred E. Smith won the Democratic nomination for President, Mr. McAdoo was a figure at the national conventions. He resigned as Secretary of the Treasury shortly after the Armistice was signed in 1918, saying he found it necessary to re-enter private life and recoup his fortune. But in 1920, when the presidential campaign arrived, Mr. McAdoo's friends organized a drive designed to make him the Democratic nominee. He disavowed any willingness to make the campaign, and despite the general knowledge of Doineny's dealings for leases on the naval oil reserves and publicly withdrew as counsel.

He then went to Chicago to confer with his supporters, but it was decided that he should continue to be a candidate for the Democratic nomination. After the heart-breaking contest at Madison Square Garden was lost, he went abroad to rest, returning to the practice of law in California.

As Senator, Mr. McAdoo's chief interests were in banking and financial legislation. A serious illness in the spring of 1934 kept him away from the greater part of the sessions of the Seventy-third Congress when the Roosevelt administration was presenting its long series of momentous recovery bills.

Aviation was Mr. McAdoo's hobby. He owned his own plane, although he did not pilot it himself.

Chevrolet \$7.95

Brakes Relined 20,000 Mile Guarantee Duplicate D. C. Traking Machine CLIFF'S BRAKE SERVICE 2000 K. S. N.W. ME. 0220

We Stand the Loss Insure your furs or fur coat against any loss. Minimum annual premium, \$5.00. OLD LINE COMPANIES K. M. LIVINGSTONE & CO., INC. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, D. C. 705 Coloredo Bldg. 705 Coloredo Bldg. D. C. 0700

Birthday Celebration Receipts Expected To Set Record

District's 1941 Figure May Exceed Last Year's by \$10,000

Washington's 1941 contribution to the organized fight against infantile paralysis will be greater than ever before, officials predicted today as they continued to check returns from the President's birthday celebrations.

Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keach, executive vice president of the local committee, said that while an exact figure on total receipts will not be computed for at least a week, the following resume of contribution sources may be made: The birthday balls—"As good if not better than the record of 1940." (Results of ticket sales for the balls must come in from hundreds of points throughout the city.) Mile o' Dimes—"Greater than ever before."

Fort Myer Horse Show—a similar increase. Midnight shows and the Earle and Capitol Theaters—"Largest attendance yet."

Command performance at the National Theater—"Receipts as good if not better than last year."

Willard Hotel banquet—"Larger than ever before."

Crowds participating in celebration generally—"Never larger."

It was expected that the 1941 receipts would top last year's total of \$66,000 by from \$5,000 to \$10,000. Half of the net proceeds collected in the District will be used locally to combat the disease, while the remainder will be forwarded to the national foundation in New York for use in research laboratories throughout the Nation and in fighting epidemics which crop up from time to time.

Mr. Keach pointed out that the local fund is available to residents of the District who are not "reasonably able" to pay the cost of treating the disease themselves. Proper certification of a physician naturally must be presented.

High School Pupils Win Scholarships

Wood College announced today that the following graduates of Washington high schools will be given secretarial or accounting scholarships: Ernest Courtney of Woodrow Wilson, Eleanor Caldwell of Western, Margie Branson of Anacostia, June Erickson of Eastern, Jean Pass of McKinley and Betty Clayman of Central. Mary Platt of Eastern and Frances Pessagno of Anacostia will each receive half scholarships.

NOW TRY MELVERN ICE CREAM It's Delicious! MELVERN ICE CREAM Methods of Production Are Accepted by The Council on Foods of the American Medical Association Nearest Dealer or Phone Hobart 1200

WASH DAY SMILES - - By TOLMAN



"Notice how nicely they get along since their budget has been aided by The Tolman Laundry's reasonable rates?"

Tolman's "THRIFTY" Service

In our "Thrifty," your wearing apparel is returned damp-starched if desired. Flat work, handkerchiefs and soft collars are ironed—Bath towels are fluffed softly dry.

MONDAY TO WEDNESDAY 8 1/2 lb. THURSDAY TO SATURDAY 8 lb.

When requested, shirts (plain) are finished at 10c apiece, starched collars at 4c apiece. Try it.

"USE THE PERFECT CLOTHESLINE—WOODLEY 7800"

The TOLMAN Laundry F.W. MACKENZIE, President 5248 Wisconsin Avenue WOODLEY 7800 ESTABLISHED 1879—"FOR HEALTH'S SAKE, SEND IT ALL TO TOLMAN"







### Montevideo Groups O. K. Plans to Help Bolivia, Paraguay

#### 8 Projects to Facilitate Trade and Transit Given Subcommittee Approval

By the Associated Press.  
**MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Feb. 1.**—Hopes of land-locked Bolivia and Paraguay for free-trade outlets to the Atlantic Ocean appeared nearer realization today after the subcommittees of the regional River Plate Conference approved eight projects for facilitating the trade and transit economies of the two countries.

There were reports also that the Pacific seaboard countries of South America might meet soon in another regional conference aimed at helping Bolivia obtain trade outlets to the west.

Simultaneously, unconfirmed rumors circulated that two Pacific Coast nations—Chile and Peru—as well as the United States, might adhere to one of the principal projects under discussion: Grants of exclusive trade advantages to Bolivia and Paraguay.

#### 2 Proposals Outstanding.

Among the eight projects approved by subcommittees, two proposals by Argentina were considered by delegates to be the most important:

1. An agreement by each of the other participating nations—Uruguay, Brazil and Argentina—to resign benefits under most-favored-nation clauses, if the others grant special concessions to Bolivia and Paraguay.

2. Establishment of free port zones through which exports from the two inland countries could move.

The other projects endorsed by subcommittees for submission to plenary meetings of the conference's full committee, which in turn may tender them to a plenary session to the conference, are:

1. A recommendation by Uruguay for greater use of ferry boats to improve communications in the River Plate area.

2. An Argentine proposal to create regional trade arbitration courts, with addition of an article by Brazil.

#### Customs Union Study.

3. A resolution by Argentina recommending study of the advantages of a regional customs union.

4. An Argentine project—coordinated with similar measures by Bolivia and Paraguay with an addition proposed by Brazil—to sign a convention on banking credit facilities.

5. A plan by Paraguay for a convention to unify legislation on transport and exchanges.

6. A Uruguayan resolution for study by signatory countries of eventual reduction and unification of consular tariffs affecting navigation, exchange of goods and passengers.

### Fear of Ineffectiveness Of Co-operation Removed

By ALLEN HADEN.  
 Chicago Daily News Foreign Correspondent.  
**MONTEVIDEO, Feb. 1.**—Fears as to ineffectiveness of regional co-operation seem to have largely disappeared today at the regional economic conference of the River Plate.

This optimistic turn follows Argentina's acceptance of amendments to its draft convention for a customs union. Argentina's proposal originally implied bilateral arrangements for a customs union, but the subcommittee on customs affairs transformed it to assume a regional character.

There is also the impression here today that the five-nation parley would approve a draft convention under which, in order to assist Bolivian and Paraguayan trade, Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay would renounce certain benefits to which they are entitled by the most-favored-nation clause.

Paraguay's and Bolivia's Foreign Ministers, at any rate, appear satisfied by the progress made so far.

#### 2 Important Topics Remain.

Two important topics remain to be discussed by the conference: Free transit and navigation. Free transit has partially been satisfied with the approval of the project offered for the establishment of free port zones. The subject of navigation—a fundamental issue—consists of deciding which of many possible forms the proposal for a permanent River Plate commission will take.

Argentina is sticking to her position regarding control of the River Parana and the River Plate, and is suggesting mixed bilateral commissions. But the other countries are holding out for a general commission to supervise the whole River Plate system.

In the simplest terms, the small countries want reduced freight rates within the most important sections of the system, which is that portion of the Parana River flowing through Argentine territory. The small countries are at either end of that stretch. No one has yet dared to state the case so bluntly, within the conference, however.

Whether Peru and Chile will adhere to the convention renouncing, in favor of Paraguay and Bolivia, benefits under the most-favored-nation clause, is not known here. Speculation is also premature, since the convention is not yet in final form.

Brazil, Argentina and Uruguay are able to consider a reduction in tariffs to Paraguay and Bolivia, with consequent reduction in their customs revenue, because of the small amount of export trade which those two little countries have with their neighbors. In that connection the conference has made liberal use of the Inter-American statistical year book prepared by Paul Migone, the Argentine delegate, recently published simultaneously in Argentina, Brazil and the United States.

Rumors that the regional Pacific conference, proposed by Bolivia, is under consideration in Chile, continued to circulate here. Observers point to the Chilean commercial mission about to visit La Paz, the Bolivian capital. In this same manner, discussions by the Uruguayan-Argentine commercial mission preceded the present regional conference. Senor Buero, the Uruguayan delegate and chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, returned today from Chile.

Calling of a regional Pacific conference is believed here to depend considerably upon the effectiveness of the present conference.

### Sharp Increase Shown In Dwelling Units Here

On April 1, 1940, the District had 185,393 dwelling units, the Census Bureau reported today. This is a higher figure than the number shown in the preliminary field count released October 5—182,078.

Of the dwelling units in the District, 9,999, or 5.4 per cent, were listed as vacant, and for sale or rent, and 173,709 were occupied by households enumerated in the population census at their usual place of residence. The remaining group of 1,685 units consisted for the most part of vacant units held by absentee households.

Since 1930, the number of private households in the District has increased 38.4 per cent, as compared with a population gain of 36.2 per cent. The difference is explained by the fact that the average size of the family in the District, as elsewhere, decreased in the last decade.

### Symphony Fund Drive To Be Successful, Howe Predicts

#### Campaign Chairman Points to Increase In Public Interest

Remarking that the National Symphony Orchestra is now "in the beard and mustache class," Walter Bruce Howe, campaign chairman, yesterday told volunteer workers he is confident a \$107,600 sustaining fund drive will be successful.

Active solicitation will begin Monday and continue for 10 days.

The orchestra will make a debut in Carnegie Hall, New York, Tuesday, Mr. Howe pointed out. He recalled also that recent recordings by the orchestra have been a sell-out locally and best sellers nationally.

#### Expansion Traced.

Speaking before several hundred volunteer workers at a Carlton Hotel tea—first official campaign function—he traced the expansion of public interest in the orchestra from its first season 10 years ago.

He declared that fewer than 100 contributors supplied the sustaining fund in the first year compared with more than 9,000 during the current season. Campaign workers have increased from "a handful" the first year to 800 this year, he said.

Mr. Howe was introduced by L. Corrin Strong, president of the orchestra's Board of Directors.

#### Chairmen Attend.

Among the assembled workers were representatives of the 11 subcommittees, including the following chairmen: Thomas P. Morgan, jr., special gifts; Earl A. Nash and Bruce Baird, business and professional; Mrs. William Bryden and Brig. Gen. John N. Greely, Army; Mrs. Eugene Byrnes and Mrs. Reeve Lewis, associations; Mrs. Cloyd Heck Marvin, education; Augustus E. Giegengack, Government; Mrs. Emory Scott Land and Mrs. Alfred Johnson, Navy; Mrs. Charles Bittinger and Mrs. Foster Adams, orchestra guild; L. E. Rubel, publicity; D. Sterling Wheelwright, speakers' bureau, and Mrs. Edwin B. Parker and Mrs. Robert Le Veure, suburban.

A. F. E. Horn, general campaign vice chairman, and Mrs. R. H. Dunlap, campaign secretary, also were present.

### H. B. Barton Heads New Movie Arbitration Service

The American Arbitration Association today announced the appointment of H. B. Barton, former advertising executive and newspaperman, as Washington manager of a newly created motion picture arbitration service.

The local office will attempt out-of-court settlements of trade disputes between five motion picture producers and theater owners in this area.

Mr. Barton's tribunal is one of 31 offices being organized in principal cities, according to the American Arbitration Association.

Companies with which the local office will deal are Loew's, Warner Bros., R-K-O-Radio Pictures, 20th Century-Fox Films and Paramount Pictures.

Mr. Barton at one time was Washington correspondent for several English newspapers and served with former President Hoover in post-war relief in Europe.

### Cardozo High School Graduates 57 Pupils

With Mrs. Velma G. Williams, member of the Board of Education, presiding, 57 students were graduated last night from Cardozo High School at final exercises there.

- Graduates were:
- Anderson, C. C.
  - Austin, Delphis A.
  - Barnes, Mildred G.
  - Barnett, Beulah M.
  - Booth, Pauline J.
  - Brown, Mercedes C.
  - Buchanan, Margaret
  - Buller, Ruth E.
  - Carothers, Ruth
  - Choate, Gertrude R.
  - Choate, Annie B.
  - Colbert, Mary E.
  - Coleman, W. H.
  - Cotton, C. C. Jr.
  - Ewell, Mary F.
  - Funch, Georgia M.
  - Gilmore, Eloise C.
  - Goodwin, Christine E.
  - Gray, Norma M.
  - Green, Sylvia M.
  - Hartley, Constance
  - Hughes, E. W.
  - Jackson, Helen L.
  - Johnson, Ida E.
  - Leavitt, Margaret L.
  - Lewis, Vashu G.
  - Love, J. E. H.
  - Martin, Ellen P.
  - Marze, G. T.
  - Mayo, Catherine E.
  - Merritt, Doris
  - Minor, Ruby D.
  - Palmer, Elizabeth
  - Pence, Orel
  - Redick, Roberta E.
  - Scott, Estelle I.
  - Shorter, Mary E.
  - Shorter, Ruth S.
  - Sims, Thelma E.
  - Sparrow, Helen T.
  - Spears, Corlis
  - Stanton, Christine E.
  - Taylor, Annie M.
  - Tray, Beatrice L.
  - Thomas, W. W. Jr.
  - Toliver, W. J. D.
  - Toliver, W. J. D.
  - Turner, Mildred V.
  - Washington, C. J.
  - Washington, C. J.
  - Lewis, Margaret L.

### 12-Hour Legion Parade

MILWAUKEE, Feb. 1 (AP).—American Legion officials have announced their national convention parade, to be held here next September 16, will be cut to about 12 hours. The reduction will be effected by forming the marchers 16 abreast. In previous parades, it has taken from 16 to 20 hours for the column to pass a given point.

Census records show that approximately 105 boy babies are born to 100 girl babies. Thus the United States figures are about the same as world figures.

# WOODWARD & LOTHROP

## Drum Major Blues

... fresh and flattering colors in fashions that steal a march on Spring for you

Keyed to Dorothy Gray's Brave New "Brass Band" Make-up

**A**—Forstmann woolen, ensembled in hazy blue and navy—the jacket with widespread sailor collar.... \$45  
 MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR.

**B**—Saddle leather bag, deep blue and soldier-trim... \$5

**C**—Morocco leather bag—brighter-than-bright red to match your vivid Brass Band lipstick..... \$7.50  
 HANDBAGS, AISLE 8, FIRST FLOOR.

**D**—Doe-finished lambskin four-button pull-ons—a gentle "blue" note to enliven navy..... \$2.95  
 GLOVES, AISLE 18, FIRST FLOOR.

**E**—Jane Wandl's tailored blue calf pump..... \$6.50

**F**—Pandora's "Rhonda," trig blue crushed kid, \$14.75  
 WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR.

**G**—Jane Wandl's brand-new silk stocking color, "Drum Major," rosy-tan accompaniment to "Drum Major" blues. Exquisite three-thread, \$1.15; 3 pairs, \$3.30  
 HOSIERY, AISLE 19, FIRST FLOOR.

**H**—Dobbs' spruce little fur felt hat, navy blue.... \$10

**I**—Dramatic Breton sailor—navy fur felt, with cherry red knitted wool crown, white wool pompons.... \$15  
 MILLINERY AND MILLINERY SALON, THIRD FLOOR.

**J**—A shorter woman's frock—"crossed swords" at its neckline, a tidy collar of white cotton pique—otherwise exceedingly gentle. Navy rayon crepe, \$29.75  
 WOMEN'S DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR.

**K**—Misses' suit—navy wool, pleated skirt, jacket snug as a cadet's, decorated with dashing red.... \$29.75

**L**—Philip Mangone parades six orderly quilted pockets on a coat of navy woolen..... \$79.75  
 COATS AND SUITS, THIRD FLOOR.

**Above**—Dorothy Gray's Amusing Drum Major Hat, with Brass Band make-up harmony—brilliant lipstick, cream rouge, Elation face powder and gay nail polish..... \$3.50  
 TOILETRIES, AISLE 13, FIRST FLOOR.



Vital Pep-Producer, Vitamin B-1, May Be Added to Bread Flour

British War Resistance Believed Greatly Aided By Its Use This Winter

(No. 4 of a Series.)

By THOMAS R. HENRY.

You can buy the life-giving, pep-promoting thiamin chloride at the corner drug store for about \$15 a gram.

There are about 28 grams in an ounce. The average adult needs about a 700th of a gram a day to keep in good health.

But when you buy thiamin chloride you are buying, says Dr. W. H. Sebrell of the United States Public Health Service, a drug which you should not be taking without a doctor's prescription.

There are about 28 grams in an ounce. The average adult needs about a 700th of a gram a day to keep in good health.

One of Chemistry's Great Triumphs. Thiamin chloride is synthesized from nitrogen and oxygen by a rather complicated chemical process.

The final synthesis of thiamin chloride, obtained by the Food and Drug Administration with the cooperation of most of the large mill-grinding companies to put about 500 milligrams of it in each barrel.

Thiamin chloride is synthesized from nitrogen and oxygen by a rather complicated chemical process worked out a few years ago by Dr. Robert R. Williams of the Food and Drug Administration.

Thiamin is an important part of one of the enzymes, or chemical agents in the body, which is necessary for the normal and complete burning of sugar in the body cells.

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NEWTON, N. J.—SENTENCED FOR "RACE HATRED"—Under New Jersey's "race hatred" law, these three German-American Bund leaders yesterday were sentenced to one year to 14 months.

British-Aid

(Continued From First Page.)

mitted several to enter the building to talk to Senators. They said they represented the "American peace mobilization."

Mr. Knox declared, however, that he believed there was little danger of an immediate direct attack on American shores.

Mr. Knox said that if the axis controlled all of Europe it would have seven times America's shipbuilding capacity.

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Goering

(Continued From First Page.)

with wide throttle, getting away almost touching the water and then climbing to start again.

The British Fulmar-Fulmar is one of the new types of British fighters now being used to stall off the enemy attack on Malta.

The Fulmar has solved these difficulties. It was the terrific flying speed of a land fighter but various secret devices enable it to touch-down amazingly slowly.

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Machine Tool Priority

Status Indicates Few Auto Model Changes

O. P. M. 'Request' as Defense Measure Becomes Effective February 28

Automobile models for 1942 probably will have fewer major mechanical changes from those of 1941 than has been the case in any single year in the mass production history of the industry.

These were among the more immediate results foreseen by representative authorities of those industries here today, following a "request" issued yesterday by the Office of Production Management that machine tool builders deliver their products only to customers who have obtained a priority rating.

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Progress Is Reported On Ending Strike at Phelps-Dodge Plant

Deadlock Continues At Allis-Chalmers; Glass Accord Reached

By The Associated Press.

"Some progress" toward settlement of a strike at the Bayway plant of the Phelps-Dodge Copper Products Corp. at Elizabeth, N. J., was reported today as company and union officials resumed negotiations to end the dispute which affected 1,600 workers and halted production on \$74,223 worth of Navy orders.

Meanwhile, at Milwaukee, a deadlock continued in a strike which for 30 days has halted work on \$40,000,000 in defense orders at the Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. R. J. Thomas, international president of the C. I. O. United Automobile Workers' Union which called the strike, announced last night he was withdrawing from negotiations after making "no headway" at a conference with the firm's officials.

Principal C. I. O. demand is a union shop. More than 9,000 workers are affected.

Other plants where defense orders were held up by strikes included the International Harvester Co. at Chicago, employing 6,500, and the Alabama Drydock & Shipbuilding Co. at Mobile, where 3,400 men were idle.

Plate Glass Agreement. At Atlantic City, manufacturers and 15,000 workmen in the Nation's plate glass industry agreed today to a new contract calling for a flat two-cent-an-hour increase in wages, bringing the average pay to 94 cents.

The agreement was reached two and one-half hours after expiration of the old contract. It also calls for an annual week's vacation with pay for all workmen of one year's service.

Two representatives of the United States Labor Department were on hand at the Phelps-Dodge dispute. The strike was called by the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (C. I. O.) who sought higher wages and a collective bargaining election.

Peter D. Besch, international representative of the union, expressed belief that a strike "may spread" to the Phelps-Dodge plants at York, N. Y., Fort Wayne, Ind., and Los Angeles, and Wylie Brown, president of the company, said more than \$200,000,000 in Federal defense contracts might be tied up unless Phelps-Dodge could continue supplying defense manufacturers with products. The company has \$30,000,000 in Army and Navy contracts in its own four plants, Mr. Brown said.

Strike Called at Dayton. A strike of nearly 1,500 truck drivers and helpers was called at Dayton, Ohio, today, with a demand for a wage increase of 10 cents an hour the principal issue. Pickup and delivery of freight was affected. A conference was called to consider the dispute.

A defense commission troubleshooters tried their hand at finding a solution for a two-weeks-old dispute involving A. F. L. and C. I. O. building trades workers which is reported to have halted construction of a new smelter furnace at the American Zinc Co., East St. Louis.

Officials in the commission's labor section reported that 15 C. I. O. union bricklayers employed on the furnace job were fired allegedly for "incompetence."

New workers to complete the job have been hired, they said, because the company's production workers belonging to C. I. O.'s Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' Union have threatened a strike if A. F. L. bricklayers are hired. A. F. L. construction workers on a nearby unit of the zinc company's plant reported to have said they would strike if the C. I. O. men were rehired.

Conference Set Today. Gov. M. Neely of West Virginia announced last night that union representatives and officials of the strike-bound Mountain State Steel Foundry Co. of Parkersburg would hold a conference at 1 p. m. today in an effort to settle the dispute.

Officials of the State Industrial Union Council (C. I. O.) and the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee charged that 18 men were discharged because of "union membership." Company officials contended the men were laid off because they were not needed after one of the three sites had been discontinued.

The plant, working on a Government contract, was shut down earlier in the week after pickets appeared at the gates.

A wage agreement ended a strike at the Martinloch Boat Co. shipyards at San Diego, Calif., which is working on five boats for the Navy. A. F. L. building trades workers went back to their jobs on a \$1,550,000 expansion program at Wright Field, Ohio, Army Air Corps testing center.

Whelan Strike Voted. Eight hundred New York employees of Whelan Drug Stores, Inc., last night rejected a company offer for "partial" wage increases and voted to strike today.

Keck Making Study Of Complete Report On Buckley Case

Corporation Counsel And Korman Confer In Nolle Prose Dispute

By The Associated Press.

The complete report of the Police Court case in which an original charge of driving while drunk, placed against M. Edward Buckley, Jr., a Washington attorney, was modified to a less serious charge, was being studied today by Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keck.

Mr. Keck yesterday conferred with Milton D. Korman, his senior assistant at Police Court, after Mr. Korman compiled the report from court records. The drunk driving charge was nolle prossed last October, the records show, by Assistant Corporation Counsel Ralph Quinter, Jr., after, he has explained, "representations were made" to him "that all damages were paid and complainants did not wish to prosecute the defendant."

Asked yesterday by a reporter about who had made the representations, Mr. Quinter replied: "The defendant and his attorney." Asked further whether he had heard the testimony of complaining witnesses before taking the nolle prose action—which Mr. Keck said yesterday was the proper procedure under ordinary circumstances—Mr. Quinter said he had not.

The police, who arrested the defendant on the drunk driving charge last July, and the owners of the two automobiles with which the car of the defendant collided on Thirtieth street N.W., have said they knew nothing of the disposition of the case until last Wednesday; that they expected to testify and that they had not said they did not wish to prosecute.

Mr. Keck said yesterday he preferred not to discuss the charges until he had had an opportunity to study the record of the case.

Bill for Naval Program Signed by President. President Roosevelt today signed legislation authorizing construction of 400 submarine chasers and other small naval craft and expenditure of \$509,000,000 further to expand the Nation's shipbuilding and ordnance plants.

The Navy already has announced its intention to ask Congress at once for about \$310,000,000 to begin immediate construction of 280 of the new vessels, including 36 ocean-going escort ships, 30 smaller submarine chasers, 24 motor torpedo boats of the "mosquito fleet" variety and 190 minesweepers.

Most of the vessels, described as "urgently needed," will be built in Great Lakes shipyards so as not to interfere with the rest of the Navy's huge shipbuilding program. About a year will be required to complete them.

Funeral Rites Held For Mrs. Bruening. Funeral services for Mrs. Sadie I. Bruening, 83, wife of Lewis E. Bruening, retired Washington builder and real estate executive, were held this afternoon at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, Fourteenth and Harvard streets N.W. Burial was in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Mrs. Bruening died Thursday at her residence, 5700 Sixteenth street N.W. A native of Hartford County, Md., she had been a resident here for more than 50 years.

In addition to her husband, she is survived by two sons, three daughters and a sister.

night rejected a company offer for "partial" wage increases and voted to strike today.

A spokesman for Local 1199 of the Retail Drug Store Employees Union (C. I. O.) said the workers sought higher pay, a shorter work week and three months pay for men who are drafted.

Plans were made to picket the 55 stores in New York.

Red Cross Relief Ship Leaves Baltimore Today for Europe

Vessel to Take Cargo Of Supplies to Spain And Unoccupied France

By The Associated Press.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.—The Red Cross relief ship Cold Harbor got up steam for its scheduled departure today on a run through belligerent waters with a \$1,000,000 cargo of food, clothing and medicine for war sufferers in Spain and unoccupied France.

Painted on the sides of the 5,100-ton freighter, owned by the United States Lines, were large red crosses, to denote its mercy mission to submarine, warships or planes of belligerent nations, all of whom have been notified of the nature of the voyage. The British government gave permission for the ship to run its blockade.

Commanded by Capt. Albert M. Moore and sailing "fully lighted at night," the ship is scheduled to unload at Cadiz and Barcelona, Spain, and Marseille, France. The cargo included 28 trucks and 2 station wagons to distribute the relief supplies.

For French children, the ship took on 500 tons of powdered whole milk, 250 tons of evaporated and condensed milk, 16,000 layettes, 17,000 sweaters and 100,000 worth of vitamin concentrates and drugs. For Spain there were 450 tons of whole wheat flour and 250 tons each of powdered whole milk and condensed or evaporated milk.

Also aboard were 10,000 gift boxes for Polish, French, English and Belgian war prisoners.

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Wounded Youth Faces Quiz in Fatal Shooting

Broadus Mungo, 20, colored, of 2009 L street N.W., was placed under arrest at Emergency Hospital for investigation in a shooting affair early today in which Ernest Furman Bowling, 28, colored, of 1007 Twentieth street N.W., was killed, and Mungo himself was wounded in the hip by a police officer.

Special Police Officer Thomas Cole, 29, colored, of 1100 S street N.W., reported that the two men were having an argument at 1811 L street and that, when Bowling attempted to leave the scene, Mungo whipped out a revolver and fired four shots at him. Cole said he intervened in an effort to disarm Mungo and shot when the man tried to turn the gun on him.

Mungo was carried to Emergency Hospital in a scout car and was reported in a critical condition. He was arrested by Detective Sergt. W. V. Christian of the Detective Bureau.

Malta is still standing. The report was signed by Representatives Eaton (New Jersey), Rogers (Massachusetts), Fish (New York), Chipperfield (Illinois), Cory (Ohio), Mundt (South Dakota), Jonkman (Michigan) and Bolton (Ohio).

G. O. P. Opposition Seen. Issuance of the report foreshadowed a possibility considerable Republican opposition to the bill in the House. House Minority Leader Martin said after a conference with his members yesterday that many would vote against it unless some "substantial" amendments were adopted.

But it was by no means certain that a similar situation would exist in the Senate when the measure finally comes up there. Senate Minority Leader McNary said he would reserve judgment pending possible further revision of the bill and some legislators took this as an indication that eventually he might give it his support.

Senator Gillette, Democrat of Iowa, said he had decided to vote against it as it is now drawn because he had not been convinced that its enactment was necessary.

In their report arguing in behalf of a \$2,000,000,000 credit to Britain, the Republican members of the House committee said that should the President become director of the war in England, the United States would "underwrite the success of the war."

The minority set forth the following proposals which were described as making up a "conservative democratic program to aid Britain and to keep us out of war":

1. Grant Britain the two-billion credit, "requiring reasonable collateral security if available."

2. Permit the sale of arms to Britain "only when our highest Army and Navy officers certify in writing such arms are not necessary for our national defense."

3. Place a one-year limit on all extraordinary powers delegated by Congress.

4. Prohibit disposal of any "vessels" of the United States without consent of Congress.

5. Prohibit use of American ports for repairing belligerent ships. The minority said that "we must not bring the war to American ports."

6. Prohibit use of American vessels "to transfer exports to belligerents."

7. Prohibit "the conveying of merchantmen by the Navy."

Old Pennies Turn Up. CORDOVA, Alaska, Feb. 1 (AP)—Carpenters dismantling the old backbar of the Alaskan Hotel discovered another gallon or so of pennies. The hotel, preserving some of the memories of the old days, has a several-gallon bottle about half full. It all goes back to the days when every Alaska barkeeper shuddered at the sight of small change and literally threw it away when customers offered it.

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# Casual Suits for Immediate Wear Are Found in Many Fabrics and Styles

## Open Letter To All Boys And Girls

### Straightest Way To Popularity Is Honesty

By Angelo Patri.

Dear boys and girls: While you are seeking for new ways of being popular, winning the prize for the best of class, try an old, old way—try being honest. I am impelled to say this because I have been seeing so much that looks like dishonesty masquerading under the nice name of personality that I have to speak out to you about it. It is not honest, for example, to borrow your classmates' things without permission. When your pen falls you really have no right to go to a classmate's locker or bag and take his. Nor his sweater, nor his gym shoes, nor anything that is his. The fact that you do it with a smile and "hey nonney nonney" makes no difference. It is his and you took it, and for that people have an ugly word, and it is the right word.

You have no right, either, to hop into somebody's parked car to smoke and chat. Nobody wants cigarette ashes over his car, nor the tracks of feet on the upholstery. The fact that you know the owner does not help the matter, but makes it worse. Why abuse friendship in that fashion? What kind of manners is it that allows one to take possession of another's property and abuse it in the bargain? In your heart you know that the owner would refuse permission were he asked. So your being in that car without permission is not honest, and you know it.

Then there is the trick some of you have of lifting things and carrying them home with you—the road sign, the towel from the washroom of the gas station, the spoon or the napkin. Those things were bought and had to be paid for by their owners. When you took them you stole them and you were dishonest.

It is not uncommon for some of you to take home your team outfits and forget to take them back. Balls, bats, suits, shoes, what-not, bought by the general organization of which you are a member, are lost and their cost has to be met out of the funds. That makes the costs mount and everybody has to make good on your debt.

That is a form of dishonesty that is inexcusable. Public property is a common trust. Each of us is responsible for its care as far as our knowledge and ability go and for any one of us to abuse that trust is to dishonor himself. That goes for parks, playgrounds, buildings and people's houses, too.

You do another thing that is not honest. Some of you gaily promise to do what you have no intention of doing and so make extra work for others and bring confusion among responsible people. You say you will play in the game, the dramatic offering, the contest, and then you do not report. You think that saying outright that you cannot, or will not, share in the activity might make you unpopular. It might, but never to the extent that your broken word will.

Trying to be honest and see what that will bring you. Try respecting your own word. Try respecting the rights and feelings and the property of others. Be plain honest and stay that way and if you don't win the prize for grace and beauty and high ability you will win one that outshines them all—the prize for being the best liked, most responsible person in the class.



The vogue for classic, casual suits promises to reach a new high this season, due to the variation and attractiveness of the featured styles. For example, at left we've photographed one of the smartest types, a striped men's wear imported Huddersfield flannel, double-breasted for extra chic. The skirt has knife pleats all the way around, a feature which gives sufficient fullness without detracting from the slender line. At center, the trend to capes is obvious in this good-looking style worn over a monotone tweed suit with center-button closing. Also available in pastel tweed, the suit may be worn with furs or simply alone for a trim effect. Notice the clever button-down pockets. At right, the use of stripes is well done in this jacket worn with a plain tweed skirt. New touches include the smart "thumbs up" lapel pin and the introduction of the "fish-tail" skirt which is slightly longer in back than in front. —Star Staff Photo.

## Embarrassing Moments Smart Moderns Handle Difficult Situation With Sense of Humor

By Kay Caldwell and Alden Harrison.

Even the smoothest young modern is bound occasionally to encounter a situation that strains his tact, his poise, and his self-assurance. When these embarrassing moments come to you, just remember that a sense of humor is an absolute life-saver. If you can conceal your confusion with laughter, meanwhile doing what seems to be the logical, natural and graceful thing, you can usually get out of the jam with little damage to your feelings.

Some rather embarrassing situations have cropped up recently in readers' letters. By reading them and then coming our comments, you'll be better prepared to handle similar emergencies if they happen to you.

"I am 15," Margaret S. writes, "and I see a boy at least once every week-end. Whether we go out or have a picnic date, he always stays in the car. My father doesn't like this (although he likes the boy) and the other night he up and told me to go to bed, right in front of Joe. Of course, Joe promptly went home."

"The next day I asked Dad please not to embarrass me like that again, and he consented on the condition that I would ask Joe not to stay after midnight. I did this, and now Joe always leaves early, but I am wondering if I did the right thing."

We don't blame Margaret's father for taking this step, since it apparently was necessary. But the situation could have been avoided if Joe had had a little better sense about late hours, or if Margaret had informed him in advance of her father's attitude.

When Dad did finally lose his patience and send his daughter to bed, her best bet was to take it lightly and laughingly. It was quite all right for her to explain things to Joe later, and apparently he accepted the situation with good grace, for he is now going home at a more reasonable time, and still coming back for more dates.

The next situation is described by Evelyn F., who writes: "A boy left a parcel at a girl's home—unintentionally, of course. While out walking with another boy a few days later, the girl left the package at the first boy's home. His mother answered the bell and thanked the girl for returning it, at the same time asking her if she would come in for a few minutes."

The girl thanked her, but declined the invitation, and left. The boy with her then claimed that she should have introduced him to the other boy's mother, and was quite provoked because she had not done so. Do you think an introduction was called for?

Whether or not an introduction was necessary depends on how long the girl talked to the boy's mother. If she merely stopped at the door, returned the package, and exchanged only a sentence or two with the boy's mother, then no introduction was required. However, there would have been no harm in introducing her companion.

On the other hand, if the conversation lasted more than a few seconds, and the boy was standing right beside her, it would have been courteous to introduce him.

The third situation is outlined by Lorene R. as follows: "Anne was at the home of her best girl friend, with three other girls whom Anne knows very well, for half an hour. Bill, her steady boy friend, rang the bell and asked to see her. He had not invited into the house. He hadn't seen Anne in over a week, and this was his first day in town."

"Do you think it was wrong for Bill to ask to take Anne away from the girls, when she was willing to go? What was the proper thing for everybody concerned to do? Was Anne's best girl friend justified in becoming angry over the matter?"

First of all, the hostess should certainly have asked Bill to step into the house. And if the occasion was merely an informal get-together of a few girls, we see no reason why she should have objected to Anne's leaving with Bill after they had made suitable apologies.

Of course, if the girls had been attending a small bridge party, where the departure of Anne would have inconvenienced the other girls, she should have declined to leave. But we think the hostess took a selfish and childish attitude when she became angry. She should have excused Anne with sympathetic good humor, realizing that Anne was naturally eager to see Bill. The other girls could still enjoy themselves after Anne's departure.

If you have a problem, trivial or terrific, we'll be glad to help you solve it. Address Kay Caldwell and Alden Harrison, in care of The Evening Star, giving your name and address, and enclosing a 3-cent stamp for our reply.

## Twills and Tweeds Good; Plaids, Stripes Shown In Spectator Types Slender Silhouette Features Longer Jacket and a Plain Or Knife-Pleated Skirt

By Helen Vogt.

That noise you just heard was an old theory exploding. Seems that women used to believe they could only wear suits in the spring and were reluctant to buy more than one or two casual ones because the season was so short. Today the story is different. We've learned that casual suits are an all-year 'round proposition and that they're to be worn under fur coats or with fur scarfs from morning until night.

Of particular interest are the newest versions which are now selling like those same old hot cakes. Ever since August, the smartest women everywhere have really been living in these jacket and skirt combinations because they are so adaptable and versatile. A well tailored suit with the proper accessories makes you look and feel well dressed anywhere, anytime.

Since American designs are being stressed, the casual feeling becomes more and more apparent. Suits, of course, are the natural result. They're obtainable in a variety of fabrics from twills to tweeds and men's wear flannels to coverts—to mention the high lights. Plaids or stripes, for example, are used in colorful plaids or pastel twills under coats are the approved types at the moment. And, needless to say, new features make the suits doubly interesting.

Longer jackets distinguish some of the latest ones, and we say longer, we really mean it. They range from 24 to 27 inches in length, and we have even seen some as long as 30 inches. Double or single breasted styles seem to be equally good, and many achieve a new grace and poise by the use of darts, gathers and other detailing.

Also creating considerable attention is a new feature called the "club collar," a very casual, turned-down affair which offers somewhat

of whatever. (We are tempted to ask, "And what did it get you?") We want to be identified as Susan, not as Some One's Thoughts. . . . Persia. But we want the thoughts to be part of the intangible charm of Susan.

It's nice to have a general theme song in fragrance. . . a light, flower

base cologne for everyday, for example. But don't be too constant; every day is not the same. . . and goodness knows the nights are not.

On "smelling nice always" we'd say in summary, choose with care for the mood, the moment and the dress, apply lightly in many places and only after you are soap-and-water clean!

And now, as you finish dressing, think over these handbook pointers to good grooming. Smoothness is an attitude and an effort. It is worth working over. One extra minute of care will persuade you to part your hair exactly rather than almost straight. . . will send you out with sureness rather than a lukewarm feeling of confidence. Smoothness gives you time to forget how you look.

Smoothness is, roughly, a dewy, fresh, scrubbed look, plus clothes that have only one thought in mind. . . to bring out the best in you.

PROVERBS. Smoothness is an attitude and an effort worth working over! Mostly, it depends upon taking pains. Only soap and water will give you the dewy, fresh, scrubbed look. Oral exfoliate, means teeth, breath, smile and voice—do you pass? Think of the whole effect—smoothness means one-ness.

Hair must be brushed from the scalp up, night and morning. Subtract for simplicity. Unless the shoe fits, don't wear it. Stretch for good posture and good digestion.

After cleanliness comes cologne—applied lightly in many places! Neatness need not be dull—it takes just 15 minutes a day.

This concludes the series of 24 articles entitled "Susan, Be Smooth," by Nell Giles.

## Dorothy Dix Says . . . Sulkiness Is the Worst Fault Any Husband Can Possess

Dear Miss Dix: What would you do with a grouchy husband who goes into silence? and stays that way for days? Sometimes my husband won't speak for a month at a time and I haven't any idea what I have done to offend him.

MRS. G. W.

Answer—There is no other fault that a husband can have that gets so on the wife's nerves as sulking. Nor is there any other weapon with which a man can so terrorize his family as with grim silence. It is the whip with which many a tyrant smooches the trembling wretches of his household in order. He comes home to dinner or down to breakfast with a face as set and hard as a stone image. Something has gone wrong. He eats and drinks without speech, refusing even to ask for what he wants. He reads the paper with a portentous dumbness that strikes a cold chill to every heart. The children hush their prattle. The dog beats it for the cellar. The atmosphere of the room goes down to zero. Finally the wife musters courage to ask what is the matter. Is he ill? Has any one unintentionally offended him? What is wrong? To all questions he responds, "Nothing," in a tone of voice that indicates the universe and convicts every one about him for having criminally conspired against him.

Such a man always takes credit to himself for not saying anything else when he is angry, but he would be less cruel and far more agreeable to live with if he smashed the furniture and swore a blue streak.

A wife can deal with a red-hot, cursing man who gives her a chance to talk back and explain, but with a dumb one she is helpless. She can only grit her teeth and endure it and suffer grinding torments. Which the grouches know, and it's why they indulge in their mean, cowardly dumb spells.

But men had better watch their step. The other day a woman in one of the Western States was granted a divorce from her husband on the ground that he was addicted to silent sulking.

It is silent that man's chief offense against the happiness of the home was recognized and, take it from me, if women are given a hand in the proceedings when they compile a universal divorce law they will put grouchiness ahead of infidelity, or failure to support, or habitual drunkenness or any of the other causes that are held to entitle a woman to freedom and alimony.

Although there has been a great deal of talk about sloping shoulders, those found in suits are inclined to the pleats, giving graceful fullness and padding is being used, however, to assist in obtaining this very feminine line which marks spring fashions.

The silhouette in general is very slim, but there are many variations and ways in which the slender line may be obtained. For example, wrap-around skirts, the simple versions, easily carry out the straight look. It is also achieved in skirts with knife-pleats all the way around, the pleats giving graceful fullness and padding is being used, however, to assist in obtaining this very feminine line which marks spring fashions.

Yes, sir, it's going to be a big suit spring, but more than that, it will be a season that begins right now and carries on indefinitely. If you've been looking for a pick-up note in your wardrobe, a suit is the answer. It'll do wonders for you now and later. . . . Go on and have a look!

Always keep bicarbonate of soda in the house. For burns and scalds it is an excellent remedy. The surface of the burn should be covered with it, either dry or slightly dampened. It relieves the pain caused by the bite or sting of insects. A small spoonful of bicarbonate of soda in half a tumbler of water will relieve heartburn and indigestion, and if taken with tepid water last thing at night will frequently induce sleep in restless persons.

A delicious sandwich filling suitable for party or family is made by mixing equal portions of grated cheese and hard-cooked eggs, seasoning lightly with minced parsley, onions and celery. Moistened with catsup or chili sauce and spread on Graham or white bread sandwich slices.

Adding an acid substance such as vinegar or lemon juice to red cabbage after it has been cooked will help to restore the red color. Likewise, cooking a highly colored vegetable in milk helps to retain the color.

If you wish to serve your guests individual cakes, bake cake in loaf. When cool, cut in squares, frost on four sides and decorate top with walnuts.

So and So's Pensees de la Perse."

## Tiny Perfume Bottles Make Dainty Vases

By Frances Jones.

No. 1—Novelty perfume or cologne bottles make ideal containers for very tiny, delicate flowers. Did you hesitate to throw away your empty falcons? So did I. Let's be glad we kept them. Try three sweet-heart roses and a baby blue daisy in an attractive bell-shaped container. In a star-shaped bottle a branchlet of stevia and several daisies are perfect. Make shadow box areas in your bookcase by shifting the books as shown above.

No. 2—Few of us have good-looking containers for one or two precious blooms. Shown above are two short-stemmed flowers taken from a corsage of cymbidium orchids. After wearing them I found they still looked well so I gave the stem a fresh cut and put them in water. The only narrow-necked and appropriately lovely container I had was an empty cologne bottle. Try

this type of container for one or two flowers.

No. 3—For a feminine touch on your dressing table or bureau it's difficult to surpass the lovely fragrant note provided by a pair of slender perfume or cologne bottles filled with one or two sprays of dainty flowers, such as jasmine, orange blossoms, bouvardia or sweet peas. Many of us wish to use these delightful, hothouse blooms but hesitate to buy many of them. By using these tiny, decorative perfume bottles as containers you will find that only a few flowers or lovely ferns, such as maidenhair, are necessary to lend a cheering, festive note to your home. You'll be surprised to learn that you can even get them at the dime store. Incidentally, make your flower arrangement at least one and one-half times the height of your perfume bottles.

For that occasional spot!

Try this!

The exact touch for your dressing table.

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For that occasional spot!

## New and Smart Tailored Frock With Jerkin

By Barbara Bell.

Here's a lively new fashion to rejoice the hearts of juniors—a simple tailored frock with a jerkin! The frock itself is an excellent daytime style, with swirling skirt, round neckline and dart fitted waist. The jerkin (which of course may also be worn with other frocks and separate skirts, too) is beautifully slim and sleek, buttoned down the side and on one shoulder.

This design (No. 1329-B) will be mighty useful for school wear during the present uncertain weather when classrooms are likely to be chilly. And for country week ends and sports, it will be a favorite through spring and summer, too. Flannel, wool crepe, jersey and spun rayon are smart materials for this sports style.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1329-B is designed for sizes 11, 13, 15, 17 and 19. Corresponding bust measurements 29, 31, 33, 35 and 37. Size 13 (31) requires 2 1/2 yards of 54-inch material for frock with three-quarter sleeves; 3/4 yard for jerkin.

BARBARA BELL, Washington Star. Enclose 25 cents for Pattern No. 1329-B. Size . . . . . Name . . . . . Address . . . . . (Wrap coils securely in paper.)

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## Endeavor to Disguise Bad Features Plan to Dramatize Eyes and Accent Individuality

By Patricia Lindsay.

No girl should fret because she hasn't the tranquil gardenia-like beauty of Hedy Lamarr! Faces should be individual, not all alike! Let me remind you of the face of one of our most successful moving picture stars—Miss Bette Davis. I know Miss Davis personally and I would never say, "Bette Davis is the most beautiful woman I have ever seen," but I would honestly say, "Bette Davis is one of the most unusual women I have ever met and possibly the most fascinating!" I think any woman would prefer the latter tribute!

If you have irregular features, or a mouth not too beautifully formed, or a chin which is too receding or too prominent, I suggest you pay a lot of attention to your eyes. Lovely eyes can dim any poor feature, remember that. You all are familiar with such lines as: "When I looked into her eyes I forgot and forgave!" "Her eyes were like stars, they fascinated me." "No one could help calling her beautiful when they looked into her eyes!" "Her eyes challenged me." "Through a woman's eyes shines her soul!" After reading those, don't tell me eyes are not important!

Most girls know how to use mascara sparingly, the most flattering shade of eyeshadow or lid glister, and lash and brow brushes and pencils. But many do not realize that eye beauty and glamour depend greatly upon what is done to the rest of the face.

For instance, one's skin should be kept as smooth and clear as possible. The exactly right shade of powder should be worn. Rouge, if applied too heavily and on the wrong area detracts from eye beauty and too vivid lip color attracts the attention of another away from the eyes—which is just what you do not want.

To make your eyes all important in the scheme of beauty, you must rouge your lips lightly with a becoming shade but not a vivid shade. Learn how to get a mat finish to your skin with the use of a perfect foundation cream or lotion and a powder which matches your skin tone nicely. Keep your eyebrows sleek but not plucked to thinness and learn how to feather-stroke them with the sharp point of a brow pencil.

Your eyes should be kept clear through rest and daily ablutions—you should have the best of eye washes on hand always. Do not permit your lashes to get dry and break or fall out. Each night apply a lubricant to them and after darkening them with mascara you could brush on a bit of the lubricant again. Strive for a glister and shine to your lids and eyes—dull eyes are not beautiful!

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## Susan — — Be Smooth!

By Nell Giles.

We'll stop here to say a few pungent words on perfume and the art of choosing as well as applying it.

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The Evening Star

With Sunday Morning Edition. THEODORE W. NOYES, Editor. WASHINGTON, D. C. SATURDAY, February 1, 1941

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Tax Cut Needed

The decision of the District Unemployment Compensation Board to seek a "drastic" reduction in the local unemployment compensation tax rate is an eminently proper one. As the board points out in its annual report to Congress for the year 1940, the tax rate in the District is absurdly high in relation to legitimate unemployment needs, and this, obviously, works a great injustice on employers—the only ones to pay the tax. Despite the reduction in the local tax rate last year from 3 to 2.7 per cent, plus a substantial liberalization of benefits to the unemployed, a total of \$5,753,853 was collected, as against disbursements for benefits in the total sum of \$2,117,241. In other words, after allowance is made for administrative expenses, well over \$3,000,000 was added to the already excessive reserve fund, which amounted to \$19,598,948 on December 31. At the present rate of disbursements for benefits, and this is apt to decrease rather than increase in the near future, the present reserve fund would be adequate for payment of benefits for nine years without the collection of another dollar in taxes.

The board also recommended in its report that the Social Security Act be amended, if a tax cut is approved, to minimize discrimination against employers of eight or more persons. This is important in view of the fact that the Federal tax, as distinct from the local tax, is levied only on employers of eight or more persons. Under a section of the Federal law the larger employers are given a credit of ninety per cent of their local tax against their Federal tax, but the effect of this concession would diminish as the local tax is decreased, thereby placing larger employers at a serious disadvantage in competing with the smaller employers who do not pay any Federal tax.

The case in support of the two changes recommended by the board is so overwhelming that one might almost expect Congress to approve them without serious opposition. Past experience, however, does not justify any such optimistic expectation, and it behooves all interested parties to take a united stand behind the recommendations of the board in a determined effort to secure favorable congressional action at this session.

General Van Ness

The finding of the cornerstone of old St. Paul's English Lutheran Church at Eleventh and H streets northwest revives memories of John Peter Van Ness, who "consecrated this site to the worship of Almighty God, the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost." Departed nearly a hundred years, the donor of the ground thus set apart is not altogether forgotten by Washington people. He was a native of New York State, born at Ghent in 1770, who came to the Federal Town first as a member of the Seventh Congress, appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Bird. In the House of Representatives he served from October 6, 1801, to January 17, 1803. On the latter date his seat was declared forfeited due to his acceptance of the office of major of militia in the District of Columbia.

Major Van Ness became lieutenant colonel in 1805, brigadier general in 1811, major general in 1813. Meanwhile, he had married in May, 1802, Marcia Burnes, only daughter of the widow of David Burnes, heir to the expansive property left by that worthy "for the most part in that section of the city which even at the time of her marriage was drawing to it the principal business and population" of the Capital. When Mrs. Burnes died in the winter of 1807, her real estate passed to the management of her son-in-law. His friend Washington Irving visited him at his new house on the south side of D street, adjoining the southwest corner of Twelfth street northwest, in 1811. The famous essayist and historian found the wife of his host "a pretty, pleasant little woman and quite gay." Her husband was president of the local branch of the United States Bank. He was an Alderman in 1829 and Mayor from 1830 to 1834, and his interest in the development of the community was an active force until his death on March 7, 1846.

talents as well as of his riches to the improvement of the District. So he earned the gratitude of living residents of the city. It would please him to think that his example is a present inspiration.

Franco-German Tension

Latest reports from Vichy, Paris and Berlin all indicate that relations between the Petain government and that of its imperious conqueror, Adolf Hitler, are getting decidedly tense. When Petain and Pierre Laval had their allegedly amicable chat a fortnight ago, rumor had it that this was the forerunner of a French surrender to German demands—what-ever these might be. But the stubborn old marshal seems to be sticking to his original program, one of general "collaboration" with the Reich within clearly defined limits, excluding the use of the French Navy, Army or colonies for hostilities against Britain, France's former ally. Laval, on the contrary, is practically committed to much closer relations with Germany and has been generally considered the apostle of full compliance with German desires.

It is against this background that the anti-Vichy press campaigns at Paris and Berlin must be judged. For several days the German-controlled Paris press has been full of bitter attacks on the Petain government, coupled with demands that the marshal's present advisers be changed for "new men," that cryptic phrase obviously meaning partisans of Laval. Now, the spokesman of the German Foreign Office states that these attacks have Berlin's official approval. Asked if he agreed with the Paris newspaper demands that Laval be restored to cabinet status, the spokesman of the Wilhelmstrasse replied: "Laval is an exponent of German-French co-operation. Therefore we naturally consider this point equally justified. When Laval left the government we considered it no more than an episode, to which no permanent significance could be attached. But it has been steadily losing the character of an episode."

What is the stumbling block which has produced prolonged deadlock between Vichy and Berlin? By a process of elimination one might conclude that rumor is correct and that the Reich is demanding at least a partial use of French naval, military and colonial power in the supreme campaign against Britain which now seems to be at hand. There certainly are no basic ideological differences, since Petain is frankly building up an authoritarian regime, even though it smacks of the conservative, clerical governments in Spain and Portugal rather than the Nazi brand. Economically, Vichy has shown every disposition to collaborate with the Reich, especially since the appointment of Flandin as Foreign Minister, Flandin being the mouthpiece of French high finance and big business with pro-German leanings.

With no quarrel between the two regimes over ideologies or economics, what is left except the field of naval and military strategy? If this be so, and if Berlin is really turning on the heat, it looks as though Petain would soon be forced either to give in or to Germany's bidding to the utmost or to stand rigidly by his original program adopted last summer after the armistice. But this would presumably mean flat defiance of Germany. And that would precipitate a crisis of the first magnitude.

Defense Contracts

Following closely on the War Department's rejection of the Ford Motor Company's low bid for a \$10,000,000 Army truck contract, because the company refused to accept a clause requiring compliance with all labor laws, Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson has informed the House Military Affairs Committee that his department is considering inclusion of such a clause in every defense contract. The War Department is not ready, however, Mr. Patterson testified, to recommend "coercive" legislation to prevent labor disputes from interfering with production of war supplies. Mr. Patterson commented, incidentally, that the Ford case is one of his "particular headaches."

Mr. Patterson's headache can be traced to the increasing pressure which organized labor has been putting on the War and Navy Departments and on the National Defense Commission for a flat ban on defense contracts to firms failing to abide by the National Labor Relations Act, the Wage-Hour Act and other labor laws. The chief target of this drive has been the Ford Company, which has been held by the Labor Board to be in violation of the National Labor Relations Act. A Circuit Court has upheld the board's ruling and the company's appeal is now before the Supreme Court. Despite objections by the Congress of Industrial Organizations, Ford has been awarded two negotiated defense contracts containing no labor clause objectionable to him. Defense Commissioner Knudsen has contended that the sole fact that the Labor Board has ruled against a firm should not bar it from Federal contracts, pending final adjudication of the case in the courts. Last December, however, the commission decided to include in every competitive contract a proviso that all work must be carried out "in compliance with Federal statutory provisions affecting labor," as well as with similar State and local statutes. It is this agreement which Mr. Ford refused to sign and which Mr. Patterson says is being considered for inclusion in all contracts, negotiated as well as those awarded through competitive bidding.

Without attempting to pass on the

merits of the case for or against Henry Ford, it is pertinent to suggest that Federal officials give careful consideration to several questions before formulating a definite labor relations policy with respect to all defense contracts. First, there is the question of the propriety of attempting to use defense orders as a club to enforce labor laws or rulings, in view of the fact that Congress has set up special enforcement machinery for that specific purpose. Second, it is to be doubted whether the Defense Commission or the War Department should undertake to insert in negotiated contracts a labor proviso not authorized by Congress in the legislation approving such contracts. The ostensible purpose of a negotiated contract is to speed defense by cutting corners, by eliminating red tape; but this purpose would not be served by tying new strings to the contract. A third—and very important—question is raised by Mr. Patterson's assertion that he is not prepared to urge legislation to outlaw defense-delaying labor disputes. If, presumably in the interest of national defense, the Government is willing to penalize employers for refusal to sign a pledge to obey labor laws, why should it not be equally vigorous in curbing strikes on emergency jobs? Defense production requires the unremitting efforts of management and workers alike—and when national security is at stake, the Government should demand of both parties a maximum of co-operation.

Republican Chairmanship

Under call of Representative Joseph W. Martin, Jr., the Republican National Committee will meet in Washington on March 24. Mr. Martin has announced that he will present his resignation at that time as chairman. Leader of the House minority during a period of national emergency, he faces exacting responsibilities which make a full demand on his time and energies. His desire to be relieved of the chairmanship will, therefore, readily be understood. In directing the national organization in the 1940 campaign Mr. Martin rendered notable service to his party. Though they failed to elect their standard bearer, Wendell L. Willkie, the Republicans won a larger popular vote than in any previous presidential election, and made a far better showing than in 1936 and 1932. As chairman Mr. Martin contributed much to the comparative success of the Republican effort.

The national committee, in picking a successor to Mr. Martin, should not be governed by narrow partisan considerations. The Republican party, in the long run, would be the loser if the announcement of Mr. Martin's intention to relinquish the chairmanship precipitates a contest between Republicans supporting and those who oppose the President's aid-to-Britain program. It would be no less unfortunate if a free-for-all develops between factions supporting possible candidates for President in 1944.

The need for national unity at this time demands that partisanship, so far as possible, be eliminated from the Nation's affairs. It is nevertheless important for the country that the Republicans, as the minority party, retain an efficient organization, capable, on occasion, of mobilizing minority opinion. To maintain such an organization in full vigor should be the job of the new Republican chairman.

The "old school tie" may have been an invaluable factor in winning the engagements of Waterloo, Balaklava and Tel-el-Kebr, but to the British War Office of today it seems to have become rather a pain the neck.

Unfinished Symphony

The other day when sixteen men in Hazard, Kentucky, started an impromptu songfest, it is likely that a real critic of music would have detected sour notes which might have tempted him to accuse the songsters of disturbing the peace. He would not have been able to get the participants locked up, however, for disturbing the peace; the musical sixteen were already in jail and attempting to kill time, a surplus commodity there.

One of the jailers, who knew his jug, began to wonder what was in it to make them feel so happy. It had certainly not been built for amusement and his curiosity was piqued. Sneaking up on them, he discovered the reason. The music was not entirely vocal; two of the performers were doing an instrumental accompaniment on hacksaw blades. As the singers would go through a few bars, so would the orchestra. The hacksaw harmony was complete, detectable by the eye alone and not the ear. But it was detectable, and the artists had the same trouble that Franz Schubert experienced years before—his symphony was unfinished. In compensation they were given extra time to compose another, but the leader is not encouraged. He does not see how he can make a good job of it if he is arbitrarily denied the use of his favorite instrument, the musical saw.

Generally speaking, motorists may be roughly divided into two classifications—those who brush the snow off their rear windows following a storm, and those who do not. And it is surprising how many sub-classifications logically follow this main one.

Two tribes of Indians up in Alaska claim that the white men have ruined their hunting and their fishing grounds. Very probably; they habitually ruin seventy-five per cent of their own.

Of Stars, Men And Atoms

Notebook of Science Progress In Laboratory, Field And Study

By Thomas R. Henry.

Mother earth is growing about 125,000 tons fatter every year. She is about 2,000,000,000 years old and up to now, assuming the same rate of increase from the beginning, she has gained close to 250,000,000,000,000 tons. At present she tips the scales at approximately 6,000,000,000,000,000,000 tons, so the annual increment doesn't worry her much.

These are the latest computations reported to the National Research Council's Committee on the Measurement of Geologic Time by Dr. Fletcher G. Watson of Harvard University. The increase is due to the "shooting stars"—perhaps part of the wreckage of some smashed planet—at least a billion of which hit the outer atmosphere each year. Only about a thousand a year actually hit the ground where they can be picked up and weighed. The others are burned from the heat generated by their friction with the thin upper air and eventually come to the earth as ashes.

Previous estimates of the annual increment of the planet have been largely guesses. Dr. Watson reports a method of actually weighing the shooting stars as they enter the atmosphere. Harvard astronomers, he says, have worked out a formula by which the weight can be computed from the brightness of the meteor and its velocity. Both of these can be measured from the earth. Thus they have found that a shooting star of the second magnitude—one that can be seen with the naked eye without difficulty—moving about 50 miles a second has a mass of about 10 milligrams. There are close to 30,000 milligrams in an ounce. The combined weight of these visible meteors a day, he says, is close to 1,000,000,000 milligrams.

Some of these shooting stars are very large, weighing on the average about 250 pounds. These actually hit the earth but there are so few of them that they add little to the planet's weight. There are others too small to be seen, even with a telescope, but their numbers can be estimated with some accuracy. The whole adds up to about 125,000 tons a year, or about three-quarters of a pound per square kilometer of the earth's surface.

In the same report Dr. Watson tells of measurements of the approximate age of meteorites which have hit the earth. Determinations have been made on four during the past year by Prof. F. A. Paneth of the University of London. The method is essentially the same as that used to estimate the age of rocks on earth. The meteorites contain the radio-active materials—uranium and thorium. These degenerate into forms of lead, throwing off the rare gas helium in the process. By determining the amount of helium in a mass of stone or iron from the sky one can calculate the time required for the other elements to produce it.

The estimates may be, Dr. Watson admits, a few million years out. The ages range between 100,000,000 and a billion years. "The fact that this material solidified so long," he says, "may require the conclusion that it originated in some body much smaller than the earth. Where and how remain open questions."

The opaque curtain, ideal for black-outs and a boon for modest folks who undress with the lights on, was patented here today.

It is a fabric only a few thousandths of an inch thick, as described by the inventor, Charles C. Quenelle of Newburgh, N. Y., which stops all light. The patent is assigned to the Dupont company.

Early in the war in both London and Paris one of the worst features of the nightly blackouts was the fact that all lighted rooms had to be covered with heavy curtains which, while they shut off light effectively, also shut off all air. Nights were intolerably sultry. If the curtains were thin they had to be practically jet black to keep back any flickers of light from the inside.

The new curtains, according to the patent description, may be of almost any color and some pleasing shades are described which would brighten a blacked-out room and partly offset the psychology of gloom which has been a prominent feature of the war. Since no light can get through these curtains, shadows thrown against them would be invisible from the outside.

Opaque curtains in the past, Mr. Quenelle claims, either have been thick or have required many coats of a pigment composition which rendered them so stiff as to be almost useless. They were very difficult to manipulate. The new curtains either can be made of woven cotton fabric or of some of the cellulose fabrics. The trick, according to the patent, is first to render them opaque by treating the cloth with a composition containing aluminum flakes. They are left impermeable to light and of an aluminum color, pleasing in itself. Afterwards they can be dyed to suit the householder. The thinner they are the better, he points out, and should not exceed .013 of an inch in thickness.

They have been tested with a photo-electric cell, the most sensitive light detector known. A few inches away from the window of a lighted room it gave a reading of zero, indicating practically absolute opacity. Another patent of possible war value was taken out by Merrill R. Holste of Minneapolis in the form of a liquid-jacketed aviator's suit, presumably adapted for the sudden changes in pressure and direction encountered in dive bombing.

It is well known, the inventor points out, that when a plane makes a nose dive the blood is caused by a combination of gravity and centrifugal force to rush from the head to the feet. The result is dizziness and sometimes complete unconsciousness and loss of all control.

The patented suit is made "with a flexible inner and outer wall, forming shells spaced to form attenuated, thin chambers containing water free to circulate. The free-moving liquid is heavier than air and tends to rush in the same direction as the blood in the body. It thus produces unequal pressure, greatest in those parts where the blood pressure is greatest."

THIS AND THAT

By Charles E. Tracewell.

"Dear Sir: "It is almost tedious the way you answer my questions before they are asked. I am referring to the articles on the rat situation; the gulls on the War College grounds, and the courage of the female cardinal."

"For the past few days I have heard a great deal of cawing of crows and with the aid of binoculars located six crows flying from limb to limb, occasionally swooping down toward a much larger bird—from point of observation appearing gray in color, entirely different in contour and completely oblivious to the crows' nagging."

"Could this be a hawk, and do crows act as escorts for the larger bird, or as scouts for the defenseless ones?" "When can I expect to hear the delightful 'Bob White' whistle of the quail? They are numerous in the wooded areas of the park, but I have not heard that distinguishing call since August."

"I have always loved birds, but your articles have stimulated a more understanding interest."

"Sincerely, G. G."

"Could this be a hawk?" our correspondent wants to know, and the answer, in the best modern language, is: "No birds like the hawks."

Even the smallest hawk, the so-called sparrow hawk, is greeted with great outcries every time it appears in a neighborhood.

Jay birds are among the best defenders of smaller birds, in this respect; they set up such a clamor, at the sight of a hawk, that all the smaller birds fly away at once.

As far as we know, a hawk has very little chance to catch a smaller bird while it is in flight.

Most of the assaults are made upon a perching bird.

Crows, too, do not like hawks, and they harass them every chance they get. It is safe to say that no crow acts as an escort for a hawk.

There are few co-operative acts among birds of different species.

Nesting of the quail begins early in May, so the whistle will be heard about that time, or a little before.

The first real spring whistle, however, will be that of the cardinal.

He gives his distinctive spring song as early as February, and this no matter what the weather is.

When he rolls out his "cheer, cheer, cheer" over a neighborhood, the listener may be sure that spring is at hand.

Why do we say a thing is "at hand"? It is because the human hand plays such a large part in our lives that almost everything, in a manner of speaking, is at hand?

Or is it, in this particular connection, because spring makes the hand come into use with raking and planting and outdoor sports?

Even homeowners who have eight pairs of cardinals in the garden all winter

Haskin's Answer To Questions

By Frederic J. Haskin.

A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing the Evening Star Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, director, Washington, D. C. Please inclose stamp or reply.

Q. What Senator and Representative have served longest in Congress?—W. H. C.

A. Senator Ellison D. Smit of South Carolina, who began his present service March 4, 1909, has had the longest record in the Senate. The oldest Representative in point of service is Adolph J. Sabath of the 5th Illinois district, who began his present service March 4, 1907, and has served 18 consecutive terms.

Q. How many subjects has the Duke of Windsor as governor general of the Bahamas?—L. T. H.

A. His subjects number approximately 67,000.

Q. When is a song classified as a "hit"?—J. T. C.

A. The commercial definition of a hit song is one that sells more than 75,000 copies.

Q. Did a woman ever go over Niagara Falls in a barrel?—T. L. F.

A. Anna Edson Taylor plunged over Horseshoe Falls in a barrel on October 24, 1901.

Q. Where is the deepest placid in the Atlantic Ocean?—A. G.

A. The deepest part of the Atlantic Ocean is Nares Deep, which is just off the coast of Haiti and Puerto Rico. The depth at this point is 31,365 feet.

Q. What has become of Cora Sterling, the pilot?—H. J. F.

A. The transport pilot was killed in a plane crash in Seattle, Wash., on March 31, 1940. She had taken several children for a sight-seeing trip and had been up only 15 minutes.

Q. When was Halley's comet last visible?—C. A. L.

A. Halley's comet was last visible to the naked eye in June, 1910. It was seen at its best in the evening sky lab in May and was first clearly visible to the naked eye on May 21. It began to fade rapidly away after a period of 10 days.

Q. Who is the most popular comedian on the air?—V. N. G.

A. According to the National poll of critics conducted by Radio Daily, Jack Benny is the most popular entertainer on the air, with Bob Hope second and Fred Allen third.

Our Modern Webster Dictionary and word book is an up-to-date, authoritative publication of 20,000 words in common use. It includes supplements containing new words, standard abbreviations, foreign words and phrases, common errors, curious word origins, words derived from persons and places, slang words, long words, and official guide to compounding. To secure your copy inclose 25 cents in coin, wrapped in this clipping, and mail to The Star Information Bureau.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Q. Was Hitler ever in this country?—C. L.

A. Hitler has never visited the United States. So far as we know he has never left Europe.

Q. Did President Cleveland have an artificial jaw?—J. O. R.

A. Early in July, 1863, President Cleveland, according to Dr. James H. Tobey, was operated on for cancer while aboard the yacht Onaida in Long Island Sound. The entire upper part of one jaw was removed and it was replaced by one made of vulcanized rubber.

Q. In what States are women ineligible for jury duty?—K. M. B.

A. Women are ineligible for jury service in the following States: Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico, South Dakota, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Texas, Missouri, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Massachusetts, Vermont and New Hampshire. A number of other States have optional laws relating to duty.

Q. What is the range of the flame-throwers used by the Germans?—K. G. A.

A. The flame-thrower used in the German Army has a range of 60 yards and develops heat of 2,000 degrees.

Q. Who was known as the "man of a thousand faces"?—G. C. L.

A. Lon Chaney, the motion picture actor, was so called because of his amazing effects in the art of make-up.

Q. How tall is President Roosevelt's mother?—H. K. M.

A. Mrs. Sara Delano Roosevelt is 5 feet 10 inches tall.

Q. What are the principal products of Burma?—S. C. O.

A. Teakwood, tin, silver and petroleum.

Letters to the Editor

Enforcement Plan Outlined To Curb Speeding. To the Editor of The Star: It is my belief that the Superintendent of Police and the Director of Traffic have a very easy job before them if they really want to make Washington's streets safer. I feel certain that I could bring about a big change in the driving habits of Washington's fast and reckless drivers within 10 days' time.

And here is how I would do the job: I would pick out certain streets and station my men ready for action. . . . one day they would be on Connecticut avenue, the next day they would be on Sixteenth street, the next on Georgia avenue, the next on Wisconsin avenue, the next on Thirteenth street. I might jump them right back on Sixteenth street, but wherever they might be, but I would know that Mr. Motorist was behaving himself, and I would also know that the motorists would be driving carefully all over the city because just expecting my men to be on their street when they get to the next corner would do the job.

And I would not make too many arrests. I would simply have my men stop the reckless and fast driver and give him a mild warning. However, each motorist stopped would know that his number was taken at the time he was stopped to be reported to headquarters. His second offense would mean a fine, and perhaps the loss of his driving permit.

WILL LINDLEY.

Improvement Suggested For "Walk" Signs. To the Editor of The Star: In the matter of the neon signs which flash the "Don't Walk" and "Walk" directions, the writer has taken particular notice as to the actions of pedestrians—those who obey such signs—when the "Walk" sign appears. Almost invariably men and women alike, but particularly women, start full speed ahead, without first glancing to the left, or right, just as though the sign said to them: "All's well, the way is clear, just go right on over."

Never does it seem to enter their minds that the sign cannot see what is occurring within the block covered by the sign; that it is merely operated automatically; that regardless of the sign itself, a vehicle may be approaching, out of control of the driver, or that it may be driven by a drunken driver whose only object is to beat the light, especially when he sees that there is no officer nearby.

Would it not be well to have an added sign, just beneath the "Walk" sign, to read: "But first look to the right"—or left, as the direction may be? Personally, I believe that the majority, for their own protection, would heed such a warning. Could not the Traffic Department have such a sign—either neon, or painted, put in place beneath that "Walk" sign? I believe that with such added warning the pedestrian would, for his self preservation, soon get into the habit of "seeing for himself" whether it was safe to cross, even though the sign did say: "Walk."

Reader Urges Quick Action On Lease-Lend Bill. To the Editor of The Star: In view of the long time we in this country have had to sit at the ringside of the world-arena and to make up our minds as to our course of action, why does it still require so much conversation on the part of our legislators, when time is vitally "of the essence," and what we need now is unified action, and that speedily? True, the problems are extremely serious and of grave import and require the best and most able interpretation. But our legislators are supposed to be leaders of experience and vision. Having at least the ordinary businessman's ability and perspicacity to analyze a problem from all angles, they should reach a decision in a reasonable period and not waste valuable time in endless discussion.

You surely have noticed that in all the recent polls taken of public opinion the people have weighed the problems facing them, have reached their decision and a majority are willing to pay the price of aid to Britain, in money, resources—both human and material; they want action and are away ahead of their supposed representatives.

Even a school child with the usual I. Q. knows that if we are to do a job for Britain (and I omit the specious arguments that we thereby aid ourselves) we must rush this aid to her, or we may as well never send it at all. MARYLYN R. ALLEN.

Britain Able to Repel Invasion, He Thinks. To the Editor of The Star: Why do so many formerly conservative newspapers resort to screaming headlines in order to inform a nation, now jittery to a degree, that Hitler is preparing to descend upon Britain with an air armada 20,000 strong?

Scant mention is made of the fact that Britain's air fleet is not only powerful but efficient, while her colossal army comprising four million men, according to latest estimates, is perfectly prepared to repel invasion. According to Secretary Morgenthau, Britain is destined to go down unless the floodgates of the United States Treasury are unloosed. Many millions are wondering just how Germany was able to build up such a powerful war machine and continue the struggle without the aid of dollars. Perhaps Morgenthau can tell us.

EDMUND K. GOLDBROOGE.

ROSE MYRA PHILLIPS.



### Army Yields To Pressure Of Unions

#### Unhealthy Situation Also Charged in Patent Indictments

By DAVID LAWRENCE.  
Two hours happened in the last 24 hours which illustrate why the lease-lend bill is looked upon by its opponents as a dangerous grant of power by Congress to the Executive.

The same administration which is calling on industry to exert itself to the utmost for national defense use, arbitrarily has refused to grant to it by Congress and also engages in a smear of patriotic American companies.

On the ground that they allegedly are under the influence of Nazi connections with patent pools.

First is the case of the Ford Motor Car Co. Congress refused to write into the law any requirement that defense contracts must contain stipulations concerning compliance with labor laws. The Defense Commission refused to define "compliance" as meaning that contracts cannot be awarded and must be canceled, though already awarded, if the contractor got into difficulties with the Government on labor matters.

The position taken by William S. Knudsen has been that the laws provide their own penalties for non-compliance. His associate, Sidney Hillman, takes the opposite view. Contracting has been regarded to the Ford company by the War Department heretofore on the theory that there was no obligation to force an advance pledge of a blanket nature.

War Department Yields.  
Henry Ford happens to be a man of courage and conviction and he doesn't submit to browbeating. So his attorneys accompanied their bid for motor trucks with statements that they did not care to sign any straight jacket requirement about labor compliance which was not required by existing law. For a while, the War Department had the courage to fight off the labor parties, but finally the pressure got too hot and the chief of staff of the United States Army, who isn't supposed to yield to political pressure at all, allowed his name to be used in a piece of labor strategy engineered by unions which are out to punish the Ford company.

If the labor groups have enough strength to get Congress to pass a law barring from contracts any one who doesn't accept compulsory unionization and the closed shop, the industrial managers will find it necessary to comply with such a law. But when the War Department connives with the labor strategists to put clauses into contracts not required by law, confidence in the military leaders of the country tends to vanish. The broadly phrased paragraphs in the lease-lend bill have become open to suspicion as being intended not so much to aid Britain but to hide a deliberate attempt of so many radicals here to institute the Russian system of production control by labor committees.

Mr. Ford's bid was the lowest. The taxpayers were given a low bid because Mr. Ford says he is willing to forego profits in the interest of defense. What the situation amounts to is that the money of the taxpayers is being expended as a subsidy to encourage industry to get maximum production in a national crisis.

Two Companies "Smeared."  
The second case concerned the manufacturers of magnesium. The Justice Department allowed an expert statement in the newspapers to be used to smear two patriotic American corporations—the Dow Chemical Co. and the Aluminum Corp. Both are active in filling defense needs and are co-operating 100 per cent with the Government departments. But the publicity given to a technical controversy about a patent pool leads the average reader to believe that two big companies actually have cared more about Nazi influence than American defense needs.

What are the facts? United States laws protect German patents. American companies wanted access to them. They formed a pool several years ago with the Germans to obtain patents needed here. In exchange it was necessary to give American patents. The American companies felt that what was given to the Germans was not important but what was gained by America was more important and valuable due to the fact that American experimentation with magnesium had been relatively small. Actually America had had an adequate supply of aluminum for her own needs and the companies in the United States had taken care of all the magnesium demand there happened to be. Germany uses magnesium instead of aluminum in aircraft and has made substantial progress in that direction largely because she did not have other materials in as plentiful supply as does America.

Claims Prices Affected.  
The Justice Department claims the patent pool affected the maintenance of magnesium prices during the last several years. This is something to be argued about in court, but to imply that certain American companies are not co-operating in defense and allegedly dominated by Nazi affiliations is to use a smear campaign wholly unwarranted in litigation.

If the lease-lend bill is to contain ambiguous clauses which can release funds for the expression of radicalism's pet passions against industry, then opposition will grow and more restrictions to the measure in the Senate will be demanded. For the truth is, the administration's left-wingers still are active and assertive, notwithstanding the call of the President for national unity.

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Whisky Sale Costs \$400  
The Coral Hills Corp. was fined \$400 by Police Judge Walter Green in Upper Marlboro, Md., yesterday on charges of selling whisky on Sunday. The action followed a petition January 19 on an establishment in Hillside, Md.

### The Political Mill

#### Public Opinion May Effect Passage of Two Bills To Require Delay in Defense Plant Strikes

By GOULD LINCOLN.  
Strikes and labor disputes have slowed down, and are slowing down, America's national defense program. That is the considered opinion of officials who have to do with the program itself. While the strikes themselves have not been numerous yet, their effect has reached out to industrial defense plants not actually involved. For example, where a strike has occurred in one airplane factory and there has been an increase in wages, that becomes the potential wage in all similar plants. Strikes and shut-downs are in the air, with a slowing-down effect on production. The time which management has to give to dealing with disputes and threats of disputes is another retarding feature of the situation.

Already public opinion has been aroused. More and more is heard the statement that if every other group in the country, including the men who are drafted into military service, must make some sacrifices in the present emergency, as President Roosevelt has said, then organized labor must not consider itself exempt. The leaders of organized labor may or may not take cognizance of this opinion, and act upon it. One thing they could not lose sight of—if the American people become convinced that activities of union labor are disastrously delaying the defense program, drastic steps will be demanded and probably will be obtained. This is no time for short-sighted policies on the part of either capital or employer or labor.

Two bills designed to limit strikes and lockouts in defense industries were introduced this week. The first was offered by Rep. Vinson, Democrat, of Georgia, chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee; the other by Senator Ball, Republican, of Minnesota. Neither bill outlaws strikes in the country, but both provide for delay in the shut down of defense plants and industries. This is no time for short-sighted policies on the part of either capital or employer or labor.

#### Neither Hostile to Organized Labor

The authors of these measures are not hostile to organized labor. Chairman Vinson makes it extremely clear that he is favorable to labor unions; that in ordinary times, he favors closed shops and collective bargaining. But during the present emergency, he insists, the interests of the country must come first. He has written into his bill not only plans for delay and conciliation and mediation in labor disputes, but also provisions to forbid employers or workers to require membership or non-membership in a union as a pre-requisite for employment. He also has included a provision making it unlawful for any naval defense contractor knowingly to employ or retain in his employ any one whom he has "reasonable cause" to believe teaches overthrow of the Government by force or who is or at any time was a member, or advocated membership in, the Communist party, the German-American Bund or any organization that has preached the overthrow of this Government.

It is the complaint of some defense plant operators that they have in their employ men who are or have been Communists or have advocated Communism or Fascism or Nazism, and that they have been unable to do anything about it. If they fire these men, they are charged with having acted against them because they are members of labor organizations. They cannot make the discharge stick, and are compelled to take the men back under the administration of the Labor Relations Act.

Chairman Vinson has limited his bill to construction and procurement of supplies for the Navy, which has made it possible for his own committee of the House to take charge of the measure. Senator Ball, on the other hand, covers in his bill all plants and industries having to do with the supply of essentials for the national defense, including food, fuel and clothing. The Ball bill has gone to the Senate Committee on Education and Labor.

#### Vinson Bill Hearings in Prospect

Hearings on the Vinson bill will be begun by the House Naval Affairs Committee as soon as the lease-lend bill has been disposed of in the House. Mr. Vinson is giving much of his time to seek support of the measure. The bill, if it once is reported to the House, in all probability will be amended to cover all defense industries.

The Vinson bill sets up a Naval Defense Board to which employer and employee may turn if unable to settle a dispute in 20 days after written notice is given to each of the parties. The board will have 30 days in which to explore the case and submit a report. During this period, it shall be unlawful to strike or force a lockout. The board is to be composed of three members, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate, and their salaries shall be \$10,000 a year. Penalties for violation of the provisions of the bill may be fines of not more than \$5,000 and imprisonment for not more than a year.

The Ball bill is entitled "Defense Industry Conciliation Act." A defense industry is defined as any industry that produces, processes or transports arms, munitions, clothing, food, fuel needed for national defense. The administration of the bill is placed in the hands, not of a new board, but of the director of the conciliation service in the Labor Department. The "cooling off period" provided is divided into 10-day sections, amounting in all to 30 days. Both bills are emergency measures. The Vinson bill expires at the end of three years, and the Ball bill on July 1, 1943.

Senator Ball has modeled his bill on the labor relations act of Minnesota, which under the administration of Gov. Stassen of that State has proved of great benefit.

It is not expected that either of the bills will be enacted into law without opposition by labor unions and their leaders who have indicated they are against any measure which interferes with an immediate right to strike. They are measures, however, which these leaders should consider carefully. The temper of the country is not such that interference with the national defense program for the Army and Navy will be regarded with indifference.

The opinions of the writers on this page are their own, not necessarily The Star's. Such opinions are presented in The Star's effort to give all sides of questions of interest to its readers, although such opinions may be contradictory among themselves and directly opposed to The Star's.

### Italy Further Subordinated

#### Mussolini Seen Eventually Facing Accounting With His People as Germans Extend Hand of Control

By PERTINAX.  
If the Fascist regime is not shaken, if the Belgrade reports of disturbances in Milan and Turin are now denied by the Yugoslav authorities themselves, the hard fact remains that Italy's subordination to Germany is steadily increasing.



Pertinax.

Premier Mussolini still holds fast in the peninsula because Hitler, in the background, would answer immediately any call of distress and every one knows it. But the price the Duce has to pay for German actual and potential assistance already is great.

The program of imperial expansion around the Mediterranean has been thrown back into the melting pot. Moreover, being gradually turned into a gauntlet, Mussolini sooner or later will have to face a dangerous segment of accounts with his own people. That discontent runs deep under the surface, that the country has already to be ruled with a heavier hand, is indicated by various signs.

Marshal Badoglio, dismissed from the supreme command a month ago, recently took up quarters at the Quirinal, the royal palace in Rome, long abandoned by King Victor-Emmanuel and his family. Is it to be recorded merely as an anecdote or as a portent?

The decisions which the Nazi and the Fascist dictators reached when they met about the middle of January are still kept secret. The only point which has come to the knowledge of diplomatic observers is that the demands to be urged upon the French government prominently figured on the agenda. By now, those demands must have been submitted to Marshal Petain and his advisers.

#### Aim at French Help.

The most important of them aim at enlisting French help, indirect help at any rate, for hastening the end of the war. Competent quarters have reason to believe that the German government claims to be given control of the industries in the Lyon area. Lately, only fragmentary information was at hand about the contribution of French industry, in the unoccupied zone, to the strengthening of the military machine. For instance, an airplane factory near Tarbes was said to be fulfilling German orders.

But the major German request concerns Bizerta, and this time, that naval and air base, the strongest possessed by the French, would not be made available to the Italians (as contemplated in the past) but to the Germans themselves. Nothing could put in stronger relief the extent of the Italian enslavement.

Last June, in Munich, flushed with the crushing victory won in France, Hitler had agreed that the whole of Tunisia should be turned over to the Italians. Four months later, while he did his best to entice Vichy into a scheme of Franco-German co-operation, the Fuehrer strove to have the previous arrangement revised and insisted that Mussolini should be content, in Tunisia, with a Franco-Italian condominium, which caused the latter to balk and uncausably start the attack upon Greece.

#### For Nazi Troops.

Today, if Marshal Petain were to be bullied into acquiescence to the German "proposals," Nazi troops and not Fascist would settle down in the regency. Developments would be set in motion quite likely to lead to the setting up of a German protectorate with every prospect, for the Italian colony there. To lose the privileged status conceded in 1896 by the Paris government. A deonair French administration would make room, to the despair of that colony, for an overbearing master.

It is not difficult to perceive the cogent arguments used by Hitler in order to overcome Mussolini's resistance, apart from the ratio of supreme material force. One of them was that Marshal Petain and Gen. Weygand might be intimidated in such a way as to comply with a German ultimatum. Following upon the defeats the Italians have suffered in Libya, there was no earthly chance of their coming in with any cession of territories by which the Fascist power would be benefited.

Gen. Weygand continues to hesitate. He clamors for supplies and yet, pertaining to his future line of action, is reluctant to give the definite assurances which would cause the British blockade to relax as regards French North Africa. But, assuming that Italy comes forward and presses him to disarm and disband the units under his command (Italy and not Germany has been vested with that right in the armistice conventions), what his attitude would be is not open to doubt.

The other argument at the back of Hitler's requirements was in relation to the morale of the Italian Army in Libya, not to mention the Albanian front. Abundant details have been learned about the beginning of the British campaign. It was undertaken as a gamble. It was not to be launched until January. But Anthony Eden, who visited Egypt last October (he was then Secretary of State for War), imbued Gen. Sir Archibald Wavell with his optimism and persuaded him to advance, by two months, the date previously decided for action. When they took the offensive, the three British divisions relied on three days' water supply.

#### Low Morale Aids British.

It means that the least show of sustained resistance on the part of the Italians would have quickly brought the undertaking to an end. But, for the attackers, the Italian lack of morale proved a wonderful ally. Everything went on at times as though Marshal Graziani's soldiers only wished to lay down their arms. A general was captured with his bag and kit all packed for the trip to captivity.

At the outset material was scarce on the British side. The armored division now in the running was landed in Egypt as late as two or three days before Tobruk fell.

By the end of March active warfare in Libya will have to be given up, owing to the hot climate. Then British and Italians will rest on their respective positions for an indefinite period. Within the six or seven weeks forthcoming will it be possible for Gen. Wavell to seize the whole of Cyrenaica? Elated by his achievements he can be expected

### This Changing World

#### Marshal Petain, Under Heavy Pressure, Believed On Verge of Agreeing to Help Reich in War

By CONSTANTINE BROWN.  
Ominous rumbles are being heard from Vichy and Paris. There is no question but that the Reich is applying tremendous pressure of every conceivable method to force Marshal Petain to bring France into line. Berlin's chief weapon is the threat that France and her empire will be partitioned at the end of the war if Petain does not order co-operation with the Reich to help defeat Britain.



The Germans are trying to convince Petain that British defeat is a matter of a few months and that regardless of United States aid she is beyond help.

We and the British accept these statements with a grain of salt, feeling that the Reich is still a long way from victory. The British have that feeling because they are fighting for their life and are determined to battle on to the bitter end.

We in this country see the situation from a 3,500-mile distance and believe the British, adequately supported, can stand the brunt of the struggle and demoralized as they are, are sure the Germans are right and that the most Britain can hope for is a draw.

In such an eventuality, the French rulers are told, the peace terms would be chiefly at France's expense, nor would Britain and America consider it worth while to continue the struggle for France's sake.

#### Petain Believed on the Verge

According to latest reports from Europe, it appears that Marshal Petain is on the verge of weakening. He is not quite sure of the attitude of his subordinates in Africa should he agree to co-operate by placing naval bases in Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco at Hitler's disposal.

But the Germans are confident that in the end he will accept the agreement drafted and initiated by his former lieutenant, Pierre Laval. According to reports from Vichy this agreement provides not only for the return of the 2,000,000 war prisoners, but for a definite peace whereby France would lose only Alsace-Lorraine for the time being. In exchange the Germans want to "co-operate economically" in North Africa with no Italian participation. Just a nice, friendly co-operation between the French and the Germans. Naturally the African naval bases would have to be placed at the Germans' disposal "for the duration."

#### Darlan Believed in Favor of It

Of Petain's Vichy advisers, Admiral Darlan is reported to be in favor of such an understanding because he believes it would shorten the war and enable France to get on her feet again. Gen. Huntziger is to keep Mussolini's big thumb out of the French pie, the Corsican-born Alsatian is less opposed than he used to be.

The question is how Gen. Weygand and his subordinates in Tunisia and Algeria would accept such an arrangement. It is generally believed that no living French officer in France or in the Colonies would oppose Petain's orders.

This appears to be so much more true since the French Army in North Africa, good as it is, has practically no supplies with which to wage a war. Of course, as long as the British fleet remains active in the Mediterranean the Germans will have a difficult task trying to get any forces into Africa. But the Germans are boasting at Vichy that their Stukas will be able to drive the British out of the Mediterranean and that furthermore, in the spring they will cross into the African mainland through Spain.

Petain confesses he is faced with a terrible problem, having to choose between what he calls an honorable peace, his pledge to the world that France would not co-operate to help defeat Great Britain, and what so many of his advisers call the "real interests of the French people."

For the time being Berlin puts moral pressure on the old soldier. But in Vichy it is expected this pressure will be translated into something much more tangible and drastic in the near future.

#### Proceedings Authorized To Get Land for Drive

The Arlington County (Va.) Board has authorized County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan to start condemnation proceedings to obtain a narrow strip of land needed to complete a proposed extension of Army-Navy drive into Seminary road.

Mr. Hanrahan said a developer already had obtained necessary rights-of-way with the exception of a narrow strip of land. The realtor plans to make the road extension at his own expense, it was explained, but desires the assistance of the county in obtaining the remaining portion of needed land.

The annual audit for the fiscal year 1939-40 was formally presented from the firm of T. Coleman Andrews, Board Chairman F. Free-land Chew declared the report shows the county's finances to be in better condition than at any time.

Expenditures of \$49,788.78 for the last half of January were reported, including \$20,934.22 for pay roll of employees under the county manager.

#### Hyattsville Legion Post Honors Guard Tonight

Snyder Farmer Post of the American Legion in Hyattsville, Md., and the Ladies Auxiliary, will give a farewell banquet at 6:30 o'clock tonight for members of Company F, Maryland National Guard, at the Southern Methodist Church, Hyattsville. The Guardsmen are to be called into active service Monday.

Thomas Fenwick Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, will sponsor a reception and dance immediately following the dinner at the Hyattsville National Guard Armory.

### Aid Bill Tide Seen Muting Wheeler

#### Montanan's Stand On Third Term Is Recalled

By JAY FRANKLIN.  
Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana came in like a lion when the lend-lease bill was first announced. There were ringing statements in the press, impassioned speeches over the radio, tingling assertions on the floor of the Senate. This was "war." This meant "plowing under every fourth American boy." Others rallied behind the agile Montanan and there was a great to-do, with "strategy meetings" and so on.

Then, suddenly, as the hearings began before the House Committee on Foreign Relations there was an incredible hush. Just as the Member bombers gave London a breathing spell, so did Mr. Wheeler cease coming over every 24 hours and dropping verbal incendiary bombs on public opinion.

At first, Washington thought it must be the weather. Perhaps the Senator had influenza. Perhaps he was holding his fire until he could see whether American morale had cracked. Perhaps he intended to muster all the forces of appeasement at the moment when the bill reached the Senate floor, in order to use freedom of debate in a full-dress filibuster.

None of these explanations seems to be correct. According to an inside check on Senatorial mail, the tide of public opinion turned sharply to support of the lend-lease bill just about the time the House hearings began. To Senator Wheeler, as leader of the forces seeking to defeat the measure, some about 4,000 letters a day, running 3-to-1 in support of his stand. But to the opposition of Montana came letters from citizens of Montana which tell a different story. Whereas, before the hearings, Murray's mail was also 3-to-1 against the bill, now it is running about 3-to-1 in support of the measure.

For example, he was one of the foremost opponents of Roosevelt's renomination at Chicago in 1932 and, with the support of John L. Lewis, was a dark, or faintly illuminated, horse candidate himself for the presidency. But as the primary elections rolled up the monumental weight of the anti-Roosevelt campaign, Mr. Wheeler, the neutral corner, not even when the "Patterson ticket" in California—of camouflaged Wheeler delegates—was snatched under by the New Dealers did Wheeler's wounds show in public. He was along at Chicago and allowed Jimmie Hays and Joseph Gurnea to hold the banner in the "Stop-Roosevelt" fight.

Now, Senator Wheeler is faced with evidence not only of growing popular support for the lend-lease bill, but without crippling amendments, but with the real thing in that the position to that it is composed of the least reliable elements in the country. Aside from the sincere pacifists—of whom there are plenty and who are genuinely respected by the administration—the only important groups in the anti-Roosevelt camp are the pro-Nazis, the big business appeasers, the bitter-end Irish, the Communists and the northern wing of the old Democratic "stop-Roosevelt" crowd. Support from such a bunch is a tin can tied to the political tail of any Senator who thinks of himself in terms of "Honest Old Bur."

So opinion of Capitol Hill is that Senator Wheeler is backing discreetly away from his position of "all-out" opposition to the aid-to-England bill and will be content with "making the record" as a critic of the measure and a prophet of war. This would leave him in a position to capitalize politically on a possible wave of reaction in 1944, when the presidency again will fall into a popular election.

(Released by Consolidated News Features, Inc.)

#### Hit-Run Driver Article Read in Court Broadcast

Saying he wanted to make the people of Washington "traffic conscious," Judge George D. Neilson of Police Court yesterday had his clerk read a magazine article on the "Hit-and-Run Driver" during a court radio broadcast. At the same time the jurist urged citizens to co-operate with police in helping the latter apprehend hit-and-run drivers by taking license numbers and obtaining other marks of identification at the scene of accidents.

The magazine article emphasized how a hit-and-run driver's conscience must bother him and was addressed as an "open letter to a hit-and-run driver." It read in part:

"Well, you got away with it. So far, anyway. Of course, you're still a bit nervous. You are startled by door bells; your palm sweats when you pick up the morning paper; your mouth gets dry when a stranger seems to stare at you. But your pulse is beginning to behave again. Each passing day brings you added safety.

"If it will make you feel any better, you may never be caught. But, by craven, fellow you'll never escape yourself. You'll never escape the shame of having killed a child and run away. You'll never escape the aching, burning memory that, faced with the test, you preferred cowardice to courage."

The article was one of several Judge Neilson has had read recently during the broadcast from Traffic Court in an effort to promote traffic safety in the National Capital.

1881 Sixty Years 1941

## WASHINGTON PERMANENT BUILDING ASSOCIATION

629 F STREET NORTHWEST  
Washington, D. C.

Condensed Statement of Condition  
January 31, 1941

ASSETS	
Total Outstanding Loans	\$ 9,781,851.53
Real Estate	55,000.00
Office Building and Fixtures	43,225.00
Insurance Premiums Advanced	2,679.14
Stock—Federal Home Loan Bank	90,000.00
U. S. Government Bonds	49,968.75
Interest Accrued to February 1, 1941	47,600.24
Cash on Hand February 1, 1941	351,176.79
	\$10,421,501.45

LIABILITIES	
Total Shares	\$ 9,002,434.95
Reserved for Dividends on Shares (Investing)	353,073.97
Reserved for Dividends on Loan Shares	11,667.87
Unpaid Dividends	22,339.54
Loans in Process	121,250.00
Net Surplus	900,000.00
Reserve for Contingencies	10,735.12
	\$10,421,501.45

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"DRAFTIE" AND "OINIE,"  
REPORT FOR Sunday DUTY!

A finer body of men never answered Reveille than "Draftie," Cider City's gift to the Army, and his bosom-pal from Brooklyn—Oinie Fer!

They begin their capers in The Sunday Star, tomorrow in full colors.

That's in addition to their regular Guard-mount in The Evening Star!

You've never seen any soldiers like "Draftie," Oinie and their pals—and neither has the Commanding Officer.

But you'll agree they earn their stripes, when it comes to handing out good solid laughter.

Starting Tomorrow in full colors  
The Sunday Star

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The article was one of several Judge Neilson has had read recently during the broadcast from Traffic Court in an effort to promote traffic safety in the National Capital.



Rev. J. Hubbard Lloyd To Speak at Mission Service at Cathedral

Massed Choirs of 19 Churches Will Sing Special Music

The Rev. J. Hubbard Lloyd, former missionary to Japan, now rector of Emmanuel Church, Chatham, Va., will be the speaker at the missionary service of the Northern convocation of the Diocese of Washington to be held in Washington Cathedral tomorrow at 4 p.m. Others participating in the service will be the Rev. Richard Aelford, rector of Grace Church, Woodside, Md.; the Rev. R. L. Jones, rector of St. John's Church, Beltsville, Md., and the Rev. Edwin B. Harris, rector of Holy Trinity Church, Collington, Md.

There will be a special music appropriate to the occasion sung by the massed choirs of the 19 churches and chapels of the convocation.

The Very Rev. Noble C. Powell will occupy the pulpit at the service of holy communion and sermon at 11 a.m. Other services tomorrow will be celebration of the holy communion at 7:30 a.m. and 9:30 a.m. The holy communion is celebrated daily at 7:30 a.m.

A recital on the great organ will follow the service at 4 p.m. Paul Callaway, organist and choirmaster, will play the "First Symphony," by Louise Vierne, former organist at Notre Dame de Paris.

A conducted tour through the Cathedral tomorrow will follow the morning service at 11 a.m. The Bishop's garden will be open from 12 m. to 2 p.m.

'Things That Abide' Is Topic of Dr. Ball

"Things That Abide" will be the sermon subject of Dr. John Compton Ball at Metropolitan Baptist Church tomorrow morning. The Rev. John M. Ballbach will lead the song service and speak on "The Spirit That Is a Person" at night. The male quartet will sing a special number. Certificates will be presented by Dr. Ball to members of the Through-the-Bible Class who have completed the Old Testament course. On Monday the young people's prayer groups will meet at 7:45. The Ladies' Missionary Society will meet Wednesday at 1:30 p.m. Mrs. W. O. Lewis will speak on "Present-Day Conditions in Europe." At 8 p.m. the Fellowship Commission of the E. Y. F. U. will sponsor the Gospel Mission meeting. The Rev. Mr. Ballbach will speak. The Rev. Mr. Ballbach will speak Thursday at 7 p.m. and at 7:45 p.m. service will be held. At 8:40 the Personal Workers' Band will meet and be conducted by Pastor Ballbach. The Shaver Men's Bible Class' thirtieth annual banquet will be held Friday at 6:30 p.m. Mrs. Ballbach will begin a teachers' training class in child evangelism Friday at 8 p.m. at the church.

Rev. Charles B. Austin Selects Sermon Topic

The Rev. Charles B. Austin, pastor of the West Washington Baptist Church, will preach tomorrow at 11 a.m. on "The Real Meaning of the Lord's Supper." A special effort is being made to get every resident member of the church to attend the communion service. At 8 p.m. the theme is "Christ's Cure for the World." Members and friends of this church will participate in the National Christian Mission, February 2 through February 9. In preparation for the 75th anniversary of the organization of this church, June 19, 1866, the Publicity Committee is collecting historical items each week for the anniversary scrapbook.

Dr. Cartwright to Talk In Critics' Forum Feb. 6

The Rev. Dr. John Keating Cartwright, pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception, will open the winter season of the Critics' Forum February 6 at the Mayflower Hotel at 8:30 p.m. "Mein Kampf" by Adolf Hitler has been chosen as the book to be reviewed. The Critics' Forum is a city-wide activity, founded and organized last winter by Dr. Cartwright and the Rev. Joseph E. Gedra, assistant pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception, is a public gathering at which a distinguished authority reviews a book in the "best-seller" class from the point of view of fundamental Catholic principles. The purpose is to help toward a better evaluation of current best-sellers.

Christian Science

"Love" is the subject of the lesson-sermon in all the Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow at 11 a.m. and 8 p.m. Sunday school is at 11 a.m. All are invited to attend the church services including the Wednesday meetings at 8 o'clock. The golden text is from Jeremiah, xxxi. 3, "The Lord hath appeared of old unto me, saying, Yea, I have loved thee with an everlasting love; therefore with loving kindness have I drawn thee." Among the citations which comprise the lesson-sermon is the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "Divine Love corrects and governs man. Men may pardon, but this divine Principle alone reforms the sinner." (Page 6.)

Columbia Heights Christian

The Rev. A. P. Wilson will celebrate his 36th year in the ministry tomorrow morning when the new officers of the church will be inducted into office at 11 a.m. The choir will sing "O for a Closer Walk With God." The young people will meet at 7 p.m. The annual banquet of the Christian Endeavor Union will be held at 6:30 p.m. Monday. The church will participate in the National Christian Mission in the various meetings of the week.

News of the Bible Classes

Activities of Interest to Local Organizations

By PAGE MCK. ETCHISON, President, Organized Bible Class Association.

Stephen T. Porter, chief engineer, Fire Department, was elected president of the Harrison Bible Class of Congress Street Methodist Church. Other officers elected were W. H. Harrison, president emeritus; William N. Payne, Jr., first vice president; Fred R. Stephens, second vice president; Inspector W. G. Stott, third vice president; J. G. Stephenson, secretary; P. P. Bradford, treasurer; John Apple, organist, and Dr. Elmer Louis Kayser, teacher. Guest teachers will speak to the class during February, as follows: Tomorrow, Representative Charles L. South of Texas, February 9, Representative Hugh Peterson of Georgia; February 16, Representative Jed Johnson of Oklahoma; February 23, Representative Frank Carlson of Kansas.

Huston Thompson will teach the Westerners' Men's Bible Class of Western Presbyterian Church tomorrow morning.

The Executive Committee of the Organized Bible Class Association will hold a dinner meeting at the Y. M. C. A. on Tuesday at 6 p.m. The Concordant Bible Class of Takoma Park Christian Church joined the association. Carlton E. Myers is teacher; L. E. Powell, president; J. Frank Sidel, delegate to the association, and Mrs. Margaret C. Peed, secretary.

The Egbert Class of National Baptist Memorial Church will entertain the Baptist Children's Home in Bethesda at a Valentine party on Tuesday at 7:30 p.m.

The Friendly Class of Sherwood Presbyterian Church will hold a business meeting at 7:45 p.m. Plans for the annual banquet will be made and the Nominating Committee appointed.

E. C. Berry has been elected president of the Everyman's Bible Class of National City Christian Church; C. G. Randall, vice president and chairman of the Membership Committee; and William Young, secretary. Harry A. Hughes of the United States Railway Mail Service, will be the guest teacher tomorrow morning.

The Woman's Bible Class of St. Paul Methodist Church will hold a business meeting and a social at the home of Mrs. George Simons Wednesday at 8 p.m.

The Eleanor Norden Class of Mount Rainier Christian Church elected new officers as follows: Mrs. C. E. Norden, teacher; Mrs. Lillian Schacht, president; Miss Nellie McLeish, vice president; Miss Nellie Griffin, secretary; Mrs. Frances Aldridge, treasurer, and Miss Edna H. Thompson, delegate to the Organized Bible Class Association.

The Men's Bible Class of Takoma Park Baptist Church will hold a business meeting at the home of Leo Drumwright Wednesday at 8 p.m.

The Men's Bible Class of Congress Heights Methodist Church acted as sponsors of the evening service last Sunday. This experiment was successful and the class president has appointed a committee to work with the pastor, the Rev. George Connor, in planning evening services to be sponsored by the class during the year.

The Zwingli Bible Class of Grace Evangelical and Reformed Church elected the following officers: George C. Wentzel, president; Mark Hetrick, vice president; Harold J. Weiss, secretary; Walter Black, financial secretary; R. C. Althouse, treasurer; J. Homer Decker, teacher; William G. Eppley and Fred Kraft, assistant teachers. Fred Kraft will teach the class tomorrow.

Edwin A. Swingle will speak to the Men's Class of Eldbrooke Methodist.

The Burrall Class of Calvary Baptist Church will be taught by Mrs. William S. Abernethy tomorrow morning. Miss Edna Boyce will lead the devotional period. A three-month attendance campaign will be inaugurated among the six groups in the class and with the Vaughn and Barbara Murray Classes of Calvary Church. The goal is a 10 per cent increase.

George E. Harris, executive secretary, Organized Bible Class Association, will visit the Men's Bible Class of the Lutheran Church of the Reformation tomorrow morning.

The Philathea Class of Petworth Baptist Church will be taught tomorrow by Miss Cora Croft, who speaks on "The Christian's Personal Duty Regarding Beverage Alcohol."

The Comparative Religion Class of All Souls' Church will have guest speakers as follows during February: Tomorrow, Rabbi Silverstone continues his lectures on the "Apocrypha," his theme being "The First Book of Esdras." February 9, Stanwood Cobb; February 16, Dr. Lucile Dooley; February 23, Winslow Herschel. Judge C. B. Lobinger is president.

The Sigma Delta Class of Columbia Heights Christian Church is making an historical study of the Bible, with the idea of answering some of the historical and scientific problems to be found there. The Rev. A. P. Wilson, pastor of the church, is teacher of this class of young married couples. The class has adopted a social service program by which food and clothing will be supplied certain needy families during the year.

The Vaughn Class of Calvary Baptist Church will open its program tomorrow at 9:20 a.m. with selections by the orchestra. Linn C. Drake will teach the lesson. President J. St. Clair Hamby will preside. John P. Wager and William W. Gooch will assist in the service. Charles I. Haycraft will sing. New members will be welcomed by Mr. Drake.

The A. B. Pugh Class of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church will be in charge of the Congressional Committee tomorrow morning. The business meeting will be postponed until February 10.

The Tower Class of Gunton Temple Presbyterian Church will hold a business and social meeting at the home of Lucius E. Steere Tuesday evening. Dr. Melvin P. Isainger of the District Public Health Service will speak. New officers will be elected.

The Harriet T. Lipp Class will have charge of the adult department service tomorrow morning at Hamline Methodist Church.

The adult Bible classes of Mount Rainier Christian Church are observing Hoosier day tomorrow and those from Indiana will be honored.

The Young Men's Bible Class of National Baptist Memorial Church elected Harry E. Johnson president and Aubrey T. Huston delegate to the Organized Bible Class Association. John T. Wann is teacher.

Charles C. Haig will speak to the O. W. L. Class of Covenant-First Presbyterian Church tomorrow on "Christ Breaks with the Pharisee Sabbath."

George A. Baird has been elected teacher of the Pinkham Bible Class.

Dr. E. H. Pruden Announces Topic At First Baptist

'Christ Has the Answer' Will Be the Sermon At Morning Service

"Christ Has the Answer" will be the subject of Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden tomorrow at 11 a.m. at the First Baptist Church. The sermon based upon this theme will be in keeping with the aims and program of the National Christian Mission, which begins tomorrow. The senior choir will sing "Send Forth Thy Spirit," by Scheutky, and Ruth Reumann Hall, contralto, will sing "Agnus Dei" by Bizet.

There will be no evening service since this church is co-operating with the union services at Constitution and Continental Halls.

John Ruthven, who has returned from Boston, will teach the Euzelian Class Sunday morning. Elgin Smith will address the Fidelity Class.

The social of the E. Y. F. U. will be omitted Sunday evening so that the devotional program may begin at 6 o'clock. There will be no service Thursday as this church will be co-operating with the area service of the mission at the Foundry Methodist Church.

Emory Methodist Church To Observe Communion

Emory Methodist Church will observe the sacrament of the Lord's Supper at 11 a.m. Sunday. The Rev. Horace E. Cromer will speak on "All Things Are Possible."

Emory will join with other Protestant churches in a mass meeting at Constitution Hall at 8 p.m.

The speakers for the morning service will be Hilda Ives, Miss Nellie Burroughs, Miss Muriel Lester and Dr. Adolph Keller.

The speakers for the evening service will be Bishop Paul Kern, Dr. Norman Peale, Bishop T. C. Darst, Dr. Roy E. Vale, Miss Muriel Lester and Dr. R. H. Bowling.

St. Paul Methodist

Communion services will be held at 11 a.m. The Rev. Charles F. Phillips will speak on "The Way of the Cross."

So that as many members may attend the mass meetings of the National Christian Mission the 8 p.m. service has been canceled.

At a business meeting of the Men's Class plans were approved for the annual evening entertainment on March 4. Local outstanding amateur and professional entertainers and radio stars will take part with Brooke Johns as master of ceremonies. Refreshments will be served.

for Men of the National Baptist Memorial Church.

Howard M. Stackhouse, vice president, Organized Bible Class Association, past president Box Class of Emory Methodist Church, will be the guest teacher of the Adult Bible Class of McKendree Methodist Church tomorrow morning.

The Women's Bible Class of the North Washington Baptist Church has recently been organized with the following officers: Mrs. Florence Gianini, president; Mrs. Nellie Hahn, vice president; Mrs. Charlotte Padgett, secretary-treasurer; Mrs. Ella S. Louder, publicity chairman, and Mrs. Nellie Lancaster, delegate to the Organized Bible Class Association. Business and social meetings will be held the fourth Monday of each month. The class meets each Sunday morning at 5:32 Georgia avenue N.W., under the leadership of Mrs. Henry J. Smith, teacher.

Rev. W. S. Abernethy To Preach Tomorrow On 'Christianity'

Services During Week To Be Omitted Due to Christian Mission

The Rev. W. S. Abernethy, minister at Calvary Baptist Church, will preach tomorrow morning on "Christianity Has the Answer." The children's story will be "The Guide Post."

This church is co-operating in the National Christian Mission and all services for the week will be omitted, including the usual evening service at Calvary, in order that the congregation may attend the mass meeting at Constitution Hall tomorrow evening.

The Junior B. Y. P. U. will discontinue its Sunday evening meetings due to the illness among members and leaders.

Chester H. Jones has been appointed associate superintendent of the senior department to fill the vacancy left by the resignation of Frank L. Culley, who has been called to active duty with the Coast Artillery Corps.

C. Haley Scurluck has been named to succeed Robert L. Gasser as general president of the All-Youth Council.

The National Christian Mission meetings for ministers will be held at Calvary each morning, Monday through Friday, and the Seven Seminars in the afternoon will also be held on the same days.

Dr. Robinson to Continue Sermon Series Tomorrow

"When We Have Faith Life Has Meaning" will be the subject at the Calvary Methodist Church at 11 a.m. tomorrow by Dr. Orris Gravelor Robinson. The subject of the series of sermons on the theme: "When We Have Faith." The choir will sing.

The service will be held in the Sunday school room while the church auditorium is being renovated. The service will be installed. The evening service will give way to the National Christian Mission mass meetings at Constitution and Continental Halls. On February 9, the minister will resume his sermon series on "How Are You Getting Along?"

The young people will meet at 7 p.m.

Dr. Robinson will continue his special studies in "Remaking Life" Thursday evening.

Alvin Corbin, president of the young adult department, announces a business and social meeting for Wednesday at 8 p.m. The woman's all-day meeting will be held Tuesday.

The Dramatic Club is now working on "Family Portrait," to be presented at the beginning of Lent in late February.

Albright Memorial Church

The church is participating in the program of the National Christian Mission. At 11 a.m. the Rev. George E. Schnabel will preach on "The National Christian Mission and You."

The evening service will not be discontinued although many of the members will attend the National Christian Mission meeting at Constitution Hall. There will be special music for the evening service. At the hour of the open heart there will be requests for prayer. The subject will be "When God Breaks Through."

All services next week have been suspended so members can participate in the Christian Mission program at Emory Church. On Tuesday night the Girls' Choir of Albright Memorial Church will sing.

A Lesson for the Week

National Morale Dependent Upon Our Private Morals

By WILLIAM T. ELLIS.

The most important thing that is happening in the world today is taking place within the heads of the people. All of the bombings and battles, all of the sinkings of ships and slaying of lives, have less permanent significance than the new ideas that are being born in the minds of all sorts of persons in all parts of the world. Here the real revolution is under way a genuine "new world order" is being born.

For the tragic and terrible events of recent times have forced men and women to confront anew the motives and forms and objectives of life. Standards are changing. A deep seriousness is coming over the mood of myriads. It is not easy to remain trivial-minded and thing-minded in a day when all the old values are being challenged and an entire civilization is being turned to the usages of war. Whenever thoughtful persons gather, the talk turns to the possible "shape of things to come." What kind of a new world are we building, or preparing to build? No economic or social theories are too fantastic to come under serious discussion today.

Man's mind is in an increasing ferment. We are all trying, more or less vaguely, to appraise what is permanently and what is transitory; what is essential and what is unessential; what is worth living for, and, if need be, worth dying for?

Out of all this serious thinking, after it has gone further, and paid a heavier price, will emerge the common purposes that will dominate the life of the long to-morrow. A sobered race is making up its mind to get rid forever of the horror of war. It sees far enough into the present, powerful and vengeful forces unpunished, to resume it wherever it becomes to their advantage to do so.

But the war issue is only one of many at stake in this contemporary world reeling of human thinking. Of whole nations, and of the life of individuals, are being re-created. People are getting a saner conception of what constitutes life for themselves. It is not too much to say that the world is becoming spiritually minded. People are thinking and talking about God, and about His relationship to the horror-filled events of these days. Honest souls see nations being punished for their sins, and for their ignoring of the clear will of the Almighty.

Frivolity—and Tragedy. "Light-mindedness" is a label that may fairly be affixed to our generation. We have heedlessly drifted into a state of self-indulgence. Our grave responsibilities toward our own best selves, toward our fellow men, and toward God have been subordinated to the momentary desire for self-gratification. We have pursued pleasure at the sacrifice of conscience. Our standards of taste and conduct have slumped—until frivolity has found itself in the black pit of war.

Now we are having a second, better thought. Family ties are meaning more to us. We are growing really concerned about the plight—and the rights—of the underprivileged and the unemployed. Even our worship of wealth is growing

cool. More and more the problem of a fair chance for all of childhood is engaging our thoughts. The widespread secularization of the Lord's day, the growth of the gambling spirit, the present use of intoxicants, the popularity of filthy literature—these all are getting increased attention.

It is clear to even a person with half a mind that the brave new world we covet can only come to pass as we have brave new men and women, themselves characterized by the qualities which we seek in a new world order. Public morale is dependent upon private morals. In this time of sincere heart-searching we are called to consider anew the effect of strong drink upon the character of the Nation.

John Barleycorn's Anxious Friends. Today's Pennsylvania newspapers carry a significant story. A committee of friends of John Barleycorn, originally organized to promote repeal of prohibition, is out with a statement advocating the closing of more than 6,000 of the State's liquor shops. They see what promiscuous drinking is doing to the younger generation, and to society as a whole. They fear an arousal of public sentiment that may bring back prohibition.

Indeed, a Gallup poll published a few days ago reported that 32 per cent of the population of the United States now favor a return to the "dry" era.

To all clear thinking persons it is plain that we cannot have the new order of which we dream so long as the booze habit prevails. The one simple, logical step is for the individual to forego alcohol. If we are a people who cannot subordinate an appetite to a principle, then we are not fit for a new sort of world. We need to hear again the Bible's stern injunctions: "Abstain from every form of evil;" and "Warn him that giveth his neighbor drink."

Without fanaticism, or distortion of relative values, all of us who seek a better world must give ourselves to championship of the temperance cause, starting first with total personal abstinence from alcohol. Considerations of patriotism, social responsibility and Christian idealism constrain the high-minded to enlist in this crusade for a shackle-free world.

The Sunday School Lesson for February 2 is, "The Individual's Responsibility Regarding Beverage Alcohol"—Habakkuk ii:15; Genesis iv:9-12; Mark ix:42-48; Thessalonians v:22.

St. Margaret's Episcopal Men's Club Will Meet

The Rev. Armand T. Eyler will preach at St. Margaret's Episcopal Church at the 11 a.m. service and the holy communion will be celebrated.

The Rev. Clyde Brown, diocesan missionary, will assist the rector and will celebrate at the 7:30 p.m. service of the holy communion.

The newly organized Men's Club, of which William F. Penniman is president, will meet next Wednesday at 8 p.m. in the parish hall. A diocesan meeting of the Daughters of the King will be held at the same time in the parish hall.

A meeting of the Young People's Fellowship will be held at 8 p.m. tomorrow in the parish hall. Super will be served and after the business meeting a social service project will be undertaken.

Preparations are being made for the official visitation of Bishop James E. Freeman on February 9, when services of installation and confirmation will be conducted.

St. Paul's Lutheran Services Are Listed

The Junior congregation of St. Paul's Lutheran Church will hear a sermon by Dr. Henry W. Snyder tomorrow morning on "What Is in Our Hearts?" The morning sermon to the adults will be on "Facts, Not Fables" and the evening subject, "The Sacred Order of the World."

Monday evening the Leeds Bible Class will meet at the home of Mrs. Vernal Lindquist and the Men's Club will be guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Homer. The newly elected officers will be in charge: Donald Charles W. Snyder, vice president, H. M. Middlekauff, secretary-treasurer, Emil Wendt.

The Women's Missionary Society will meet Wednesday from 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. After the luncheon, the Ladies' Aid Society will meet. The pastor's catechetical class will meet at 4 p.m. in Schafer Hall.

The Sword and Shield Young People's Club will meet Thursday evening. St. Paul's is co-operating in the National Christian Mission and the pastor and choir will have charge of the union service Friday evening in Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church.

Atonement Lutheran Services Announced

Personal evangelism will be organized and closely checked at Atonement Lutheran Church during Lent. Tomorrow morning the Rev. H. E. Snyder will preach on "The Meaning of the Transfiguration." Sunday evening is young people's night. The Rev. Mr. Powers will preach.

The lecture course on church history will be continued under the direction of the Rev. Mr. Powers every Monday.

The Men's Brotherhood will meet Monday evening in the parish hall. Mr. Boyer will speak on "The Early Traditions of the Lutheran Church." New members will be received and refreshments served.

Motion pictures and a talk on "The Lankenau School for Girls" will be given next week.

St. Matthew's Lutheran "The Vision of the White Fields" will be the subject of the Rev. Theodore P. Fricke tomorrow morning. The Rev. Fricke will address the children on "The Christian Hero" at 9:30 a.m.

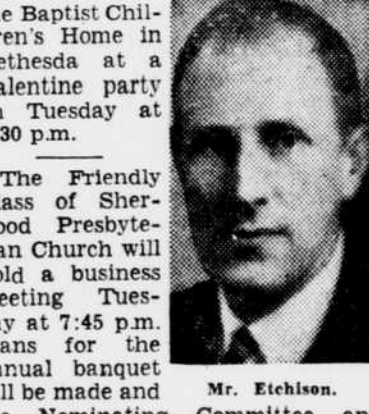
The Boys' Club will meet 2 p.m. with the newly elected officers in charge: Robert Moore, president; Darrell Morningside, vice president; James Miller, secretary; Donald Meneffe, treasurer; Mr. and Mrs. M. A. May, Gerald Goebel and George Bauman are the sponsors of the organization.

The Church Council will meet Monday evening with John Kroll, re-elected chairman, presiding. The Ladies' Aid Society will have a business and social meeting Thursday evening.

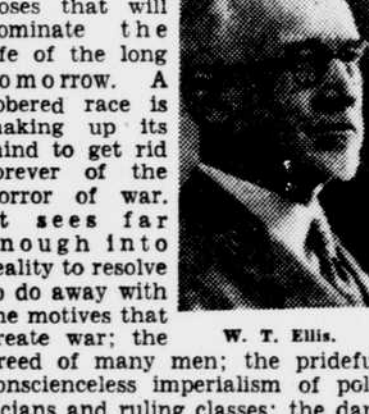
McKendree Methodist "The sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed at 11 a.m. Topic of the Rev. Samuel E. Rose, "My Witnesses." No service in the evening. McKendree will unite in the mass meeting sponsored by the National Christian Mission.

McKendree is the area center for Area No. 1 of the National Christian Mission. Speakers and dates at McKendree are the following: February 3, Bishop T. C. Darst; February 4, Dr. E. Stanley Jones; February 5, Bishop Paul Kern; February 6, Dr. A. L. Kinsolving; February 7, Dr. Roy E. Vale. Services at 8 p.m. "The Women's Christian Life Forums from 10 to 11:30 each morning; February 10, Dr. Adolf Keller; February 11, Miss Anna Rice; February 12, Miss Muriel Lester; February 13, Miss Muriel Lester.

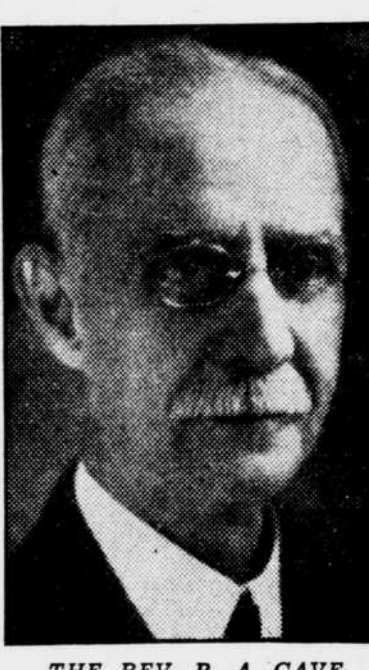
Most of the Protestant churches of this area are actively participating. Ministers of the co-operating churches will take part in the various services.



Mr. Etchison.



W. T. Ellis.



THE REV. P. A. CAVE.

'Cave Day' Tomorrow At Third Christian

"Cave Day" will be observed at Third Christian Church tomorrow, honoring the Rev. P. A. Cave, who served as pastor from 1917 to 1923. During that time the present church was erected.

He will preach at 11 a.m. on "Does It Pay to Follow Jesus?" The Lord's Supper will be observed. At 7 p.m. the adult discussion group will meet. Christian Endeavor also will meet at the same time.

The official board will meet Tuesday at 8 p.m.

mount Jubilee Singers, sponsored by the junior officers. On Thursday night, young people's service.

Trinidad (Colored). The Rev. Spencer D. Franklin will preach on "The Pleasantry of Religion." At 3:30 p.m. holy communion will be served. At 8 p.m. the Community Chorus will render a program.

Rehoboth (Colored). "Privileges of the Sons of God" is the theme of the Rev. Mr. Johnson and at 8 p.m., "Never Before." At 3:30 p.m., accompanied by his congregation, he will speak to the men of the Mount Gilead Colored Baptist Church.

Trinity (Colored). At 11:30 a.m. the Rev. E. D. Swinson will be the guest speaker. Mrs.

W. Goodman, executive secretary of the Washington Urban League, on Thursday night the pastor continues evangelistic services, having for his subject "The Fourth Commandment."

New Bethel (Colored). "Abraham Surrenders to God" will be the subject of the Rev. J. Clark Griffin, at the communion service, 11 a.m.; 3:30 p.m. the Rev. L. W. Veney will be the guest speaker; 8 p.m., preaching.

Florida Avenue (Colored). The pastor will have for his subject at 11 a.m., "Prayer Meeting in Jail." Music by the Senior Choir. At 8 p.m., consecrated service. Music by the Senior Choir.

Capitol View (Colored). The Rev. Andrew Fowler of the Shiloh Baptist Church will preach at 11 a.m.; communion of the Lord's Supper at 3:30 p.m., when new members will be received. Christian Endeavor, 6 p.m.; preaching service at 8 p.m.

Friendship (Colored). "A Well Begun Work Finished" will be the subject of the Rev. B. H. Whiting at 11 a.m. The Rev. H. V. Huston of Texas will be the guest speaker at 8 p.m.

Third (Colored). Howard University Alumni Day 11 a.m. Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, will be the guest speaker. Music will be furnished by the senior choir. At 8 p.m. Dr. George O. Bullock will speak on "Christ's Weeps Over the City." C. E. Societies 4, 5 and 6 p.m.

First (Colored). The Rev. T. Ewell Hopkins will preach at 10 o'clock on "The Miracle of Forgiveness," and at 8 o'clock on "A Breach Between Friends." Holy communion will be administered at 3:30 p.m.

Cleveland Park Community. The pastor will preach at 11 a.m. on "I Am a Stranger Here." The choir will sing "One Sweetly Solemn Thought," by Ambrose. C. R. Moore's Class of intermediate boys will be in charge of the church school at 9:45 a.m. The young people will meet at the home of James Langtry at 6:30 p.m.

A large number of members are expected to attend the opening service of the National Christian Mission at Constitution Hall.

People's (Colored). February is young people's month. Tomorrow morning the Young People's Fellowship will be present as an organization for the communion service. The Rev. A. F. Elmes will speak on "The Word of the Lord That Came to Elijah." Music will be furnished by the Senior Choir and for the following Sundays in February by the Junior Choir.

Other features of the month, sponsored by the young people include: Church night social, Scout

Antoinette Mills, playground director of Cornwell School, will also take part. All parents and friends are invited. At 8 p.m., worship.

Zion Hill (Colored). The Rev. Fair J. Jones will preach at 11 a.m. on "Righteousness." Junior choir will sing; 3:45 p.m., communion and new members received; 8 p.m., request service, quartet in charge.

Christian Fifteenth Street. At 11 o'clock sermon by the Rev. Leslie L. Bowers on "Some Soul on My Heart."

Youth Christian Endeavor groups at 6:45 p.m.

The evening service has been arranged in honor of the couples Mr. Bowers has united in marriage during the nine years of his second pastorate. He will speak on "And So They Were Married." A tea and meeting will follow. Meeting of the church officers on Thursday.

Park View. "Consuming Religion" will be the subject of the Rev. Mr. J. Lloyd Black at 11 a.m. The evening service and the regular meetings of the week will not be held due to participation of the church in the National Christian Mission.

Congregational Cleveland Park Community. The pastor will preach at 11 a.m. on "I Am a Stranger Here." The choir will sing "One Sweetly Solemn Thought," by Ambrose. C. R. Moore's Class of intermediate boys will be in charge of the church school at 9:45 a



Takoma Park Church Will Hear Sermon By Rev. Schearrer

Presbyterian Programs For Coming Week Announced

The Lord's Supper will be observed at 11 a.m. tomorrow in the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church. The Rev. R. Paul Schearrer will speak on "Sitting at the Feet of Jesus," the fifth of his series on "Where Shall We Sit?" There will be a public recognition of new members. Music will include the anthem "O Holy Jesus," by Lvoff.

At the evening service the pastor will preach on "The Lord's Supper—a Comparative Study." Beryl Longenecker and William Coe will represent the young people's C. E. Society and the young people's choir will sing. Ted Lawrie will sing "Spirit of God," by Neldinger.

On Tuesday evening the Seventy-niners will hold supper followed by an entertainment.

The Drummond group will be entertained at the home of Mrs. John L. Stinson Wednesday at 11 a.m. They will adjourn after luncheon to the church to be present with the Duff, Livingstone and Whitman groups for a play. The Calvin, Knox, Makemie, Matheson and Witherington groups will meet in the homes of members at 12:30.

A feature of the celebration of national Boy Scout anniversary week by Boy Scouts, Troop 33, will be open house at 7:30 p.m. Friday.

Our Lady of Lourdes Novena Begins Monday

The annual novena of Our Lady of Lourdes will begin in the Church of the Immaculate Conception next Monday. It will be conducted by Rev. Louis Wheeler, who will preach each day at the 12:15 noon mass and again at 7:45 p.m.

His topics are: February 3, "Mother of Divine Grace"; February 4, "Mother Most Admirable"; February 5, "Virgin Most Reverend"; February 6, "Help of Christians"; February 7, "Tower of David"; February 8, "Mother of Christ"; February 9, "Mother of Good Counsel"; February 10, "Vessel of Singular Devotion"; and February 11, "Queen Conceived Without Sin."

On February 6 the Very Rev. Ignace Smith will begin a series of radio sermons on the Washington Catholic Radio Hour broadcast over Station WOL from their studio. His general topic is "Alien Enemies." His first sermon is entitled "Wicked Wisdom."

The sermon subject at the high mass tomorrow will be "Cognition." Tomorrow is Candlemas day. All candles for the year will be blessed before the 12:15 mass. On Monday will be the feast of St. Blaise, when all Catholics have their throats blessed. This blessing will be given after masses at 6:45, 7:30 and 12:15 noon and again after the 7:45 p.m. service.

Communion Rites At Memorial Brethren

Holy communion will be observed at Memorial United Brethren Church at 8:45 and 11 a.m. Dr. Simpson B. Daugherty will speak on "Base Alloy and Genuine Gold." The youth societies will attend these services in commemoration of the anniversary of the youth movement in the Church.

The Full-Crescent Brotherhood will be addressed by the minister at 9:40 a.m. The young people's societies will present a brief program at 6 p.m.

The Ladies Aid Society will elect officers Tuesday at 8 p.m. The official board will meet Thursday immediately after the special services. A special pre-Lenten retreat and Bible conference will open in this church Thursday and continue through February 14, with two sessions daily, except Saturday. The Rev. John Mitchell will be the missionary.

Banquet Monday

The annual District of Columbia Christian Endeavor Union banquet will be held Monday at 6:30 p.m. at the Columbia Heights Christian Church. The Rev. Harold Cheyne of Lynchburg, Va., will be the speaker.

Church of Christ

FOURTEENTH STREET CHURCH OF CHRIST 3460 14th St. N.W. 10:00 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—"Looking on the Heart." 8:00 p.m.—"Salt."

HUGO McCORD, Evangelist

Arlington (Va.) Church of Christ

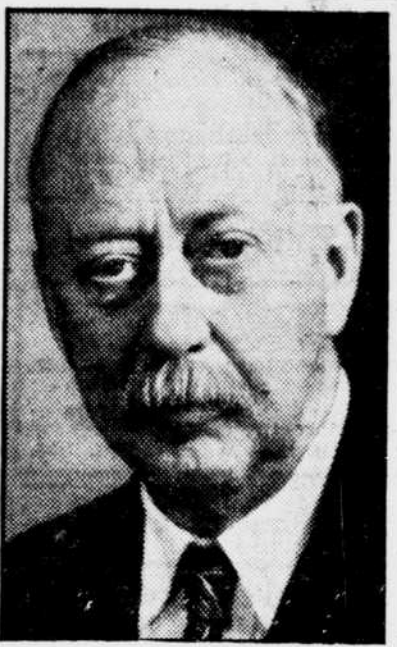
413 North Irving St. 10:00 a.m.—Bible Study. 11:00 a.m.—Preaching. 8:00 p.m.—Prayer Service.

Avalon Heights

Bladesburg Road at 28th and Douglas N.E. 11:00 a.m.—"Christ Defeated." 8:00 p.m.—"Force of Love—Which?" J. NOVIS TAYLOR, Minister.

"BLEST BE THE TIE THAT BINDS"

DR. JOHN FAWCETT



Dr. Foelsch to Give Sermon Tomorrow At Luther Church

Other Meetings for Coming Week Are Announced

Dr. Charles B. Foelsch will preach at 11 a.m. tomorrow in Luther Place Memorial Evangelical Lutheran Church. Charles Whitten's offertory solo will be "Give Ear, O Shepherd of Israel." The choir will sing "Thine, O Lord," by MacFarlane.

The Intermediate Luther League will meet at 5:30 p.m. The Young People's League will attend the National Christian Mission mass meetings at 8 p.m.

The Ladies Aid Society luncheon will be served at 12:30 p.m. Wednesday. The Women's Missionary Society will meet at 2 p.m. February 8. The National Christian Mission youth conferences will begin at the church Friday evening. Richard H. Bowling and Edwin Evely will speak. The Saturday registration takes place at 9 a.m., followed by an address, "Jesus Is Lord," by George Heaton. Luncheon will be served at 12:30 p.m. following the 11 a.m. discussion groups for high school age and older groups. The Rev. E. H. Bonsall will speak at 2 p.m. on "Can You Say Christ Victor?" At 2:45 p.m. the discussion groups will assemble again.

At 11 a.m. tomorrow in Petworth Methodist Church Dr. Frank Steelman will preach on "Life's Alternatives." The senior choir will sing the "Cherubim Song," by Bortynsky. For the offertory Miss Lank and Mrs. Hofecker will sing "God, Who Madest Earth and Heaven," by Rathbun.

The Intermediate Leaguers will meet at 6 p.m., and the Young Adult League at 7 p.m. Young people's night will be observed at 8 p.m. with Alice Tydings presiding. Milton Stephens will read the scripture and the prayer will be offered by Marguerite Shaffer. The girls' choir will render "The Voice of Prayer," by Townsend-Stickles. Dr. Steelman will have for his subject "Doing the Impossible."

The executive meeting of the Women's Society of Christian Service will meet at 1 p.m. Monday with Mrs. G. I. Jackson. The regular meeting of the Women's Society will be held Wednesday at 10:30 a.m. The Official Board and midweek service will not be held to avoid conflict with meetings of the National Christian Mission.

Miss Dixie Carl will begin her duties as deaconess tomorrow.

Eldbrooke Methodists To Observe Communion

Holy communion will be observed at 11 a.m. in Eldbrooke Methodist Church tomorrow. Dr. Walter M. Michael has for his address, "This Is the Victory." The Junior and Senior Youth Fellowship Groups will meet at 7 p.m. There will be no evening service. Members will attend the opening mass meeting of the National Christian Mission at Constitution and Continental Halls.

The Women's Society of Christian Service will meet at 8 p.m. Monday and the Jordan Circle at 12:45 p.m. Tuesday. A general meeting of the society will be Thursday, at 1 p.m., following a luncheon by the Jordan Circle. The Red Cross Unit will meet at 9:30 a.m. Thursday.

St. Mark's Lutheran

The councilmen elected at the recent congregational meeting will be installed at 11 a.m. tomorrow by the Rev. J. Adriaan Pfeiffer, pastor. Elders: A. M. Cooper, Perry Leisner; deacons: Henry Buckholz, W. E. Miller, C. C. Moberly and T. E. Lynn. The Luther League will meet at 6:30 p.m.

On Wednesday evening the Church Council and the Ladies Aid Society will meet.

New Jerusalem (SWEDENBORGIAN)

CHURCH OF THE HOLY CITY, 14th Ave. Q. N.W. 9:45 a.m.—S. S. 10 a.m.—Arcana Class. 11:00 a.m.—Worship. Sermon by Pastor. 8:00 p.m.—Holy Supper. Pastor, Rev. Paul Sperry.

Christian

The National City Christian Church Thomas Circle. RAPHAEL H. MILLER, IVAN H. DEGAN, Ministers. 9:15 a.m.—Church School. 10:30 a.m.—Morning Service. "The Hour is at Hand." Sermon by Dr. Miller. This church is cooperating in the NATIONAL CHRISTIAN MISSION February 2-9.

Ninth Street Christian Church

9th & D Sts. N.E. 9:30 a.m.—Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—Sermon by Guest Minister. (Nursery for Infants.) 11:00 a.m.—Morning Service. 8:45 p.m.—Christian Endeavor. 7:45 p.m.—Sermon by Guest Minister.

Dr. Foelsch to Give Sermon Tomorrow At Luther Church

Other Meetings for Coming Week Are Announced

Dr. Charles B. Foelsch will preach at 11 a.m. tomorrow in Luther Place Memorial Evangelical Lutheran Church. Charles Whitten's offertory solo will be "Give Ear, O Shepherd of Israel." The choir will sing "Thine, O Lord," by MacFarlane.

The Intermediate Luther League will meet at 5:30 p.m. The Young People's League will attend the National Christian Mission mass meetings at 8 p.m.

The Ladies Aid Society luncheon will be served at 12:30 p.m. Wednesday. The Women's Missionary Society will meet at 2 p.m. February 8. The National Christian Mission youth conferences will begin at the church Friday evening. Richard H. Bowling and Edwin Evely will speak. The Saturday registration takes place at 9 a.m., followed by an address, "Jesus Is Lord," by George Heaton. Luncheon will be served at 12:30 p.m. following the 11 a.m. discussion groups for high school age and older groups. The Rev. E. H. Bonsall will speak at 2 p.m. on "Can You Say Christ Victor?" At 2:45 p.m. the discussion groups will assemble again.

Ninth Street Christian Church Services Listed

A guest speaker will give the morning and evening sermons at the Ninth Street Christian Church tomorrow. The choir will sing "King All Glorious," by Barnby.

At 6:45 p.m. the Crusaders, Forum and Young Peoples' Christian Endeavor Societies will meet. The evening service the choir will sing "Glorious, Eternal Glory," by Concone, and the offertory solo will be "Love Never Faleth," by Root, sung by Mrs. Mary E. Clarke. There will be a baptismal service.

The Junior Church will meet at 11 a.m. and will study the theme, "Strength of Character." Jane Payne will be the leader. Lucille Gordon will give the prayer. Jean Elliott the offering prayer and Eileen Reese will read the scripture. The sermon-story will be "The Great Stone Face," given by Mrs. H. B. Douglas.

The Woman's Council will meet at 10:30 a.m. Wednesday. The guest speaker will be Mrs. G. C. D. Townsend, who will talk about the work of the leper colony. Members will attend the National Christian Mission at 8 p.m. in Constitution and Continental Halls.

Fifth Baptist

Before taking a trip to Florida, Dr. John E. Briggs will preach at 11 a.m. on "The W. M. U. Watchword for 1941." The members will be welcomed and the Lord's Supper administered. The junior minister, the Rev. J. Herrick Hall, will preach at night.

Representative Jed Johnson of Oklahoma will teach the Darlington-Berke Class, and the Rev. M. R. Japhet the Mooney-Barca Class and Mrs. B. B. Alsop the Philathea Class.

The Woman's Missionary Society will meet Tuesday night. The guest speaker will be Dr. J. W. Beagle of Atlanta, Ga., field secretary of the Southern Baptist Home Mission Board.

Lutheran FAITH

Lee Blvd. at Jackson, Arlington, Va. Church School, 8:30 a.m. and 11:00 a.m. Church School, 9:15 a.m. and 11:00 a.m. GEORGE J. GREENWOOD, Pastor. INCARNATION GALLATIN AND MARYLAND SYNOD UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH Rev. Henry Mankin, Jr., Pastor. 9:45 a.m.—Worship and Sermon. 8:45 a.m.—S. S. 8:00 p.m.—Y. P. Meetings for worship. All welcome.

ST. MATTHEW'S

Kentucky Ave. at 15th St. S. E. Rev. Theodore Paul Foster, Jr., Pastor. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—"The Vision of the White Fields."

CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION

Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library, 212 East Capitol Street. Dr. OSCAR F. BLACKWELDER, Pastor. Dr. JOHN WEDLEY, Pastor Emeritus. REV. RALPH W. LOWE, Asso. Pastor. 8:30 a.m.—"What Do We Owe to Life?" Rev. Low. 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Morning Service. Sermon: "On Obeying to Christ's Nature and Mind." Dr. Blackwelder. 6:45 p.m.—The Luther Leagues. 8:00 p.m.—Evening Service. Sermon: "I Have Tomorrow and You." Dr. Blackwelder. The Public Is Cordially Invited. This Church is Co-operating With the National Christian Mission.

Missouri Synod TRINITY

4th and E Sts. N.W. REV. HUGO M. HENNIG 8:30 a.m.—German Service. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—English Service with Holy Communion. "THE FOLLY OF UNBELIEF."

ANACOSTIA BRANCH

14th and You Sts. S.E. MR. GILMORE LUECK. Sunday School, 10:45 a.m. Service, 11:15 a.m.

LUTHERAN HOUR

Concordia Seminary Chorus Will Sing Sunday Morning in CHRIST LUTHERAN 16th and Gallatin Sts. N.W. REV. J. FREDERIC WENCHER, Pastor. Service Begins at 10:45 a.m. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 10:00 a.m.—Holy Communion. 9:45 a.m.—Worship League. Young People's Society.

TRINITY LUTHERAN

30th St. and RIVER HILL ROAD Mount Rainier, Md. REV. EDWIN E. PHELLOW 8:30 A.M. SERVICES 11:00 A.M. 8:00 P.M. Bible Class and Sunday School, 9:45 A.M. MOUNT OLIVET (Colored) 901 Rhode Island Ave. N.W. REV. W. SCHIEBEL Service, 11 a.m. Sunday School, 9:30 a.m.

Lutheran Crusaders Will Hold Luncheon

The Lutheran Crusaders of America will hold their initial luncheon on February 10, at 12:30 p.m., at the Hamilton Hotel. The Rev. Dr. Ralph H. Long, executive director of the National Lutheran Council and the Lutheran World's Alliance, will speak on "The Need for Lutheran Unity."

Lutheran businessmen and Government officials have been invited. Martin A. McGroarty, executive director of the Lutheran Crusaders, will preside. It is planned to have monthly luncheons for Lutheran educators and ministers.

New Jersey Pastor To Talk at All Souls' Unitarian Church

"The National Unitarian Pulpit," a new project sponsored by the Unitarian Laymen's League, will be inaugurated at All Souls' Unitarian Church tomorrow at 11 a.m., when the Rev. A. Powell Davies, minister of the Unitarian Community Church of Summit, N. J., will preach. His subject will be "We Must Know the Answer."

James L. Plesier, vice chairman of the American Red Cross in charge of domestic operations, will speak at 10 a.m. on "The Cross Walks at Home." At the same time Rabbi Harry Silverstone will continue his lectures on "Apocrypha," speaking on "The First Book of Esdras."

A program of Bach music is scheduled for 5 p.m., with George Irving Chandler, tenor, assisting Lewis Atwater, organist. At 5:30 p.m. Mrs. W. Ridgely Chapline will show a colored film, "American Beauty." The fellowship tea at 6 p.m. will be sponsored by the Laymen's League, with Mr. Davies as guest of honor. At the motion picture hour, 7:30 p.m. the feature will be "Abe Lincoln in Illinois."

Dr. Wesley M. Gewehr of the University of Maryland will speak at the dinner meeting of the Laymen's League Thursday at 6:30 p.m. The subject will be "The War and the Balkans."

Theosophical Society

Hazel Blackburn Burns, author, will speak at 1216 H street N.W., at 8 p.m. tomorrow, on "Nature's Divine Revelation." James W. McGuire will speak at 6:30 p.m. on "Perils of These Crucial Years and How to Meet Them."

On Tuesday, at 2 p.m., Mrs. Lillian F. Boatman will discuss with the Troward Class "The Law of Liberty and Love." Dr. Appleby and Hazel B. Burns will conduct the 8 p.m. Harriet B. Mercer will organize a class for instruction of "Concentration and Meditation."

On Wednesday, 8 p.m., business meeting of Washington Lodge, Class suspender, "Cosmogony" Thursday evening, "The Law of Liberty and Love." Dr. Appleby and Hazel B. Burns will conduct the "Studies in the Philosophy of Light" at 8 p.m. Friday. On Saturday, from 3 to 9 p.m., informal fellowship meeting.

Friends

Friends Meeting of Washington (Established 1930—2111 Florida Ave.) Meetings for Worship First Day (Sunday) 11:00 a.m.—Worship. All welcome. Sunday School, 9:45 a.m. RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS Meeting for Worship, 821 16th St. N.W. 15th Ave. N.W. ALL INTERESTED ARE WELCOME. FRIENDS MEETING (ORTHODOX) 15th Ave. N.W. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Meetings for worship. All welcome.

Lutheran Grace

14th and Vermont Sts. N.W. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. Classes for All. 11:00 a.m.—"Heavenly Visions and Humdrum Tasks." Sermon by Pastor. 7:00 p.m.—People's Devotional Hour.

RESURRECTION

3008 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, Va. Virginia Synod, United Lutheran Church. 9:30 a.m.—The Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Worship. Sermon by Pastor. 7:30 p.m.—Luther League.

Augustana Lutheran Church

Invites you to its services. Just off 16th St. N.W. just off 16th St. N.W. tomorrow at 9:45 a.m. and to its Sunday School at 9:45 a.m. ARTHUR O. NIEMEL, D. D., Pastor. Residence, 3620 Vesley St. N.W. Tel. EM. 0011

We Invite You to Attend Atonement Lutheran Church

Maryland Synod, U. L. C. North Capitol and Rhode Island Ave. Maryland Avenue, 9:45 a.m. and 11:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. REV. H. E. SYNDER, Pastor.

ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH

Connecticut Ave. at Everett St. N.W. Henry W. Snyder, D. D., Minister. 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—"Facts, Not Fables." 8:00 p.m.—"Under Sealed Orders."

LUTHER PLACE MEMORIAL CHURCH

At Thomas Circle Charles B. Foelsch, D. D., Ph. D., Pastor Carl W. Folkenstein, Dr. Foelsch will preach. 11:00 O'clock Service—Dr. Foelsch will preach. 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. 5:30 p.m.—Intermediate Luther League. 7:15 p.m.—Young People's League. Leave your Church for National Christian Mission Mass Meeting.

Keller Memorial Lutheran Church

Harold Avenue and 9th St. N.E. J. Maryold Mumper, S. T. M., Pastor. Sunday Church School at 9:30 a.m. Bible-Centered Teaching for Life Situations. Morning worship at 11 a.m. Sermon—"Mountain-Top Experiences." Young People's Societies at 6:30 p.m. Union Church Services in Constitution and Continental Halls at 8:00 p.m. This church is co-operating to the full in the National Christian Mission. Therefore, there will be no Vespers this Sunday. THE HOME-LIKE CHURCH.

Dr. Lenski to Preach On 'Heavenly Visions And Humdrum Tasks'

Women's Guild to Give Dinner Thursday; Other Events Listed

Services tomorrow at Grace Lutheran Church will honor the spiritual significance of the Transfiguration of Christ. Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski will preach at 10 a.m. on "Heavenly Visions and Humdrum Tasks."

The Senior Choir will sing Black's "Descend, Oh Heavenly Dove," and Mendelssohn's "God Is a Mighty God." Mrs. Walter Eggers will present 15 minutes of organ music before the worship period.

The senior young people will meet at 7 p.m. Newly elected officers for the Fidelity Club are: Mrs. Augusta Schombert, president; Mrs. Clara Brown, secretary; Mrs. Eva Berger, treasurer.

Thursday from 5 to 7 p.m. the Women's Guild will give a congregational dinner in the church hall. On February 9 junior and senior young people will hold a supper meeting at 6 p.m. with Dr. Paul Holm-Jensen of Cooperstown, N. Dak., relating experiences on his recent Palestine trip. On February 22 under the auspices of the Fidelity Club, a George Washington tea will be held at the home of Mrs. T. O. Kraebel.

Christ Lutheran

The Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel, who has returned from a vacation in Mexico, will have as his subject at 10:45 a.m., "The Christian and Pagan Spirit in Marriage." The Lutheran Hour Concordia Seminary Choir will sing. The time of service has been advanced to make possible an earlier departure for New York, where they will sing later in the afternoon. Holy communion will be commemorated at 10 a.m.

At 5 p.m. there will be a meeting of the Walker League, followed by supper and social. On Thursday the Ladies Aid Society will give its annual sour beef and potato dumpling dinner.

Catholic ST. DOMINICS

Dominican Fathers 6th and E Sts. S.W. SUNDAY MASSES 8:00-7:30-9:00 and 11:30-9:00. HIGH MASS, 10:00 A.M.

Theraphy

Sunday, February 2nd, 2:30 P.M. "The Theology of an Evolutionist" MR. HUGH F. MUNRO of Philadelphia LIGHTBRINGER LODGE THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY IN AMERICA Wesley Hall, 1703 K St. N.W. Public Invited Collection

United Presbyterian WALLACE MEMORIAL

N. H. Ave. and Randolph St. N.W. C. E. HAWTHORNE, D. D., Minister 11:00 a.m.—"Faith and Works." 8:00 p.m.—Service in Charge of the Christian Endeavor Societies.

RIVER ROAD CHURCH

River Rd. at 4th & Reservoir Sts. N.W. VIRGIL McCOMB COSBY, Minister 9:45 a.m.—Bible School for All Ages. 11:00 a.m.—Worship and What Are God's People? 6:45 p.m.—Young People's Societies. 8:00 p.m.—Bible Meeting. Constitution Hall.

Presbyterian CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN

Southern General Assembly. Intersection 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W. Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor. Holy Communion and Sermon 11:40 a.m. Young People's Fellowship. 8:15 p.m.—Bible Study. 7:00 p.m.—Christian Endeavor. 8:00 p.m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

Church of the Pilgrims

On the Parkway at 11th & F Sts. N.W. Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital. Rev. Andrew E. Bird, D. D., Minister. Divine Worship, 11 a.m. and 7:45 a.m. A Cordial Welcome to You.

Fourth Presbyterian Church

13th and Fairmont Streets N.W. Rev. JAS. H. MIERS, Minister. 11:00 a.m.—"To Everyone Who Believesth." (Broadcast over WOL at 11:00 a.m.) 8:00 p.m.—"The Great Red Dragon." (Revelation Series.)

NEW YORK AVE. CHURCH

13th & H & N. Y. Avenue Ministers: DR. PETER MARSHALL, DR. ALBERT EVANS. 9:30 a.m.—Church Bible School. 11:00 a.m.—"God's Trumpeters." Dr. Marshall preaching. Choral Mass.

CHEVY CHASE

Chevy Chase Circle Dr. J. Hillman Hollister, Minister. 9:30 a.m.—Church School. 11:00 a.m.—Communion Service. "Come to the Point."

Sherwood

Rhode Island Ave. at 22nd St. N.E. Rev. RICHARD M. MUSSEN 8:50 and 11:00 a.m.—Communion Service VISITORS CORDIALLY RECEIVED

COVENANT-FIRST

Connecticut Ave. at 18th & N Sts. N.W. Ministers: ALBERT JOSEPH McCARTNEY, D. D. WILLIAM HENRY DENNY 11:00 a.m.—Morning worship. Dr. McCartney will continue his series of sermons on "Seal-Searching Questions of the Bible." III. "A Question That Defies All Compromise." 9:45 a.m.—Sunday School for All Ages. 7:00 p.m.—"The Great Expectation."

Sixth Presbyterian Church Lists Services

"Let Us Go Up to God" will be the subject of the Rev. J. H. Garner in the Sixth Presbyterian Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. Holy communion will be administered and new members received.

The Senior High Christian Endeavor Society will meet at 7 p.m. The Christian Endeavor Forum will have a symposium based on the experiences of last week's visits by members of the society at 7 p.m.

Christian Science

CHURCHES OF CHRIST SCIENTIST Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, Boston, Mass. First Church of Christ Scientist Columbia Rd. and Euclid St. Second Church of Christ Scientist 111 C St. N.E. Third Church of Christ Scientist 10th and I Sts. N.W. Fourth Church of Christ Scientist 10th and Oak Sts. N.W. SUBJECT: "LOVE"

SERVICES—Sundays 11 A.M. and 8 P.M. WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETING—8 O'CLOCK. RADIO PROGRAMS SUNDAYS 9:15 A.M. STATION WJWS, SECOND AND FOURTH FRIDAYS, 12:45 P.M. STATION WJWS. READING ROOMS FIRST CHURCH—730 17th St. N.W. Hours, 9 to 9 (except WEDNESDAYS, 9 to 7, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30). SECOND CHURCH—111 C St. N.E. Hours, 12 to 5:30 p.m. Wednesdays; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays. THIRD CHURCH—Colorado Bldg., 4th and G Sts. N.W. Hours, 9 to 7 (Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30, and Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6). FOURTH CHURCH—Riggs Bank Bldg., 3300 14th St. 9 to 9 weekdays; Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Holidays, 2:30 to 5:30 p.m. All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.

First Church of Christ Scientist HYATTSVILLE, MD. 11th—Spencer St. Sunday Services and Sunday School, 11 a.m. Wednesday School—Masonic Hall Hours: Wednesday, 9:30-7:45, Friday, 2-4.

First Church of Christ Scientist EAST FALLS CHURCH, VA. At Little Falls Street Station Sunday Services and Sunday School. Wednesday Services, 8 p.m. Reading Room, 1215 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.

United Presbyterian WALLACE MEMORIAL N. H. Ave. and Randolph St. N.W. C. E. HAWTHORNE, D. D., Minister 11:00 a.m.—"Faith and Works." 8:00 p.m.—Service in Charge of the Christian Endeavor Societies.

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Presbyterian CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN

Southern General Assembly. Intersection 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W. Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor 9:30 a.m.—Sunday School. 11:00 a.m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor. Holy Communion and Sermon 11:40 a.m. Young People's Fellowship. 8:15 p.m.—Bible Study. 7:00 p.m.—Christian Endeavor. 8:00 p.m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.



'Macedonia Calling' Is Sermon Theme Of Dr. Johnson

Assistant Pastor Will Begin New Series At Evening Service

'Macedonia Calling' is the theme of Dr. Gove G. Johnson at the National Baptist Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 a.m. The choir will sing, "My Faith Looks Up to Thee," by Schaefer. The Lord's Supper will be observed with the reception of new members. Decision day will be observed in the Bible school at 9:40 a.m.

The assistant pastor, the Rev. A. Lincoln Smith, begins a new series of gospel messages on "The Church True to Christ" in the evening service. His first subject will be "The True Rock of the Church."

The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday morning. Mrs. Boles will speak on "The Tridescend Light." Miss Helen Shenton will sing a solo, and "Spiritual Light" will be presented by the Personal Service Committee.

The Evening Music Club will have the Rev. Roy Brill of the Africa Inland Mission as speaker Thursday at 6:45 p.m. The first session of the Pastor's Class for boys and girls meets at 7 p.m.

The Standing Committee will meet Friday at 7:30 p.m.

Music to Mark Services At Church of the Brethren

At the Washington City Church of the Brethren tomorrow at 11 a.m. Dr. Warren D. Bowman will speak on "Launching a Spiritual Adventure." The Senior Choir will sing "See Ye the Lord," with Don Waite as soloist. The Junior Choir will sing "Nearer to the Heart of God," with May McEuan as soloist.

At 5 p.m. the B. Y. P. O. will have a fellowship supper, and later will go in a body to Constitution Hall. At 7 p.m. the Intermediate B. Y. P. O. will have a candle-light installation service.

At 8 p.m. Dr. Bowman will speak on "Our Need of God." The orchestra will give a 15-minute concert preceding this service.

The Women's Council will meet at a 12:30 o'clock luncheon Thursday. Miss Eliza B. Miller, returned missionary from India, will be the guest of honor.

National City to Work With Christian Mission

"The Hour Is at Hand" is the subject tomorrow of the sermon of Dr. Raphael H. Miller of the National City Christian Church.

This church is co-operating with the National Christian Mission for the full week beginning tomorrow, omitting or postponing its own activities.

At tomorrow morning's service the choir will sing "Great Is the Lord," by Wooley, and Mrs. Pauline Holcomb will sing a soprano solo, "The Song of Peace," from "The New Earth," by Hadley.

Baptist Bible School

The Baptist Bible school, Waddell Hall, 715 Eighth street N.W., will be open for registration of students for the second semester of this year's term on February 3, 4 and 5 from 5:30 to 9 p.m.



DR. J. LOWREY FENDRICH.

Dr. Fendrich to Mark Third Year at Church

At the 11 o'clock service tomorrow at Metropolitan Presbyterian Church will be celebrated the third anniversary of Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich's pastorate. The sermon subject will be "The Test of a Successful Church." There will be a special musical number by the Girls' Friendly Choral Group, as well as selections by the quartet.

There will be no evening service, the church participating in the National Christian Mission mass meeting.

This church is the host during the National Christian Mission week, February 2 to 9, for the Eastern section of the city. On Monday at 8:00 p.m. Dr. E. Stanley Jones begins a series of services, followed on succeeding weekday nights by Dr. A. L. Kinsolving, Dr. Roger Noce, Miss Muriel Lester, Bishop Paul Kern, and Dr. C. J. McCombe.

From Monday to Thursday, inclusive, at 10:30 a.m. the Women's meetings will be conducted under the leadership on successive days of Miss Nannie Burroughs, Dr. Adolf Keller, Bishop T. C. Darst, Mrs. Hilda Ives.

Central Presbyterian Calendar Announced

At the Central Presbyterian tomorrow Dr. James H. Taylor will preach in the morning on "The Lord's Supper." Communion will be observed. In the evening he will preach on "Some Remarkable Conversions."

The Westminster League will meet at 5 p.m. after which there will be a fellowship for the young people. The Christian Endeavor Society will meet at 7 p.m.

The Friday night class for young people will continue the study of "The Third Year of the Ministry of Christ." The class is under the instruction of Dr. Taylor.

The General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church has set apart next week as a week of self-denial and prayer for missions. Thursday evening there will be a gathering of the congregation. An address on the home mission work of the Presbytery of Potomac will be made by the Rev. Robert L. Riddle, pastor of the Kenwood Presbyterian Church, Baltimore.

Universalist

UNIVERSALIST NATIONAL MEMORIAL CHURCH

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN

Brethren

Pentecostal Assemblies of God

Rev. Walter W. Gale Selects 'Sanctified Priesthood' as Topic

Schedule of St. Thomas' Episcopal Meetings Is Announced

"Sanctified Priesthood" will be the subject of the Rev. Walter W. Gale, assistant rector of St. Thomas' Episcopal Church, tomorrow at 11 a.m.

The Young People's Fellowship will be supper guests of Mrs. Howard S. Wilkinson at 6:30 p.m. in the parish house. Supper meets are held each Sunday. All young people, especially newcomers, are invited.

There will be celebrations of the holy communion Wednesday at 8 a.m. and Thursday at 11 a.m.

There will be Red Cross sewing Tuesday at 10 a.m. and Woman's Auxiliary sewing Wednesday at 10 a.m.

The Rector's Aid Society will meet at 11:45 a.m. Thursday with Mrs. Albert W. Atwood, diocesan custodian of the United Thank Offering, as speaker, followed by a luncheon for which reservations must be made.

The Rector's Aid Society announces a tea and brief party in the Shoreham Hotel at 2 p.m. February 18. Tickets can be obtained at the church office.

House Chaplain to Speak At Church Anniversary

The ninth anniversary of the dedication of the new sanctuary in Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church will be celebrated at 11 a.m. tomorrow. The guest preacher will be the Rev. Dr. James Shera Montomery, under whose leadership the building was erected. His sermon topic is "The Call of the Sanctuary."

Dr. Montgomery has for many years been the chaplain of the House of Representatives. The choir will sing two anthems, "I Am Alpha and Omega," by Stainer, and "The King of Love My Shepherd Is," by Shelley. The original Metropolitan Memorial still stands at John Marshall place and C street N.W. and was erected with funds gathered from all over the country to build a national church. Government expansion necessitated the sale of the old site, and at a cost of \$367,000 the new Gothic sanctuary was erected. Dr. Montgomery was twice pastor of the congregation. The present minister, the Rev. William Andrew Keese, came in 1935.

Truth Center

A TRUTH CENTER

Spiritualist

White Cross

Church of Spiritual Science

National Spiritualist Association

The Church of Two Worlds

Unity Spiritualist Church

First Congregational Church Will Hold Communion Service

'Are You Missing the Best Things in Life?' Is Sermon Subject

"Are You Missing the Best Things in Life?" is the topic on which the Rev. Howard Stone Anderson will preach at 11 a.m. tomorrow at the First Congregational Church. There will be a special communion service to prepare people spiritually for the National Christian Mission.

The Rev. John E. Wallace, who assumed his duties yesterday as the new assistant minister, will participate in the service. It will be his formal introduction to the congregation since his unanimous call at the annual meeting January 21.

There will be an anthem by the A Cappella Choir and a duet by Dorothy Wilson Haubach and Dale Hamilton.

There will be no evening service because of the National Christian Mission.

Tuxis Club will meet at 6:30 p.m. The Scrooby Club will leave the church at 6:45 to attend the National Christian Mission at Constitution Hall.

The Young Women's Club at its 6 o'clock dining meeting Tuesday will feature Dr. Howard M. Merriman, who will give a current events lecture.

There will be no Thursday dinner and service.

The Church of Two Worlds

Self-Realization Fellowship

Self-Realization Fellowship

Baptist

Luther Rice Memorial

Centennial

Kendall

Grace Baptist

Fountain Memorial

First

Dr. Rustin Announces Topics of Services

Dr. John W. Rustin, minister of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, will preach at 8:30 and 11 a.m. tomorrow, on "Standing Before the Judgment Seat." At the early service Harry McMalins will sing and the Madrigal Singers will present the offertory selection. The choir of 60 voices will sing the morning anthem.

The Rev. Wilber H. Wilson will preach on "Imparted Life" at the Junior Church service at 11 a.m. The Junior Chorus will sing. This service is especially for children of 9 to 15.

Harry Culbreth, co-operative analyst, Farm Security Administration, will address the Rustin class for young married couples at 9:30 a.m.

No evening service will be held since members will attend the mass meetings of the National Christian Mission in Continental and Constitution Halls at 8 p.m. There will be no services in the church during the week.

Congregational

Mount Pleasant

First Church

Baptist

Luther Rice Memorial

Centennial

Kendall

Grace Baptist

Fountain Memorial

First

Bethany

National Baptist Memorial

Calvary

West Washington

Lutheran Reformation Pastor to Continue Series

The Lutheran Church of the Reformation is co-operating with the National Christian Mission.

At 8 p.m. tomorrow Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder will continue his series of talks, suggested by young people themselves, using as his theme "I Have Tomorrow and You." At 11 a.m. his theme will be "Obedience to Christ: Nature and Men."

The Rev. Ralph W. Loew, associate pastor, will speak at 8:30 a.m. on "What Do We Owe to Life?"

The Intermediate and Senior Luther Leagues will meet jointly at 6:45 p.m. for a stereopticon lecture on "Livingstone, the Pathfinder." The Young People's League and the round table will also meet.

Positive Christianity

National Church of Positive Christianity

Congregational

Mount Pleasant

First Church

Baptist

Luther Rice Memorial

Centennial

Kendall

Grace Baptist

Fountain Memorial

First

Bethany

National Baptist Memorial

Christadelphian Church of God

THE WASHINGTON ECCLÉSIA

Christadelphian Chapel

Unity School

School of Truth

Universal School of Truth

Virginia Neuhauel

National Church of Positive Christianity

Congregational

Mount Pleasant

First Church

Baptist

Luther Rice Memorial

Centennial

Kendall

Grace Baptist

Fountain Memorial

First

Bethany

National Baptist Memorial

Church of God

CHURCH OF GOD

Antartian

All Souls' Church

Church of God

Church of God

Church of God

Church of God

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Church of God

"LIFE BEYOND DEATH"



WHERE AND IN WHAT FORM ?

Biblical evidence will be given that people will live again after death in another world. What will be their appearance? Can they recognize people from this world? What will be their occupation? Will little children go there and remain children forever? Will death ever come again? Will some be missing? Will it be possible to be happy if separated eternally from loved ones?

SUNDAY Feb. 2, 7:30 P.M.

Noted Religious Lecturer

From east to west and north to south in America, John Ford holds some of the largest attended meetings of any present day religious lecturer. The total attendance in some of the cities has been as many as 250,000.

John Ford is considered an authority on the Bible.—New Bedford Standard-Times.

Broadcasts Over 21 Radio Stations

Millions of Americans have listened to the voice of this interesting, fluent and inspiring speaker over 21 radio stations. He was heard formerly in Washington over the Intercity Broadcasting System and Station WOL.

A WEEK OF STRIKING TOPICS

- Tuesday, Feb. 4, 8 p.m.—"Can Any Living Person Be Absolutely Sure of Going to Heaven?"
Wednesday, Feb. 5, 8 p.m.—"The Three Heavens. Do People Progress From One Heaven to Another?"
Thursday, Feb. 6, 8 p.m.—"Two Men Who Went to Heaven and Returned to This World."
Friday, Feb. 7, 8 p.m.—"Will a Man Who Has Been Married More Than Once, Live With All of His Wives in Heaven?"
Sunday, Feb. 9, 8 p.m.—"Japan in Bible Prophecy." Japan is Actually mentioned by name in the Bible.

ALMAS TEMPLE

1315 K Street N.W. Admission Free All Welcome



Deaths

ATHLETIC, ALLIE A. On Saturday, February 1, 1941, at her residence, 1015 N. Highland st., Washington, D. C., Mrs. ATHLETIC, beloved wife of Thurston H. Athletic, died at 10:30 a. m. Burial at the Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Washington, D. C., on Monday, February 3, at 10 a. m. Interment at the Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

Deaths

KEEFE, KATE. On Friday, January 31, 1941, KATE KEEFE (nee Taylor) of 1115 Montross st., Washington, D. C., died at 10:30 a. m. Burial at the Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Washington, D. C., on Monday, February 3, at 10 a. m. Interment at the Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

180 Receive Diplomas In Final Exercises At McKinley High
Principal F. C. Daniel Presents Certificates In Auditorium
Principal Frank C. Daniel last night presented diplomas to more than 180 graduates of McKinley High School in final exercises in the school auditorium.

200 Are Expected At Regional Meeting Of Hebrew Union
Dr. J. W. Studebaker To Speak at Luncheon Of One-Day Conclave
More than 200 delegates are expected to attend the Mid-Atlantic Regional Convention of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, representing temples in Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and Virginia as well as this city, which will be held at the Mayflower Hotel tomorrow.

Washington Church Activities
Lutheran
St. Ansgar. Services will be conducted at 11 a. m. at 1308 Vermont ave. N.W. by the Rev. S. Christian Anderson. The topic will be: "What Manner of Men Is This That Even the Winds and the Waves Obey Him?"

Schedule of Meetings At Mount Pleasant Congregational
Dr. Buschmeyer to Speak On 'Our Constant Contempory'
At Mount Pleasant Congregational Church tomorrow at 11 a. m. Dr. Fred Sherman Buschmeyer will have as his topic "Our Constant Contempory."

Evangelist John Ford To Give Series of Talks
John Ford, independent evangelist and Bible lecturer, will open a series of evangelistic meetings and Bible lectures Sunday night at the Almas Temple, 1315 K street N.W. His opening subject will be "Life Beyond Death: Where and In What Form?"

Dr. Hawthorne to Talk On 'Faith and Works'
Dr. C. E. Hawthorne, pastor of the Wallace Memorial United Presbyterian Church, will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow on "Faith and Works."

FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

V. L. SPEARE CO. Neither successor to nor connected with the original V. L. Speare establishment at 1009 H St. N.W.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

J. William Lee's Sons Co. FUNERAL DIRECTORS Crematorium

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W. W. CHAMBERS. PROTECTION FOR YOUR LOVED ONE. One of the Largest in the World.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

W. W. CHAMBERS. PROTECTION FOR YOUR LOVED ONE. One of the Largest in the World.





Burman Only Challenger Besides Galento Who Really Fought Him, Applauds Joe

Win, Lose or Draw

By WALTER McCALLUM, (In the temporary absence of Francis E. Stan.)

Professionalism in Amateur Golf Up Again

For quite a stretch of years the men who handle national golf affairs have tried, with varying degrees of success, to put the bee on the border line amateurs of the links.

If you happen to be a topflight tennis player you can play an eight-week circuit on the house, so to speak. Your expenses are paid and all you have to do is balance a teacup correctly, play tennis a couple of hours a day, not drink too much hooch and you get along all right.

But they got around it in various ways. There have been plenty of border-line amateurs, paid by business houses not because of their skill as salesmen or executives, but because of their skill at golf.

Fortunately, around Washington amateurism means just that. We haven't had a good old-fashioned case of alleged professionalism among the amateurs in a good many years, since George J. Voigt was yanked up before the District Golf Association and U. S. G. A. President "Tack" Ramsay, in a badly thought-out move that got exactly nowhere.

At the time George worked for E. B. McLean and the hint was that he held his job because he was part of the McLean sporting stables, like Ned's famous nag The Porter. The top amateurs around Washington nowadays are as clean as a hound's tooth, where their sporting status is concerned.

Seem Inconsistent in Ferrier's Case Last summer, a few days before the amateur links championship was due to start at Winged Foot, the high boys in national links affairs plastered an injunction against the body and person of one James Ferrier, an Australian sports writer, who was doing a job of winning amateur tournaments on a sabbatical vacation from his Antipodes job.

Jim had allowed photographs of himself to be taken, and a book called "Jim Ferrier's Golf Book" was on sale. At the same time Dick Chapman was winning the amateur championship at Winged Foot the hotdog stands at that swanky spot and the book stores were plastered with a golf book edited by Dick Chapman.

Now the United States Golf Association, attempting to draw the amateur lines closer, has come out with a strict amateur code. That is, they say it is strict. They insist that it be observed in all U. S. G. A. sponsored events, and by inference, also insist that all sectional associations affiliated with the national body also enforce it.

Main Points of New Code Explained Main points of the new code are these: Any golfer who after his 18th birthday works as a caddy, as an assistant to a professional, as a golf shop employee, as a greenkeeper, or as a caddy master or his assistant, cannot play amateur golf.

Case of Golf 'Sleeper' Never Proved Of course, golf prizes are negotiable only in the pawn shops as old silver. The gimlet-eyed gent who fun these places have no sentimental qualms. But at least one links competitor around town—a pretty good golfer—made it a habit to qualify notches below his groove and then breeze through the fourth or fifth flight, grab the silver and turn it into frogskins.

Hook, Ex-Eastern Star, Being Married Today Sammy Hook, former Eastern High athlete, was to be married today to Mrs. Lottie Lewis Chastain. They will honeymoon in Florida.

Little Hoyas Seek Even Break in N. Y. State Special Dispatch to The Star. NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Georgetown Prep basketballs need a victory over Loyola High today to earn an even break on their northern invasion trip.

135-Pound Foes Sought Games with 135-pound basketball teams having gyms are sought by the Woodridge A. C. Charles Allen, Dupont 4487, is the booker.

Befriended Boys Mourn as Mat Vet Who Spent Fortune Dies By the Associated Press. AMARILLO, Tex., Feb. 1.—Dutch Mantel, one of wrestling's original "meanies," will be buried today and there's sorrow throughout Band-handle boydom.

Girls of Mount Rainier High Still Unbeaten Eight games without a defeat is the record boasted by Mount Rainier High's girls' basketball team.

Ready to Regain Batting Laurels, Says Medwick He's Cinch to Top .318 That Copped in 1940, Joe Tells Writers By JUDSON BAILEY, Associated Press Sports Writer. NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Joe Medwick of the Brooklyn Dodgers, a bit scornful of the way the National League batting race came out last year, is out to regain the hitting championship next season.

Ready to Regain Batting Laurels, Says Medwick

He's Cinch to Top .318 That Copped in 1940, Joe Tells Writers

By JUDSON BAILEY, Associated Press Sports Writer.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Joe Medwick of the Brooklyn Dodgers, a bit scornful of the way the National League batting race came out last year, is out to regain the hitting championship next season.

Medwick flew in from Florida with Manager Leo Durocher to attend the annual banquet of the New York baseball writers tomorrow night. "Sure, I hope to win the batting championship next summer," he said.

Differ on Who Really Won. This brought up the scramble in the senior circuit to have found. Delis Garmis of the Pittsburgh Pirates was recognized officially as the champion with an average of .355, although he went to bat only 358 times in 103 games.

Medwick Discounted Beating. Medwick batted .301 last year, lowest mark in his career. He was hit on the head by a ball pitched by Bob Bowman of the Cardinals a short time after transferring from St. Louis to Brooklyn.

Dodgers Eager to Grab Farm in Virginia By the Associated Press. BROOKLYN, Feb. 1.—An observer for the Brooklyn Dodgers probably will attend a meeting in Lexington, Va., tomorrow of representatives of Virginia League clubs.

Purdue's Champions, Backs to Wall, Face Leading Hoosiers By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—A sellout crowd of 9,000 spectators will swarm at Lafayette tonight to see if plucky Purdue can knock Indiana's titleholder from Kansas City in this afternoon's feature match.

Hoppe Sets Cue Meet Marks As He Gives Jackson Worst Beating in Shortest Game By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—Tenacious Cliff Denton, 33-year-old former champion, is next on Willie Hoppe's "list of victims" in the world championship three-cushion billiards tourney.

Tenth Triumph Goal of Wilson Quintet At Blue Ridge Teachers Maintain Pace With Second Victory Over Gallaudet Wilson Teachers College, making its best showing on the basketball court in seasons, will be out to win its 10th game tonight as it faces the Blue Ridge College five on the Marylanders' floor at New Windsor.

Maryland Ring Team Slight Favorite Over Virginia's Tonight Special Dispatch to The Star. CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., Feb. 1.—A holiday air pervaded this town today as Maryland's ring team arrived to renew its rivalry with Virginia.

Girls of Mount Rainier High Still Unbeaten Eight games without a defeat is the record boasted by Mount Rainier High's girls' basketball team.

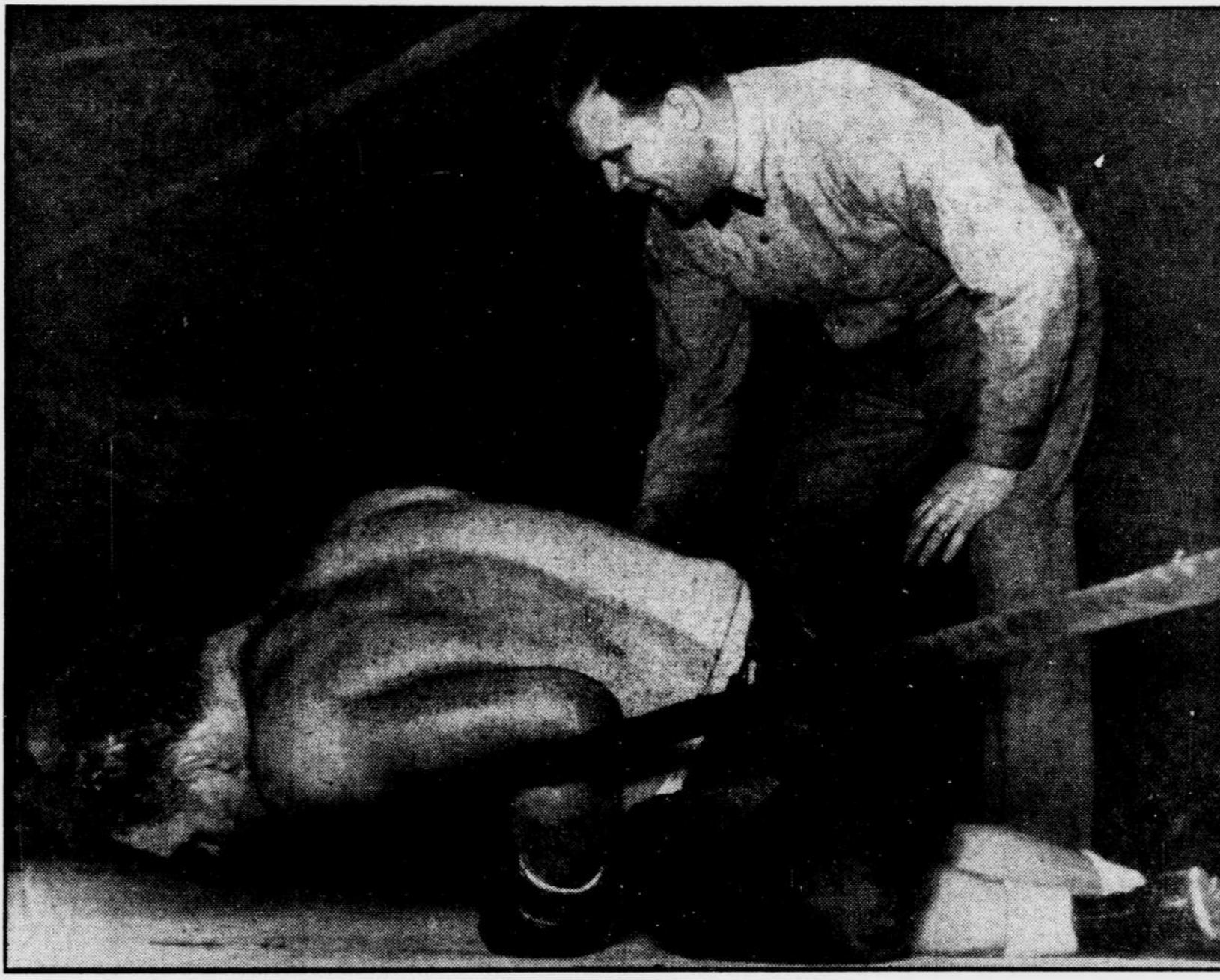
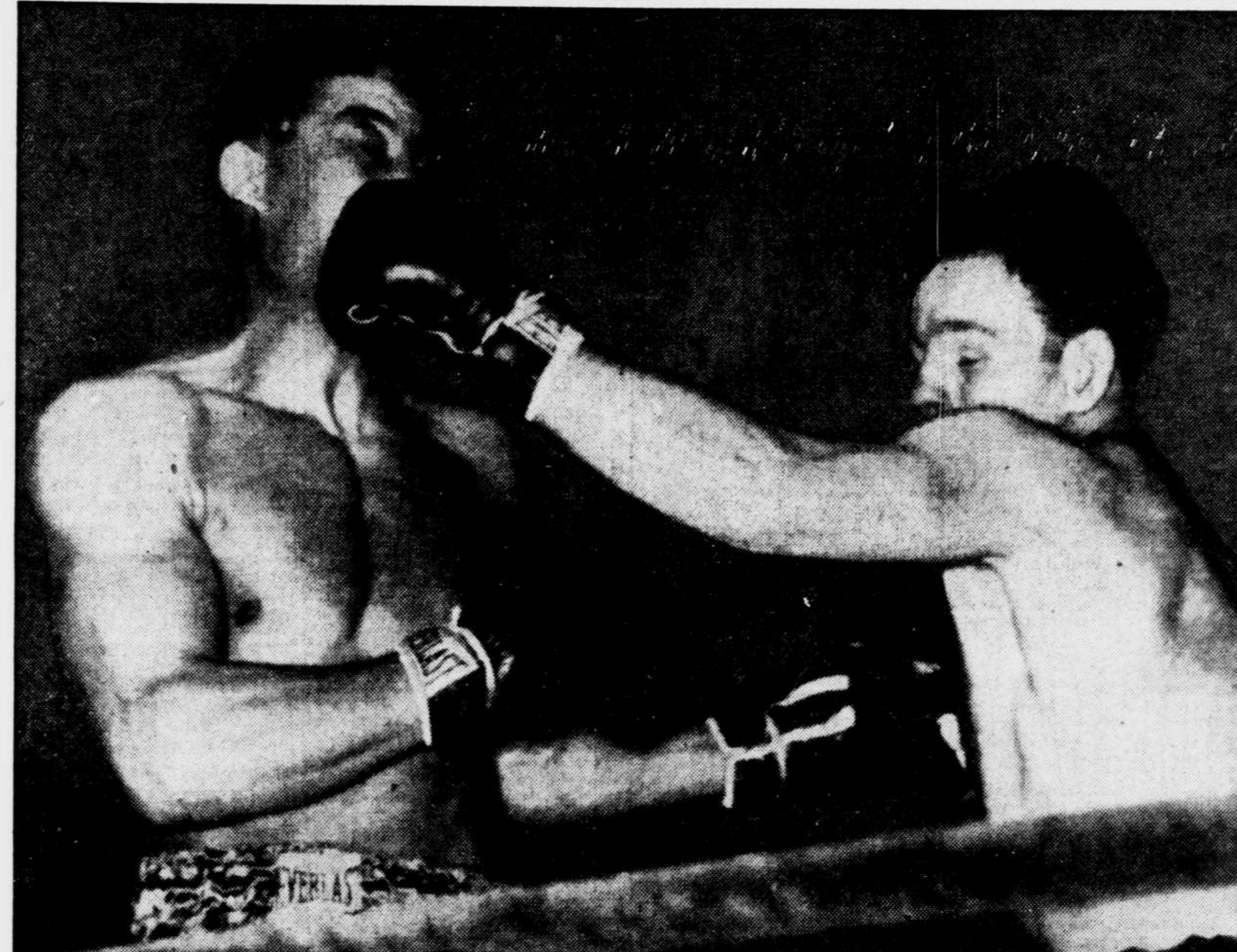
Win, Lose or Draw Professionalism in Amateur Golf Up Again For quite a stretch of years the men who handle national golf affairs have tried, with varying degrees of success, to put the bee on the border line amateurs of the links.

Case of Golf 'Sleeper' Never Proved Of course, golf prizes are negotiable only in the pawn shops as old silver. The gimlet-eyed gent who fun these places have no sentimental qualms.

Hook, Ex-Eastern Star, Being Married Today Sammy Hook, former Eastern High athlete, was to be married today to Mrs. Lottie Lewis Chastain.

Little Hoyas Seek Even Break in N. Y. State Special Dispatch to The Star. NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Georgetown Prep basketballs need a victory over Loyola High today to earn an even break on their northern invasion trip.

135-Pound Foes Sought Games with 135-pound basketball teams having gyms are sought by the Woodridge A. C. Charles Allen, Dupont 4487, is the booker.



CHILLS AFTER HOT START—Red Burman carried the fight to Joe Louis (top, left) at the outset of their fight last night in New York, as is shown by this first-round shot of the challenger landing a left and blocking one from the champion, but in round 5 Referee Frank Fullam counted out the courageous Baltimorean after Louis landed a terrific right hand shot under the heart.

Strikes Hardest Blow of Career To End Battle

Crowd Thrills as Red Ferociously Charges And Never Retreats

By GAYLE TALBOT, Associated Press Sports Writer.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Three terrific blows to the body left Red Burman draped over the bottom rope, gasping for breath through contorted lips and helpless to move, but before he went out last night the Baltimore batter put up a fight that thrilled the crowd and won a genuine compliment from Champion Joe Louis.

He's the only fighter besides Galento who tried to take my title away from me," volunteered the big Negro. "He really came after me. I had to hit him the hardest I ever hit a man."

The big crowd in Madison Square Garden saw Burman light into Louis like he never had heard of him, and continue to fight with everything he had until a final sickening right under the heart sent him down in 2:49 of the fifth round.

That was about the round that generally had been picked for the redhead's exit, but no one had foreseen the excitement he was to generate before it happened to him. He went across to throw himself at Louis before the sound of the opening bell died away, and from there until the finish he never took a backward step.

Louis Cool Against Ferocity. Apparently surprised by the ferocity and tenacity of Burman's attack Louis fought coolly and cautiously, taking many a good wallop about the head and body as he measured his man and prepared him for the kill.

Suddenly, the champion whirled, put Burman against the ropes and almost buried his right glove out of sight in Red's stomach. Burman started to double, but managed to slip loose and slide past a neutral corner to another side of the ring, with Louis right on top of him.

There was another right to the pit of the stomach. Then Joe fetched the right which he said later was the hardest punch he ever struck. It landed over Burman's heart, and Red crumpled like he had been shot. In the dressing room, he had no recollection of lying across the ropes as Referee Frankie Fullam leaned over and counted to 10 in his ear.

Champ Forced to Be Quick. For all Burman's brave showing, Louis never seemed more like a great champion than he did last night. At 20½ pounds his muscles rippled under the ring lights and he was fast and sharp.

Burman, still half sick from the blows that dropped him, said he might have done better if he had been fighting more regularly. The result probably would have been the same in any case, though. Red still is a good, game club fighter.

Louis will rest only about a week before resuming training for his next bout with Gus Dorazio in Philadelphia February 17.

Tenth Triumph Goal of Wilson Quintet At Blue Ridge Teachers Maintain Pace With Second Victory Over Gallaudet

Wilson Teachers College, making its best showing on the basketball court in seasons, will be out to win its 10th game tonight as it faces the Blue Ridge College five on the Marylanders' floor at New Windsor.

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IT'S A DATE! MAKE A DATE WITH ESSO. Includes an illustration of a car and text about insurance and Esso products.



# C. U. Faces Coast Guard, Columbus Makes Debut Against Citadel in Ring Meets

## Cards Out to Wallop Decisively Tough Prey of Terps

### Explorers Encounter Strong Contenders For Dixie Honors

College boxing goes on a mass production scale in this precinct tonight.

At Brookland Catholic University squares away with the United States Coast Guard Academy in search of its second victory of the season. At Turner's Arena Columbus University's gladiators meet the challenge of The Citadel. Both engagements start at 8:15.

Unfavorably compared with Maryland's last week's triumph over Lock Haven Teachers, the Cardinals hope to whip the Coast Guard by a larger margin than the 4½-3½ edge eked out over the same team by the Terps. Coach Eddie La Fond's boys would like to win by an 8-0 count. Even 6-2 wouldn't be so bad. La Fond, however, is willing to settle for a single point—if C. U. wins at all.

**Columbus Making Debut.**

Columbus, making its 1941 debut, will settle for victory at any score. The Explorers are going up against a potent Southern Conference aggregation and know it. The Citadel dropped a one-point decision to Virginia Tech last Wednesday night after forfeiting the 120-pound bout, and Tech is supposed to have one of its strongest teams in recent years.

Gerry Strang's debut and Bernard Cody's appearance as pinch-hitter for Julius Stanges in the heavy-weight class highlighted Catholic's match. Strang, finalist in last year's N. C. A. A. tournament at Sacramento, Calif., will try conclusions at 165 pounds with Lou O'Neil, the Tony Galento of the Coast Guard squad. O'Neil reportedly packs a wicked right and although wild, is dangerous. He lost to George Pyles of Maryland.

Cody, a big, willing chap, is so green LaFond is afraid the veteran Fred Goettel may be too much for him. Cody never has been in a formal bout while this is Goettel's third year of competition. The C. U. rookie is aggressive, however, and will have a damaging, straight left jab to support his morale.

**Coast Guard Leaders Attend.**

The official Coast Guard party attending tonight will include the following: Mr. Herbert Gaston, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury; Admiral R. R. Woesche, commandant, United States Coast Guard; Admiral L. C. Covell, assistant commandant; Mr. Charles Schwarz, Dr. Carl Michel, Mr. Frank Rose, Lt. A. J. Hesford, Comdr. Ellis Reed.

Columbus is reported to have the best collegiate light-heavyweight ever seen in Washington in Red Doherty and he is said to be awaited with interest. Doherty is said to be the Billy Cotton of the ring, fast as a thought and a good puncher. He meets rugged G. P. Joseph. The other outstanding Explorer is Lou Taub, a featherweight, who has appeared better than ever before in training. Taub was bothered by a lack of weight last winter but this year is hitting 124 pounds and has more strength and endurance as a result.

Columbus will present several new faces in its line-up and all come well recommended. Heavyweight Ray Weir, senior welterweight Frank Cuddy; lightweight Joe Gerry and bantamweight Charley Bohmer are a few. While this team is reported strong in spots it does not appear to shape up as well, as a whole, as its predecessors.

## Bladensburg's Spree Trims Laurel, 29-18

A slow start and a fast finish was turned in by Bladensburg High cagers yesterday in defeating Laurel, 29-18, at Bladensburg.

A 14-point surge in the third quarter while Laurel was counting only one basket put the eventual winners too far in front to be overtaken. Bladensburg led at the half, 9-8.

Bladensburg	G.P.Pts.	Laurel	G.P.Pts.
Wardell	1 0 2	Johnson	3 0 4
Quinn	1 0 2	Johnson	3 0 4
Gerhold	1 0 2	Phillips	1 0 2
Frederick	1 0 2	Phillips	1 0 2
Bowie	0 0 0	Fleming	0 0 0
Reinhold	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
Swendson	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
Kyle	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
Sale	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
Thompson	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
Olynn	0 0 0	Hildreth	0 0 0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12 5 29</b>	<b>Totals</b>	<b>9 0 18</b>

## Sherwood Girls Upset By Montgomery Blair

Montgomery Blair High's girl basketball team today are boasting a 29-26 upset of the strong Sherwood High sextet which had won five straight games before meeting Blair yesterday on the winner's court.

Each team scored 12 baskets, but the margin of victory was represented by a 5-to-2 edge at the free throw line. Jackie Richards topped the victors with 11 points.

Mont. Blair	G.P.Pts.	Sherwood	G.P.Pts.
Cleveland	3 2 8	Beall	6 11 3
Ford	0 1 1	Beall	6 11 3
Barnes	4 9 9	Barnick	0 0 0
Richards	5 11 11	Brown	4 1 9
Turkey	0 0 0	Hollins	0 0 0
Jackson	0 0 0	Parhamson	0 0 0
Winters	0 0 0	Dowd	0 0 0
Connor	0 0 0	Dowd	0 0 0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12 5 29</b>	<b>Totals</b>	<b>12 26</b>

## Death of Sprigman, Friend of All, Leaves Void

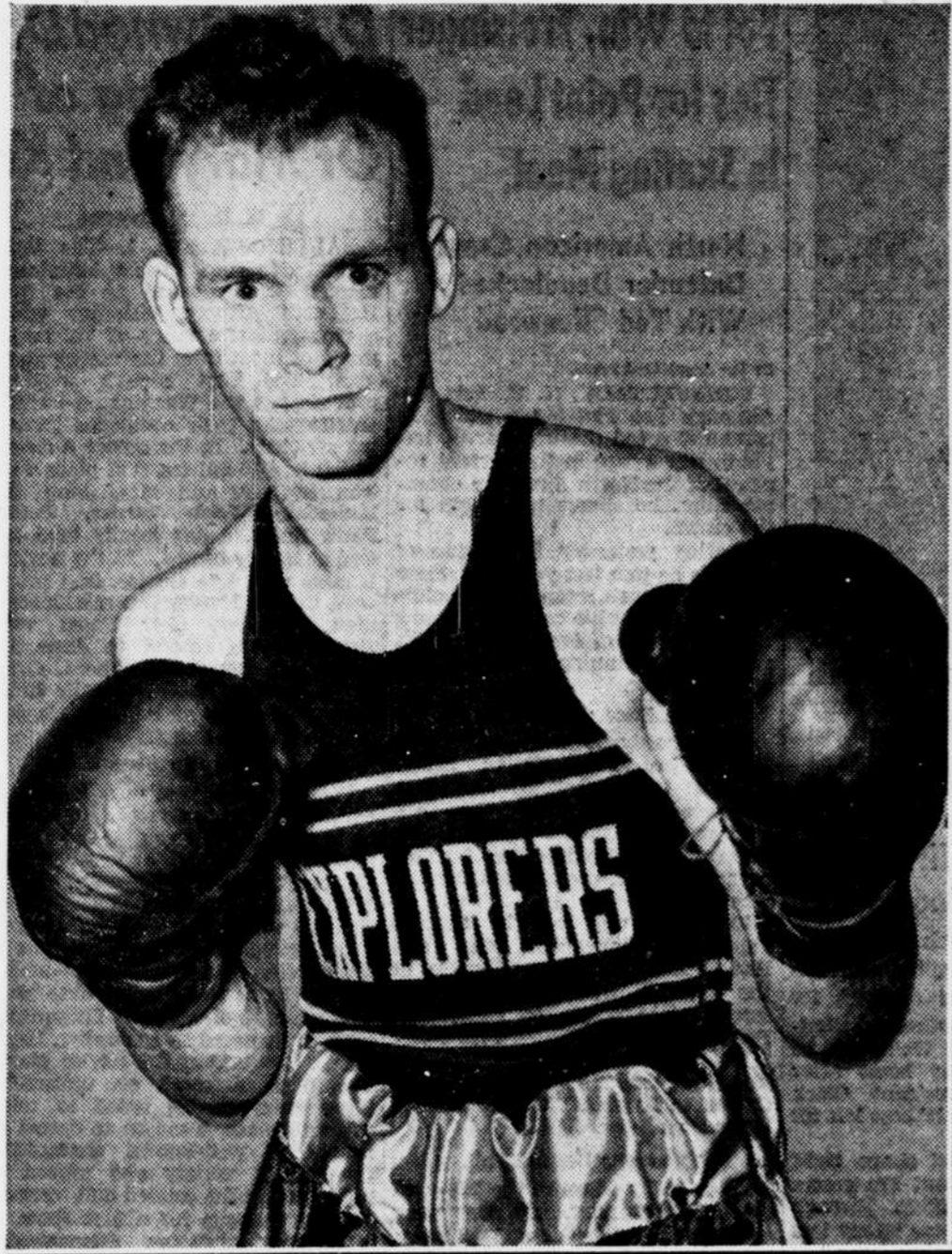
Tributes to Kindnesses of Sports Official Flow at Funeral

Jim Sprigman was laid to rest yesterday and the good words spoken of him by friends and sports enthusiasts who attended the last, simple ceremonies would fill a volume.

"We're not going to miss him," commented A. Earle Weeks, District A. A. U. president. "We've missed him already. Jim was one we always could count on for help and counsel and you don't find men like him every day."

Sylvan King, Jerry Looney, "Yank" Robbin, "Turkey" Norris and, well a host of Jim's other "boys" attended the funeral.

Of course they recalled the old stories Jim loved to tell, and



**COMING OUT PARTY**—Charley Cox (left) and Gerry Strang, 165-pounders of Columbus and Catholic University teams, respectively, will be presented to the collegiate fight mob tonight. Cox box. s Lew Sammussen of The Citadel at Turner's Arena, and



Strang meets Lou O'Neil, Coast Guard Academy, at Brookland. Their work will be watched with interest inasmuch as they probably will tangle when Catholic and Columbus collide the latter part of the month. —Star Staff Photos.

## Kovacs to Shun Pros Even if He Rules National Net

### Paid Game Might Ruin Health, Miami Tourney Pace Setter Fears

**CORAL GABLES, Fla., Feb. 1.**—One of the best bets for filling empty seats on the professional tennis tour says he won't play for pay.

Clowning Frankie Kovacs—a sure-fire attraction once he took complete command of amateur ranks—is emphatic.

"I won't turn pro even if I win the title five times in a row and could make \$50,000 the first year," he asserted today.

"Suppose you do make \$50,000 the first year—if you're lucky—the chances are your health has been hurt by barnstorming around the country. If your health is gone—where are you?"

The colorful Pasadena, Calif., youngster has taken Florida galleries by storm in winning three winter tournaments and moving along toward a triumph in the University of Miami invitation event now in progress.

He no longer takes chances on losing a match just to get laughs, but once a point is definitely won or lost Kovacs comes up with an antic that puts the crowd in stitches.

## Navy Yard, Tucker A. C. Run Wild on Court

Two Government League cage teams today played decisive victories in loop tilts played yesterday at the Heurich gym.

Navy Yard Apprentice, paced by "Reds" Scheible and "Hop" Lomax, who scored 18 and 13 points, respectively, routed the Army Medical Center, 61-29. The other large margin was run up by Tucker A. C., which defeated Army War College, 60-35. In another game, F. B. I., one of the favorites in the loop, topped Civil Service, 43-35.

## Greenbelt Spurt Decisive

A last-half scoring spree yesterday gave Greenbelt High basketball a 28-12 victory over Maryland Park. The score was tied, 12-11, at the half.

Greenbelt	G.P.Pts.	Md. Park	G.P.Pts.
Porter	3 2 8	Ford	4 1 9
Taylor	0 0 0	Campbell	1 0 2
Buck	0 1 1	Asquith	1 0 2
Wood	0 1 1	Asquith	1 0 2
Clark	0 0 0	Bircher	0 3 3
Edis	0 0 0	Bircher	0 3 3
Brewer	0 0 0	Bircher	0 3 3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>11 6 28</b>	<b>Totals</b>	<b>6 4 16</b>

Florida, 47; Florida Southern, 31; Tennessee, 51; Auburn, 33.

Josephine Calvagno of Michigan

## D. C. Pin Fans Focus on Rose, Gulli and Hiser in Women's National Open Tourney

While approximately 20 leading Capital women duckpinners were bidding for the championship of the United States Open that got underway this afternoon over the John Marshall maple lanes in Richmond, Va., Metropolitan Washington's interest in the 10th annual national classic centered mostly around the rolling of Lucy Rose of Rosslyn, Lorraine Gulli, long the District's premier skitter roller, and Caroline Hiser of Hyattsville.

As defending champion, one of Mrs. Rose's aims were to win the Ida Simmons' mark as the only woman to win the event twice in a row. But her most desired goal was strengthening her grip on the women's No. 1 national ranking which has been abdicated by Miss Simmons after a six-year reign.

Lorraine Close Behind.

Only 13 pins shy of Mrs. Rose's top 121-21 average in their battle for the Ladies' District League championship, a victory for Miss Gulli would move her closer to regaining her once cherished No. 1 national rating. The King Pin team leader has an average of 117-12 for national events.

Miss Hiser, with top average of 120-18 for national sanctioned events and 18 pins ahead of Mrs. Rose, lately has forged her way into the picture by splurging in the Ladies' District League. Last reports gave her high average of 119 in the Baltimore Major League.

A threat to win any duckpin championship, Lucile Young of Chevy Chase Ice Palace was in the Capital squad which also included Blanche Wootton, Evelyn Naylor and Gladys Lynn of Rosslyn; Marie Spates, Mabelle Hering, Eleanor Bark, Ingomar Moen, Evelyn Windsor, Margaret Lynn, Marjorie Smith and Dot Crawford, and Olive Pettit of Silver Spring.

A record field of more than 75 made up of rollers from Connecticut, Baltimore, Norfolk and other Maryland and Virginia duckpin centers, were shooting it out for top prize of \$200, the largest award ever to be offered in a women's national duckpin stake.

**Lucy Back in Top Form.**

After a mediocre performance Wednesday night in the Ladies' District League, Mrs. Rose appeared in top form last night when she fired a 152 in the Clarendon Major League, only to lose high game honors as Gene Gordon, with 167, led Manning's Service to a season record count of 1852.

A second season high went by the boards in the Clarendon loop when Billy Kingsolver flashed a 431 set to crack Galt Davis' mark by one pin. His stellar shoot won a "free ride" in the Hap Burner Handicap, carded to start at 3 p.m. tomorrow at Convention Hall. With top score of 639, Boyer's Pharmacy swept C. & P. Telephone to gain first place.

In another spirited workout at Arcadia Mrs. Young posted 377 to feature Arcade-Pontiac's top score of 1,570 in the Independent Ladies' League. Naomi Farrall of Paul's Auto Shop garnered top single with 143. Kidwell's Senators were high with 557.

Florida, 47; Florida Southern, 31; Tennessee, 51; Auburn, 33.

Josephine Calvagno of Michigan

## Ice Palace to Continue Youngsters' Classes

Speed classes for young ice skaters will continue at Chevy Chase Ice Palace each Saturday at 12 o'clock, it has been announced by Norval Bappte, manager and skating professional at the rink.

Starting, racing, form, fast turning and other facts about the sport will be taught. Prizes will be awarded to the best performers each week, with a grand prize offered to the inter-class final winner in March.

## Montgomery High Five Ends Losing Streak

With a three-game losing streak broken, Richard Montgomery High cagers of Rockville hope they have reached the turning point which will make February a more successful month than was January.

The Orange Tide earned its third victory against eight setbacks yesterday by downing Fairfax, 35-25, at Fairfax. Tommy Ray paced the early attack which had Montgomery in front, 17-6, at the half.

Montgomery	G.P.Pts.	Fairfax	G.P.Pts.
Ray	4 2 16	Richmond	0 1 1
Williams	2 0 4	Smith	0 0 0
Copeland	0 0 0	Crandall	1 4 6
Baker	3 0 6	Cheyne	0 0 0
Balser	3 1 7	Davis	0 1 1
Watts	0 0 0	Bishop	0 0 0
Hocker	0 0 0	Hollins	0 0 0
Clark	0 0 0	Burroughs	0 0 0
Harris	0 0 0	Harris	0 0 0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>16 3 35</b>	<b>Totals</b>	<b>7 25</b>

Reteree—Mr. Sivilny. Score at half—Montgomery, 17-6.

## Three New California Stars Add Zest to Millrose Meet

### Georgetown, Maryland and Washington A. A. Well Represented

**By the Associated Press.**

**NEW YORK, Feb. 1.**—On the theory that it takes fresh blood to maintain the public's interest from one season to the next, the Millrose Games Committee has imported three young Californians for tonight's track meet, which opens the Madison Square Garden season.

The records speak volumes for the combined abilities of the threesome—Paul Moore, once of Stanford, who has run the mile better than 4:12; Harold Davis, national outdoor sprint champion from Salinas Junior College, who hit 9.6 for the 100 when still in high school, and Bob Madrid of Fresno State, outdoor junior 5,000-meter champ.

**None Likely to Win.**

But, indoor running being a specified type of competition, it's pretty safe to bet that none of the three will be listed among tonight's winners. None has run in a Garden meet before.

Moore has been built up as a lad who likes to set the pace, which means he may get himself adjusted to indoor conditions by leading the Wanmaker Mile pack through a fast three-quarters. The winner should be one of three—Walter Mehl, John Munksi, or Chuck Fenske, who hasn't won yet this season but took this race in Garden record time of 4:07.4 a year ago.

Davis, who ended the 1940 winning streak of Penn State's Barney Ewell in last summer's nationals, has been matched with the Negro flyer at 60 yards and 300. Bad weather at home restricted the California lad's training to 20-yard sprints in a lettuce shed.

## Terps' Kehoe Tries Again

Madrid figures to be little more than an added bit of color in a 2-mile final that virtually is complete merely through the presence of Greg Rice, the record-holder and winner twice in Boston this winter.

The two Indiana sensations, Roy Cochran and Campbell Kane, will risk their seasonal winning streaks in the classic Millrose 600 and the half-mile, respectively.

Georgetown, Maryland and the Washington A. A. will be well represented. The Hoyas are sending a team against N. Y. U. and Pittsburgh in the top mile relay on the program. Maryland will match strides with Manhattan, Indiana and Ohio State in the medley of a mile and seven-eighths.

Kehoe, second to Campbell Kane in four races this year, will try again to beat the Indiana's great middle distance star. Kehoe is slated to run in the 800 and 1,000-yard special.

## In Coach's Doghouse, McTeer Rides Bench as Eagles Play Worst Game, End Streak

### By BURTON HAWKINS.

The status of burly Johnny McTeer, 223-pound defenseman of the Washington Eagles, is dubious. Coach Redvers Mackenzie of the local Eastern Amateur Hockey League entry is displaying increasing reluctance in employing the blimp-proportioned Ottawa player when the chips are down.

McTeer, who has produced only one goal in the Eagles' 38 games, never saw action last night as the Baltimore Orioles dealt Washington a 4-3 licking before 3,414 customers at Riverside stadium, snapping the Eagles' success streak at 10 wins and a tie.

**McTeer Lonely on Bench.**

"We were trailing by three goals and I wanted fellows in there that could shoot," explained Mackenzie. McTeer, whose activities for the evening were limited to dressing and undressing, can reap little solace from that remark for not until midway in the second period had Baltimore accumulated its 3-0 lead.

By that time every other Washington player had seen service and Mackenzie allowed Len Burrage, Jimmy McCurry and Ross Knipfel to share the exclusive rights to Washington's defense, and that's no tribute to McTeer, for Knipfel was presenting little trouble to the Orioles' effective attack. If McTeer figures to remain on the bench while his mates play that badly he isn't calculated to see much future action.

A slow skater and no offensive threat, McTeer, nevertheless, is an aggressive performer and one of two Eagles who can toss a jarring body check into an opponent. Gordon Pranschke is the other.

There's little fault to be found with a coach whose club has been so successful, but, by the same token, there's little hope of McTeer seeing steady service in the stretch. The Orioles show signs of giving the Eagles a snappy battle in the stretch and Mackenzie has demonstrated he doesn't relish McTeer's presence when the going is tough.

A brace of goals by Carl Piche established a 2-0 lead for Baltimore in the first period and that margin was increased when Chick Webster connected for another Oriole goal at 7-19 of the second session.

**Washington Long in Scoring.**

Not until more than 34 minutes of the game had elapsed did Washington score, on a swift shot by Pranschke through a maze of players. Norman Burns whittled Baltimore's lead to 3-2 shortly before the end of the second period, but Jack Dye scored for Baltimore early in the third period to offset Hal

Dewey's tally in the final 4 minutes. It was Washington's first defeat at Riverside since December 17 and evened the Oriole-Eagle series. Each club has won three games and tied one.

Pos.	Eagles	Orioles
G.	Hemmings	Covance
R.D.	Burrage	Dye
C.	McCurry	McTeer
C.	McBride	Granger
L.W.	German	Piche

**Score by periods:**  
Orioles 3 1 3  
Eagles 0 0 0

**Goals:**—Washington: McCurry, Courtney, Pranschke, Bailey, Burns, Dewey, 17:30, 19:10, 20:10. Baltimore: Webster, Knipfel, Dye, 10:10, 11:30, 12:10. Penalties: Burns (tripping), Dye (hooking), Rose (interference), MacBride (tripping), Knipfel (slashing).

## Losing Terp Quiet Faces Duke Tussle With Misgivings

**Special Dispatch to The Star.**

**RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 1.**—Maryland looked down that lonely road toward tonight's basket ball game with Duke at Durham and traveled on with grave misgivings.

The Terps dropped their seventh straight conference game to Richmond last night, 38-17, and another setback appeared in store for them tonight.

Maryland scored first last night, but infrequently thereafter and never was a serious threat. It trailed, 12-19, at the half, and was held scoreless in the first 12 minutes of the final period.

Richmond	G.P.Pts.	Maryland	G.P.Pts.
Perf.	3 3 9	O'Grady	1 0 3
Erickson	4 1 9	Jarmoska	1 0 2
Chromart	1 0 2	McLain	0 0 0
Jones	4 5 13	McDonald	0 0 0
Malone	0 0 0	McLain	0 0 0
Ward	1 2 4	Woodward	0 0 0
Bowen	0 0 0	Mane	0 0 0
Humber	1 0 2	Griffith	0 0 0
Giraganjan	0 3 3	Wharton	0 0 0
W. White	0 0 0	Gilmore	0 0 0
Jacobs	0 0 0	Porter	0 0 0
Wicks	0 0 0	Porter	0 0 0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12 14 38</b>	<b>Totals</b>	<b>7 17</b>

## Winning in Overtime

Gonzaga High's bantam cagers are working overtime lately before coming out on top in their court games. Yesterday in defeating the Kendall School for the Deal, 32-30, the young Eagles were forced into an overtime period for the third straight time.

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Capital Store Sales Up 25 Per Cent From Year Ago

Volume 18 Per Cent Under Previous Week, Bank Reports

By EDWARD C. STONE. Department store sales in Washington in the week ended January 25 ran 25 per cent ahead of the corresponding week a year ago, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond reported today.

The report stated that sales in Baltimore were up 21 per cent over last year and in a group of other fifth district cities showed an upturn of 28 per cent.

Sales in the Capital declined 18 per cent from the previous week but, including a Government pay day, sales in Baltimore for the week ended January 25 were 3 per cent better than in the week ended January 18 and in a group of other cities gained 13 per cent.

Because of the Washington drop the average for the fifth district was down 8 per cent from the previous week in 1941.

Total sales in the Capital for the four weeks ended January 25 were 19 per cent better than a year ago in the same period, were up 16 per cent in the fifth district, 11 per cent in Baltimore and 26 per cent in a group of other cities, the Richmond bank said.

The fifth district's weekly gain of 24 per cent over last year was the best among the 12 Federal Reserve Districts, except in the Atlanta area, where the rise was 31 per cent over 1940.

Stock Market Turns Irregularly Lower In Late Trading

Losses of Fractions To \$1 or So Shown At Session's Close

By VICTOR E. BUNK. Associated Press Financial Writer. NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Stock market prices wobbled today as potential buyers reduced bids and offerings became a bit more impatient.

A luke-warm rally attempt at the start of the session soon chilled and leading industrial and other big stocks turned downward.

While losses for the most part were in fractions, scattered declines of a point or so were to be seen at the close. Numerous issues sold at yesterday's final quotations.

Transfers for the two hours were around 300,000 shares compared with 219,000 last Saturday.

Business items were in the optimistic side marketwise, brokers said, but as in the past several weeks they still were ignored.

Friday's ineffectual efforts at an upward reversal were thought to have discouraged some speculative forces. The poor showing made by the list in January was exemplified by the Associated Press average of 60 stocks, which, despite the post-noon advance, was off nearly two points.

Among stocks on the off side during the greater part of the proceedings were United States Steel, Bethlehem, Youngstown Sheet, Chrysler, United States Rubber, Boeing, Douglas Aircraft, American Telephone, Anaconda, Union Carbide, Southern Railway, Santa Fe, Montgomery Ward and Johns-Manville. Liveliest performer was Consolidated Oil, which appeared in blocks of 500 to 5,000, off 1/4 at 5 1/2.

Bonds and commodities were irregularly lower.

Inclined to back away in the curb were American Cyanamid, Bell Aircraft, Brewster Aero, Jones & Laughlin, Midvale, New England Telephone and American Gas.

NEW YORK STOCKS

Table with columns: Stock, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close. Includes stocks like Endicott-John, Erie RR, Erie RR, Erie RR, Erie RR.

STOCKS

Table with columns: Stock, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close. Includes stocks like Abbott Lab, Abbott Lab, Abbott Lab, Abbott Lab.

STOCKS

Table with columns: Stock, Dividend Rate, High, Low, Close. Includes stocks like American Cyanamid, American Cyanamid, American Cyanamid.

BONDS

Table with columns: Bond, High, Low, Close. Includes bonds like U.S. Gov. 4 1/2%, U.S. Gov. 4 1/2%.

BONDS

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BONDS

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New York Cotton

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Cotton futures relinquished a substantial part of early gains in active dealings today under pressure of hedging and liquidation, principally in near months.

Prices were unchanged to 5 lower.

March 10.41, 10.34, 10.34, 10.34. April 10.33, 10.33, 10.33, 10.33. May 10.33, 10.33, 10.33, 10.33.

Curb Bonds

Table with columns: Bond, High, Low, Close. Includes bonds like Ala. Power 4 1/2%, Ala. Power 4 1/2%.

Washington Exchange

SALES. Potomac Electric Power 5 1/2% bid—2 at 115 1/2.

Public Utility. Anacostia & Pot. 5 1/2% bid—10 1/2. Adams & Pot. 5 1/2% bid—10 1/2.

Miscellaneous. Wash. Ry. & El. 4 1/2% bid—100. Wash. Ry. & El. 4 1/2% bid—100.

STOCKS

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close. Includes stocks like Amer. Tel. & Tel., Amer. Tel. & Tel.

BANK AND TRUST COMPANY

Table with columns: Bank, Assets, Liabilities. Includes banks like Amer. Bank of Wash., Amer. Bank of Wash.

FIRE INSURANCE

Table with columns: Company, Assets, Liabilities. Includes companies like American Fire, American Fire.

TITLE INSURANCE

Table with columns: Company, Assets, Liabilities. Includes companies like Columbia Title, Columbia Title.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table with columns: Company, Assets, Liabilities. Includes companies like Capital Corp., Capital Corp.

Chicago Grain

CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—Pushed by selling pressure from at least two sources wheat prices declined a cent a bushel in fairly active trading today.

A broker with connections Southward was a persistent seller of new crop wheat, particularly the July delivery, and a handler of the actual grain here pressed sales of the May delivery, presumably against purchases of cash wheat.

Wheat opened weak to lower and then turned downward more briskly. New low prices for the current month were quickly established. A lack of rallying power was noted on the decline. Bad news for the trade was good overnight rains in Oklahoma, Kansas and Texas, and rumors of freer offerings of actual wheat in that territory.

Corn trade reflected the weakness in wheat, but dealings were light. Traders were waiting developments on the Government plan to sell 75,000,000 bushels of old corn on the open market before committing themselves deeply.

Lard was quiet and steady. At 11 a.m. wheat was 1/4-1 cent below yesterday's close, having rallied slightly, with May 8 1/4, July 7 1/2, corn 1/4-1/2 down, May 6 1/4, July 5 1/2.

Money for Construction Loans

Loans on Completed Properties (Owner occupied or rental)

Favorable Rate. FIRST DEED OF TRUST ONLY. GEORGE I. BORGER. 645 Indiana Ave. N.W., National 2100.

Property Management and Home Management advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Mortgage Loans advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Fire Insurance advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Automobile Insurance advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Property Management advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Home Management advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Fire Insurance advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Automobile Insurance advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Property Management advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.

Large advertisement for B. F. Saul Co. with contact information and services offered.







Churchmen Open Program Here Tomorrow

Mass Meetings to Start Sessions of Christian Mission

A Nation-wide crusade to mobilize the spiritual forces of this country behind a battle for Christianity. Has the Answer? will move into Washington tomorrow when the National Christian Mission opens a seven-day program of mass meetings and seminars.

Speakers of national and international fame will address mass meetings in Continental and Constitution Halls tomorrow night. Thereafter, six Washington churches will become centers for the mission for the 300 meetings scheduled during the remainder of the week.

Simultaneous with the formal opening sessions in Washington, religious leaders in nearby Maryland and Virginia will hold similar mass meetings tomorrow night to inaugurate their programs of participation in the mission.

Jones and Scherer To Speak. Dr. E. Stanley Jones, probably the best-known missionary evangelist in the world today, will address the meeting in Constitution Hall, and Dr. Paul E. Scherer, pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Holy Trinity, New York City, will speak in the Continental Hall auditorium.

Bishop Paul B. Kern of Nashville, Tenn., prominent leader in the field of religious education, will address the first mission mass meeting in Virginia at the Central Methodist Church in Charlottesville, Va., at 8 p.m. tomorrow. The meeting will be sponsored by the Arlington County Ministerial Association. Dr. A. P. Williams, district superintendent of the Methodist Church, also will speak.

The Rev. Philip Y. Lee, former pastor of the Chinese Union Church of Chicago and now executive secretary of the Chinese Christian Broadcasting Co., will be the speaker at a mass meeting in the Rockville (Md.) High School gymnasium which will open the National Christian Mission for Montgomery County. The meeting will be directed by the Rev. J. Virgil Lilly, pastor of the Rockville Christian Church.

Mrs. Roosevelt to Talk. Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will be among the speakers heard during the various seminars scheduled for the week-long session. She will address a group Tuesday afternoon at Calvary Baptist Church.

The six churches designated to serve as area centers for the mission are the Foundry Methodist Church, Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church, Emory Methodist Church, McKendree Methodist Church, Westover Avenue Baptist Church and Metropolitan Presbyterian Church.

The mission is presented under the auspices of the Washington Federation of Churches and the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America. The national director is Dr. Jesse M. Bader, executive secretary of the Federal Council's Department of Evangelism.

Mass Meetings Each Night. Mass meetings will be held each night at 8 o'clock at the six churches designated as area centers. Five morning meetings at 10 a.m. each day are scheduled for ministers at Calvary Baptist Church, Women's Christian life forums will be held each morning at 10 o'clock at the six church centers, and a united women's meeting is scheduled for Friday morning at Calvary Baptist.

Seven afternoon seminars, beginning at 2 o'clock, will be held in various rooms of Calvary Baptist. A special seminar for employed people will be held at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church each day at 4:45 p.m., and five noon meetings are slated for Epiphany Episcopal Church.

Elgin Says Poll Backs His Auto Inspection Plan. By the Associated Press. BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.—W. Lee Elgin, commissioner of motor vehicles, said yesterday many Marylanders now opposed to his proposal for creation of State-owned and operated automobile inspection stations would "overwhelmingly" favor the plan if they could hear it explained.

The commissioner compared results of a poll conducted by his department and figures released by the Automobile Club of Maryland expressing public disapproval of the proposal.

Approximately 4,000 cards were distributed to members of civic and service luncheon clubs, after speakers outlined the State-operated plan, Mr. Elgin said. To date, 1,163 have been returned, and only 120 are opposed, the commissioner said.

The automobile club sent out 25,000 ballots recently asking motorists to vote "for" or "against" the plan after studying a questionnaire. Returns showed 4,105 autoists against the proposal, and 1,855 for, A. A. officials said.

The Maryland plan, now before the Legislature, would require two automobile inspections yearly. A fee of 50 cents for each inspection would be charged.



ARLINGTON SCHOOL GRADUATES TRIPLETS—Lillian, Henry and Ann Kaufman (left to right), 18-year-old triplets who were presented diplomas by School Supt. Fletcher Kemp at graduation exercises in the Washington-Lee High School, Arlington County, Va., last night.—Star Staff Photo.

Pastors of Churches in Nearby Maryland Announce Topics

Rev. J. S. Albertson To Talk on 'Claims of World-Wide Gospel'

The morning worship tomorrow at the Bethesda (Md.) Presbyterian Church, in connection with the week of self-denial and prayer for the missions, will hear the Rev. James S. Albertson, pastor, preach on "The Claims of a World-Wide Gospel." A vesper service will be held at 5 p.m.

Bell's Methodist. The Rev. Henry Hosie Rowland will preach two sermons, the first at 11 a.m. on "Impelled to Give" and the second at 8 p.m. on "Go in This Thy Might."

Potomac Methodist Episcopal. The church school will begin classes at 9:45 a.m. At 10:45 a.m. the Rev. E. C. Soper will address the congregation on "A Memorial to the Master."

Bethesda First Baptist. The Rev. J. Raymond Nelson will speak on "Preamble" at 10:55 a.m. At 7:45 p.m. he will discuss "Love's Constraint."

Rockville Christian. The sermon subject at 11 a.m. will be "Men Wanted," the Rev. J. Virgil Lilly has announced.

Mount Rainier Christian. The congregation will attend the preaching mission service at the McKendree Methodist Church at 7:45 p.m. tomorrow. The Rev. Fred L. Miller, pastor of Christian Church, will preach on "Christian Serenity" at the 10:45 a.m. worship and communion.

Bethesda Christian. The Rev. William George Oram will speak on "Life or Judgment at the Beautiful Gate" at the 11 a.m. service in observance of the National Christian Mission.

Brookmont Baptist. The Rev. Marion W. Royall will preach at 11 a.m. on "Five Essential Marks."

Kensington Baptist. Communion meditation will be observed at 10 a.m. with the Rev. Clarence E. Jones, Jr., officiating.

Bethesda Christ Lutheran. "Fact, Not Fiction" is the sermon theme to be preached at 11 a.m. by the Rev. Raymond A. Vogeley.

Mount Rainier Methodist. The Rev. Robert K. Nevitt will preach at 11 a.m. on "A Spiritual Fellowship."

Bethesda Methodist. Holy communion will be offered at 11 a.m. and the Rev. H. F. Chandler will speak on "In Remembrance of Me."

Richard Memorial. The Rev. Byron P. Richardson will discuss the "World's Choice" at 11 a.m. in the Colmar Manor church. He will tell of "The Fall of Babylon" at 8 p.m.

Capitol Heights Lutheran. The Rev. Albert P. Harkins will speak on "Wh' Worship" at 11 a.m. services in the Odd Fellows' Temple.

Hvattsville Memorial Methodist. The Rev. W. Clark Main will begin the week of the National Christian Mission with the observance of communion at 11 a.m.

Concord-Cabin John Methodist. At 11 a.m. the Rev. J. A. Grose will conduct services at Cabin John and at 3 p.m. at Concord. His subjects for both services will be "Promises to the Seven Churches in Asia Minor: May We Claim Them Today?"

Mount Zion-Cedar Grove. "A Christian in a Pagan World" will be the Rev. C. A. Brubaker's topic at Mount Zion Baptist Church at 11:30 a.m. At 2:30 p.m. he will preach at Germantown on "Life's Greatest Experience."

Capitol Heights Christian. The Rev. O. F. Sherwood will observe Christian Endeavor Day with members of the Christian Endeavor Society participating in the 7:45 p.m. services. The theme will be "Youth's Answer to Christ's Call." The Lord's supper will be served.

Mount Rainier Lutheran. The Rev. Edwin E. Pieplow will preach on "Christians Dare Not Be Mugwumps" at both the 8:30 and 11 a.m. services. At 8 p.m. his topic will be "The Message of the Prophet Habakkuk for Such a Time as This."

Triplets Graduated With Honors From Washington-Lee School

Ann, Lillian and Henry Kaufman, 18-year-old triplets of Arlington County, Va., were graduated with honors last night at the mid-year commencement exercises of the Washington-Lee High School in Arlington.

The three are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Kaufman, 3916 Wilson boulevard, and were among 49 students to be awarded diplomas at the half-year exercises. Lillian was chosen as the class valedictorian because her grades averaged higher than any other member of the senior class. Henry ranked third and also spoke while Ann ranked fourth in grade average.

Lillian and Henry plan to enter George Washington University and Ann is planning to be married. All three assist their parents in operating a grocery store.

They were born in Washington and attended John Quincy Adams Elementary School and Central High School here. When the family moved to Arlington last year, they transferred to Washington-Lee for their senior year. Throughout their school days, all three have always been in the same grades.

The commencement program was developed around the theme, "Does the School Meet the Educational Objectives?" Henry's talk was on the subject of "How Washington-Lee Meets Educational Objectives."

Richard C. Ungemach, class salutatorian, was awarded a science medal. The Rev. Walter Wolf, pastor of the Arlington Presbyterian Church, delivered the principal address.

Alexandrians to Hold First Services in New Church

Church participating: A Chinese tea party will be given to the children of the church at 3 p.m. Bishop Paul B. Kern will speak on the National Christian Mission program at 8 p.m.

Arlington Baptist. At 11 a.m. "Shallow Sophisticates" will be the Rev. E. H. Puryear's sermon topic. At 7:30 p.m. he will preach on "The Time Is Fulfilled."

St. Mary's Episcopal. Church school and Bible classes will be held at 9:30 a.m. The Rev. Peyton R. Williams, rector, at 11 a.m. will hold prayer and sermon services.

Clerendons First Baptist. "The Inextinguishable Life" is the 11 a.m. subject of the Rev. Frank L. Snyder. The 7:45 p.m. topic will be "The Necessity of Christ's Second Coming."

Pershing Drive Christian. The Rev. Berwyn E. Jones will preach on "How Shall We Deal With Disappointment and Bereavement?" at 10:50 a.m. The Lord's Supper will be served. Christian Endeavor at 6:30 p.m. No evening service because of the National Christian Mission program in county.

Cherrydale Baptist. At 11 a.m. the Rev. W. H. Brown will speak on "Overcoming Evil With Good" and at 7:30 p.m. on "According to Your Faith Be It Unto You."

Silver Spring Woman Files Divorce Suit. Special Dispatch to the Star. ROCKVILLE, Md., Feb. 1.—Mrs. Mildred Kelly, 51, has filed suit in Circuit Court here for a limited divorce from William O. Kelly of Forest Glen and asks to be awarded custody of the couple's daughter, Patricia.

In another bill Mrs. Ruth R. Brandt of this county seeks an absolute divorce from Charles Brandt of Washington and custody of the couple's two children, Charles Donald and Daniel Courtland. Deserion is charged.

Maryland Assembly Routine Measures Introduced and Passed At Yesterday's Session

By the Associated Press. ANNAPOLIS, Feb. 1.—Routine proceedings of the Legislature yesterday included the following:

SENATE. Recommened at 12:24 p.m. (January 30, Legislative time). Adjoined at 12:26 p.m. until January 31 (Legislative time). Convened at 12:27 p.m.

Bills Introduced. S. B. 215 (By Jefferson)—Relating to labor's right to strike against certain employers. Judiciary. H. B. 216 (By Monroe)—To change time when Charles County treasurer takes office. Judiciary. H. B. 218 (By C. S. Houck)—Relating to transfer of a building to the State. H. B. 220 (By Goldstein)—To reduce contractors' license fee. Chesapeake Bay and Harbors. H. B. 221 (By Ropka)—To direct Baltimore police commissioner to change each policeman's shift every four weeks. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 222 (By Ropka)—To bring pinball machines into Baltimore. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 223 (By Gales)—To bring pinball machines into Baltimore. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 224 (By Ropka)—To create labor relations commission. Annapolis County Delegation. H. B. 225 (By Anne Arundel County Delegation)—Relating to number and compensation of clerks to county treasurer. Anne Arundel County Delegation.

Resolution Adopted. By Anne Arundel County delegation—Constraining Justice James O. Atwell on his 79th birthday. Bills Passed. H. B. 60 (By Johnson)—To prohibit Sunday liquor in Prince George's County. H. B. 70 (By Rubenstein, Hoff)—To provide for the use of a State under certain conditions. H. B. 71 (By Conlon)—Relating to motor vehicle license subdivisions for recovery of expenses incurred in maintaining license. H. B. 122 (By Melnicoff)—To repeal section of law relating to duplication. Adjoined at 1:40 p.m. until 3 p.m. Tuesday.

HOUSE. Recommened at 12:20 p.m. (January 30, Legislative time). Adjoined until 12:26 p.m. January 31. Convened at 12:26 p.m. Bills Introduced. H. B. 215 (By Jefferson)—Relating to labor's right to strike against certain employers. Judiciary. H. B. 216 (By Monroe)—To change time when Charles County treasurer takes office. Judiciary. H. B. 218 (By C. S. Houck)—Relating to transfer of a building to the State. H. B. 220 (By Goldstein)—To reduce contractors' license fee. Chesapeake Bay and Harbors. H. B. 221 (By Ropka)—To direct Baltimore police commissioner to change each policeman's shift every four weeks. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 222 (By Ropka)—To bring pinball machines into Baltimore. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 223 (By Gales)—To bring pinball machines into Baltimore. Baltimore City Delegation. H. B. 224 (By Ropka)—To create labor relations commission. Annapolis County Delegation. H. B. 225 (By Anne Arundel County Delegation)—Relating to number and compensation of clerks to county treasurer. Anne Arundel County Delegation.

Counties Submit Assembly Bills Next Week

Number of Proposals Being Put in Shape For Introduction

By JACK ALLEN, Star Staff Correspondent. ANNAPOLIS, Feb. 1.—Facing their busiest week so far, when they return to the Capitol on Tuesday afternoon, members of the State Assembly from Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties today began a week-end respite from legislative duties.

Delegate James W. Gill, chairman of the Montgomery group in the House, said he and his colleagues will begin the presentation of his county's legislative program when the Legislature reconvenes. Mr. Gill explained that Joseph A. Cantre, former member of the House and now counsel of the Montgomery County commissioners, has been busy preparing bills approved by the commissioners and by the county's Democratic organization and that he will have a number ready for introduction next week.

The chairman of the Prince Georges delegation, Ralph W. Powers, declared his group also will be prepared next week to submit a number of proposals for consideration and in addition has arranged for two hearings to be held.

Hearing on Berwyn Tuesday. Proponents of a bill to incorporate the community of Berwyn as a municipality will appear for a hearing in the House Ways and Means Committee room at 8:30 p.m. Tuesday. Officials of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission are to come here Thursday for an informal outline of legislation affecting Prince Georges.

It was learned today that Joseph D. Buscher, deputy clerk of the Montgomery County commissioners, had laid before the Montgomery delegates a proposal to expand the county's eastern suburban district to include the communities of Capital View and Forest Glen.

The Capital View Citizens' Association recently applied to the office of Odorion W. Roby, the eastern suburban district's county commissioner, for legislation which would place their section in his district. It was said that residents of Forest Glen had not acted formally, but that a number of the community's citizens have made personal appeals for such action.

Proponents of the expansion measure are anxious to obtain for their sections the street-lighting systems, road maintenance and improvement and other public services provided in the eastern suburban district, where a special tax of 30 cents on the \$100 assessment is levied to provide those services.

Mr. Buscher told the Montgomery delegation, it was learned, that residents of Forest Glen are being sounded out on the plan.

Charles County Bill Introduced. The House received a bill yesterday which would authorize the Charles County treasurer to take office on May 15 next following his election instead of on May 1, as is the present practice.

Delegation of James B. Monroe of Charles County, sponsor of the bill, said the change is necessary so the incumbent may help the incoming treasurer with his duties. The proposed law would make the change effective following the general election in November, 1942.

The House adopted a resolution yesterday, congratulating one of its members, James O. Atwell of Anne Arundel County, upon his 79th birthday anniversary. Mr. Atwell has been a member of the House since 1924 and is the State Assembly's oldest member.

In calling upon the House to reconvene at 3 p.m. Tuesday instead of the usual hour of 8 p.m., John S. White of Prince Georges County, majority floor leader, explained that the condition of the Legislature caused by the crowds here to attend the midwinter graduation exercises at the United States Naval Academy next week, many legislators have been unable to obtain their usual hotel reservations and must get here earlier to seek other accommodations.

Defense Housing Survey

By the Associated Press. RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 1.—James A. McAleer, State statistical supervisor of W. P. A., said yesterday that a study of housing conditions, at the request of the National Defense Commission, has been started in the Arlington, Alexandria and Fairfax area. The project will continue for two weeks.

A breakdown of these seven deaths reveals that five were crossing a street at a point other than a crosswalk and two were crossing in the middle of the block thus apparently become the principal aim in any proposed safety program.

The suggestion to arrest persons crossing not on crosswalks came from Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer.

"After all," he declared, "there is a provision in the pedestrian control regulation which makes it unlawful for any person to cross a street at some point other than a crosswalk, if, by doing so, he creates a traffic hazard."

Sees Warning in Arrests. He added that such arrests in the downtown area, particularly, where traffic is heaviest, would serve as a warning to the general public.

Inspector Arthur E. Miller, head of the accident prevention unit of the Police Department, described the provision as "controversial," however, and said it would be difficult to obtain public co-operation in its enforcement.

Pointing instead to the heavy fines imposed in Police Court recently against motorists failing to give the right of way to pedestrians crossing at intersections, he predicted that continued prompt punishment by the courts for this offense "would go far in persuading pedestrians to cross at crosswalks, where they will be protected."



TURNED UP IN A SHOVEL—This cornerstone of old St. Paul's English Lutheran Church, laid in 1844, was unearthed yesterday by a steam shovel excavating at Eleventh and H streets N.W. for construction of an office building. The cornerstone, left 10 feet underground when the site was filled in for a parking lot about 10 years ago, contained a Bible, papers and eight coins. Shown examining the tablet which covered the stone crypt are Dr. Henry W. Snyder (left), pastor of the new church at Connecticut avenue and Everett street N.W., and Luther W. Linkins, chairman of the church Building Committee.—Star Staff Photo.

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Start of New Month Spurs Safety Groups To Cut Traffic Toll

Additional Police and Arresting Pedestrians for Jaywalking Suggested

With the beginning of a new month today, safety groups in Washington redoubled their efforts to formulate a traffic program for the city that would prevent a recurrence of January's tragedies, in which 13 people were killed.

Not since 1937, when there were 14 traffic victims, has death struck more heavily on District streets during a single month. Atten was further focused on the problem with the realization that last month's figure represents an increase of eight over the five traffic fatalities in January, 1940.

Proposals to make the Nation's Capital safer for its citizens ranged from arrests of persons crossing a street at some point other than a crosswalk to the addition of 92 traffic policemen to the police force to guard the city's danger spots.

In addition, the District Commissioners yesterday submitted to Congress several bills designed to improve traffic safety conditions here. Among these was a measure to amend the Highway Safety Act to make the financial responsibility law applicable in all cases of reckless driving where personal injury is involved.

Another bill would require all cabs for hire to carry insurance for the protection of passengers.

Complicating the problem of reducing traffic deaths, experts agree, is the human element involved. Analysis of last month's fatalities shows that pedestrians made up the majority, with 10 victims. Of the 10, seven violated the pedestrian control regulation—a regulation intended for their safety, according to testimony at coroners' inquests.

Five Out of Crosswalk. A breakdown of these seven deaths reveals that five were crossing a street at a point other than a crosswalk and two were crossing in the middle of the block thus apparently become the principal aim in any proposed safety program.

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Pointing instead to the heavy fines imposed in Police Court recently against motorists failing to give the right of way to pedestrians crossing at intersections, he predicted that continued prompt punishment by the courts for this offense "would go far in persuading pedestrians to cross at crosswalks, where they will be protected."

The spurt in traffic deaths last month also prompted proposals by such groups as the American Automobile Association and the Traffic Advisory Council.

A comprehensive program of traffic improvement including the additional 92 traffic policemen and establishment of a separate traffic branch in Police Court to try only

Make February Safer

Every blot is a traffic death. Keep the February calendar clear. In January, 1941, 13 people lost their lives in District traffic accidents, as compared to only 5 in January, 1940.

February, 1941

February, 1940

Feb. 11 Feb. 16 Feb. 19 Feb. 27

In February Beware Of: 1. Crossing streets carelessly in rainy weather, particularly at night. The four pedestrians killed in February, 1940, were struck in wet weather, three after dark.

2. Crossing a street at a point other than a crosswalk or crossing against a red light. The former cost two lives in February, 1940; the latter, one. The fourth pedestrian was struck by a hit-run motorist at an uncontrolled intersection.

Of the four pedestrians, three were 60 years of age or older. The fifth February victim was a truck driver killed in a collision with an automobile.

traffic cases was advanced by the motor club.

Deficient in Traffic Policemen. In urging additional traffic police personnel, the club pointed out that the District has only about 174 policemen assigned to traffic, whereas cities of a comparable size have more than 250 men assigned to such work.

The principal measure advocated by the Traffic Advisory Council concerned creation of a citizens' observers group to report all moving traffic violations to the Traffic Department.

The council emphasized that Dallas, where such a system is in operation, has recently completed 144 consecutive days without a traffic fatality.

Need for improved street lighting in the District was seen in the fact that 1 of the 2 fatal accidents last month occurred between 6 and 9 p.m. This also lends further emphasis to Traffic Department warnings that the chances of the average motorist or pedestrian of being involved in an accident are more than doubled during the first hour of darkness.

Killed After Dark. Two persons were killed between 9 and 11 p.m. and two were hit between midnight and 1 a.m., making a total of 11 killed in traffic after dark.

Nine persons were killed in traffic on clear nights while only two were struck down on rainy nights. One was fatally injured on a clear day and one was hit on a rainy day.

Verdicts by coroners' juries at inquests in the 13 deaths exonerated the drivers, with a similar accident were held for Police Court action under the Negligent Homicide Act. One motorist was held for grand jury action; a certificate of accidental death was issued in another case, in which no inquest was held and one case is still pending.

Two Virginia Health Bureau Chiefs Named

By the Associated Press. RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 1.—Dr. C. Elgin, State health commissioner, announced yesterday the appointment of Dr. A. L. Carson, acting director of the Health Department's Bureau of Maternal and Child Health, as director of that bureau.

The commissioner announced also the transfer of Dr. J. B. Porterfield, State epidemiologist in the Bureau of Communicable Diseases, to the directorship of the Bureau of Industrial Hygiene.

O'Connor Tax Cut Plan Threatened By 2 Proposals

Teacher Pay Parity And New Division Of Tax Funds Sought

By the Associated Press. ANNAPOLIS, Md., Feb. 1.—Two unforeseen moves to tap the estimated \$7,000,000 treasury surplus threatened today to throw a legislative monkey wrench into Gov. O'Connor's plans to reduce taxes and balance the budget at the same time.

That surplus was the keystone of Gov. O'Connor's promised reductions in State income taxes—the reservoir from which he would make up for decreased revenues and still keep his \$106,664,000 budget for the 1942-1943 biennium balanced.

But yesterday there appeared in the Legislature two proposals that would throw the budget out of balance and endanger the hope of reduced taxes, even though they would benefit colored school teachers and governments of Baltimore City and the counties.

The Senate Finance Committee tossed one bombshell into the works by recommending a revision in the distribution of income tax revenue and Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., Democrat of Anne Arundel, hurled what may be another by introducing a bill to have the State pay the \$41,000 expense incurred by Anne Arundel County when a Federal Court ordered the pay of white and Negro school teachers there equalized.

The Federal Court order, later upheld by the Supreme Court, would apply equally to other counties if the question were raised there, Mr. Jackson asserted.

It was estimated that if equalizing the pay of white and Negro teachers throughout the State were paid from the State funds, it would cost a total of \$412,000 annually.

Implied Demand Ignored. Action of the Finance Committee was entirely unexpected and contrary to all the advice Gov. O'Connor had proffered; contrary, even, to an implied demand 70-30 plan, but the committee overrode Gov. O'Connor's wishes and recommended to the Senate that 70 per cent of the income tax revenue go to the State and 30 per cent to the counties, instead of the 75-25 division proposed by the Governor.

Gov. O'Connor had balked at the 70-30 plan when it was broached last week by Finance Committee Chairman Roe.

At the Governor's insistence Mr. Roe abandoned the 70-30 plan, but it came up in committee again yesterday and Mr. Roe voted "no" on a plan similar to the one he had suggested. The only other dissenting vote came from Senator Louis N. Phipps, Democrat, of Anne Arundel.

The Governor had figured that on a 75 split only \$1,125,000 a year would have to be drained from the surplus. But under the 70-30 division the surplus reservoir would have to yield \$1,460,000 a year.

When informed of the Finance Committee's action on the income tax distribution, Gov. O'Connor said he would confer with his fiscal aides.

"It's a question whether it can be done without impairing the State's financial condition," he said. "I will have to be definitely assured by them that it can be done safely before I will approve it."

The measure's recommendation will be taken up when the Legislature reconvenes Tuesday.

Home Guard Amendment Sought. On Tuesday, too, members of the Senate Militia Committee said, an effort will be made to have the Senate reconsider a C. I. O.-sponsored amendment to the Home Guard bill approved yesterday.

The amendment forbids the Guard members to accept any pay or gifts from an individual, association or corporation. This provision is contained in the "model" Federal bill from which the State measure was copied.

Five Senators sponsored the amendment. The committee had said it was opposed to any changes in the measure.

The "anti-strike" bills were introduced yesterday. One, by Delegate Luther P. Jefferson, Democrat, of Cecil, would call for prison sentences or fines for persons going on strike or "inducing" a strike at defense industries.

The other, from Senator Clifford Friesen, Republican, of Garrett, would ban sit-down strikes.

Delegate Nicholas J. Ropka, Democrat, of Baltimore, sponsored another labor measure designed to promote the "equality in bargaining power between employer and employee for the purpose of diminishing the causes of industrial disputes by encouraging collective bargaining."

3-Man Labor Board Proposed. A three-man Labor Relations Board would be established to encourage collective bargaining. Board members could be appointed by the Governor, with the Senate's consent. They would receive \$6,000 a year. The board's office would be in Baltimore.

The perennial bill to abolish Maryland's whipping post for wife-beaters went down to defeat again under a 53 to 47 vote in the House. Only two weeks ago, the Delegates adopted a favorable report on it, 60 to 30. Sixty-one votes would have been required for final passage.

A bill to regulate rather than prohibit fireworks in the State was introduced by Senator Cecil Squier, Democrat, of Cecil, who urged his colleagues to defeat prohibitory fireworks legislation sponsored by the Legislative Council.

Mr. Squier, asserting the livelihood of hundreds of Cecil County residents depended on continued operation of fireworks factories in the county, asserted the council bill would "make it a crime to strike a match."

Hillman Recovers. BALTIMORE, Feb. 1. (AP)—Sidney Hillman, associate director of the defense Office of Production Management, has fully recovered from an attack of grippe and has been discharged from the Johns Hopkins Hospital, Dr. Samuel Wolman said yesterday.



Hundreds Visit Spring Valley Silver Star Home

Visitors Impressed by Efficient Use of All Space in Dwelling

Despite decidedly unfavorable weather the past week, the first Silver Star Home of the year at 3730 Fordham road N.W., Spring Valley, is still "packing 'em in."

The new house has been very popular with visitors. Although there is nothing unusual about the plan of the structure, it possesses charm. The plan is natural and exceedingly livable.

Built By Miller Co. Built by the W. C. and A. N. Miller Development Co., the home was designed by Gordon McNeill.

To reach the Star Home from downtown Washington, drive out Massachusetts avenue N.W. past Ward circle (at American University) to Fordham road.

Approved By Experts. The Silver Star Homes Committee approved the Fordham road home.

This committee is composed of five housing experts, all of whom are well qualified for the job. These men examined the dwelling thoroughly before indorsing it for the Star award.

The house is built of brick. It is Georgian in architectural style. It contains 11 rooms, three baths and a lavatory. Seven of the rooms are bedrooms.

Fire Damages Boilers When Water Is Too Low

Despite the intense heat generated by automatically stoked coal fires there is no danger of the boiler burning out when there is sufficient water in it.

Regardless of the intensity of the fire, the boiler will be only as hot as the water in it. The heat given off by the fire is conducted through the boiler plates and absorbed by the cooler water within.

There is danger of damaging the boiler, however, when water is allowed to get too low. Homeowners with hot-water heating systems should check the water level frequently to guard against boiler damage, the engineers advise.

MORTGAGE LOANS

Of all types are available through our organization. Consult us about your financing problem.

Call National 2345

SHANNON & LUCHS

1505 H St. N.W. Results Since 1906



IN DUMBARTON—Mr. and Mrs. David Fernsler bought this home at 4749 Reservoir road N.W. from Waverly Taylor, Inc., builders.



BUY BRIARCLIFF HOUSE—Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Henry recently purchased this new home at 3350 Maud street N.W. from Frank S. Phillips, builder.

Building Permits Totalling \$2,159,200 Issued in District

\$1,500,000 for Dorchester House Is Largest Single Valuation

Pushed upward by the inclusion of two large apartment projects, building permits having a total valuation of \$2,159,200 were issued in the District during the past week.

More important permits of the week follow: Woodmont Development Co., Inc., 515 Investment Building, owners and builders; Francis L. Koenig, 3000 Thirty-ninth street N.W., designer; to erect one 8-story brick, tile and concrete apartment (395 units), 2480 Sixteenth street N.W.; to cost \$1,500,000.

Parkhill Co., 635 F street N.W., owner; Lenkin Construction Co., 635 F street N.W., builders; Sam Novak, 319 Kennedy street N.W., designer; to erect one 5-story brick, concrete, tile apartments (57 units), 3410-16-24 A street S.E., 11 Thirty-fifth street S.E. and 3425 East Capitol street; to cost \$97,000.

Caritz Construction Co., owners and builders; Harry L. Edwards, 1404 K street N.W., designer; to erect three 3-story brick, concrete and cinder block and tile apartments, 2 and 12 Ridge road and 1 Anacostia road S.E. (35 units); to cost \$59,000.

John A. Helmsing, 625 Woodward Building, owner, designer and builder; to erect one 3-story brick, concrete and wood joists apartment (15 units), 1390 Tewksbury place N.W.; to cost \$40,000.

Fred H. Ugart, owner; Martin

Woodland Section of Greenwich Forest



5517 Lambeth Road \$8,250

New 6 rooms, 2 baths oil air-conditioned heat. Copper water pipes. Fully equipped kitchen. Insulated slate roof. Fireplace.

Open Daily & Sunday

E. M. FRY, INC.

6840 Wisconsin Ave. WI. 6740

CHARM... At A Low Price—QUALITY Considered!

3937 GARRISON ST. N.W.

In the Heart of Chevy Chase, D. C. Model Home, Furnished by Brinson

3 Sold Already!! To Reach: Drive out Connecticut Ave. to Fessenden St., left to 3937 St., right 1 square to Garrison St. Or, out Wisconsin to Garrison St., right 2 squares to home.

OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY

BEITZELL

1515 K St. N.W. District 3100

BARKLEY-BUILT



NEW HOME COMPLETED—This home at 2211 King place N.W. & Son. It was designed by Eimer Cappelmann. —Star Staff Photos.

Bros., 1341 Connecticut avenue N.W., designer; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect two 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 6428 and 6432 Thirtieth street N.W.; to cost \$14,000.

D. S. Biron, owner and builder; to erect three 3-story brick, concrete and cinder block and tile apartments, 2 and 12 Ridge road and 1 Anacostia road S.E. (35 units); to cost \$59,000.

Walker & Dunlop HEADQUARTERS for MORTGAGE LOANS

Finance your home purchase through the lowest rates of interest properties in D. C., nearby Maryland or Virginia.

1200 15th Street N.W. Dist. 0222

FRANK S. PHILLIPS

927 15th St. N.W. DI. 1411

YATES GARDENS

The mellow charm of old Alexandria's Colonial loveliness has never been more faithfully expressed than in Yates Gardens, where we have recreated the atmosphere of George Washington's day in homes that speak for themselves—with random-width plank floors, hospitable doorways, authentic fireplaces, walled gardens. Built for refined, appreciative families. Several new homes now nearing completion.

TO REACH: Drive over to 3937 Garrison St. To reach: Drive over to 3937 Garrison St. To reach: Drive over to 3937 Garrison St.

EDWARD R. CARR

2659 Connecticut Avenue N.W. Adams 6823

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1515 K St. N.W. District 3100

BARKLEY-BUILT

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BARKLEY-BUILT

BEITZELL

1515 K St. N.W. District 3100

ATTENTION EXECUTIVES

Remarkably Fine Buy Exclusive Foxhall Road Section

This location is one of the finest in Washington, affording all the charm and natural beauty of country surroundings. It is only 15 minutes by car to downtown. This home is a dignified brick Colonial center-hall plan, includes 6 bedrooms, 3 baths, first floor library and lavatory; fine recreation room with bar and fireplace, two-car garage. Completely redecorated and only a few years old, it looks like new.

The lot is beautifully wooded and landscaped with formal garden on one side and Government park opposite. We know this to be as good a buy as any available on the market today. Owner will consider a house in trade.

Open Sunday 10 to 6 P. M. 4401 Dexter St. N.W.

Out Cathedral Ave., left to Foxhall Rd. to Dexter St., left to home.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS

927 15th St. N.W. DI. 1411

BEITZELL

1515 K St. N.W. District 3100

BARKLEY-BUILT

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BEITZELL

2nd TRUST NOTES We will buy monthly payment deferred purchase money second trust notes, secured on a new or occupied private dwellings.

UNION FINANCE CO. 916 Woodward Bldg. NA. 7936

2nd TRUST MONEY We Will Buy 2nd Trust Notes Desirably Secured on Improved Property.

National Mortgage & Investment Corp. 1312 N. T. Ave. N.W. NA. 6833

Dumbarton Here is gracious living the way you've always imagined it should be... a town home of character with beautiful Dumbarton for its setting... with seven rooms and three baths... a delightful lounge room and foyer on the street floor... voted the coveted Silver Star Award for Merit in Building... One of five recently completed... To inspect, drive out Q Street to Wisconsin Avenue in Georgetown, north one block to Reservoir Road, left to No. 4737.

WAVERLY TAYLOR, Inc. ARCHITECTS BUILDERS REALTORS

In Alexandria overlooking the Potomac Location of Historic BATTERY ROGERS

Steeped in the traditions of old Alexandria are these charming new houses. Perfect for either "young marrieds" who like to entertain... or for an older couple who might like to travel and be relieved of the responsibilities of a large house... the finest construction throughout, 2 and 3 bedrooms, 1 and 2 baths, unique snack bars, most moderately priced.

Drive out Mt. Vernon Blvd. to Duke St., left five blocks to S. Lee St., right to No. 726, the beautifully furnished exhibit house.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, Realtor 1501 Columbia Pike CH. 1341. OX. 2798.

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District's Growth At Last Shifts Toward East

Trend in Building Applies to All Construction Types

Note: This is another of a series of articles by Mr. Lusk on real estate and building subjects of interest to residents of the National Capital.

By RUFUS S. LUSK. The direction of Washington's growth has materially changed during the last five years. The greater part of residential building has been to the east rather than to the north and west. At last this city is expanding the way L'Enfant, its planner, said it would.

The accompanying table shows the number of houses, apartments and four-family flats that were built from 1936 through 1940 in the entire city and in the Northwest and Southeast.

The reversal of the building trend, geographically speaking, is clear enough from the figures above. In 1936 only 33 per cent of all the

(See LUSK, Page B-4.)

LELAND OAKS 4 Bedrooms, 2 Baths, 2 Lav. World Famous Kitchen 6402 Oakridge Ave., Chevy Chase, Md. \$10,950.00

Brick, not a veneer. Bryant Air Cond. Lifetime heat, gas, copper plumbing, gutters, sponges and plumbing, 4-1/2-1/2, G. E. ref., J.-M. insulation, slate roof, large lot, highest elevation, quiet, safe streets. Convenient to schools, transportation, stores, etc. Size of house, 46 ft. (incl. porch) wide, 20 1/2 ft. deep. Come out Conn. Ave. and left on West Thonappie to house. Only 14 minutes.

MERLE T. JACOBS, INC.

LISTEN TO HOUSE & HOME TIME featuring weekly series of home news by HARRY R. DANIEL. WJSV SUNDAY 10:30 A.M. Sponsored by Newbold Development Co. Devoted to the HOMEOWNERS' INTEREST.

The Last 174 Homes Sold in Lyndale

Were bought before completion

THINK OF WHAT THAT MEANS—approval of the community; satisfaction with the Homes—CONFIDENCE in construction. Your LAST CHANCE.

Not another foot of land to be had in Lyndale—AND ONLY A VERY FEW HOMES STILL AVAILABLE for prompt inspection and selection.

5 and 6 rooms—\$5,250 to \$6,450 Cash as low as \$550; as little as \$32.50 monthly. F. H. A. 4 1/2%.

Exhibit Homes, 1001-1008 30th St. S.E., Anacostia In the District of Columbia. Furnished by The Palais Royal.

Come and see these Homes that confidence is selling. Our MR. IVEY will be in Lyndale every day and evening.

DIRECTIONS—Across new Pa. Ave. Bridge, turning left into Minn. Ave., 6 blocks to K St. Turn right on K St., 2 blocks to Model Home. Or—Turning left into Minn. Ave., Park your car at M St. Then a short walk of 1 block on M St. to 30th St., turning right to the Homes.

Look for the Lyndale Signs on the left at M Pl. on Minn. Ave. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN Realtor ME. 1143 1732 K Street

RIVER TERRACE

Beautiful English architecture; sturdy brick and masonry construction; large living room; real dining room; modern kitchen; full basement; two good bedrooms; tile bath; air-conditioned (oil); beautiful hardwood floors; steel windows; copper screens; slate roofs; large landscaped gardens; restricted community.

NEW SHOPPING CENTER COMPLETED

\$4890 \$31 mo. F. H. A.

From 15th and H Streets N.E. ride out Benning Road to River Terrace at 34th Street. It's IN THE DISTRICT.

MYRON DAVY MURPHY BUILDERS

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1515 K St. N.W. District 3100

BARKLEY-BUILT



SHOP TALK

News About Builders And Real Estate Personalities

J. Wesley Buchanan tonight will cut a birthday cake with 10 candles on it. A candle will represent a year of his real estate business...

Mr. Buchanan is one of Washington's most successful real estate men. It is probable his office has sold as many houses as any in the city the past decade.

W. E. Reynolds, commissioner of public buildings, Federal Works Agency, will describe some of the problems of design and construction of the new airport at Gravelly Point.

The J. Garrett Beitzell Co. team continues to show the way in the Washington Real Estate Board Bowling League.

During the past week the District Real Estate Commission suspended the real estate broker's license of Herbert Brenner, trading as Brenner & Company, Chandler Building.

Real estate salesmen's licenses were issued to the following: Roy S. Parsons, 1515 K street N.W., and Charles M. Marcellino, 915 Eye street N.W.

Applications for real estate salesmen's licenses were received from the following: George F. Cook, 1149 Seventeenth street N.W.



STAR HOME BEDROOM—A view of the master bedroom in the first Silver Star Home of the year, now on exhibition at 3730 Fordham road N.W., in Spring Valley.

The Home Clinic

Interesting Ways to Brighten Rooms And Bring Your House 'To Life'

By MARGARET NOWELL.

If you have a budget for something new for the house, this is the time to invest in it. One of the best ways to get a new outlook on life is the acquisition of a new touch in the room to brighten it up.

One of the quickest and surest touches is to bring in some green growing things. If you have a sunny window in your dining room or a wide window sill in the living room.

How to Change Mantel. Have you used the same mantel decoration since you lived in your house? This time of year the fireplace is the focal point of the whole room and its eye appeal is greatly enhanced with a change in color scheme or outline every so often.

Near Walter Reed—Takoma, D. C. This practically new, charming home is one of the outstanding houses of this delightful detached residential community.

7 ROOMS--2 BATHS--4 BEDROOMS On a Large Lot Overlooking City

New Suburban Home ON WILSON LANE Overlooking Bannockburn Golf Club \$10,250

New Type of Finish Changes Plywoods Into Many Shades

Makers Declare Stain Can Be Applied Simply With Ordinary Brush

By LAWRENCE CROLIUS.

Ordinarily fir plywood, or any one of the many plywoods which have become so popular recently for wall paneling, furniture and cabinet work, can now be handsomely finished in a wide selection of colors simulating different plain and fancy woods.

Other Colors in Finish. Game rooms can be made things of beauty and brightness by decorating them with honey color, or possibly driftwood or sandalwood.

Easy-to-Read Meter To avoid the disturbance of the household by electric meter readers, a meter may be mounted at right angles to or facing a cellar window so that it can be viewed from the outside of the house.

For these new dye colors to be put on over new wood like pine, gum, birch, maple, fir or redwood, and will work well on old woods only if the old finish has been completely removed.

Allowed to Dry Over Night. After the dye coat has been allowed to dry over night this new clear finish is put on with a fine cloth and rubbed rather strenuously into the grain of the wood.

Financing for prospective home builders has been arranged. Architectural aid is available. Those who contemplate building, either now or in the future, should secure a location of their choice now.

Bannockburn A 200-Acre Development Wooded Tracts—Knolls—Streams All lots 1/2, 3/4, 1 or more acres. The engineering work on the roads has been approved and one through road has been hard-surfaced.

Attention NAVY YARD EMPLOYEES Better Built 3-BEDROOM HOMES Convenient \$6450 Terms Small Monthly Payments Beautiful all-brick homes on lots 130 ft. deep in one of the most popular sections in the District.

The Last Group of Amazing A VALUES in Bethesda, Md.



\$5200 \$500 Down — \$35 Month Includes Taxes, Insurance, Interest and Principal De luxe all-brick bungalows in a fashionable location.

Concrete Coatings Tested

Scientific tests to determine the water resistance of 22 different coatings on concrete have been conducted, using concrete blocks in the experiment.

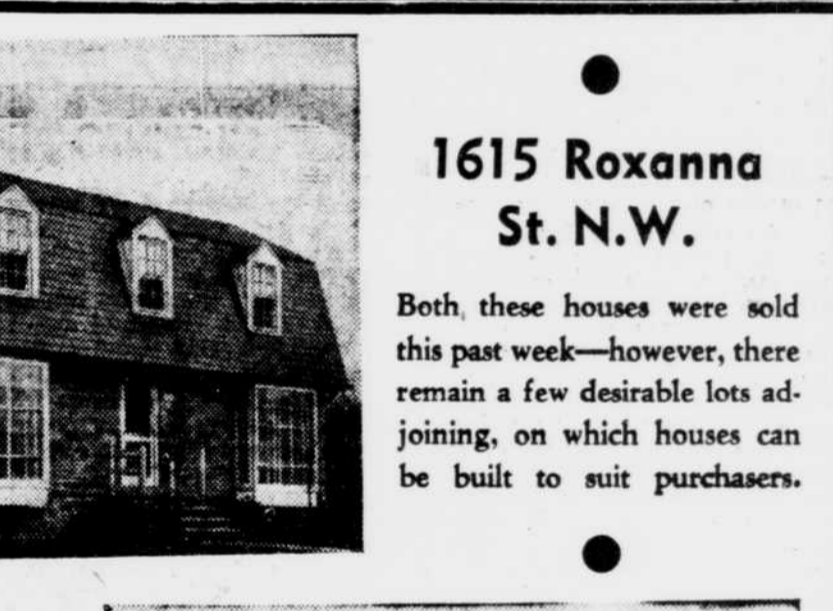
Interesting New China. American china has come into its own now that almost all shipments have stopped from abroad and the new colors and designs are most engaging.



108 EXETER ROAD, BATTERY PARK Bethesda, Maryland \$11,950 OWNER TRANSFERRED, MUST SELL THIS EXCELLENT PROPERTY AT ONCE



8024 16th St. N.W. Outstanding values in this exceptionally fine location are thus made available.



1615 Roxanna St. N.W. Both these houses were sold this past week—however, there remain a few desirable lots adjoining, on which houses can be built to suit purchasers.



Smashing Value \$8,950 6 Bedrooms—2 Baths

1315 Delafield Place N.W. A spacious home—completely redecorated inside and out—oil heat—shower and lavatory in basement—detached garage.

Landover Hills \$3,450 \$350 Cash \$24.50 Monthly

LARGE WOODED LOTS SEWER WATER GAS ELECTRICITY PAVED STREETS CELOTEX INSULATION

Meadowbrook, Inc. Monroe Warren, Pres. Builder and Developer of Meadowbrook—Grasslands—Fairlawn Village—Arlington Forest

1909 STRATTON ROAD Completely reconditioned—contains wide center hall, big kitchen with breakfast alcove, 3 large bedrooms, 2 baths, finished 3rd floor room, recreation room, oil heat, built-in garage.

MODEL HOME FURNISHED BY BRINSON'S To Reach: Out Blandburg Rd. to Peace Cross, turn right on Defense Highway 2 1/2 miles to Landover Hills.



### First Aid For the Ailing House

By ROGER B. WHITMAN.

Q. My inside window sills are weatherbeaten, due to melting ice. They were originally natural finish. How should they be refinished?

A. Take off all of the old finish to the bare wood by scraping or with sandpaper. For a natural finish use clear spar varnish. If color is needed, use varnish stain. Get varnish and varnish stain made of synthetic resins, for these are resistant to weather and moisture.

Wall-Bored Joints.

Q. How can wallpaper, put on insulating board, be kept from cracking at the joints?

A. Every maker of insulating board has his own method for filling the joints. But none of these are permanent. The filler will crack with the swelling and shrinking of the boards in changing seasons. A surer method is to cover the joints with a thin molding or wood strips, which can be papered with the rest of the wall. Another idea is to paint them the color of the background of the wall paper.

Blistered Walls.

Q. My house was completed three months ago. The paper on all of the walls has broken out with something resembling a rash. Myriads of tiny pimples and blisters have appeared all over. What is the cause? What is the remedy?

A. The paper was evidently put on too soon and before the plaster had time to dry and cure. It is usually considered that plaster walls should not be papered until they are at least six months old. Under this condition it will probably be necessary to take off the paper and to smooth the plaster by sandpapering before redecorating.

Knotty Pine.

Q. We want to put knotty pine on the walls of a sunroom. How should it be finished? Should the trim of windows and doors have the same finish, or should it be painted?

A. One good finish for knotty pine is penetrating wax, which can be had at a paint store. If you want to keep the natural color, use the penetrating wax clear; otherwise, you can get it in all of the natural wood colors. Trim should have a natural finish, the same tone as the walls.

Nestly House.

Q. In a converted bungalow, noise from the downstairs flat is very apparent upstairs. Would rubber strips on door jams cut the noise of slamming doors?

A. Thick rugs over pads on the second floor should cut down much of the sound, although results will be far from perfect. Trouble comes because sound is carried through the framework of the house, a condition that can be corrected only by reconstruction. Whether or not rubber pads in the door jams will be effective can be told only by experiment.

Attic Insulation.

Q. Where can I get information on attic insulation?

A. All makers of insulation publish booklets on the application of their product to attics. There are probably a number of agents in your city from whom you can get information. Look also in the classified section of your telephone book.

Substitute Storm Sash.

Q. My landlord will not give me storm sash for my apartment. Can I get a good substitute?

A. Your windows need protection by weather-stripping as well as by storm sash. Felt weather-strips, carefully applied, will prevent air from leaking in around the windows. Cellophane or sheet celluloid works fairly well as storm sash; get sheets large enough to cover the window sashes, and apply them inside to the frames, which will leave a space between the material and the window glass.

Rusty Water.

Q. Why does hot water become rusty when a fresh fire is started in a coal water heater after a period of idleness, and the water becomes very hot?

A. In an idle period, loose sediment and rust collect in the water jacket, and will be stirred up by the agitation of boiling water. To get rid of it, bring the water to a boil, dump the fire, and drain off the water in the jacket. After refilling, the water should remain clean. However, you should use a regulator that will prevent the water from heating to more than about 140 degrees. Regulators are on sale by mail order houses and elsewhere.

Storm Windows.

Q. Should storm windows be put on all over a house or only on the exposed sides?

A. The purpose of a storm window is to inclose a body of air, which has the effect of raising the temperature of the inside window. This cuts down the loss of heat from the room. For best effect, windows all over a house should have the protection of storm windows, although they may be omitted on windows facing south. It is of some advantage to put storm windows on the exposed sides of a house, but for complete protection, they should be all over.

Filling an Opening.

Q. Between our built-in sink and the cabinet there is a one-quarter-inch opening. We have tried to close it with putty but this falls out. What can we use?

A. Fill the opening with calking compound, which you can get at a hardware store. This resembles putty, but never becomes quite hard

### Know Your Furniture and Woods

This is another in a series of articles on furniture and cabinet-making appearing each Saturday in the Real Estate Section of The Evening Star.

By THE OLD CABINETMAKER.

About 1760 John Goddard established a little shop in Newport, R. I., from which he turned out many distinctive pieces. A very definite American design attributed to Goddard is the block-front chest, the inspiration for which was found in an old cathedral. His block-front secretaries and desks, as well as chests, have given Goddard a place in history as truly a master. Goddard was apprenticed to that great cabinetmaker, John Townsend.



A block-front chest, design of which was originated by John Goddard. This is a copy of the original in the Metropolitan Museum in New York.

About this time William Savery began his notable work in Philadelphia. Savery was decidedly a patron of Chippendale, yet he, like the early cabinetmakers, left an impression in his work that was distinctly American. His chairs, lowboys, highboys and chests rival the great master and can be rightfully called Philadelphia Chippendale. All of these Colonial cabinetmakers loved mahogany.

Benjamin Randolph was another noted Philadelphia cabinetmaker, following in the footsteps of Savery in his utilization of Chippendale motifs. His Philadelphia Chippendale chairs are still famous, one of which was sold as recently as 1929 in New York City, commanding a fabulous price.

In Maryland and Virginia were craftsmen with great ability, whose names unfortunately are not known, who gave to Colonial America many

of our priceless antiques of today. It is true that the English masters were their inspiration, but each one

or brittle. Smooth the surface with your finger tip and dust with talcum powder to take out the stickiness.

Finish for Stucco.

Q. Walls of our home are very rough cement. How can we use as a finish for it; preferably ivory or light cream?

A. You can get cement paint intended for finishing stucco, which is better than any kind of white-wash because it is more waterproof. Any large paint store or dealer in mason materials should be able to supply it.

### Striking Dining Room

A striking dining room displayed by one of the larger New York stores is done in black, white and Pompeian red. The textured carpet is red, the dado is painted the same color, ending at chair rail height where a black scroll pattern is stenciled, dividing the red dado from the white upper wall. The draperies are of white cotton divided by clear stripes of cellophane. These are draped through three wooden discs at the top which are painted white with red and black striping.

### Drury Speaks on Color At New Orleans Meeting

People are color-minded today. This was emphasized by Paul O. Drury, president, District of Columbia Chapter, Institute of Real Estate Management, in discussing decorating at an institute meeting held in connection with the South Central Regional Conference of the National Association of Real Estate Boards in New Orleans yesterday.

"Attractive, colorful walls in offices and apartments are a strong selling point," Mr. Drury pointed out. "Color can be used to create something more desirable from something average by providing optical illusions of greater size, greater light, less eyestrain from poor natural lighting conditions, or just from supplying a pleasing feeling of comfort and well-being to the occupant of the room."

"One principle that should be kept in mind is that flat paints have a rated reflection value—cream being at 71 in the scale, light green 41,

with darker colors well down in the scale. The reflection value of gloss paints of the same color are as a general rule slightly higher. On the other hand, flat paints have a great advantage over gloss in the diffusion of light and the lack of glare.

"Square rooms can be made more attractive by the simple expedient of using darker and lighter tones of the same color, thereby creating an optical illusion which alters the apparent proportions of the room. A room that is too long can be shortened to our mind's eye by using a lighter tint on the longer walls. This will have the apparent result of causing the end walls to move in and the side walls to move out."

"A modern wall treatment, suitable for offices, is the application of paint in wide horizontal bands of graduated color. These may be divided by an occasional vertical stripe of the same width, if desired. An overly high room can be considerably lowered by this treatment. Another effective device is to paint the wall opposite the room occupant's chair an eye-restful tone, while the remaining walls are coated to augment the natural light supply.

### Planning Garden Now Will Add to Pleasure Of Task in Spring

#### Most Desirable Location Is Southerly Slope; Windbreak Helps

Consider the "lay of the land" before you make any plans for your garden this spring. If you have a lovely view of hills, water or even the lights of the city you may plan so they will be an integral part of the charm of your garden.

The more desirable exposure is where the ground slopes slightly to the southeast or southwest. Any place that you may place your garden so that it is sheltered on the north by the wall of the house, a windbreak of trees or shrubs or a wall, you will find it redoubting its efforts for you because of this advantage.

The nicest gardens very often come in the smallest packages. Make the plan and meaning of the garden available as soon as you step into it. Inclose it a bit so that there is an intimate quality about it—or at least so that you can "take in" a section of it at a time. If your place is large, vistas may be left or gates to the next section, or an arch where the elevation changes

to remove the lost feeling that comes from trying to understand too much of an unformed pattern at once.

Don't forget the importance of greenward in your design. A jumble of an old-fashioned garden is a delight only when it is approached over a smooth green lawn, which is its proper setting. Walks also are a most important part of your plan.

This is the month when it is fun to sit down with a piece of checked paper and a pencil. Draw your property to scale on it, and set down your dream garden to be started in March.

### Notre Dame Club Hears Henry of A. P. Monday

Taylor Henry, foreign correspondent for the Associated Press, will be the guest speaker at the regular monthly meeting of the Notre Dame Club of Washington Monday night in the Colony room of the Ambassador Hotel. Mr. Henry helped cover the Finnish-Russian war, the British evacuation of Dunkerque, affairs at Vichy and the current stage of London. He returned recently to this country.

### Chapter to Hold Dance

The Washington Chapter of the Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians will hold a dance tonight at the Odd Fellows Hall, 419 Seventh Street N.W.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.  
3619 Fessenden St. N.W.  
\$9,500

BRICK; 3 BEDROOMS; 2 BATHS; BUILT-IN GARAGE, SHORT WALK TO WOODROW WILSON HIGH AND GRADE SCHOOLS, CONN. AVE BUSES AND STORES.

Open Daily  
L. B. SMITH  
(Exclusive Agent)  
National 0608. Georgia 3458.

### Loans for Landscaping

The grounds on which the home stands may be improved by loans obtained through the modernization credit plan of the Federal Housing Administration. Grading, laying walks, building fences and planting are types of work which may be financed under the F. H. A. plan.

**ANCHOR FENCES**  
BERRALL-JASPER COMPANY  
615 Colorado Building  
Phone NAational 7677

## KENWOOD



215 Kennedy Drive

If you are looking for a new home in a rigidly restricted community of beautiful homes and fine neighbors where, in good times and bad, property values have more than held their own, we suggest that you see this distinctive Colonial residence over the week end. Located on a homestead of 127 feet frontage, within a few minutes walk of Kenwood's own Golf and Country Club, this beautifully constructed home, with every modern appointment, is worthy of your careful consideration. There are 4 large bedrooms and 3 baths. The plan is by the well-known architect, A. H. Sonnemann, and is perfect for gracious living and entertaining.

HOMES AND HOMESITES SOLD ONLY TO APPROVED PURCHASERS  
OPEN 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M. DAILY AND SUNDAY

Completely Furnished by  
Howard S. Heid  
4550 Brandywine St. N.W.

Pictures Courtesy  
Venable's

### Kennedy-Chamberlin Development Co.

KENWOOD OFFICE: KENNEDY DRIVE AND CHAMBERLIN AVE. WIS. 4425  
Drive out Connecticut Avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, west on Grafton Street through Somerset to Kenwood, or out Wisconsin Avenue to Dorset Avenue, west on Dorset Avenue, through Somerset to Kenwood, or out Connecticut or Wisconsin Ave. to Bradley Lane and West on Bradley Lane to Kenwood.

**HIGHWOOD**  
Chevy Chase, D.C.

3335 STUYVESANT N.W.

Presents a new exhibit home, at a price we believe to be the outstanding buy on today's market. It contains spacious center hall, living room 14x24 opening onto screened porch, delightful dining room with bay window, large den and lavatory, up-to-the-minute kitchen. Two of the bedrooms are of the master size. All of the bedrooms will take twin beds. 2 baths, finished attic, maid's bath, built-in garage, lot 62x100.

Other Houses of 3 and 4 Bedrooms Near Public & Prochial Schools

OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY

Out Conn. Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, turn right on West-ern Ave. 5 squares to Stuyvesant, turn right to property.

**G. F. MIKKELSON & SON**  
Owners & Builders  
MILTON F. SCHWAB, Sales  
Curtis Millwork and Lumber by W. T. Galliter & Bro.

**OUTSTANDING NEW HOME VALUES NEAR THE GREAT NEW AIRPORT**  
On Mt. Vernon Boulevard

29 In New Group Nearing Completion  
Artistic Stone Front  
5 AND 6 ROOM HOMES  
17 In New Group Sold Before Completion

**\$5990 to \$6950**

5 and 6 rooms, recreation room, tiled bath, two open fireplaces and the finest appointments throughout. Many unusual features in room arrangement and decoration make them exceptionally livable. The location is one of the city's most accessible—just 10 short minutes from downtown.

TO REACH  
Over Memorial Bridge and out Mt. Vernon Blvd. to our sign, just past WJSV Broadcasting Station.

**BEITZELL**  
1515 K STREET N.W.  
DISTRICT 1100

**Kirkside**  
A Restricted Community of Fine Homes

5803 KIRKSIDE DRIVE (Corner Grafton St.)

This fine corner home on a lot 75x125 has 3 bedrooms, 3 baths, paneled den and attached garage and sun deck. As in all of these homes, it features fir joists. Crane plumbing fixtures, Vermont slate roof, copper plumbing throughout and oil air conditioning. Quality is apparent in every detail of construction.

**\$16,950**

SALE MONTGOMERY REALTY CORP. WIS. 2431

To Reach:  
Out Connecticut Avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, turn right on Grafton St. to Kirkside Drive, left to home.

**FIRST SHOWING In La Salle Park Price Warrants Your Immediate Inspection**

1914 UPSHUR ST. N.E.

A distinctive, all-brick, corner, center-hall house of 6 spacious rooms and bath. Three big bedrooms, large living room, dining room, kitchen and breakfast room, detached brick garage, fireplace in living room, big porches, closet space galore, slate roof, electric refrigeration, gas air-conditioned, fully screened, insulated with rock wool and built on a wide, deep, landscaped lot. This home is fully weather-stripped and caulked. Recreation room.

Open Daily and Sunday  
Out Michigan Ave. to Bunker Hill Rd. to 19th St. N.E., left on 19th to Upshur St.

**SULLIVAN BROS.**  
1520 K St. N.W. ME. 4323

The Evening Star  
Thanks the Vast Number of Visitors for Their Praise of the First

## SILVER STAR HOME

of 1941 in  
*Spring Valley*

3730 FORDHAM ROAD

It is a pleasure for The Star to present for your approval a home with so many outstanding features and one that is so thoroughly in keeping with other fine residences in Washington's outstanding community Spring Valley, which ranks first among the world's most beautiful suburbs

It is a home which the Silver Star Committee of five housing experts can highly recommend for its desirable location and fine construction. If you have not visited this home be sure to see it tomorrow.

Members of the Silver Star Home Committee are:  
James S. Taylor of the Federal Housing Administration, Chairman  
Irwin S. Porter, Prominent Architect  
Edwin H. Rosengarten, Builder, Member of the firm Davis, Wick and Rosengarten  
Waverly Taylor, President of the Washington Real Estate Board  
John Nolan, Jr., Director of Planning of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission

To reach: Out Massachusetts Ave., past Ward Circle (at American University) to Fordham Road, then left on Fordham Road to 3730.

**W. C. & A. N. MILLER DEVELOPMENT CO.**  
1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464

OPEN 10 A.M. TO 9 P.M.  
FURNISHED BY COLONY HOUSE

826 51st St. S.E.  
Only \$4,690  
Less than \$32 per sq. ft.

A beautiful new group of brick homes with 5 large rooms and full-bath. Be sure to make one of these four new homes.

5020 Hanna St. S.E.  
Only \$5,450

Here you will find a remarkable little brick home with 5 fine rooms and full-bath. A really low price.

Out Penna. Ave. S.E. to Alabama Ave. left to Birchwood Ave. to 50th St. and right on Hanna to home.

**BRENNER & PORTER**  
NA. 3534 927 15th St. N.W.

29 In New Group Nearing Completion  
Artistic Stone Front  
5 AND 6 ROOM HOMES  
17 In New Group Sold Before Completion

**\$5990 to \$6950**

5 and 6 rooms, recreation room, tiled bath, two open fireplaces and the finest appointments throughout. Many unusual features in room arrangement and decoration make them exceptionally livable. The location is one of the city's most accessible—just 10 short minutes from downtown.

TO REACH  
Over Memorial Bridge and out Mt. Vernon Blvd. to our sign, just past WJSV Broadcasting Station.

**BEITZELL**  
1515 K STREET N.W.  
DISTRICT 1100



### New Storm Sash Also Solves Window Screen Problem

Warm-Air Grille That Directs Heat Also Is Described

By DOROTHY DUCAS and ELIZABETH GORDON.

If you have put off buying storm sash for your windows this long, why not think beyond the few months of winter which are left, and solve the problem along with your screen problem for next summer?

There is a new storm sash for double-hung windows which can be transformed in a flash into screens for summer. It consists of a one-piece, divided all-metal frame for two removable glass panels and one or two screen panels for top or bottom of the window. The frame is permanently installed, and the change of season is observed merely by replacing glass with screen or screen with glass.

Three uses are possible with these extra windows, which are placed on the outside of your regular window. You can use them with glass at top and bottom in which case you eliminate drafts and cold spots in winter and make it possible to cut down on fuel bills by preserving the heat from your furnace or boiler. You can use them with screens top and bottom, getting insect protection and full ventilation in the summer time. Or you can use a top panel of glass and a bottom panel of screening, in which case you get ventilation through the lower window and protection from rain from the upper panel.

Winter ventilation is easy with these storm sash in place; for with both storm window panels in place and either upper or lower window sash open, air can get in through a ventilator built into the lower part of the storm window. The ventilator is manually controlled and has a screen on it, preventing the entrance of anything more than fresh air—snow, for instance.

The storm and screen sash have a heat baked aluminum finish on rust-proof steel, and can be painted to match the window trim. There is no necessity for climbing a ladder to interchange the panels, because, divided into two, they can be handled from inside the room. The panels (screen or glass) which are not in use take up much less storage space than whole storm sash or framed screens.

This combination storm-screen sash cost about \$13 to \$18 for the average double-hung window, installed, and may be purchased with no money down for as little as \$5 a month.

**New Warm-Air Grille.** Here's an improvement for delivering the air in warm-air heating systems! It's a warm-air register or grille with adjustable louvers that make it possible to direct the air up or down or spread it around your room.

Two banks of louvers are built into the registers. One bank is on its outer surface, installed horizontally; by manipulating these you can send the air up toward the ceiling or down toward the floor, or spread it out over the height of the room. The other bank is just behind the horizontal bank and is adjustable; they are individually adjustable, so you can direct air to the right or left. There is no excuse for having a cold part of the room or for sitting in a blast of warm air. The louvers assure even air flow and circulation.

There's another advantage—you have more flexibility for locating outlets. Without the directional feature, you have to put an outlet where it will send warm air into the most used part of the room. Now, even with an outlet in the corner of a room, you can direct the air toward the center if you wish.

Registers in most all standard sizes may be equipped with dampers when desired, of a double-leaf type that maintains a constant proportion between the air delivered and the damper opening. The louvers registers, finished in ivory or in stainless steel, cost from \$3 up, uninstalled.

**Halting Faucet Leaks.** Do you want to get rid of the nuisance and expense of dripping faucets in the kitchen, bathroom or laundry—for one to three years? If so investigate the new composite faucet seat which takes the place of washer and washer screw in the invisible part of your faucet.

This faucet seat, a tiny tan-colored gadget shaped something like a cork with a hollow center, is said to eliminate the need for re-seating a dripping faucet. The material of which it is made is capable of expansion and contraction. When there is too much water present it expands and shuts the water off, even though the faucet is not properly closed. It fits tightly against the metal parts of the faucet-seat hole, changing its own size according to conditions.

The composition faucet seat costs only 10 to 15 cents and may be installed quickly in hot or cold water faucets by a plumber or by the householder. Instructions are available from its makers. You need not even remove a broken washer screw if you don't want to—it won't affect the installation, we are told.

Faucet leaks can be pretty costly, according to computations made by the manufacturers of no-drip devices—anywhere from 1 to 16 cents a day, depending upon the amount of water you are losing and the cost of water in your community. And even if you live in an apartment and don't pay for your water separately, surely dripping faucets set on your nerves. You might look into the matter anyway.



COMPLETE NEW DWELLING—This home at 5211 Partridge lane N.W. was built for Mr. and Mrs. Edward K. Jones by Claude G. Johnson, builder. It was designed by Harvey P. Baxter. Mr. Jones is an official of Weaver Bros., realtors. —Star Staff Photo.

### Housing Units Started in District

Year.	Entire City.			Northeast-Southeast.			Total Units.
	Houses.	4-Family Units.	Total Units.	Houses.	4-Family Units.	Total Units.	
1940	2,649	4,813	8,352	1,671	2,406	4,077	4,917
1939	2,717	2,949	5,122	1,624	1,205	2,829	3,249
1938	2,126	1,920	4,288	1,197	267	1,464	1,776
1937	1,769	2,237	4,006	789	722	1,511	2,687
1936	2,005	2,394	4,399	766	541	1,307	2,343
Totals	11,257	14,333	25,590	6,047	5,141	11,188	14,972

### Lusk

(Continued From Page B-1.)

houses, apartments and four-family flats that were built in Washington were located east of the Capitol. By 1940 the figure was almost exactly reversed—40 per cent of the residential building in the Northwest and 60 per cent to the east. Many have felt that that part of town was hopeless, that it never would be developed. If this trend continues the whole eastern part of the District of Columbia will be built up eventually.

**Applies to All Classes.** The shift in the building picture applies alike to houses, apartments and flats. The number of houses built outside Northwest Washington rose from 38 per cent of the city's total in 1936 to 45 per cent in 1937, in 1938 to 56 per cent, in 1939 to 60 per cent and in 1940 to 63 per cent. Last year out of each 100 houses built 63 were located in the Northeast and Southeast; five years ago it was barely one in three.

Apartment and flat construction in this area represented 38 per cent of the city-wide total in 1936, 51 per cent in 1937, 24 per cent in 1938, 47 per cent in 1939 and a high of 57 per cent in 1940.

This change in the direction of the city's growth means that people have finally discovered that there is beautiful country, rolling and wooded, lying to the east of the Anacostia River and to the northeast, too, and that it is comparatively close to downtown Washington. They have likewise discovered, that comparable land is cheaper than in much of the Northwest. Those who have not recently visited the Southeast, for example, will be surprised at the fine developments.

1872 Established

**FIRST-TRUST LOANS**  
Construction loans and permanent long term financing for apartment house and business property development or refinancing.

**Tyler & Rutherford, Inc.**  
1512 L St. N.A. 0475

**Only \$10,750**  
And We Challenge Comparison  
**3 Bedrooms 2 Baths**

This new all-masonry home represents an unparalleled value and is close to parochial and grade schools, transportation and all conveniences. It contains 3 large bedrooms, 2 complete baths, tiled kitchen, lavatory, front and rear porches, oil air-conditioned heat, de luxe kitchen, unusually large recreation room.

4441 Butterworth Pl. N.W. (Furnished)  
**American University Park**  
Owner-Builder  
Exclusive Sales  
Woodward Bldg. EM. 6406

**DeLuxe Brick Homes for Refined Colored**

5800-02 Fields Pl. N.E.

\$6,450  
\$6,650

Six-room semi-detached homes—modern tile bath—oil heat—full basement. SMALL DOWN PAYMENT—BALANCE LESS THAN RENT.

Open All Day Sunday  
Out Benning Rd.—turn left on Minn. Ave. to Gault Pl., right on Gault Pl. to Dean Ave.—out Dean Ave. to property.

**Norman H. Bartow—1331 G St. N.W.**  
ME. 2495-6

**CHOICE VALUES FOR YOUR INSPECTION**

1311 Underwood St. N.W. \$9,450  
New Detached Brick

Six of these homes are under construction and four are already sold—proof of their outstanding value. Center-entrance plan, 1st-floor lavatory, air-conditioned oil heat, fully insulated, slate roof.

515 Webster St. N.W. \$6,950  
Fully Detached Home  
Near St. Gabriel's Church

A six room and bath home, close to public and parochial schools, stores and transportation. Hot-water heat with oil burner, elec. refrigerator, two separate garages. Fine lot, 166 feet deep.

Both Homes Are Open Sunday

1505 R St. N.W. **SHANNON & LUCHS** NA. 2845  
Builders

**REAL ESTATE LOANS**

FIRST TRUSTS to finance or refinance homes in the District or nearby Maryland and Virginia.

Current Rates  
Straight Loans or Monthly Payments

**LINCOLN NATIONAL BANK**  
7th & D Sts. N.W.  
17th & H Sts. N.W.

### Home Is Yardstick To Measure Yourself

Hats change with months, and each season brings a new collection of colors to make the world a new place, and though our homes reflect changing fashions and new ideas their real background does not change. It is really you with your mask off. It shows a true picture of the kind of person you really are. Whether or not you are aware of it you carry its atmosphere with you wherever you go.

If you are bringing up a family you realize it is just as important that they feel happy and secure in the environment you have provided for them, as it is that they be warm and well fed. If you live alone there is an equal urge to plan a background that will contribute to your mental and spiritual well being.

**YORKTOWNE VILLAGE**  
Invites You to Visit  
**The Economy Home of 1941**  
Antique Furnishings by Giddings Ha-Ha

103 EARLSTON DRIVE  
**3 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS**  
F.H.A. APPROVED \$9,125 F.H.A. INSPECTED

Here's a home designed to fit the moderate budget. It is not only economical to buy—but economical to heat—requires minimum upkeep cost—and conserves the housewife's work hours. It is an innovation you will enjoy seeing and profit by investigating. Three bedrooms—two baths—large living and dining rooms—large lot—ultra-modern kitchen.

Drive out Massachusetts Avenue one block beyond the District Line to Jamestown Road, turn right 2 blocks to Eastern Drive.

1730 K St. **L. E. Brumback & Sons** No. 2040

**UNIVERSITY PARK, MD.**

A REAL BARGAIN  
**\$10,950**

ALMOST NEW THIS FINE HOME MUST BE SOLD

220 Shepherd Road

One look will convince you—compare these features—knotty pine library—breakfast room off all-electric kitchen—spacious living and dining rooms—fireplace—4 bedrooms—2 baths—maid's room and bath—oil heat—garage—large wooded lot.

Open Sunday 11-6 P.M.  
Out Baltimore Pike to Shepherd Road just beyond Riverdale—left to home.

927 15th St. **Frank S. Phillips** DI. 1411

112 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md. "In Meadows"  
**\$10,950**

Owner, leaving city, is anxious to sell this fine property, located two blocks west of Connecticut Avenue, near the Columbia Country Club. Very desirable location—within walking distance to all schools. House contains six rooms, two baths, with side living porch.

OPEN TODAY AND SUNDAY  
To reach: Out Conn. Ave. beyond Bradley Lane to Aspen St., at 7100 block, turn left, cross Meadows Lane and continue to property.

Chevy Chase, D. C. **EDMUND JONES & CO. INC.** WOodley 2300  
W.P. OREM, JR., PRES.

### Two Selection Boards Of Navy to Convene

The Navy Department today announced a Selection Board will convene here February 10 to recommend lieutenants (junior grade) for promotion to full lieutenants in the line.

Capt. William H. Pashley is president of the board and Lt. Comdr. Roger B. Nickerson is recorder. Members include Capt. William D. Chandler, Thomas S. King, 2d; George H. Fort, Charles P. Mason, John J. Brown, Robert S. Haggart, Norman C. Gillette and Frank L. Lowe.

On the same date a Selection Board will meet to recommend officers in the line, Intelligence Volunteer Class, Naval Reserves, for promotion to the rank of captain and commander.

Capt. Guy E. Baker is president of the board and Lt. George B. Coale will act as recorder. Members include Capt. Paul Hendren, Chapman C. Todd, Herman S. Spanagel and Albert L. Swasey.

### Red Cross Completes Shipment for England

Twenty-five cases of Red Cross garments and surgical dressings, intended for England and Greece, were sent by the District chapter to New Jersey for shipping yesterday.

Nine different types of dressings cut to British medical specifications were included in the shipment of 16,870 dressings. Baby layettes, sweaters, woolen dresses, caps and socks were among the 1,838 garments sent.

The chapter also has announced that orders are being taken to send 476 food packages to prisoners of war. The packages will be delivered through the International Red Cross in Geneva.



### Rear Admiral Neal Retired for Disability

Because of physical disability, Rear Admiral George Franklin Neal, who from 1927 to 1930 served as aide to Secretary of Navy Curtis D. Wilbur, today is transferred to the retired list.

Secretary of Navy Knox wrote Admiral Neal an expression of his "congratulations and appreciation for your long and faithful service to our Nation."

Admiral Neal, who holds the Navy Cross, commanded mine craft of the Battle Force. His last active duty was as president of the General Court Martial Board for the 12th Naval District, San Francisco.

**Tiffany Built**

**6-ROOM HOMES \$7950**

5024 N. Capitol St.

The name TIFFEY has long stood for quality in Washington homes—and this new group is no exception. Large living room, dining room, modern kitchen, three bedrooms, beautiful tiled bath, chestnut trim, automatic heat. There's extra space in every detail of design and construction.

TO REACH: Out New Hampshire Ave. to Gallatin St. N.W., right 2 blocks to North Capitol St. and home.

1515 N.W. **BEITZELL** Dist. 3100

**See This New Home in Country Club Hills**

Nearby Virginia's Most Exclusive Community Adjoining the Washington Golf & Country Club

4600 32nd ROAD NORTH

We are pleased to present another charming French Provincial in a setting of lovely trees and on a large corner lot, containing over 1/2 acre, 7 spacious rooms—2 1/2 baths—complete with all the appointments characteristic of BRUMBACK-BUILT homes, including library and lavatory. Drive out and see a home that really has charm and individuality and located in the Spring Valley section of nearby Virginia.

Open and Heated Daily, 10 to 8  
Designed by Louis R. Moss

TO REACH—Drive over Key or Arlington Memorial Bridge to Globe Road and Washington Golf and Country Club, turn right and follow arrows on Thirty-second Street 3 squares to property.

**K. D. BRUMBACK** Builder-Developer Chestnut 3527

**YOU MUST ACT AT ONCE!**

Original Sixty Lots Sold—New Section 16 Lots Now Open. Only 14 Left. Drive Out Today—

**Woodside Knolls**

Greatest Values in the Select Country Club Area

**\$5990** FHA Terms  
PORCH EXTRA  
**\$41** Including Taxes and Insurance

TO REACH—Out Georgia Ave. 1 1/2 miles beyond Silver Spring traffic light to sign on left, 2 blocks beyond Montgomery Hills Shopping Center.

See the rest—then BUY WITH CONFIDENCE in Woodside Knolls—in the heart of nearby Maryland country club section. The beautiful home pictured has 2 large bedrooms, tile bath, dining room, full attic, complete kitchen, lovely porch. Screened, insulated, weatherstripped. Automatic air conditioning. Convenient to schools, stores and transportation.

Built by Van Vleck Construction Co., Inc. Exclusive Agent, RH. 5678

8422 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md. **F. R. SPEAR, Inc.**

**A New Home in the Upper 16th St. Section**

**7 Rooms—2 Baths—\$12,950**

6 Built—4 Sold in This Group

1658 Primrose Road N.W.—Adjacent to Rock Creek Park

A beautiful home built to the enviable standard of excellence that characterizes only Jacobson Bros. craftsmanship... Living room, dining room, kitchen and dinette; 4 big bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor; oil heat, air conditioned.

SEE OUR ENGLISH-TYPE HOUSE AT \$13,250

OPEN DAILY  
TO REACH—Out 16th St. to Primrose Rd., turn left (west) to homes.

**JACOBSON BROS. OWNERS-BUILDERS**  
1612 K St. N.W. District 2126



### Architects Name Group to Promote National Welfare

#### 34 Committees Named To Study Problems In Community Life

Organization of a committee to devise plans by which the architectural profession can most effectively aid in promoting the national welfare is announced by the American Institute of Architects. Frederick G. Frost of New York, president of the New York chapter of the institute, has been appointed chairman.

Other members are Francis P. Sullivan, Washington; Frederick James Woodbridge and Frederick Mathews, New York City; John Bakewell, Jr., San Francisco; Travis G. Walsh, Cleveland; Winsor Soule, Santa Barbara, Calif.; Arthur B. Holmes, Upper Merionide, N. J.; Frederick Bigger, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The committee, according to Mr. Frost, will "study the measures the profession must undertake jointly and individually in order to participate to its utmost ability in the general development of society and the progress of this country."

Thirty-four national committees have been named by the institute to study problems of social, industrial and aesthetic significance in the community life of the United States.

M. H. Furbinger of Memphis, Tenn., is chairman of a committee on building costs. Mr. Mathews heads a committee on multiple unit housing. The work of a committee on urban land use will be directed by Mr. Bigger. Henry R. Shepley of Boston was chosen chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and Roy F. Larson of Philadelphia, chairman of a committee on Federal public works.

Other chairmen of committees include Mr. Walsh, Cleveland, industrial relations; Raymond J. Ashton, Salt Lake City, Utah, State and municipal public works; Prof. Charles W. Killam of Harvard University, technical services; Leicester B. Holland, Washington, preservation of historic buildings; E. L. Saarninen of the Cranbrook Academy of Art, Bloomfield Hills, Mich., civic design; Richard Koch, New Orleans, La., allied arts.

### F. H. A. Reports Gains In Home Construction

Sharp gains in new-home construction activity under the F. H. A. program during recent weeks are probably foreshadowing the largest spring building season within the past 13 years, Federal Housing Administrator Abner H. Ferguson announced today.

During the three weeks ended January 25 new-home construction started under the F. H. A. inspection showed an expansion of 68 per cent over the comparable period of last year. At the same time, applications for F. H. A. mortgage insurance on new homes to be built under its inspection have been 35 per cent larger than a year ago.

Although there is usually a winter lull in building activity, an average of between 450 and 500 new small homes were started each working day under F. H. A. inspection during the three weeks. The total for the period, including several hundred new small homes being financed under Title I of the National Housing Act, was 7,768, as compared with 4,630 in the corresponding weeks of 1940.

Applications for F. H. A. mortgage insurance on new small homes to be financed under section 203 of the act, which afforded a reliable barometer of future building activity, have been coming in at the rate of almost 600 each working day. The total for the three weeks was 9,697, compared with 7,183 in the corresponding period of last year. "The encouraging expansion in activity under the F. H. A. program during January indicates that the impressive momentum achieved in new-home building last year is not only being carried over into 1941 but is also gaining further strength," Mr. Ferguson declared.

During wild-flower season in late winter in Southern California the great fields of golden poppies can be seen from far across the valleys 10 miles away.

### Loans on HOMES

Are you planning on building or buying a home? If you are the officers of our bank will tell you how you may own your own home by making very easy monthly payments.

Loans to individual home owners in Washington and nearby Maryland and Virginia are available on fair terms at prevailing rate of interest.

Write time out to visit us and let us tell you of our home-ownership plan. We are certain it will meet with your approval.

**NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST Company**  
15th & New York Ave. N.W.  
Chartered by Congress 1867.  
Member Federal Reserve System and Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

### Furnishing the Home at Moderate Cost



This is the month when it is possible to purchase good, basic pieces of furniture which add to the comfort of your home at substantial savings. Floor space is at a premium to make way for summer furniture and all the stores have attractive offerings at great savings.

This small sofa with its down cushions is most comfortable, and because of its small size, is useful

in the living room with another sofa—in a small room by itself, and with its graceful carved legs fits very well into the bedroom in case you like your bedroom to be a sitting room also. This is priced at \$49.50 and may be selected in four styles of arm, back and leg design, as well as any number of coverings at that price.

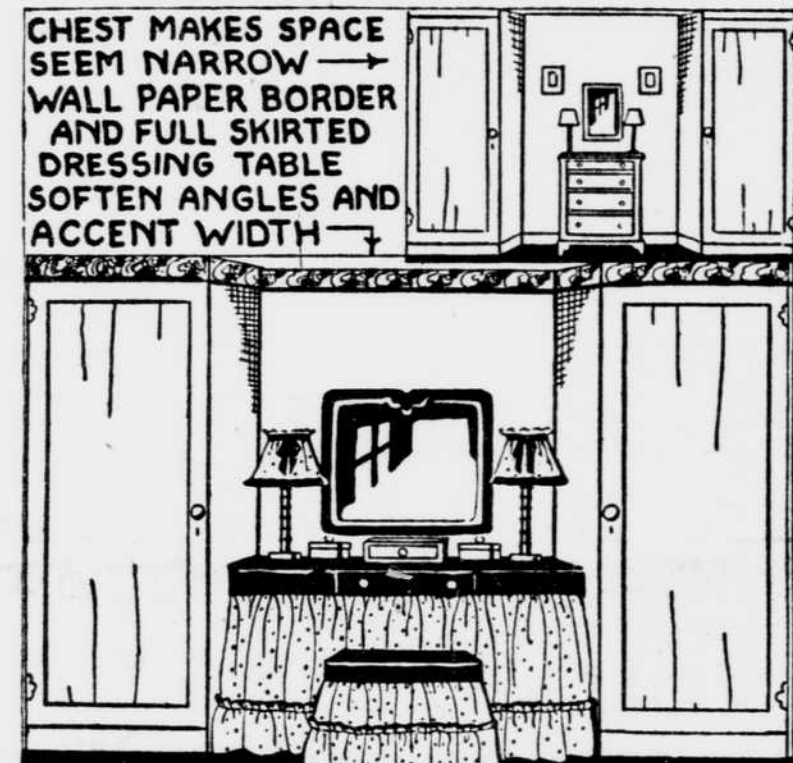
The chair is a modified wing type with a slender arm and straight leg. It is light enough to be pulled up easily for use as an occasional chair, but the deep seat and comfortable support to the back make it useful as an important chair in the room, also. This chair is \$33 and may also be selected in various colors and fabrics.

### Ingenious Decoration Restores Spacious Feeling to Bedroom

#### Wallpaper Border Helps Soften Angles After Closets Are Installed

By RUTH WYETH SPEARS. What could be a greater luxury than two extra closets in your bedroom? That is exactly what a young friend of mine thought. But, when they were built in, she was painfully

added an exciting color note to the plain painted walls. The chest of drawers in the upper sketch was moved to another part of the room, and the long spacious dressing table was built into the space between



conscious of their angles and the room seemed much narrower. This sketch shows you how the feeling of width was restored and the angles were made to melt away. A wallpaper border all the way around the room helped to soften down the angles of the closets also

**Four brick colonial residences now being completed by ROBT. A. GRAHAME, INC. 3923-3929 OLIVER STREET (One block West of Western Avenue) Chevy Chase, Maryland**  
**\$14,950 to \$15,500**  
6 rooms, 2 baths, 1st floor lavatory—Den and Recreation room. A MOST CONVENIENT LOCATION—about two blocks from bus terminal. Open Today and Sunday  
Chevy Chase, D. C. EDW. H. JONES & CO. INC. WOODLEY 2300 W. L. OREM, JR., PRES.

**\$15,950**  
**3564 Appleton St., Chevy Chase, D. C.**  
Two Blocks North of Bureau of Standards One Block West of Connecticut Avenue  
New center-hall Colonial brick. First-floor den and lavatory. Two complete baths on second floor. Recreation room. Air-conditioned oil heat. Two-car attached garage. Stairway to finished and insulated third floor. Big lot. Built by Miller K. Reading.  
Heated—Open Saturday afternoon and all day Sunday  
**BOSS AND PHELPS**  
1417 K Street Realtors NA. 9300

### Cement Needs Cleaning Before Being Painted

Much of the discouragement that follows an unsatisfactory paint job on a cement floor can be avoided with the proper preparation of the floor.

It is never wise to paint a floor before it is a year old. If wet plaster has left spots on the floor these should be scraped carefully first and then scrubbed with a solution of muriatic acid and water in equal parts. Then scrub with a stiff brush on a handle and a heavy soap cleaner to remove all dirt and grease. After the floor has dried it is ready for the paint.

Ask the advice of your dealer in selecting a paint that is intended for use on cement and follow directions in applying it. There is a new paint for cement with a rubber base which has excellent properties for long life and moisture resistance. Though it is more difficult to apply, it is the answer to many of the stubborn basement floors that will not respond to the usual treatment.

### Permits

(Continued From Page B-1)

G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect two 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 1336-40 Van Buren street N.W.; to cost \$14,000.

Edwin C. Erickson, 566 Newcomb street S.E., owner, designer and builder; to erect two 2-story brick and stone dwellings, 6120-24 New Hampshire avenue N.E.; to cost \$14,000.

W. H. and Mrs. Mary E. Bowden, 2032 Belmont road N.W., owners; Carl White, 1743 P street N.W., designer and builder; to erect one 1 1/2-story brick and frame dwelling, 3546 Chesapeake street N.W.; to cost \$13,000.

Charles B. Tuley, 3221 Aberfoyle place N.W., owner; M. L. Stone, 3433 Connecticut avenue N.W., builder; Robert K. Smith, 3433 Connecticut avenue N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and cinder block dwelling, 3221 Aberfoyle place N.W.; to cost \$11,500.

Frank S. Phillips, 927 Fifteenth street N.W., owner and builder; Harvey P. Baxter, 1108 Sixteenth street N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story brick dwelling, 1700 Greenwood drive N.W.; to cost \$10,000.

Janice M. Blair, 1519 K street N.W., owner; John M. Woodside, 2900 Q street N.W., designer and builder; to erect two 2-story brick and cinder block dwellings, 1111-13 Congress street S.E.; to cost \$9,000.

M. L. Hall, 3804 Twenty-fourth street N.E., owner; G. T. Santmyers, 1410 H street N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and cinder block flat (4 units), 507 Eighteenth street N.E.; to cost \$7,500.

Isabel Duval, 1332 Park road N.W., owner and builder; J. Marcus Hallett, 6525 Piney Branch road N.W., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and cinder block store and flat (1-family), 4912-16-18 Central avenue N.E.; to cost \$7,500.

Capital Transit Co., Thirty-sixth and streets N.W., owners and designers; Prescott Construction Co., 1307 W street N.W., builders; to make repairs, 720 M street S.E.; to cost \$4,000.

and M streets N.W., owners and designers; Prescott Construction Co., 1307 W street N.W., builders; to make repairs, 1400 East Capitol street; to cost \$7,500.

Jennie E. B. Forrest, 2417 Benning road N.E., owner; E. D. Barnes & Sons, 1104 Forty-second street N.E., builders; D. Nixon, 839 Twentieth street N.E., designer; to erect one 2-story brick and cinder block apartment (2 units), 300 Forty-ninth street N.E.; to cost \$5,000.

The Gospel Mission, Inc., 214 John Marshall place N.W., owners; James L. Russell, designer; to make repairs, 483 H street N.W.; to cost \$5,000.

Arthur W. Brown, 4236 Eighth street N.W., owner, designer and builder; to erect one 2-story brick dwelling, 5422 First street N.E.; to cost \$5,750.

Arthur W. Brown, 4236 Eighth street N.W., owner, designer and builder; to erect one 2-story brick dwelling, 5508 First street N.E.; to cost \$5,750.

Mrs. Samuel Becker, 1720 First street N.W., owner; H. I. Passett, Inc., 1205 L street N.W., builder; to make repairs, 1720 First street N.W.; to cost \$290.

Ralph S. Scott, 1426 Twenty-first street N.W., owner and builder; to make repairs, 1333 Twenty-first street N.W.; to cost \$1,000.

Cities Service Oil Co., 70 Pine street, New York City, owner and designers; C. H. Brooks, 425 Woodward Building, builder; to make repairs, 2821 M street N.W.; to cost \$1,500.

John A. Upshur, 400 Forty-fourth street N.E., owner; L. W. Giles, 4428 Hunt place N.E., designer; to erect one 1-story brick and block addition, 400 Forty-fourth street N.E.; to cost \$1,000.

Barter F. Wood, 1508 Columbia road N.W., owner, designer and

builder; to make repairs, 1508 Columbia road N.W.; to cost \$1,000. Gulf Oil Corp., 1724 South Capitol street, owners; George C. Martin, 6346 Thirty-first street N.W., builder; R. L. Hagner, designer; to make repairs, 1101 Fourteenth street N.W.; to cost \$900.

E. A. Keyser, owner; N. Ginna Sons, 731 First street N.W., builders; to make repairs, 706 Barry place N.W.; to cost \$500.

William E. Miller Furniture Co., Eighth and D streets S.E., owners; J. Bryant Smith, 522 Fourteenth street S.E., designer and builder; to make repairs, 801 D street S.E.; to cost \$1,200.

Louis V. Pearle, 1605 Twenty-second street S.E., owner; Kapneck

Construction Co., 736 Eleventh street N.W., builders; J. Marcus Hallett, designer; to make repairs, 1605 Twenty-second street S.E.; to cost \$1,000.

P. L. Halslip, 3733 Eighteenth street N.E., owner; W. S. Ratcliffe, 1816 Inglewood terrace N.W., builder; to make repairs, 3733 Eighteenth street N.E.; to cost \$290.

Dolores Opal Sanford, 3600 Nichols avenue S.E., owner; Mord D. Shreve, 3990 Livingston road S.E., builder; A. G. Hatson, designer; to make repairs, 3600 Nichols avenue S.E.; to cost \$250.

M. P. McDermott, 317 K street N.W., owner and builder; to make repairs, 1223 Six and a Half street N.W.; to cost \$300.



**100 BARRON ST. in Beautiful KILMAROCK**  
**A NEW 6-ROOM BUNGALOW**  
**\$9,000** \$1,200 DOWN **\$65** PER MONTH  
F. H. A. Approved Inc. Taxes & Ins.  
This superb home is 48x29 feet in dimension and situated on a corner lot containing 8709 square feet. Brick construction, slate roof, Venetian blinds, full basement—guaranteed dry, built-in garage, fireplace, screened porch, many other fine features. Other homes in this lovely 115-acre community priced from \$8,000.  
TO REACH: Out 11th St. N.W. to Piney Branch Rd., right to Cedar St., right to Carroll Ave., out Carroll Ave. 3 blocks beyond Washington Missionary College to signs.  
**Edwin M. Graham**  
Owner-Builder SH. 4729

with snap fastener tape—one side tacked to the wood and the other sewn to the skirt tops.  
Note: These directions should be clipped from the paper as they are not available in booklet form. But No. 1 of the series of booklets which Mrs. Spears has prepared for our readers contains 32 unique and practical home-making ideas as interesting as today's sketches. Readers who will send name and address with 10 cents in coin to Mrs. Spears, Drawer 65, Bedford Hills, N. Y., will receive a copy of Book 1 by return mail.

### Fund Asked for Families Of British Architects

A fund of \$10,000 for the children of British architects is being sought by the New York Chapter of the American Institute of Architects, 115 East Fortieth street, under the direction of William Lescaze.

The money, to be raised through contributions by American architects and all those interested in architecture, will be sent to the Royal Institute of British Architects to be used at its discretion for children of its members. February 28, 1941, has been set as the closing date for collections.

**3281 Beech Street—Pinehurst Chevy Chase, D. C. (Just East of Chevy Chase Circle)**  
**\$13,750**  
THESE beautiful new homes planned with every modern convenience are constructed of the finest materials and worthy of your inspection. Pinehurst contains 18 1/2 acres of rigidly restricted building sites; is located in the District of Columbia, near Chevy Chase Circle and close to Rock Creek Park. This new home is typical of the sound value found here—7 large rooms, 2 baths, den and lavatory on first floor, recreation room, General Electric kitchen and many other unusual features.  
**6 HOMES ALREADY SOLD**  
Open Daily and Sunday  
To inspect: Drive out Connecticut Ave. to Chevy Chase Circle, right (east) on Western Ave. to 3281 block and right on Beech St. to property.  
**M. B. SWANSON**  
Owner Woodley 8697 Builder

**Massachusetts Avenue Heights**  
**3116 Cathedral Ave. N.W.**  
This delightful new Georgian Colonial brick combines dignity with the most modern equipment and appointments, situated on a corner lot 102x115. It contains a spacious center hall, living room 15.3x24, opening onto side porch. Large dining room with picture window. Paneled library, powder room, attractively arranged kitchen, breakfast room. On the second floor there are four large bedrooms and two baths. Two bedrooms and bath on third floor (can be used for the family or for servants). 2-car brick garage. Do not fail to see this delightful residence over this week end.  
Rugs by Menoukian Bros.  
Open Sunday, 10 to 6 Daily. By Appointment, Phone WO. 1156.  
To Reach: Out Conn. Ave. to Cathedral Ave., turn left (east) on Cathedral Ave. to property. Or out Mass. Ave. to 3116 St., right on 3116 to Cathedral Ave., right to property.  
**G. F. Mikkelsen & Son**  
OWNERS MILTON F. SCHWAB, BUILDERS Curtis Millwright and Lumber by W. T. Callahan & Bro.

**The RECORD BREAKER**  
**255 SOLD DURING 1940**  
**\$5990**  
FHA Approved  
**\$590 DOWN \$39 MONTH**  
Includes Taxes, Interest, Insurance, Principal  
Exhibit Home  
**4767 NEW LEE BOULEVARD**  
Furnished by BRINSON'S  
Meadowbrook, Inc.  
MONROE WARREN, President  
Builder and Developer of Meadowbrook, Grasslands, Fairlawn Village, Arlington Forest

**We Budgeteers See the Savings in ACACIA HOME FINANCING**  
NO MORE WORRIES ABOUT GETTING OUR LOAN RENEWED!  
ACACIA'S SMALLER PAYMENTS MEAN EXTRA SAVINGS EACH MONTH  
AND ACACIA'S PRE-PAYMENT PLAN PERMITS LARGER PAYMENTS IF WE WISH  
ACACIA HELPS US IN EVERY WAY—SOON OUR LOAN WILL BE PAID OFF  
Pay as Little as \$5.85 per Thousand, per Month  
You'll appreciate the Acacia Plan for two important reasons... (1) each monthly payment is a step towards complete ownership, and (2) the smaller monthly payments are easier to meet, and leave a larger sum for other purposes. Budgeteers seeking the lowest possible payments, solve their problem at Acacia.  
If you're buying, building or refinancing a home... let Acacia help you really BUY not merely finance. Acacia's Home Loan Plan will enable your budget to go farther than you thought possible. A phone call or visit will quickly acquaint you with the low initial cost, low interest rates, low monthly payments, and other advantages.  
Call Our Mortgage Loan Department—National 4506  
**ACACIA Mutual Life Insurance Co.**  
51 LOUISIANA AVENUE, N. W. FREE PARKING in rear of Acacia Bldg.







ROOMS FURNISHED.

CORDON HOTEL, on beautiful 16th st. ... 1716 IRVING ST. N.W.—Two lovely rooms ... 1743 GUE ST. N.W.—Atrac. single room ... 1743 GUE ST. N.W.—Atrac. single room ... 1743 GUE ST. N.W.—Atrac. single room ...

ROOMS WITH BOARD.

2900 13th St. N.W.—First-floor duplex ... 1438 KENNEDY ST. N.W.—Lovely det. home ... 1438 KENNEDY ST. N.W.—Lovely det. home ... 1438 KENNEDY ST. N.W.—Lovely det. home ...

APARTMENTS SUBURBAN.

UNFURNISHED APARTMENT 3 ROOMS ... 2 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH, GARAGE ... 2 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH, GARAGE ... 2 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH, GARAGE ...

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

3314 MT. PLEASANT ST.—LARGE POYER ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ...

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

TILDEN GARDENS APT. ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ... 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W. ...

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

219 T ST. N.E. ... 3621 Newark St. N.W., \$57.50 ... 4701 CONN. AVE. ... 4701 CONN. AVE. ... 4701 CONN. AVE. ...

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED.

NEW 2-BEDROOM DUPLEX, \$45-\$46.50—SENSATION. ... CORNER APT.—\$37.50. ... NORTHBROOK. ... PHYSICIAN'S OFFICE. ...

TABLE BOARD.

TABLE BOARD, 2924 N. St. N.W.—Home-cooked meals in private home ... TABLE BOARD, 2924 N. St. N.W.—Home-cooked meals in private home ...

ROOMS WITH BOARD WANTED.

ROOM, board in quiet home near Capitol ... ROOM, board in quiet home near Capitol ... ROOM, board in quiet home near Capitol ...

FLATS FOR RENT.

1267 MORSE ST. N.E.—4 ROOMS, KIT., BATH, HALL, CLO. ... 1267 MORSE ST. N.E.—4 ROOMS, KIT., BATH, HALL, CLO. ...

THE MARCHETA.

1121 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W. ... 1121 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W. ... 1121 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W. ...

ONE ROOM.

4589 Conduit rd. n.w.—Heat, hot water and janitor service included ... 4589 Conduit rd. n.w.—Heat, hot water and janitor service included ...

THE VICTORIA.

3529 14th St. N.W. ... 3529 14th St. N.W. ... 3529 14th St. N.W. ...

THE SWARTHMORE.

1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ... 1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ... 1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. FURN. 20th and P. Sts. N.W.—Furnished ... FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. FURN. 20th and P. Sts. N.W.—Furnished ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

1183 13th St. N.W.—Nice clean single ... 1183 13th St. N.W.—Nice clean single ... 1183 13th St. N.W.—Nice clean single ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

1104 HOLBROOK ST. N.E. APT. 3-3 ... 1104 HOLBROOK ST. N.E. APT. 3-3 ... 1104 HOLBROOK ST. N.E. APT. 3-3 ...

THE FRANKLIN.

1511 R. I. Ave. N.E. ... 1511 R. I. Ave. N.E. ... 1511 R. I. Ave. N.E. ...

4707 CONN. AVE.

Two bedrooms, living room, jr. dining room, kitchen, bath, large foyer. ... 4707 CONN. AVE. ... 4707 CONN. AVE. ...

THE KINGMAN.

429 MASS. AVE. ... 429 MASS. AVE. ... 429 MASS. AVE. ...

THE GOTHAM.

1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ... 1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ... 1045 CHASE ST. N.W. ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

APARTMENTS FURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

1725 17th St. N.W.

2 rms., kit., bath, elec. closets, s.w. cupboard; newly equipped and decorated ... 1725 17th St. N.W. ... 1725 17th St. N.W. ...

1201 13th St. N.W.

2 rooms, kit., bath and balcony ... 1201 13th St. N.W. ... 1201 13th St. N.W. ...

1650 Fuller St. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath. In modern building with elevator ... 1650 Fuller St. N.W. ... 1650 Fuller St. N.W. ...

1016 16th Street N.W.

Desirable downtown location. Elevator. Resident manager. Electric refrigerator ... 1016 16th Street N.W. ... 1016 16th Street N.W. ...

EMBASSY TOWERS

1620 Fuller St. N.W. ... 1620 Fuller St. N.W. ... 1620 Fuller St. N.W. ...

THE PARKRIDGE

1675 Park Rd. N.W. ... 1675 Park Rd. N.W. ... 1675 Park Rd. N.W. ...

2900 CONNECTICUT AVE.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath ... 2900 CONNECTICUT AVE. ... 2900 CONNECTICUT AVE. ...

1412 BELMONT ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ...

2701 CONN. AVE.

34-Rm. Elevator and Switchboard ... 2701 CONN. AVE. ... 2701 CONN. AVE. ...

THE CHEVY CHASE

3863 Chevy Chase Parkway ... 3863 Chevy Chase Parkway ... 3863 Chevy Chase Parkway ...

1736 Columbia Road N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated ... 1736 Columbia Road N.W. ... 1736 Columbia Road N.W. ...

1225 CLIFTON ST. N.W.

Opp. Central High-School, twin; new home; bright; warm; free park ... 1225 CLIFTON ST. N.W. ... 1225 CLIFTON ST. N.W. ...

1746 K ST. N.W.

4th fl.—Large room. ME 2347. ... 1746 K ST. N.W. ... 1746 K ST. N.W. ...

LAFAYETTE HOTEL

16th and Eye sts. n.w.—Rooms with bath and radio for 1 person ... LAFAYETTE HOTEL ... LAFAYETTE HOTEL ...

1412 BELMONT ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ...

2900 CONNECTICUT AVE.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath ... 2900 CONNECTICUT AVE. ... 2900 CONNECTICUT AVE. ...

1412 BELMONT ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ... 1412 BELMONT ST. N.W. ...

1736 Columbia Road N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated ... 1736 Columbia Road N.W. ... 1736 Columbia Road N.W. ...

ROOMS UNFURNISHED.

4414 9th St. N.W.—2 front, 2nd fl. l.h.k. ... 4414 9th St. N.W.—2 front, 2nd fl. l.h.k. ...

ROOMS UNFURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

ROOMS UNFURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

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ROOMS UNFURNISHED.

1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ... 1743 PARK RD. N.W.—Atrac. single rm. ...

ROOMS WITH BOARD.

1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ...

ROOMS WITH BOARD.

1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ...

ROOMS WITH BOARD.

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ROOMS WITH BOARD.

1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ... 1704 R St. N.W.—Double and triple room ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

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APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

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APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

APARTMENTS FUR. OR UNFUR.

411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ... 411 FRANKLIN ST. N.W.—NEW CONDO ...

2727 WISCONSIN AVE

One of Washington's highest elevations, just south of the Cathedral and commanding a panoramic view of the city and Potomac Valley ... 2727 WISCONSIN AVE ... 2727 WISCONSIN AVE ...

YOUR CHOICE OF 1 AND 2 BEDROOM APTS.

Gas and Electricity Inc. N. Rent ... YOUR CHOICE OF 1 AND 2 BEDROOM APTS. ... YOUR CHOICE OF 1 AND 2 BEDROOM APTS. ...

WHAT YOU GET FOR YOUR MONEY

A spacious planned apartment consisting of living room, bedroom, kitchen, dinette, foyer and bath, ample closet space and all modern appointments ... WHAT YOU GET FOR YOUR MONEY ... WHAT YOU GET FOR YOUR MONEY ...

WHAT YOU PAY FOR

WHAT YOU PAY FOR ... \$46.50 TO \$51.50 ... WHAT YOU PAY FOR ...

BEVERLY REALTY CORPORATION

Beverly Plaza Gardens ... BEVERLY REALTY CORPORATION ... BEVERLY REALTY CORPORATION ...

PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC.

PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC. ... PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC. ... PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC. ...

Argonne

Argonne ... Argonne ... Argonne ...

Bliss Properties

Bliss Properties ... Bliss Properties ... Bliss Properties ...

Winthrop House

Winthrop House ... Winthrop House ... Winthrop House ...

Prince Georges Gardens

Prince Georges Gardens ... Prince Georges Gardens ... Prince Georges Gardens ...

Eugene B. Roberts

Eugene B. Roberts ... Eugene B. Roberts ... Eugene B. Roberts ...

H. L. Rust Company

H. L. Rust Company ... H. L. Rust Company ... H. L. Rust Company ...

Shopping for an Apartment

Shopping for an Apartment ... Shopping for an Apartment ... Shopping for an Apartment ...

Beverly Plaza Gardens

Beverly Plaza Gardens ... Beverly Plaza Gardens ... Beverly Plaza Gardens ...



HOUSES FURNISHED (Continued).

WOODRIDGE GARDENS (On South Dakota ave.). All new section. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

LOUIS H. HALL, 2125 R Ave. Hobart 6020. \$124 MORRISON ST. N.W.—\$110. 6000. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC., National 4600, 1012 15th St. N.W.

New House in Restricted and Convenient Location. Beautifully Furnished. This is an opportunity to take possession of a new 3 1/2-room house with every room furnished with practically new furniture. The kitchen has Westinghouse electric range, refrigerator and four-chair breakfast set. Dining room has large three-piece mahogany set. Complete living room furniture with lamps and drapes. Small bedroom has maple furniture with single bed. Modern bath has shower, toilet, and linen closet. The basement with a clubroom and laundry is large enough for recreation. Call for details.

PHILLIPS & CANBY, INC., National 4600, 1012 15th St. N.W.

HOUSES FURN. OR UNFURN. BEAUTIFULY FURN. 6-ROOM, 2-BATH CHEVY CHASE (D. C.) home, reliable gentles, 2 young children. \$7,200.

HOUSES UNFURNISHED. SILVER SP.—5-RM BRICK BUNGALOW. 1 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

6125 QUARLES ST. N.E. KENILWORTH. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

6019 QUARLES ST. N.E. KENILWORTH. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

8406 15th St. N.E.—SEMI-DETACHED. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

WOODRIDGE. 2841 BELAIR PL. N.E. 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

FALLS CHURCH VA.—9 RMS. BRICK. 3 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

CHEVY CHASE D. C.—8 RMS. WITH 2 1/2 baths, breakfast room, recreation room, 10 ft. front porch. Rent from \$4 to \$8 monthly.

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HOUSES UNFURNISHED (Continued).

BETHESDA, MD.—MODERN BRICK 3 1/2 baths, oil heat, garage, large lot. \$12,500. Open Daily, 10:00 to 5:00 P.M.

757 17th St. N.E.—BETHESDA. 6 ROOMS & BATH (BEDRM. ON 1st FL.), 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th, 101st, 102nd, 103rd, 104th, 105th, 106th, 107th, 108th, 109th, 110th, 111th, 112th, 113th, 114th, 115th, 116th, 117th, 118th, 119th, 120th, 121st, 122nd, 123rd, 124th, 125th, 126th, 127th, 128th, 129th, 130th, 131st, 132nd, 133rd, 134th, 135th, 136th, 137th, 138th, 139th, 140th, 141st, 142nd, 143rd, 144th, 145th, 146th, 147th, 148th, 149th, 150th, 151st, 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 155th, 156th, 157th, 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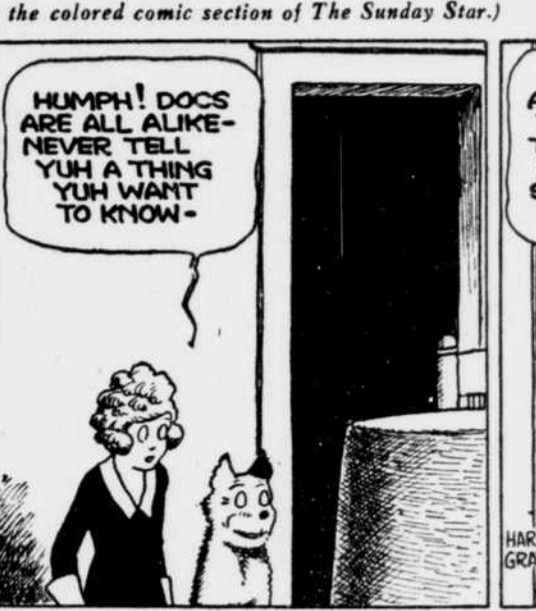
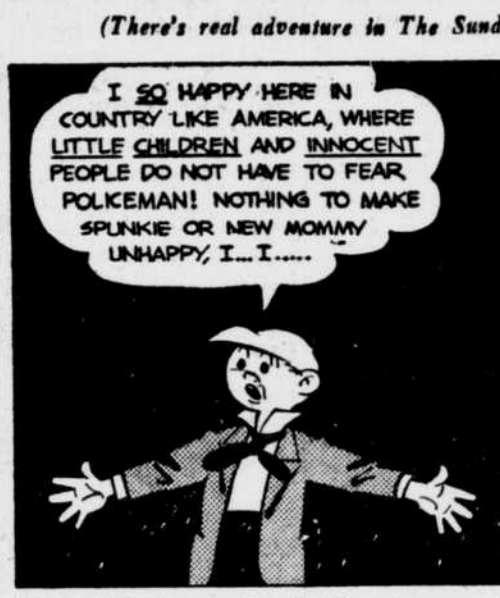






RADIO PROGRAM SATURDAY February 1, 1941. Last-minute changes in radio programs sometimes reach The Star too late for correction that day. P. M. - WMAL, 630K. WRC, 950K. WOL, 1,250K. WJW, 1,460K.

Bedtime Stories By THORNTON W. BURGESS. When things are at their very worst, when you think, as they can be just by a sudden twist of fate...



EVENING STAR FEATURES TODAY. Star Flashes: Latest news with Bill Coyle, WMAL, 5:10 p.m. Star Sports: Late sports by Ray Michael, WMAL, 6 p.m. THE EVENING'S HIGH LIGHTS. WOL, 3:30--Defense in Action: Pickups from three major defense industry plants of actual construction work on defense contracts...

POINTS FOR PARENTS By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE. Restricting a child's social contacts too much may result in a lack of adaptability which he will need when he is grown.



SHORT-WAVE PROGRAMS. BUDAPEST, 7:30--Opera Music, HATA, 9.12 meg., 32.8 m. BERLIN, 8:15--News in English, DJB, 15.20 meg., 19 m.; DD, 11.77 meg., 25 m.; DZD, 10.54 meg., 28 m.; DKC, 6.02 meg., 49 m. LONDON, 8:45--Commentary by George Slocum, GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSD, 11.75 meg., 25.5 m. LONDON, 10:00--"Democracy Marches," GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSD, 11.75 meg., 25.5 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m. ROME, 10:00--News in English, 2R03, 9.83 meg., 31.1 m.; 2R04, 11.81 meg., 25.4 m.; 2R06, 15.30 meg., 19.6 m. GUATEMALA, 11:00--Marimba music, TGWA, 9.68 meg., 31 m. LONDON, 11:30--Late news, GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSD, 11.75 meg., 25.5 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.



LETTER-OUT 1 SHARPER Letter-Out and they peel. 2 FACTOR Letter-Out and it's a vessel. 3 GELATIN Letter-Out for a stimulating amastion. 4 RESIDED Letter-Out and they are currents of water. 5 GLARED Letter-Out and it's big.



Mexico's Silver Mines Lead World Mexico has produced more silver than any other country in the world, the estimate being that since the Spanish conquest of Mexico in 1521 approximately 5.5 billion ounces of silver, more than one-third of the total world production during that period, came from Mexican mines.

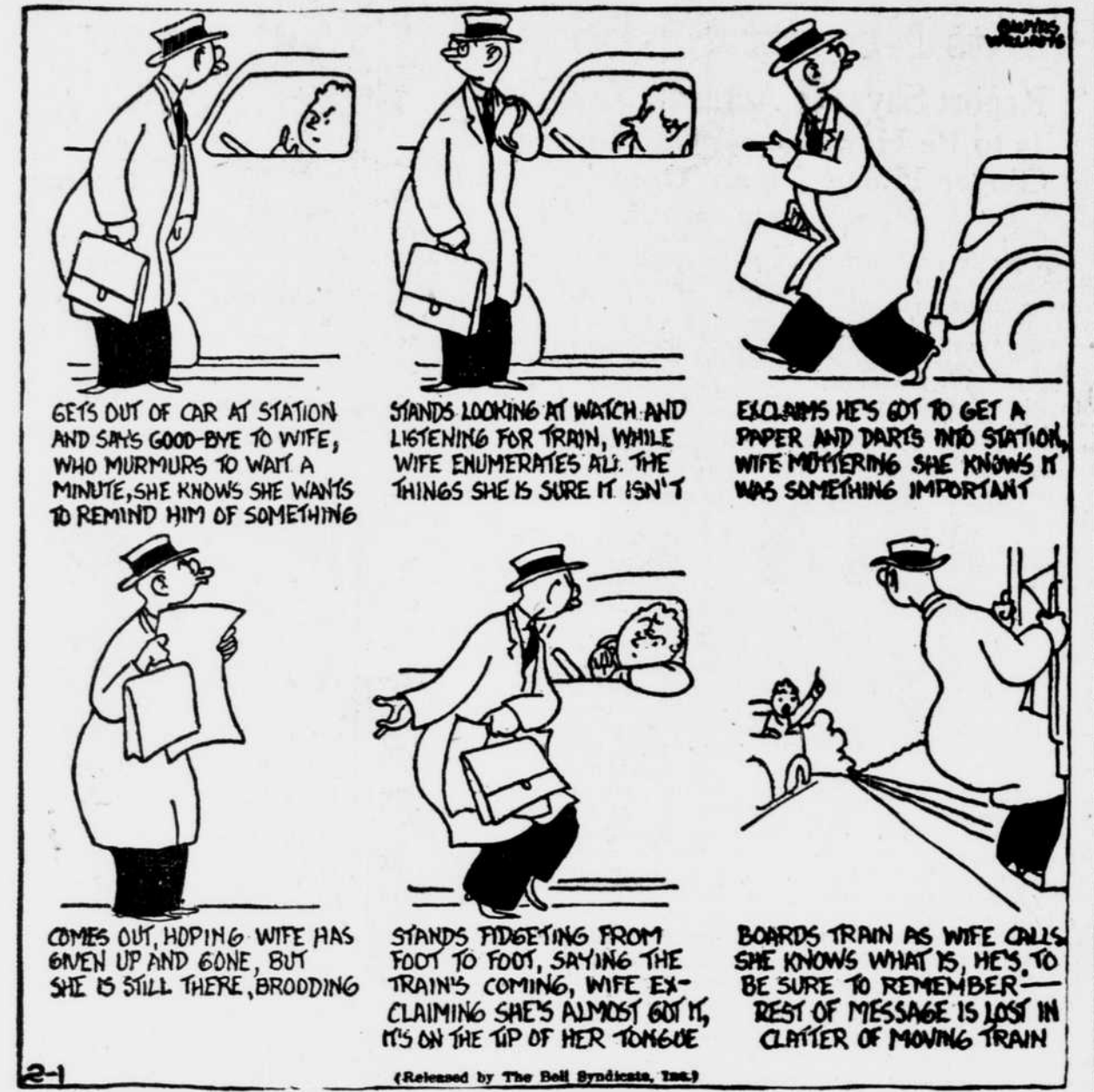
STAR FLASHES —By Bruno GENE AUTRY IS FOURTH IN POPULARITY AT THE BOX OFFICE AND RECEIVES THE MOST FAN MAIL OF ANY STAR... FRANCHOT TONE HAS OWNED A BLACK FELT HAT FOR 7 YEARS... AND NEVER WORN IT... THE STUNT WOMAN WHO CRASHES THE CAR IN "BACCARO ROAD" IS GERTRUDE ASTOR, FORMER STAR OF THE SILENT SCREEN!

U. S. Books on Fisheries Sent to Assist Peru The United States has sent to the Peruvian government a library of books dealing with fisheries on the North American Continent to assist Peru in a survey of its fishery resources, to be made with the aid of experts from this country.





REMINDER



—By Gluyas Williams

Winning Contract

By THE FOUR ACES. (David Bruce Burnstone, Merwin D. Maier, Oswald Jacoby, Howard Schenken, world's leading contract-bridge writers.)

Bidding Half-Tricks

"Perhaps you can make something clear to us," writes a St. Louis enthusiast. "We are a group of 16 who meet each week, but there's a lot we still have to learn about the game. This is the sort of hand that always gives us the creeping jimmies: North dealer. East-West vulnerable. ♠ K 10 8 7 ♣ 4 3 ♦ 4 ♠ K J 9 7 2 ♣ A 3 ♠ 5 2 ♣ 9 8 5 ♠ A J 10 ♣ W.-E. ♠ A K 8 7 ♠ 8 2 ♣ S. ♠ Q 8 4 ♠ A Q J 9 6 ♠ K 7 6 2 ♠ 9 6 ♠ A 3

CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

A crossword puzzle grid with 11 columns and 11 rows. The grid contains numbers indicating the starting positions for words. The puzzle is titled 'CROSS-WORD PUZZLE' and is part of the 'Winning Contract' section.

SONNYSAYINGS

partner, and, with neither side vulnerable, you hold: ♠ A K 9 6 ♣ K 3 2 ♦ 6 ♠ A K Q 4 3 The bidding: Schenken Maier You Jacoby Pass Pass 1 ♠ Pass 1 ♠ Pass (7) What do you bid? (Answer Monday.) (Released by the Bell Syndicate, Inc.) The Four Aces will be pleased to answer letters from readers if a stamped (10-cent) self-addressed envelope is enclosed with each communication addressed to The Four Aces, care of The Evening Star. If you desire the booklet outline of the Four Aces system of contract bridge, send with your request to the Four Aces, care of The Evening Star, a stamped (10-cent) self-addressed, large-size envelope and you will receive an outline without any charge.



UNCLE RAY'S CORNER

In our story yesterday I told some things about the strange monsters known as dragons. They have had a place in stories told for thousands of years. In legends of ancient Greece the dragon was spoken of as a fierce, wicked being. Among the Greek heroes who are supposed to have slain the monsters are Perseus and Hercules. In Rome there came a time when people "took a fancy" to the dragon. Many groups of Roman soldiers carried pictures of dragons along with images of war-eagles. The dragon was used as a standard by Saxon soldiers of early England. Later—after England was conquered by the Normans—the dragon appeared on banners and shields which English soldiers carried into battle. Some coats of arms of British families are adorned with figures of dragons. When shown in this way the dragon usually has the body of a snake with the feet of eagles, the head of a wolf, wings like those of a giant bat and a barbed tail. England, however, has made a hero

—A Little Saturday Talk

of a man who is supposed to have killed a dragon long ago. This hero is known as St. George and he is called "the patron saint of England." The story of St. George's life is not known clearly. It is believed that he lived about 1,600 years ago and that he was a soldier in the army of a Roman Emperor. Here, in short, modern form, is the legend told by Caxton, a pioneer English printer: "The people of the City of Sybene in Lybye were saddened by the presence of a dragon which demanded food each day. At first they gave two sheep each day, but later they gave their own children, chosen by lot. "After a time the lot fell on the daughter of the King. He begged his people to let him give silver and gold instead of his daughter, but they refused, saying they would burn him and his palace if he did not stand by the rule. "The King at last gave in and led the princess to the place where the dragon would come.

Coal Shortage in Sweden

The Swedes must wash in cold water as hot water for household purposes is now prohibited in that country because of the insufficient coal supplies. Before January 1 hot water was allowed two days a week.

Boys and Girls, Read the Junior Star Every Sunday

DRAFTIE



(Enjoy Draftie's Antics in the Colored Comic Section of The Sunday Star.)

DINKY DINKERTON



—By Paul Fogarty



FLYIN' JENNY



BO



THE MOUNTAIN BOYS



THE NEBBES



OAKY DOAKS



MUTT AND JEFF



Boys and Girls, Read the Junior Star Every Sunday

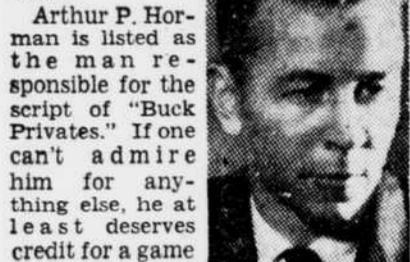


# Abbott and Costello Film Mixes Odd Elements

## Comedy at Keith's, Truth to Tell, Tries to Hang Vaudeville Bill Upon a Too Pallid Story

By JAY CARMODY.

Abbott and Costello fans, numerous enough in this world to have kept the boys well supplied with doughnuts and coffee, will find them at Keith's this week. The occasion is an item called "Buck Privates." What it is may never actually be determined, but it may be roughly estimated as a comedy styled for the purpose of interspersing the parts here with some boogie-woogie by the Andrews sisters and some meditations on the virtues of Army life. If Abbott and Costello can do much with a combination like that, and they can't, there is at least the solace that no one else could either.



Arthur P. Herman is listed as the man responsible for the script of "Buck Privates."

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# De Mille's Picture On Met Screen

If the man the North West Mounted Police were trying to get was the one who could tell their story in the most colorful terms, they got him in Cecil B. De Mille. At any rate, De Mille's "North West Mounted Police," now at the Metropolitan, is the biggest and brightest account of "mountie" life ever to reach the screen. With such stars as Madeleine Carroll and Gary Cooper to help it to popularity, it tells a stormy story of revolt and romance along the vast beat patrolled by Canada's adventurous police force.

# No Short Cuts

Frank Capra is the foremost example of the old adage that "there's no short cut to success." During the filming of "Meet John Doe" at Warner Bros., film's most successful director spent from 12 to 14 hours daily at the studio.



CAREFUL, HE'S A KILLER!—The practice session in the lion's den, with Adolphe Menjou as the king of the jungle and John Hubbard and Willie Best as his subduers, is part of "Road Show," which opens at the Capitol next Thursday.

# Civic Stages Irwin Shaw Comedy

## Revivified Group Not Inexpert in 'Gentle People'

Thousands of serious letters written in by parents after the release of each Andy Hardy movie are valued aids to script writers in guiding the future relationship between Judge Hardy and his son Andy. The judge himself, Lewis Stone, told how this worked out on the set of "Andy Hardy's Private Secretary."

Stone and Mickey Rooney had just finished a tense father-son scene in which the judge, for the first time in the five-year, nine-picture history of the series, administers a scathing rebuke to his son. The judge doesn't mince words, but hops on the young man with a verbal tirade certain to surprise fans accustomed to the judge's quiet, compromising way of handling Andy's many problems of the past.

# Where and When Current Theater Attractions and Time of Showing

National—"Claudia," a new comedy by Rose Franken: 2:30 and 8:30 p.m.  
Wardman Park—"Gentle People," produced by the Washington Civic Theater: 8:30 p.m.  
Screen.  
Early—"Virginia," romance in the new South: 9:15, 11:40 a.m., 2:10, 4:35, 7:05 and 9:35 p.m. Stage shows: 11:05 a.m., 1:35, 4:05, 6:35 and 9 p.m.  
Capitol—"Second Chorus," musical frolic with Fred Astaire and Burgess Meredith: 10:50 a.m., 1:35, 4:20, 7:05 and 9:50 p.m. Stage shows: 12:40, 3:25, 6:10 and 8:55 p.m.  
Palace—"Come With the Wind," first anniversary showing: 9:30 a.m., 1:20, 5:15 and 9:10 p.m.  
Keith's—"Buck Privates," Abbott and Costello again in the draft: 11:30 a.m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:50, 7:45 and 9:45 p.m.  
Little—"Daybreak," grim, but fascinating tale of murder: 11 a.m., 12:45, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:45 p.m.  
Metropolitan—"North West Mounted Police," De Mille adventure in the Far North: 10:15 a.m., 12:25, 2:40, 4:55, 7:10 and 9:35 p.m. Stage shows: 11:25 a.m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:35 p.m.  
Trans-Lux—News and shorts: continuous from 10 a.m.

# His Fans Take a Hand

## Moviegoers Give Andy Hardy's Father Some Advice

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# That Matrimony Rumor Points Now at Garbo

## Report Says the Actress' New Home Is to Be Her Honeymoon Locale; Ginger Hopes for an 'Oscar'

By SHEILAH GRAHAM. HOLLYWOOD.

Ginger Rogers is conquering the Academy Award, for "Kitty Foyle." She has toiled seven years in pictures—just for the pleasure of acquiring an Oscar. She deserves it, too. . . . George Raft is trying to get Virginia Field, his latest heart-throb, a part in his next picture. I saw them at the fights a few nights ago and Virginia was letting George explain the finer points of boxing.

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YOUR FAVORITE MUSIC BY  
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JOHNNY MERCER • GENE BUCK  
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ICE CREAM  
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**SMART PLACES TO DINE-DANCE**  
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